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## PREFACE

With the transference of responsibility for statistical co-ordination from the late Ministry of Commerce to the Cabinet Secretariat the work relating to compendious statistical publications became the responsibility of the Central Statistical Organisation. The present issue of the Annual Statistical Abstract is the first to be brought out by the Central Statistical Organisation.

2. The Abstract seeks to present a representative selection of important heads of national statistics classified both by regions and by categories. The primary sources are indicated at the foot of each tabular statement.

3. The special features of the 1950 Abstract, which distinguish it from previous issues, are briefly indicated below :—

- (a) A number of new tables have been introduced for the first time, as indicated in the table of contents. A list will be found in the appendix showing the tables added or deleted in this issue as compared with those in the previous issue :
- (b) The manner of presentation of some of the tables, particularly those relating to Educational Statistics has been considerably modified with the assistance of the Ministry of Education :
- (c) Explanatory notes have been added to each section of the volume describing the scope and coverage of the series presented. In particular attempts have been made to collect data from all the constituent units in the Indian Union, viz. : A, B, C, and D States.
- (d) Where there has been any change in the method of computation or in the area covered in a given series from any year onwards, a line has been drawn to indicate that the series after the line is not comparable with that before it. Wherever necessary a footnote has been added indicating the nature of the difference ;
- (e) In order to effect economy in paper, the format has been abridged smaller types used in printing and the Abstract is issued as a single volume.

4. Acknowledgement is due to the various Ministries of the Government of India and the State Governments for their continued cooperation, and for the suggestions made from time to time.

ISSUED BY  
THE CENTRAL STATISTICAL ORGANISATION,  
CABINET SECRETARIAT,  
New Delhi, 3rd June 1952.

The following symbols have been used throughout the Abstract :

.. = Not available,

—— = Negligible or nil,

Some of the units of measurements used are explained below :

One lakh = 100,000

One crore = 10,000,000

One maund = 82  $\frac{2}{7}$  lbs.

One ton = 2,240 lbs.

## C O R R I G E N D U M

Page 1, Last paragraph—

*For "great" read "greater".*

Pages 8 and 9, Table 3, Title line—

*For "Monthly Temperature" read "Monthly Mean Temperature"*

Page 27, Footnote—

*For "excluding Jammu, Kashmir" read "excluding Jammu and Kashmir".*

Page 35, at the bottom—source:—

*For "All-India Census Report, 1951" read "All-India Census Report, 1941".*

Page 51, Table No. 20, under heading Population in Registration Area (in thousand) in the year 1946, 1947 and 1948 respectively—

*For 265, 269 read 302, 480.*

*For 240, 511 read 242, 610.*

*For 242, 728 read 245, 459.*

Page 56, Table No. 24, under heading in second line—

*For "Ptaients" read "Patient".*

Page 79, Lines 1, 9, 19, and 42—

*For "A and C States" wherever they occur read "A, C and D States".*

Page 80, last but one line—

*For "A and C States" read "A, C and D States".*

Page 145—

*For "Table 74", read "Table 47".*

Page 224—

*For "Daily Average" read "Daily Average Strength".*

Pages 230, 231—

Under main heading "Establishment"—

Under sub-heading "Cost per head of average strength"—

In Total columns of Part "A" States—

*For 1,226.13 read 100.39.*

In Part "B" States—

Under PEPSU—

*For 3,587.98 read 137.12.*

Under Travancore-Cochin—

*For 1,018.73 read 110.10.*

Under Total—

*For 5,178.01 read 136.11.*

In Total Part "C" States—

*For 1,603.29 read 123.23.*

Under "Total Column" in the year 1949—

*For 8,007.43 read 103.20.*

Under heading "Directing charges"—

Under sub-heading "Cost per head of average strength (exclusive of civil prisoners)"—

In Total Part "A" States—

*For 2102.69 read 205.16.*

Part "B" States—

Under PEPSU—

*For 903.56 read 194.86.*

Under Travancore-Cochin *for 312.54 read 148.2.*

In Total Part "B" States *for 1,973.91 read 176.51.*

In Total Part "C" States—

*For 1,639.96 read 203.44.*

Under "Total column" in the year 1949—

*For 5,716.56 read 203.22.*

Under heading "other charges"—

Under sub-heading "cost per head of average strength"—

In Total Part "A" States—

*For 1,000.67 read 92.92.*

In Part "B" States—

Under PEPSU—

*For 556.46 read 118.58.*

Under Travancore-Cochin—

*For 195.48 read 109.25.*

In Total Part "B" States—

*For 984.08 read 71.37.*

In Total Part "C" States—

*For 832.06 read 144.42.*

In "Total" for the year 1949—

*For 2,816.81 read 92.48.*

Under heading "Total cost per head of average strength"—

In Total Part "A" States—

*For 4,257.34 read 398.46.*

In Part "B" States—

Under PEPSU—

*For 2196.22 read 472.22.*

Under Travancore-Cochin—

*For 695.21 read 367.54.*

Under Total Part "B" States—

*For 4,454.08 read 387.70.*

Under Total Part "C" States—

*For 4,074.32 read 456.65.*

In Total for the year 1949—

*For 12,785.74 read 398.86.*

Page 369, Table 97—

Under Col. Heading "Travancore-Cochin"—

*For 16,525 read 16,835.*

*For 2,426 read 2,428.*



*For 14,149 read 14,148.*

*For 812 read 317.*

*For 9,300 read 8,300.*

*For 8,832 read 3,332.*

*In Grand Total—*

*For 2,02,112 read 2,03,111.*

*Page 395, Table No. 102—*

*Under col. heading "Average Treasury Bill Rate per cent. per annum"*

*In the 1947-48—for 0.4 read 0.45.*

*In the 1948-49—for 0.4 read 0.49.*

*In the 1949-50—for 0.4 read 0.50.*

*Page 459—*

*Against 1945-46 in col. 5, for 23.384 read 15.23.384.*

*Page 643, cols. 17 and 18 heading, for value added by manufacture (col. 6—col. 8—col. 10—col. 12) read Value added by manufacture col. 7—col. 9—col. 12—col. 14).*

*Page 664 for "returns" in 2nd line read " returns,"*

*Page 673, Footnote (1) to be deleted.*

*Page 674 in Col. 10—*

*For 88,092 read 88,101.*

*For 52,127 read 52,921.*

*For 17,282 read 16,946.*

*For 54,134 read 56,302.*

*For 211,635 read 214.270.*

*Page 674 in Col. 11—*

*For 18,886 read 18,497.*

*For 56,208 read 56,169.*

*For 213,472 read 213,044.*

*Page 685, Footnote (a) to be deleted.*

*Page 688, Col. 1 in lines (1, 8 and 15) for Permanent-way read Permanent way, etc.*

*Page 724, Col. 2 in, line 27 for 67,44,962 read 2.67,44,962.*

*Page 737 in line 15 for q read qo.*

*Page 737 in line 16 for Pn read pn.*

*Page 737 in line 38 for below read below:*

*Page 740, Col. 5 in line 6 for 10.3 read 192.8.*

*Page 750 Footnote (2) to be deleted.*

*Page 752 Footnote (2) to be deleted.*

*Page 765, Col. 3, in line 20, figure should be read as 1.44.*

*Page 765, Col. 5, in line 32, figure should be read as 11.45.92.*

*Page 766, Col. 5, in line 19, for 29.57 read 29,577.*

*Page 834, Col. 8, in line 8, for ,304 read 1,304.*

*Page 890, Appendix D, Indian Union, 1948-49—*

*Under main Heading A.—Net Domestic Product by Industrial Origin—*

*Under sub-heading "Agriculture.....activities"—*

*For Axelliary read Ancillary.*

*Under Fishery for 6.2 read 0.2.*

*Under Mining manufacturing and Hand Trades for 28.0 read 15.0.*

(viii)

- Under Mining for 0.9 read 0.6.  
Under Factory Establishments for 2.9 read 5.8.  
Under Commerce, Transport and Communications for 27.9 read 17.0.  
Under Communications, Post, Telegraph and Telephone) for 0.9 read 0.3  
Under Organised Banking and Insurance for 0.9 read 0.5.  
Under Commerce and Transport for 24.9 read 14.2.  
Under other services for 23.3 read 13.8.  
Under Govt. Services (Administration) for 4.0 read 4.6.  
Under Domestic services for 1.1 read 1.5.  
Under House Property for 6.9 read 4.5.  
Under Net Domestic Production at Factor cost for 97.9 read 87.3.  
Under B—Net Domestic, etc.—  
Under sub-heading Small Enterprises (largely household) for 23.9  
read 53.5.  
Under sub-heading larger enterprises for 10.2 read 10.5.  
Under sub-heading unclassified items for 39.9 read 23.3.  
Under sub-heading net domestic product for 87.9 read 87.3.  
Under C.—shares of Govt. and Private sectors in net Domestic  
Product—  
Under sub-head "Net output of Govt. Enterprises"—  
For 5.3 read 3.0.  
Under sub-head "Net output of Govt. Administration"—  
For 4.0 read 4.6.  
Under sub-head "Net output of Private Sectors"—  
For 23.7 read 79.7.  
Under sub-head "Net Domestic Product"—  
For 57.8 read 87.3.  
Under D.—Net National output at Factor cost (or National Income)—  
Under sub-head "Net Domestic Product at Factor Cost"—  
For 39.9 read 87.3.  
Under sub-head "Net Earned Income from abroad"—  
For 0.1 read —0.2.  
Under sub-head "Net National Income"—  
For 27.1 read 87.1.  
Under Sub-head "Net National Income per Capita (in Rupees)—  
For 25.0 read 255.  
Under E.—Net National Product at Market Price—  
Under sub-head Net National Product at Factor Cost—  
For 57.3 read 87.1.  
Under sub-head Indirect Taxes including miscellaneous fees—  
For 4.6 read 4.9.  
Under sub-head Less Subsidies—  
For 0.7 read 0.3.  
NOTE.—Page xix, end of Contents, under Appendix, read F—List of  
tables added or deleted.....894(a)-(d).  
Pages 366—371 and 373—378, in Table Nos. 97 and 98 State figures  
relate to 1948-49.  
In Appendix F, end of the book (read pages 894(a), 894(b), 894(c) and  
894(d) respectively) for pages (v), (vi), (vii) and (viii).

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## CLIMATE.

Meteorological data are recorded at over 250 observatories distributed all over the country and maintained by the India Meteorological Department of the Ministry of Communications. Besides these, there are over 2,500 rain recording stations maintained by the respective State Governments.

The present system of territorial divisions has been in vogue for a long time except for changes necessitated by mergers and the formation of new States. The meteorological divisions shown correspond more or less to the chief political divisions. All figures upto 1946 relate to undivided India ; thereafter they are representative of the present territory of the Indian Union.

*Rainfall.*—Actual rainfall is recorded at 8-30 hours I. S. T. each day throughout the country. It is tabulated at the offices of the State officers controlling registration of rainfall and published in the State Gazettes. They are subsequently consolidated and issued by the India Meteorological Department in the form of two publications each year viz., “Daily Rainfall of India” and “Monthly Rainfall of India”.

Normal rainfall is the average over a period of years. The normals in use at present are based on data collected upto 1940.

Table 1 gives the normal and actual rainfall for the various Meteorological Sub-divisions of the country for the years 1940 to 1949. Table 2 gives for these divisions monthly and annual rainfall during 1949 with percentage departure from normal.

*Temperature.*—Temperature readings are taken at most of the observatories twice a day at 8-30 hours and 17-30 hours I. S. T. For this purpose thermometers are put in the shade in what are called “Stevenson Screens”.

Mean temperature is calculated as the average of the maximum and minimum temperatures.

*Sunshine.*—Sunshine is the condition at the earth's surface when the sun casts a well-defined shadow. It is recorded at the principal observatories in India, by standard Campbell-Stokes recorders.

Monthly and annual data are shown for 1949 and annual only for 1946 to 1948 in Table 5.

These data are published in great detail by the Meteorological Department in the “Monthly Weather Reports” and the “Annual Summary”.

**NO. 1.—NORMAL AND ACTUAL ANNUAL RAINFALL, BY METEOROLOGICAL SUB-DIVISIONS.**

States.	Sub-Division.	Normal Rain-fall (Inches).	ACTUAL RAINFALL (INCHES).			
			1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.
<b>Part ' A ' States.</b>						
Assam . . . .	Assam . . . .	99.73	94.0	108.5	104.9	104.6
Bihar . . . .	Bihar . . . .	48.76	40.5	48.5	50.9	45.5
	Chota-Nagpur . . . .	53.74	49.4	57.5	63.1	62.0
Bombay . . . .	Bombay-Deccan . . . .	32.89	31.1	26.5	30.5	35.6
	Gujarat . . . .	37.04	31.3	34.2	41.6	34.1
	Konkan . . . .	107.50	121.1	73.7	120.9	118.3
	Saurashtra and Cutch . . . .	19.84	..	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	Berar . . . .	33.66	40.0	26.4	29.5	31.5
	Madhya Pradesh—East . . . .	56.06	57.9	38.2	61.6	58.3
	Madhya Pradesh—West . . . .	48.34	53.0	34.3	37.7	51.4
Madras . . . .	Madras Coast—North . . . .	38.25	44.4	38.5	32.1	41.6
	Madras-Deccan . . . .	23.98	29.8	20.6	18.1	28.7
	Madras—South-East . . . .	36.48	44.7	37.2	31.1	45.7
	Malabar . . . .	108.29	110.2	105.7	107.5	124.4
Orissa . . . .	Orissa . . . .	58.98	67.4	58.7	56.8	61.0
Punjab . . . .	Punjab—East and North . . . .	24.11	20.6	19.2	34.4	19.1
Uttar Pradesh . . . .	Uttar Pradesh—East . . . .	39.48	32.7	29.8	40.4	42.1
	Uttar Pradesh—West . . . .	38.43	34.5	23.2	47.6	37.9
West Bengal . . . .	West Bengal . . . .	63.14	65.9	87.8	72.7	74.2
<b>Part ' B ' States.</b>						
Hyderabad . . . .	Hyderabad—North . . . .	38.78	34.7	23.0	37.8	39.1
	Hyderabad—South . . . .	31.35	31.3	17.7	22.7	31.1
Jammu and Kashmir . . . .	Kashmir . . . .	41.91	31.9	36.3	49.9	42.9
Madhya Bharat and Bhopal.	Madhya Bharat and Bhopal . . . .	36.75	39.2	27.1	47.1	37.7
Mysore . . . .	Mysore . . . .	35.82	44.3	34.9	34.0	42.7
Rajasthan . . . .	Rajasthan—East . . . .	27.12	24.7	17.2	39.9	27.6
	Rajasthan—West . . . .	11.10	13.0	14.2	15.2	18.4
<b>Part ' C ' States.</b>						
Vindhya Pradesh . . . .	Vindhya Pradesh . . . .	44.13	35.7	26.4	48.2	39.3
Andamans and Nicobars	Bay Islands . . . .	..	125.5	(a)111.0	..	..

(a) Incomplete.

Source : Ministry of Communications.



NO. 1.—NORMAL AND ACTUAL ANNUAL RAINFALL, BY METEOROLOGICAL  
SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

States.	Sub-Division.	ACTUAL RAINFALL (INCHES).			
		1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.
<b>Part ' A ' States.</b>					
Assam . . . . .	Assam . . . . .	97·0	106·2	103·41	108·75
Bihar . . . . .	Bihar . . . . .	47·1	47·4	53·71	42·88
	Chota-Nagpur . . . . .	56·7	49·3	63·27	47·03
Bombay . . . . .	Bombay-Deccan . . . . .	36·7	27·7	42·42	33·74
	Gujarat . . . . .	46·5	48·8	43·53	33·38
	Konkan . . . . .	107·8	122·5	130·94	115·24
	Saurashtra and Cutch . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	Berar . . . . .	46·1	35·7	36·47	31·56
	Madhya Pradesh—East . . . . .	63·3	60·2	57·19	62·20
	Madhya Pradesh—West . . . . .	65·9	50·1	52·04	55·01
Madras . . . . .	Madras Coast—North . . . . .	45·5	30·3	42·22	40·56
	Madras Deccan . . . . .	28·8	19·6	28·17	25·75
	Madras—South East . . . . .	47·6	29·0	49·22	33·79
	Malabar . . . . .	91·9	90·9	130·83	109·94
Orissa . . . . .	Orissa . . . . .	64·1	58·0	64·66	53·99
Punjab . . . . .	Punjab—East and North . . . . .	26·3	27·5	20·71	24·42
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh—East . . . . .	40·5	37·2	39·36	38·38
	Uttar Pradesh—West . . . . .	31·8	44·3	38·84	36·72
West Bengal . . . . .	West Bengal . . . . .	66·5	69·7	82·93	..
<b>Part ' B ' States.</b>					
Hyderabad . . . . .	Hyderabad—North . . . . .	36·1	35·2	34·36	37·72
	Hyderabad—South . . . . .	32·5	31·9	29·71	36·88
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	Kashmir . . . . .	45·2	33·9	36·44	34·09
Madhya Bharat and Bhopal . . . . .	Madhya Bharat and Bhopal . . . . .	48·1	44·2	50·98	42·50
Mysore . . . . .	Mysore . . . . .	39·2	28·7	46·51	34·59
Rajasthan . . . . .	Rajasthan—East . . . . .	31·8	35·7	35·70	28·08
	Rajasthan—West . . . . .	22·0	14·5	9·09	10·11
<b>Part ' C ' States.</b>					
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	39·5	39·3	49·34	46·82
Andamans and Nicobars . . . . .	Bay Islands . . . . .	..	..	..	..

**NO. 1.—NORMAL AND ACTUAL ANNUAL RAINFALL, BY METEOROLOGICAL  
SUB-DIVISIONS—concl'd.**

States.	Sub-Division.	ACTUAL RAINFALL (INCHES).		DEPARTURE OF 1949 RAINFALL FROM NORMAL.	
		1948.	1949.	Actual (Inches).	Per cent.
<b>Part ' A ' States.</b>					
Assam . . . . .	Assam . . . . .	117.84	109.10	+9.37	1.9
Bihar . . . . .	Bihar . . . . .	50.31	56.37	+7.61	1.16
	Chota-Nagpur . . . . .	55.82	55.17	+1.43	4.5
Bombay . . . . .	Bombay-Deccan . . . . .	37.19	35.63	+2.74	1.8
	Gujarat . . . . .	17.22	34.51	-2.53	7
	Konkan . . . . .	116.24	119.21	+11.71	1.11
	Saurashtra and Cutch . . . . .	..	21.32	+1.48	1.7
Madhya Pradesh	Berar . . . . .	38.75	48.32	+14.66	1.44
	Madhya Pradesh—East . . . . .	54.59	58.05	+1.99	4.4
	Madhya Pradesh—West . . . . .	55.00	50.53	+2.19	1.3
Madras . . . . .	Madras Const—North . . . . .	37.10	46.51	+8.32	1.22
	Madras—Deccan . . . . .	21.39	28.29	+4.31	1.18
	Madras—South East . . . . .	32.44	31.41	-5.07	14.4
	Malabar . . . . .	111.28	105.75	-2.54	2
Orissa . . . . .	Orissa . . . . .	51.18	54.22	-4.76	8
Punjab . . . . .	Punjab—East and North . . . . .	26.70	21.38	-2.73	1.1
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh—East . . . . .	50.25	42.84	+3.36	1.8
	Uttar Pradesh—West . . . . .	44.42	41.0	+2.57	1.7
West Bengal . . . . .	West Bengal . . . . .	73.03	67.73	+4.59	1.7
<b>Part ' B ' States.</b>					
Hyderabad . . . . .	Hyderabad—North . . . . .	40.41	40.57	+1.79	4.5
	Hyderabad—South . . . . .	30.36	30.46	-0.89	1.3
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	Kashmir . . . . .	49.32	36.78	-5.13	1.12
Madhya Bharat and Bhopal.	Madhya Bharat and Bhopal	49.32	35.82	-0.93	1.3
Mysore . . . . .	Mysore . . . . .	40.45	33.00	-2.82	1.8
Rajasthan . . . . .	Rajasthan—East . . . . .	29.55	21.80	-5.26	1.19
	Rajasthan—West . . . . .	10.03	8.94	-2.16	1.19
<b>Part ' C ' States.</b>					
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	56.53	39.72	-4.41	1.10
Andamans and Nicobars	Bay Islands . . . . .	..	..	..	..

**NO. 2.—MONTHLY AND ANNUAL RAINFALL BY METEOROLOGICAL SUB-DIVISIONS, WITH PERCENTAGE DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL—1949.**

States.	Sub-division.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apl.	May.
<b>Part 'A' States.</b>						
Assam	Assam	0.85 +23	0.79 —48	2.02 —8	14.10 +70	15.52 +7
Bihar	Bihar	0.62 +17	1.63 +117	0.25 —46	1.36 +143	3.97 +86
	Chota Nagpur	0.98 +10	0.65 —55	0.55 —36	2.47 +274	3.50 +92
Bombay	Bombay-Deccan	0 —100	0 —100	0.19 +12	0.34 —48	2.89 +149
	Gujarat	0 —100	0.01 —86	0 —100	0 —100	0.11 —52
	Konkan	0 —100	0 —100	0.03 —63	0.15 —60	5.35 +277
	Saurashtra and Cutch	0 100	0.06 —40	0 —100	0 —100	0 —100
Madhya Pradesh	Berar	0.02 —94	0.06 —85	0.02 —94	0.06 —81	1.49 +192
	Madhya Pradesh—East	0.03 —92	0.13 —86	0.07 —88	0.31 —59	1.75 +180
	Madhya Pradesh—West	0.02 —96	0.37 —45	0.10 —80	0.07 —81	0.66 +87
	Madras Coast—North	0.15 —59	0.05 —90	0.08 —93	0.99 +25	3.25 +66
Madras	Madras-Deccan	0 —100	0 —100	0.02 —89	0.31 —58	2.49 +44
	Madras—South-East	0.38 —69	0.10 —98	0.03 —95	1.95 +21	3.52 +32
	Malabar	0.04 —93	0.11 —80	0.20 —87	3.91 —6	14.84 +95
	Orissa	0.11 —78	0.24 —76	0.20 —78	1.65 +29	2.82 —8
Punjab	Punjab(1)	0.20 —76	1.96 +96	0.28 —68	0.17 —60	0.39 —34
Uttar Pradesh	Uttar Pradesh—East	0.11 —82	1.47 +141	0.04 —87	0.11 —45	0.09 +62
	Uttar Pradesh—West	0.30 —97	2.09 +120	0.20 —68	0.25 —11	0.60 —5
West Bengal	West Bengal	0.28 —45	0.21 —80	1.80 +20	5.64 +222	8.61 +55
<b>Part 'B' States.</b>						
Hyderabad	Hyderabad—North	0.03 —82	0.04 —95	0.05 —88	0.34 —66	1.30 +71
	Hyderabad—South	0.01 —94	0 —100	0 —100	0.45 —53	1.65 +28
Jammu and Kashmir	Kashmir	3.53 —12	7.13 +57	4.46 —6	2.01 —45	2.22 —9
Madhya Bharat and Bhopal.	Madhya Bharat and Bhopal.	0 —100	0.16 —11	0.01 —94	0 —100	0.78 +97
Rajasthan		0 —100	0 —100	0.14 —58	1.27 —23	3.79 +4
	Rajasthan—East	0.05 —82	0.04 —84	0 —100	0.01 —92	0.20 —49
	Rajasthan—West	0.06 —54	0.11 —48	0 —100	0.01 —91	0.16 —45
<b>Part 'C' States.</b>						
Vindhya Pradesh	Vindhya Pradesh	0.12 —84	0.91 +23	0.12 —68	0.01 —96	0.52 +30
Andamans and Nicobars	Bay Islands	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—The first row of figures against each Sub-division shows the actual rainfall in inches and the second row of figures shows the percentage departures from Normal.

Source : Ministry of Communications.

**NO. 2.—MONTHLY AND ANNUAL RAINFALL BY METEOROLOGICAL SUB-DIVISIONS, WITH PERCENTAGE DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL—1949—*contd.***

States.	Sub-division.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.
<b>Part 'A' States.</b>					
Assam . . . . .	Assam . . . . .	22.10 +12	17.57 —2	17.05 +6	13.00 +4
Bihar . . . . .	Bihar . . . . .	7.04 +7	12.00 +2	14.52 +18	9.31 +4
	Chota Nagpur . . . . .	6.84 —10	13.07 —3	15.10 +8	3.21 +2
	Bombay-Deccan . . . . .	3.72 —33	7.09 —19	0.16 +2	11.29 +53
Bombay . . . . .	Gujarat . . . . .	1.16 —81	12.07 —13	8.51 —3	10.85 +86
	Konkan . . . . .	15.54 —40	42.46 +8	23.13 +1	28.16 +136
	Saurashtra and Cutch . . . . .	0.56 —83	9.98 +24	8.60 +105	2.05 —30
	Berar . . . . .	8.68 +14	13.00 +45	5.09 —26	14.79 +140
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	Madhya Pradesh—East . . . . .	7.09 —12	14.06 —13	15.47 +3	11.24 +34
	Madhya Pradesh—West . . . . .	6.91 —9	13.79 —12	10.06 —22	13.89 +77
	Madras Coast—North . . . . .	4.12 +4	8.80 +56	0.84 +21	5.98 +51
Madras . . . . .	Madras-Deccan . . . . .	3.01 +27	3.64 +18	4.65 +25	8.93 +69
	Madras—South-East . . . . .	2.70 +70	4.78 +85	5.08 +63	2.95 —32
	Malabar . . . . .	19.33 —20	28.20 +6	16.23 +2	12.41 —45
	Orissa . . . . .	5.13 —42	9.65 —29	11.04 —10	10.42 +13
Punjab . . . . .	Punjab (1) . . . . .	0.75 —65	11.41 +64	3.35 —50	2.78 —22
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh—East . . . . .	1.74 —62	11.42 —4	13.30 +17	10.33 +48
	Uttar Pradesh—West . . . . .	0.72 —83	15.06 +28	12.77 +13	8.31 +35
West Bengal . . . . .	West Bengal . . . . .	10.33 —11	14.10 0	13.20 —2	9.35 —1
<b>Part 'B' States.</b>					
Hyderabad . . . . .	Hyderabad—North . . . . .	6.52 +2	12.34 +17	5.88 —26	10.79 +52
	Hyderabad—South . . . . .	4.81 +7	6.77 —2	5.13 —13	8.30 +27
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	Kashmir . . . . .	2.50 +14	5.26 —16	3.04 —50	1.98 —20
Madhya Bharat and Bhopal . . . . .	Madhya Bharat and Bhopal . . . . .	3.36 —30	12.01 +7	5.39 —49	11.58 +84
Mysore . . . . .	Mysore . . . . .	2.81 —33	6.54 —8	6.15 +15	3.73 —26
Rajasthan . . . . .	Rajasthan—East . . . . .	1.74 —46	10.65 +17	3.01 —54	4.95 +20
	Rajasthan—West . . . . .	0.61 —27	4.02 +46	1.58 —60	1.22 —12
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	2.23 —54	14.54 +3	9.24 —26	8.24 +19
Andamans and Nicobars . . . . .	Bay Islands . . . . .	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—The first row of figures against each Sub-division shows the actual rainfall in inches and the second row of figures shows the percentage departures from normal.

**No. 2.—MONTHLY AND ANNUAL RAINFALL BY METEOROLOGICAL SUB-DIVISIONS, WITH PERCENTAGE DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL—1949—*concl'd.***

States.	Sub-division.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total for the year 1949.
<b>Part ' A ' States.</b>					
Assam	Assam	6.18 + 13	0.46 —62	0.56 + 47	109.10 + 9
Bihar	Bihar	3.70 + 47	0.06 — 84	0.02 —87	56.37 + 16
	Chota Nagpur	2.85 — 9	0 100	0.05 —79	35.17 + 3
Bombay	Bombay-Deccan	3.62 —22	0.33 — 72	0 — 100	35.65 + 8
	Gujarat	1.05 —2	0.14 —56	0 —100	34.51 —7
	Konkan	4.00 —12	—35 —65	0 —100	119.21 + 11
	Saurashtra and Cutch	0.07 —86	0 100	0 —100	21.32 + 7
Madhya Pradesh	Berar	4.30 + 136	0 —100	0 100	48.32 + 44
	Madhya Pradesh -East	6.37 + 150	0 —100	0.03 —87	58.05 + 4
	Madhya Pradesh -West	5.45 + 191	0 — 100	0.01 —97	50.53 + 5
Madras	Madras Coast North	10.83 + 50	1.84 — 50	0 —100	46.57 + 22
	Madras-Deccan	4.12 + 1	1.22 —44	0 —100	28.29 + 18
	Madras -South-East	5.70 —21	3.73 —56	0.15 —96	31.41 + 14
	Malabar	7.55 —31	2.72 —56	0.08 —95	105.75 —2
Orissa	Orissa	12.11 + 113	0.02 —99	0 —100	54.29 —8
Punjab	Punjab (1)	0.05 —87	0 —100	0.12 —76	21.36 — 11
Uttar Pradesh	Uttar Pradesh -East	3.27 —80	0.01 —95	0 —100	42.84 + 8
	Uttar Pradesh -West	0.75 — 19	0 100	0.02 —95	41.00 — 7
West Bengal	West Bengal	4.74 + 12	0.01 —99	0.02 —86	67.73 + 7
<b>Part ' B ' States.</b>					
Hyderabad	Hyderabad -North	3.21 —26	0.07 — 92	0 — 100	40.57 + 5
	Hyderabad -South	3.26 + 16	0.08 —93	0 —100	30.46 — 3
Jammu and Kashmir	Kashmir	1.24 — 1	1.26 + 103	1.55 —26	36.78 — 12
Madhya Bharat and Bhopal.	Madhya Bharat and Bhopal.	1.62 —59	0.13 —78	0 —100	35.82 — 3
Mysore	Mysore	3.04 + 51	0.53 —78	0 —100	33.00 — 8
Rajasthan	Rajasthan -East	—26 — 51	0.05 —72	0 —100	21.86 — 19
	Rajasthan -West	0.05 —76	0 — 100	0.02 —83	8.94 — 19
Vindhya Pradesh	Vindhya Pradesh	3.09 + 98	0 — 100	0 —100	39.72 — 10
Andamans and Nicobars	Bay Islands	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—The first row of figures against each Sub-division shows the actual rainfall in inches and the second row of figures shows the percentage departures from Normal.

Source : Ministry of Communications.

**NO. 3.--MONTHLY TEMPERATURE BY METEOROLOGICAL SUB-DIVISIONS  
—1949.**

States	Sub-division	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.
<b>Part ' A ' States.</b>							
Assam . . .	Assam . . . .	63.9	66.9	73.3	73.7	70.5	81.7
Bihar . . .	Bihar . . . .	63.5	65.9	76.3	82.5	84.5	87.1
	Chota Nagpur . . .	64.3	67.8	78.1	85.0	87.3	87.3
Bombay . . .	Bombay-Deccan . . .	71.9	74.7	82.7	86.7	86.5	81.5
	Gujarat . . . .	71.7	73.3	81.7	87.6	90.8	89.5
	Konkan . . . .	77.7	76.5	80.7	83.4	85.1	81.9
Madhya Pradesh .	Berar . . . .	71.9	73.9	84.7	91.9	94.7	86.3
	Madhya Pradesh-East .	67.5	71.4	81.5	88.6	91.3	85.1
	Madhya Pradesh-- West .	69.1	70.7	80.9	89.5	94.2	87.4
Madras . . .	Madras Coast--North .	73.9	77.2	82.1	86.1	88.1	88.1
	Madras-Deccan . . .	75.1	79.5	86.7	91.5	90.5	87.0
	Madras--South-East .	76.0	78.9	85.2	87.4	87.3	86.3
	Malabar . . . .	79.8	80.7	84.1	84.7	82.6	79.6
Orissa . . .	Orissa . . . .	70.8	74.3	82.6	86.7	88.1	87.9
Punjab . . .	Punjab (1) . . . .	59.9	61.7	72.2	85.5	93.7	93.7
Uttar Pradesh .	Uttar Pradesh--East .	62.9	66.0	76.5	87.3	91.2	93.7
	Uttar Pradesh--West .	61.2	63.7	73.1	85.7	92.7	93.9
West Bengal . .	West Bengal . . . .	67.3	70.1	80.0	82.0	81.3	85.8
<b>Part ' B ' States.</b>							
Hyderabad . . .	Hyderabad--North . .	71.9	75.3	84.3	89.3	89.9	83.4
	Hyderabad--South . .	73.1	77.1	85.2	89.9	89.9	85.1
Jammu & Kashmir .	Kashmir . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Bharat and Bhopal .	Madhya Bharat and Bhopal .	66.8	68.3	77.5	87.0	93.5	88.3
Mysore . . .	Mysore . . . .	70.1	74.0	79.3	81.0	78.8	74.9
Rajasthan . . .	Rajasthan--East . . .	65.7	67.0	77.1	80.3	97.1	92.0
	Rajasthan--West . . .	63.1	65.7	76.1	88.5	96.0	92.6
<b>Part ' C ' States.</b>							
Vindhya Pradesh .	Vindhya Pradesh . . .	63.7	66.9	75.9	87.9	94.3	90.9
Andaman and Nicobars .	Bay Islands . . . .	80.7	78.4	80.9	81.9	82.3	79.9

*Source : Ministry of Communication.*

NO. 3.—MONTHLY TEMPERATURE BY METEOROLOGICAL SUB-DIVISIONS—  
1949—*contd.*

States.	Sub-division.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Part 'A' States.</b>							
Assam . . .	Assam . . . . .	82.8	83.0	82.5	80.1	71.5	62.4
Bihar . . .	Bihar . . . . .	84.2	84.1	84.6	82.2	68.8	61.1
	Chota Nagpur . . .	82.1	81.1	81.5	78.5	66.5	62.7
Bombay . . .	Bombay-Deccan . . .	78.9	78.3	76.7	78.0	72.7	70.9
	Gujarat . . . . .	84.7	82.8	82.8	83.0	75.8	70.1
	Konkan . . . . .	81.3	80.3	79.3	81.2	79.5	76.5
Madhya Pradesh . . .	Berar . . . . .	81.0	81.9	78.9	79.6	72.4	71.3
	Madhya Pradesh—East . . .	79.5	79.5	79.5	77.6	68.0	66.7
	Madhya Pradesh—West . . .	80.5	80.0	79.5	78.1	68.5	66.7
Madras . . . . .	Madras Coast—North . . .	83.7	84.3	83.5	83.5	77.1	74.3
	Madras-Deccan . . . . .	83.9	83.3	81.6	82.5	75.8	73.4
	Madras—South-East . . .	84.3	84.5	83.9	83.0	83.7	76.5
	Malabar . . . . .	78.7	79.5	79.5	80.5	80.7	79.7
Orissa . . . . .	Orissa . . . . .	83.7	82.9	83.4	81.9	74.1	70.3
Punjab . . . . .	Punjab (I) . . . . .	85.9	87.1	87.4	78.2	64.9	57.7
Uttar Pradesh . . .	Uttar Pradesh—East . . .	86.3	83.8	84.0	80.3	66.7	59.8
	Uttar Pradesh—West . . .	85.7	82.5	83.7	78.1	65.5	58.3
West Bengal . . .	West Bengal . . . . .	84.0	83.6	81.0	82.3	71.7	64.9
<b>Part 'B' States.</b>							
Hyderabad . . .	Hyderabad—North . . .	78.0	78.5	77.5	78.3	71.9	71.3
	Hyderabad—South . . .	80.4	80.7	79.8	80.5	73.7	72.7
Jammu & Kashmir . . .	Kashmir . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Bharat and Bhopal . . .	Madhya Bharat and Bhopal . . .	80.9	79.9	80.1	78.1	67.9	63.8
Mysore . . . . .	Mysore . . . . .	73.5	73.5	72.5	74.8	71.1	69.9
Rajasthan . . . . .	Rajasthan—East . . . . .	85.1	83.3	85.1	80.1	68.3	62.0
	Rajasthan—West . . . . .	88.7	85.7	89.3	80.1	68.5	62.0
<b>Part 'C' States.</b>							
Vindhya Pradesh . . .	Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	82.9	81.3	81.9	77.7	64.9	60.4
Andamans and Nicobars . . .	Bay Islands . . . . .	78.9	79.5	78.7	79.2	79.7	79.5

No. 4.—MONTHLY MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE IN SOME  
IMPORTANT CENTERS DURING 1949—*contd.*

Centres.	January.		February.		March.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
Ahmedabad . . . . .	88.2	62.7	88.5	62.0	98.6	70.6
Ambala . . . . .	73.6	46.0	74.3	49.6	85.4	59.6
Bamrauli . . . . .	77.0	50.6	80.0	55.0	92.1	64.1
Bangalore . . . . .	80.0	57.6	85.1	60.7	91.0	60.8
Begumpet . . . . .	84.0	56.6	90.2	59.5	98.4	67.7
Belgaum . . . . .	83.4	57.4	87.2	57.9	93.0	63.9
Bombay . . . . .	86.3	68.8	85.4	68.3	88.8	73.3
Calcutta . . . . .	81.1	57.7	85.4	60.6	94.2	71.6
Cuttack . . . . .	84.0	61.2	89.2	63.5	97.8	72.7
Darjeeling . . . . .	48.5	36.1	49.0	36.0	58.0	44.2
Dibrugarh . . . . .	72.5	51.1	75.3	54.6	77.8	60.4
Gwalior . . . . .	79.1	54.1	81.7	56.1	91.9	65.8
Jaipur . . . . .	77.5	50.6	79.4	54.5	89.5	61.0
Jodhpur . . . . .	80.0	51.8	82.4	53.6	92.9	63.8
Kodalkanal . . . . .	62.4	45.0	64.4	46.2	68.9	50.4
Lucknow . . . . .	76.8	49.0	78.4	53.8	90.6	61.6
Madras . . . . .	83.4	67.2	88.3	68.3	92.6	73.0
Mangalore . . . . .	89.3	69.9	87.8	72.0	90.3	77.0
Nagpur . . . . .	84.9	54.8	89.3	57.2	99.3	60.4
New Delhi . . . . .	74.4	48.0	76.3	49.7	86.2	59.6
Patna . . . . .	75.8	53.5	77.0	56.1	90.1	65.5
Poona . . . . .	88.0	55.7	91.1	55.1	99.1	63.8
Rajkot . . . . .	86.2	55.0	88.7	58.4	98.3	65.1
Shillong . . . . .	58.9	39.2	61.0	41.5	70.9	51.1
Shimla . . . . .	52.0	39.1	47.8	35.5	57.8	46.9
Srinagar . . . . .	44.8	32.0	39.0	27.5	54.7	38.8
Trichinopoly . . . . .	83.3	67.5	91.4	69.3	96.8	72.8
Trivandrum . . . . .	87.6	71.6	89.3	72.5	90.9	75.4
Visakhapatnam . . . . .	80.8	65.6	83.4	69.6	86.2	74.9

Source : Ministry of Communications.



No. 4.—MONTHLY MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE IN SOME  
IMPORTANT CENTRES DURING 1949—*contd.*

Centres.	Aprl.		May.		June.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
Ahmedabad . . . . .	105.0	76.2	106.0	82.2	101.2	83.0
Ambala . . . . .	100.8	70.3	105.0	80.6	106.8	82.2
Bamrauli . . . . .	102.9	75.3	105.2	82.2	105.8	85.6
Bangalore . . . . .	92.3	70.6	89.7	70.3	83.9	67.3
Begumpet . . . . .	101.6	75.5	100.5	79.5	93.0	74.0
Belgaum . . . . .	93.5	66.5	89.8	69.6	81.5	69.2
Bombay . . . . .	90.6	77.6	92.2	80.5	88.2	78.5
Calcutta . . . . .	91.7	75.8	92.2	77.5	93.8	79.4
Cuttack . . . . .	98.2	78.5	98.5	80.1	97.7	81.0
Darjeeling . . . . .	59.6	47.6	63.9	53.5	65.5	57.5
Dibrugarh . . . . .	78.3	64.8	81.8	71.0	86.5	74.2
Gwalior . . . . .	104.6	78.4	109.4	85.6	106.3	86.2
Jaipur . . . . .	102.5	71.4	108.1	82.5	102.0	80.6
Jodhpur . . . . .	105.2	75.2	109.5	85.2	102.6	83.6
Kodakamal . . . . .	69.5	54.0	67.9	54.5	65.4	53.8
Lucknow . . . . .	101.3	73.4	102.7	80.7	104.6	84.3
Madras . . . . .	96.1	80.2	96.5	81.1	95.9	78.9
Mangalore . . . . .	90.9	80.7	88.7	77.1	83.8	74.2
Nagpur . . . . .	106.2	75.2	107.6	82.3	96.3	77.3
New Delhi . . . . .	100.5	71.4	105.4	81.2	104.1	85.5
Patna . . . . .	94.6	73.4	95.6	77.3	95.9	80.5
Poona . . . . .	101.7	68.7	97.3	73.6	88.9	73.3
Rajkot . . . . .	105.4	71.5	106.6	78.3	101.5	80.2
Shillong . . . . .	69.6	54.2	72.4	58.0	73.4	63.7
Simla . . . . .	70.5	54.7	76.1	61.1	76.7	60.5
Srinagar . . . . .	69.5	47.4	77.4	54.6	78.2	56.5
Trichinopoly . . . . .	99.1	79.1	97.6	78.3	97.3	79.2
Trivandrum . . . . .	90.2	77.7	88.1	76.9	84.4	74.7
Visakhapatnam . . . . .	88.1	79.4	90.2	81.3	91.0	81.4

No. 4.—MONTHLY MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE IN SOME  
IMPORTANT CENTRES DURING 1949—*contd.*

Centres.	July.		August.		September.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
Ahmedabad . . . . .	93.2	79.6	91.1	77.9	92.1	77.6
Amhala . . . . .	93.5	77.8	94.8	78.0	97.9	77.0
Banrauli . . . . .	93.0	80.8	88.8	78.7	91.0	78.5
Bangalore . . . . .	80.7	66.5	80.6	66.5	79.3	65.9
Begunnet . . . . .	86.3	72.7	87.2	72.4	85.4	72.1
Belgaum . . . . .	77.5	68.3	77.3	67.6	77.2	66.7
Bombay . . . . .	86.6	78.0	85.8	76.8	85.1	75.7
Calcutta . . . . .	89.9	79.5	89.7	79.5	90.2	79.0
Cuttack . . . . .	90.1	78.8	87.7	77.7	89.2	
Darjeeling . . . . .	66.1	57.7	65.8	58.0	65.9	56.6
Dibrugarh . . . . .	87.1	75.3	87.3	75.4	87.3	74.8
Gwalior . . . . .	92.5	78.9	90.0	78.5	91.0	77.6
Jaipur . . . . .	92.2	78.1	91.3	75.5	94.3	75.7
Jodhpur . . . . .	95.8	80.2	92.3	77.1	99.5	79.2
Kodalkanal . . . . .	63.8	52.7	61.1	52.8	64.0	53.1
Lucknow . . . . .	93.1	80.8	89.1	78.9	89.9	77.8
Madras . . . . .	93.0	77.5	92.5	77.3	90.7	77.0
Mangalore . . . . .	83.5	73.8	83.6	74.9	83.6	74.4
Nagpur . . . . .	87.8	75.0	88.0	75.1	87.6	74.4
New Delhi . . . . .	93.7	80.1	93.6	79.1	94.7	78.2
Patna . . . . .	89.8	79.5	89.6	80.0	90.5	79.7
Poona . . . . .	84.1	72.5	83.2	71.0	83.2	70.3
Rajkot . . . . .	93.2	78.2	90.7	75.9	90.7	75.6
Shillong . . . . .	75.2	61.6	75.2	64.8	74.9	62.6
Simla . . . . .	68.8	58.8	68.8	58.0	69.7	56.8
Srinagar . . . . .	88.1	66.5	85.4	62.7	85.1	54.6
Trichinopoly . . . . .	94.5	77.8	94.3	77.3	92.4	76.5
Trivandrum . . . . .	84.1	73.5	84.6	74.0	83.9	74.2
Visakhapatnam . . . . .	87.1	79.2	89.7	79.6	87.5	78.1

**No. 4.—MONTHLY MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE IN SOME  
IMPORTANT CENTRES DURING 1949—*contd.***

Centres.	October.		November.		December.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
Ahmedabad . . . . .	95.9	70.1	91.1	66.1	85.2	59.6
Ambala . . . . .	92.8	64.0	83.0	47.0	72.7	41.7
Bamrauli . . . . .	90.7	71.0	80.5	53.4	74.7	46.3
Bangalore . . . . .	82.1	66.9	79.6	60.8	78.7	56.3
Begumpet . . . . .	88.1	70.3	85.7	57.9	85.5	54.7
Belgaum . . . . .	82.9	64.9	82.2	58.7	83.3	56.6
Bombay . . . . .	88.7	76.9	90.3	71.9	86.8	67.2
Calcutta . . . . .	91.1	76.5	84.1	62.2	79.7	53.9
Cuttack . . . . .	88.7	..	84.2	63.5	82.9	60.2
Darjeeling . . . . .	65.1	53.2	56.0	42.1	46.9	34.4
Dibrugarh . . . . .	85.9	71.0	80.7	57.8	71.8	50.8
Gwalior . . . . .	92.5	69.7	85.3	55.2	77.6	48.7
Jaipur . . . . .	92.9	65.5	84.1	50.0	76.3	45.1
Jodhpur . . . . .	96.2	69.5	87.2	56.6	79.3	49.2
Kodalkanal . . . . .	93.7	52.3	60.7	48.3	62.5	46.3
Lucknow . . . . .	90.8	69.5	81.3	52.6	74.3	46.0
Madras . . . . .	91.3	76.9	85.2	71.4	83.6	67.4
Mangalore . . . . .	85.6	75.5	89.4	72.4	89.2	68.8
Nagpur . . . . .	87.7	69.7	84.4	55.1	84.1	53.7
New Delhi . . . . .	92.0	65.2	81.6	50.4	72.9	44.3
Patna . . . . .	90.6	75.3	80.1	57.9	74.3	49.1
Poona . . . . .	88.2	68.7	87.7	57.3	87.4	52.1
Rajkot . . . . .	95.4	70.7	91.0	59.9	84.4	53.5
Shillong . . . . .	72.9	56.9	67.4	44.8	58.7	37.4
Simla . . . . .	66.0	51.7	57.9	43.0	50.1	36.5
Srinagar . . . . .	72.2	41.4	57.7	28.6	46.7	25.9
Trichinopoly . . . . .	90.7	75.0	86.3	72.4	85.7	68.3
Trivandrum . . . . .	86.1	74.4	86.6	73.2	88.6	71.9
Visakhapatnam . . . . .	86.9	77.2	83.2	70.0	81.2	65.0

No. 5.—ABSTRACT OF HOURS OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE.

Station, Latitude and Longitude.	Period.	Bright Sunshine.				
		No. of days with duration.				
		Nil or trace.	0.1 to 3 hours.	3.1 to 6 hours.	6.1 to 9 hours.	Above 9 hours.
New Delhi Lat. 28°35' N. Long. 77°12' E.	1949—					
	January . . .	0	2	2	10	17
	February . . .	0	0	3	7	18
	March . . .	0	4	3	13	11
	April . . .	0	0	1	6	23
	May . . .	0	0	3	7	21
	June . . .	0	0	8	8	14
	July . . .	1	11	5	9	5
	August . . .	2	2	2	10	15
	September . . .	0	4	1	11	14
	October . . .	0	0	1	4	26
	November . . .	0	0	0	3	27
	December . . .	0	2	1	8	20
	1949 . . .	3	25	30	96	211
	1948 . . .	11	30	38	97	190
	1947 . . .	14	27	53	101	169
	1946 . . .	13	27	22	85	215
Srinagar Lat. 34°05' N. Long. 74°50' E.	1949—					
	January . . .	8	12	9	2	0
	February . . .	12	7	3	6	0
	March . . .	5	8	5	6	4
	April . . .	0	2	10	5	10
	May . . .	1	1	6	7	16
	June . . .	0	7	12	9	2
	July . . .	0	2	6	13	10
	August . . .	1	12	3	7	18
	September . . .	2	1	2	5	19
	October . . .	2	2	3	7	18
	November . . .	9	12	3	4	12
	December . . .	6	7	7	11	0
	1949 . . .	49	54	71	82	109
	1948 . . .	69	61	58	83	95
	1947 . . .	50	36	59	94	125
	1946 . . .	37	44	51	90	143
Jodhpur Lat. 26°18' N. Long. 73°01' E.	1949—					
	January . . .	0	0	2	7	22
	February . . .	0	0	0	5	23
	March . . .	0	2	3	4	22
	April . . .	0	0	0	6	24
	May . . .	0	0	2	5	24
	June . . .	0	1	1	6	22
	July . . .	1	7	4	8	11
	August . . .	0	4	3	11	13
	September . . .	0	1	1	5	2
	October . . .	0	0	0	2	29
	November . . .	0	0	2	1	27
	December . . .	0	0	2	0	29
	1949 . . .	1	15	20	60	269
	1948 . . .	5	22	24	63	252
	1947 . . .	2	15	19	69	257
	1946 . . .	4	16	24	49	271

Source : Ministry of Communications.

No. 5.—ABSTRACT OF HOURS OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE—*contd.*

Station, Latitude and Longitude.	Period.	Bright Sunshine.					
		Total hours for the month or year.	Percentage of possible hours of sunshine in the month or year.	Duration in the month or year.			
				Maximum.		Minimum.	
				Hour.	Date.	Hour.	Date.
New Delhi Lat. 28°35'N. Long. 77°12'E.	1949—						
	January . . .	248.4	76	0-0	7, 11	0-2	14
	February . . .	246.4	79	10-7	15	3-1	5
	March . . .	231.2	62	9-9	27, 31	0-1	10
	April . . .	290.3	75	11-5	21, 22, 29	3-1	3
	May . . .	292.3	69	11-4	18	4-4	12
	June . . .	243.5	58	11-2	11	3-4	9
	July . . .	150.2	35	11-4	29	0	19
	August . . .	246.2	60	11-7	3	0	18, 19
	September . . .	238.5	64	10-3	8	0-9	18
	October . . .	294.5	83	10-4	31	5-9	2
	November . . .	293.5	92	10-5	6	6-3	27
	December . . .	265.0	83	9-7	5 days	1-7	9
	1949 . . .	3,040.0	68	11-7	VIII	0	VII, VIII
	1948 . . .	2,893.8	66	12-0	V	0	7 months
	1947 . . .	2,762.2	62	12-0	VIII	0	VI, VII, IX
	1946 . . .	2,961.3	72	12-6	VI	0	5 months
Srinagar Lat. 34°05'N. Long. 74°50'E.	1949—						
	January . . .	75.1	24	6-5	18	0	6 days
	February . . .	63.4	21	6-3	5, 28	0	6 days
	March . . .	135.3	37	10-0	26	0	4 days
	April . . .	191.0	50	11-5	29	0	2, 9, 10
	May . . .	263.0	61	12-2	29	0	27
	June . . .	148.5	34	10-2	4	0-3	20
	July . . .	237.3	54	11-4	17	1-5	9
	August . . .	255.1	61	11-5	14	0	2
	September . . .	239.5	64	10-4	9	0	28, 29
	October . . .	245.4	70	10-2	26	0	22, 28
	November . . .	161.3	52	9-5	4	0	4 days
	December . . .	128.5	42	8-6	3	0	5 days
	1949 . . .	2,133.4	48	12-2	V	0	10 months
	1948 . . .	1,768.3	40	12-2	V, VII	0-1	II
	1947 . . .	2,575.3	58	12-1	V	0	8 months
	1946 . . .	2,489.8	56	12-4	V, VI	0	9 months
Jodhpur Lat. 26°18'N. Long. 73°01'E.	1949—						
	January . . .	282.1	85	10-3	27	3-5	13
	February . . .	269.4	85	10-7	27	6-8	12
	March . . .	276.9	72	11-1	27	2-1	10
	April . . .	306.9	80	11-6	22	7-5	11
	May . . .	303.7	73	11-9	16	3-4	25
	June . . .	294.2	71	11-9	21	2-3	8
	July . . .	208.5	49	11-5	4	0	8
	August . . .	240.7	60	11-3	24	0-2	4
	September . . .	273.6	74	10-8	11, 23, 24	0-7	1
	October . . .	312.7	87	10-9	7	6-6	25
	November . . .	293.9	90	10-6	4, 5, 6	4-4	29
	December . . .	300.4	92	10-4	4	5-4	17
	1949 . . .	3,363.3	76	11-9	V, VI	0	VII
	1948 . . .	3,218.4	73	12-2	V	0	VII, VIII
	1947 . . .	3,320.0	75	12-2	V, VI	0	VIII, IX
	1946 . . .	3,309.9	75	12-1	VI	0	VII, VIII

No. 5.—ABSTRACT OF HOURS OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE—*contd.*

Station, Latitude and Longitude.	Period.	Bright Sunshine.				
		No. of days with duration.				
		Nil or trace.	0.1 to 3 hours.	3.1 to 6 hours.	6.1 to 9 hours.	Above 9 hours.
Jaipur . . . Lat. 26°55'N. Long. 75°50'E.	1949—					
	January . . .	0	1	5	6	19
	February . . .	0	1	1	4	22
	March . . .	0	3	2	8	18
	April . . .	0	0	0	5	25
	May . . .	0	1	4	13	13
	June . . .	0	4	6	6	14
	July . . .	4	9	10	6	2
	August . . .	1	2	8	11	9
	September . . .	1	2	2	7	18
	October . . .	0	1	0	5	25
	November . . .	0	1	0	2	27
	December . . .	0	0	1	2	28
	1949 . . .	6	25	39	75	220
	1948 . . .	13	47	30	55	221
	1947 . . .	8	34	38	63	222
	1946 . . .	7	32	33	52	241
Bombay . . . Lat. 18°54'N. Long. 72°49'E.	1949—					
	January . . .	0	1	2	2	26
	February . . .	0	0	0	1	27
	March . . .	0	0	0	25	6
	April . . .	0	0	0	6	24
	May . . .	1	3	6	11	10
	June . . .	4	7	10	2	7
	July . . .	8		10	4	0
	August . . .	9	8	5	7	2
	September . . .	9	8	8	5	0
	October . . .	0	3	6	10	12
	November . . .	0	0	0	2	28
	December . . .	0	0	0	0	31
	1949 . . .	31	39	47	75	173
	1948 . . .	40	36	33	59	197
	1947 . . .	39	29	28	70	191
	1946 . . .	30	35	30	109	124
Bangalore . . . Lat. 12°58'N. Long. 77°35'E.	1949—					
	January . . .	0	0	0	9	22
	February . . .	0	1	1	7	19
	March . . .	0	0	0	1	30
	April . . .	0	0	1	15	14
	May . . .	2	2	5	11	11
	June . . .	2	7	13	6	2
	July . . .	7	11	8	4	1
	August . . .	3	16	8	3	1
	September . . .	2	9	10	8	1
	October . . .	0	3	11	12	5
	November . . .	0	2	3	11	14
	December . . .	0	0	1	12	12
	1949 . . .	16	51	61	99	138
	1948 . . .	8	64	62	122	170
	1947 . . .	17	53	56	118	121
	1946 . . .	19	67	65	100	113

No. 5.—ABSTRACT OF HOURS OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE—*contd.*

Station, Latitude and Longitude.	Period.	Bright Sunshine.					
		Total hours for the month or year.	Percentage of possible hours of sunshine in the month or year.	Duration in the month or year.			
				Maximum.		Minimum.	
				Hour.	Date.	Hour.	Date.
Jaipur Lat. 26°56' N. Long. 75°50' E.	1949—						
	January	265.9	81	10.6	26	0.1	14
	February	264.9	84	11.0	28	3.0	2
	March	261.5	70	11.1	4 days	1.4	9, 10
	April	305.7	80	11.7	23	6.8	6
	May	256.2	61	11.6	17, 18	2.1	26
	June	220.4	53	11.2	19	1.3	30
	July	123.4	29	10.3	17	0	4 days
	August	213.0	53	11.2	24, 30	0	18
	September	246.0	67	11.5	9	0	1
	October	296.6	86	10.9	7, 8	2.6	25
	November	298.5	92	11.3	10	1.7	29
	December	296.6	91	10.5	4	5.2	17
	1949	3048.1	71	11.7	IV	0	VII, VIII, IX
	1948	2912.0	67	12.0	V, VI	0	4 months
	1947	3067.0	71	12.3	V	0	V, VI, VII
	1946	3124.4	72	12.1	VII	0	5 months
Bombay Lat. 18°54' N. Long. 72°49' E.	1949—						
	January	279.2	81	10.2	17, 18	0.8	14
	February	274.1	85	10.4	7	8.8	24
	March	261.4	70	9.7	31	7.2	23
	April	286.7	76	10.6	29	8.1	27
	May	217.9	54	10.5	28	0	23
	June	146.2	37	10.3	16	0	4 days
	July	81.7	20	8.3	9	0	8 days
	August	103.6	26	9.6	30	0	9 days
	September	81.8	22	8.5	11	0	9 days
	October	236.4	65	10.6	30	0.1	11
	November	306.7	91	11.4	10, 11	7.1	18
	December	318.2	93	10.5	1, 3, 20	10.0	6, 10, 30
	1949	2592.9	60	11.4	XI	0	5 months
	1948	2608.5	58	11.4	VI	0	6 months
	1947	2651.9	60	10.9	X	0.2	IV, X
	1946	2296.3	56		V	0	VI, VII.
Bangalore Lat. 12°58' N. Long. 77°35' E.	1949—						
	January	282.0	80	10.1	28, 29	6.4	1
	February	254.4	78	10.7	26, 29	2.5	8
	March	311.7	83	10.8	23	7.2	18
	April	253.0	70	11.0	17	5.9	25
	May	216.1	55	10.4	25	0	21, 22
	June	134.0	35	9.6	13, 14	0	5, 27
	July	93.5	24	10.0	18	0	11, 12, 25
	August	88.9	23	9.3	10	0	12, 26, 27
	September	127.3	35	9.4	29	0	20, 21
	October	190.9	52	9.9	29	0.7	22
	November	241.0	70	10.7	14	0.2	17
	December	272.2	77	9.7	14, 29	4.9	27
	1949	2471.5	56	11.0	17th April	0	5 months
	1948	2420.0	55	11.1	IV	0	4 months
	1947	2461.7	56	11.7	IV	0	6 months
	1946	2322.3	53	11.7	V	0	6 months

No. 5.—ABSTRACT OF HOURS OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE—*contd.*

Station, Latitude and Longitude.	Period.	Bright Sunshine.				
		No. of days with duration.				
		Nil or trace.	0-1 to 3 hours.	3-1 to 6 hours.	6-1 to 9 hours.	Above 9 hours.
Trivandrum Lat. 8°29'N. Long. 76°57'E.	1949—					
	January . . .	0	2	2	5	22
	February . . .	0	1	1	6	20
	March . . .	0	0	0	3	28
	April . . .	1	7	4	7	11
	May . . .	0	8	6	5	12
	June . . .	8	6	7	9	6
	July . . .	4	12	5	8	2
	August . . .	1	9	9	8	4
	September . . .	1	7	5	11	6
	October . . .	1	7	6	13	4
	November (a) . . .	0	6	5	7	8
	December . . .	1	5	2	8	15
	1949 . . .	17	70	52	90	132
	1948 . . .	9	53	61	114	129
	1947 . . .	28	51	65	85	136
	1946 (b) . . .	15	41	54	107	118
Madras Lat 13°04'N. Long. 80°15'E.	1949—					
	January . . .	0	0	2	2	27
	February . . .	0	0	1	6	21
	March . . .	0	0	0	0	31
	April . . .	0	0	1	4	25
	May . . .	2	3	4	6	16
	June . . .	0	2	7	6	15
	July . . .	2	6	7	9	7
	August . . .	2	2	12	12	3
	September . . .	3	7	7	9	4
	October . . .	3	2	2	10	14
	November . . .	1	1	1	7	20
	December . . .	0	0	1	6	24
	1949 . . .	13	23	45	77	207
	1948 . . .	11	33	45	93	179
	1947 . . .	17	35	44	83	186
	1946 . . .	30	36	44	82	173
Kodai kanal Lat. 10°14'N. Long. 77°28'E.	1949—					
	January . . .	1	2	3	7	18
	February . . .	0	1	4	4	19
	March . . .	0	0	0	9	22
	April . . .	0	0	5	11	14
	May . . .	1	3	12	13	2
	June . . .	0	10	16	4	0
	July . . .	1	17	8	5	0
	August . . .	2	8	13	8	0
	September . . .	1	9	13	7	0
	October . . .	1	9	15	5	1
	November . . .	1	10	5	6	8
	December . . .	1	1	3	8	18
	1949 . . .	9	70	97	87	120
	1948 . . .	18	74	100	112	62
	1947 . . .	17	91	84	93	77
	1946 . . .	28	101	83	92	61

(a) Average of 11 months.

(b) Observations of bright Sunshine for 26 days.



## CLIMATE

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No. 5.—ABSTRACT OF HOURS OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE—*contd.*

Station, Latitude and Longitude.	Period.	Bright Sunshine.					
		Total hours for the month or year.	Percentage of possible hours of sunshine in the month or year.	Duration in the month or year.			
				Maximum.		Minimum.	
				Hour.	Date.	Hour.	Date.
Trivandrum Lat. 8°29'N. Long. 76°57'E.	1949—						
	January . . .	279.4	77	10.8	18	0.3	1
	February . . .	255.3	77	10.9	3	0.8	9
	March . . .	311.7	84	11.2	10	6.6	2
	April . . .	194.0	53	10.9	25	0	16
	May . . .	193.3	50	10.4	8	0.3	23
	June . . .	107.8	29	8.8	3	0	8 days.
	July . . .	115.5	30	10.5	22	0	4 days.
	August . . .	153.2	30	10.8	19	0	31
	September . . .	169.9	47	9.9	27	0	20
	October . . .	176.5	48	10.8	3	0	22
	November . . .	166.9	48	11.1	24	0.2	20
	December . . .	238.2	66	10.9	13, 16	0	27
	1949 . . .	2361.7	54	11.2	III	0	7 months
	1948 . . .	2544.9	58	11.6	VI	0	5 months
	1947 . . .	2431.0	55	11.5	V	0	9 months
	1946 (a) . . .	2528.7	58	11.7	VII	0	7 months
Madras Lat. 13°04'N. Long. 80°15'E.	1949—						
	January . . .	310.7	87	11.1	28, 29	5.0	9
	February . . .	280.0	86	11.4	25, 26	3.4	15
	March . . .	334.5	89	11.3	23	9.8	31
	April . . .	298.2	80	11.4	17	4.4	2
	May . . .	246.9	62	12.2	18	0	13, 21
	June . . .	239.2	62	12.1	1.1	13	16
	July . . .	179.4	45	11.6	18	0	10, 11
	August . . .	179.7	46	11.2	23	0	11, 12
	September . . .	150.9	41	10.1	23	0	2, 17, 21
	October . . .	233.0	63	11.1	4, 13	0	20, 26, 27
	November . . .	256.5	77	11.2	8	0	16
	December . . .	295.6	84	11.0	13	6.0	27
	1949 . . .	3014.6	68	12.2	V	0	6 months
	1948 . . .	2856.5	65	12.1	VIII	0	5 months
	1947 . . .	2878.2	66	11.8	V	0	7 months
	1946 . . .	2718.3	62	11.9	V	0	8 months
Kodai kanal Lat. 0°14'N. Long. 77°28'E.	1949—						
	January . . .	262.6	73	11.2	21, 22	0	1
	February . . .	257.6	78	11.4	2.4	2.0	8
	March . . .	299.2	80	11.3	17	6.6	1
	April . . .	251.1	68	10.9	19	3.4	22
	May . . .	180.8	46	9.7	11	0	21
	June . . .	116.7	31	8.1	26	0.1	20
	July . . .	97.2	25	8.9	19	0	12
	August . . .	122.5	32	8.6	15	0	26, 27
	September . . .	120.5	33	8.6	24	0	12
	October . . .	133.5	36	10.9	27	Tr.	22
	November . . .	167.3	48	11.0	24	Tr.	27
	December . . .	263.9	74	11.5	13, 15	Tr.	5
	1949 . . .	2272.9	52	11.5	XII	0	5 months
	1948 . . .	2021.3	46	11.4	V	0	8 months
	1947 . . .	1960.2	44	11.2	IV, V	0	9 months
	1946 . . .	1189.4	41	11.0	V	0	7 months

(a) Average of 11 months.

2 A

No. 5.—ABSTRACT OF HOURS OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE—*contd.*

Station, Latitude and Longitude.	Period.	Bright Sunshine				
		No. of days with duration.				
		Nil or trace.	0.1 to 3 hours.	3.1 to 6 hours.	6.1 to 9 hours.	Above 9 hours.
Poona Lat. 18°32' N. Long. 73°51' E.	1949—					
	January	0	0	1	4	26
	February	0	0	0	0	28
	March	0	0	1	6	24
	April	0	0	0	3	27
	May	0	3	7	6	16
	June (a)	2	3	8	7	7
	July (b)	4	13	8	5	0
	August	3	12	8	6	2
	September	3	11	8	6	2
	October	0	1	5	12	15
	November	0	0	1	6	23
	December	0	0	0	0	31
	1949 . . .	12	43	47	61	108
	1948 . . .	19	47	50	73	175
	1947 . . .	12	49	40	71	186
	1946 . . .	25	48	47	72	172
Calcutta Lat. 22°32' N. Long. 88°20' E.	1949 . . .					
	January	0	0	1	7	23
	February	0	0	1	2	25
	March	0	0	2	11	18
	April	0	0	3	10	17
	May	0	5	2	6	18
	June	3	6	3	12	6
	July	4	7	14	5	1
	August	4	7	13	6	1
	September	2	5	11	8	4
	October	0	2	6	10	12
	November	0	0	0	4	26
	December	0	0	0	5	26
	1949 . . .	14	32	56	96	177
	1948 . . .	16	50	59	78	164
	1947 . . .	25	50	41	86	163
	1946 . . .	18	49	54	94	148
Bamrauli Lat. 25°27' N. Long. 81°44' E.	1949 . . .					
	January	(e) 0	0	2	6	18
	February (e)	(e) 0	2	1	2	20
	March	(a) 0	0	3	7	17
	April	(d) 0	0	2	5	22
	May	(d) 0	0	3	2	24
	June	0	2	1	11	16
	July	3	8	9	6	5
	August	6	10	3	5	7
	September	0	7	4	6	13
	October (d)	0	3	2	4	20
	November	0	0	0	1	20
	December	0	0	0	2	29
	1949 . . .	9	32	30	57	220

(a) Observations for 27 days.

(b) Observations of bright Sunshine for 30 days.

(c) Observations for 25 days.

(d) Observations for 29 days.

(e) Observations for 26 days.

NO. 5.—ABSTRACT OF HOURS OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE—*contd.*

Station, Latitude and Longitude.	Period.	Bright Sunshine.					
		Total hours for the month or year.	Percentage of possible hours of sunshine in the month or year.	Duration in the month or year.			
				Maximum.		Minimum.	
				Hour.	Date.	Hour.	Date.
Poona Lat. 18°32'N. Long. 73°51'E.	1949--						
	January . . .	297.6	86	10.2	5 days.	4.9	14
	February . . .	283.5	88	10.4	8, 19	9.8	21
	March . . .	287.1	77	10.5	17	6.2	1
	April . . .	306.8	81	11.1	19	7.5	5
	May . . .	240.6	60	11.4	4	1.8	19
	June (a) . . .	167.7	42	10.6	13	0	29, 30
	July (b) . . .	92.0	18	8.5	21	0	4 days
	August . . .	116.0	39	10.8	22	0	1, 2, 11
	September . . .	116.1	32	10.7	7	0	4, 16, 23
	October . . .	242.2	67	10.5	3	0.7	16
	November . . .	280.8	83	10.2	10	4.7	18
	December . . .	306.0	90	10.0	5	9.0	6
	1949 . . .	2337.4	64	11.4	V	0	4 months
	1948 . . .	2646.0	60	12.0	VI	0	6 months
	1947 . . .	2715.3	60	11.6	V	0	VII.
	1946 . . .	2661.7	60	11.8	V	0	VIII, IX 6 months
Calcutta Lat. 22°32'N. Long. 88°20'E.	1949						
	January . . .	284.5	84	10.0	28	5.8	27
	February . . .	266.0	83	10.3	8, 16, 20	5.6	6
	March . . .	273.3	73	10.2	21	4.7	8
	April . . .	261.9	69	11.4	15, 24	4.3	12
	May . . .	254.8	62	11.8	22	0.2	7, 13
	June . . .	171.4	42	10.3	18	0	11, 23, 24
	July . . .	125.5	30	11.5	26	0	4 days.
	August . . .	117.3	29	10.4	11	0	4 days.
	September . . .	155.0	42	10.5	21	0	16, 27
	October . . .	225.3	63	10.6	24	0	27
	November . . .	292.4	88	10.4	5 days.	7.6	8
	December . . .	289.9	87	9.9	6	7.6	4
	1949 . . .	2717.3	63	11.8	V	0	5 months
	1948 . . .	2577.4	59	11.5	VII	0	6 months
	1947 . . .	2556.8	59	11.5	IV, V	0	8 months
	1946 . . .	2520.4	58	11.8	V, VI	0	7 months
Bamrauli Lat. 25°27'N. Long. 81°44'E.	1949--						
	January . . .	229.9	82	10.0	29	3.5	27
	February . . .	229.0	81	10.6	19	2.4	5
	March . . .	242.8	75	11.0	27	4.0	7
	April . . .	281.9	76	11.1	2, 27	5.3	4
	May . . .	289.3	75	12.2	9	4.8	31
	June . . .	257.2	63	11.8	18	2.1	1
	July . . .	148.6	35	11.9	14	0	7, 22, 25
	August . . .	134.0	33	11.8	25	0	6 days.
	September . . .	206.9	59	11.1	9	0.1	16
	October . . .	242.2	72	11.1	3	0.1	10, 30
	November . . .	299.4	91	10.8	11	8.1	22
	December . . .	296.4	90	9.8	6	8.4	6
	1949 . . .	2857.6	64	12.2	6 days. V	0	VII, VIII

(a) Observations of bright Sunshine for 27 days.

(b) Observations of bright Sunshine for 30 days.

No. 5.—ABSTRACT OF HOURS OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE—*concd.*

Station, Latitude and Longitude.	Period.	Bright Sunshine.				
		No. of days with duration.				
		Nil or trace.	0-1 to 3 hours.	3-1 to 6 hours.	6-1 to 9 hours.	above 9 hours.
Nagpur . . . Lat. 21°00' N. Long. 79°07' E.	1949 -					
	January . . .	0	0	1	1	29
	February . . .	0	0	1	0	27
	March . . .	0	0	1	3	27
	April . . .	0	0	1	2	27
	May . . .	0	1	0	10	20
	June . . .	3	4	9	6	5
	July . . .	3	14	4	10	0
	August . . .	3	10	9	6	3
	September(a) . .	1	12	6	9	1
	October(a) . . .	2	5	3	7	12
	November . . .	0	0	0	1	29
	December . . .	0	0	0	0	31
	1949 . . .	12	46	35	58	211

Station, Latitude and Longitude.	Period.	Bright Sunshine.					
		Total hours for the month or year.	Percentage of possible hours of sunshine in the month or year.	Duration in the month or year			
				Maximum.		Minimum.	
				Hour.	Date.	Hour.	Date.
Nagpur . . . Lat. 21°0' N. Long. 79°07' E.	January . . .	299.1	67	10.9	28	4.6	15
	February . . .	282.1	72	10.8	28	5.9	1
	March . . .	311.9	72	11.4	11	5.2	31
	April . . .	316.2	88	11.9	30	4.7	3
	May . . .	291.2	68	11.8	1, 2, 3	1.4	19
	June . . .	167.8	40	12.1	17	0	9, 11, 26
	July . . .	111.8	26	8.5	20	0	1, 5, 6
	August . . .	126.0	29	10.0	31	0	13, 15, 16
	September(a) . .	130.9	32	9.0	21	0	4
	October(a) . . .	206.7	61	10.7	19	0	16, 29
	November . . .	305.7	73	10.6	5 days.	6.7	18
	December . . .	307.7	71	10.3	1	9.4	9
	1949 . . .	2860.1	59	12.1	V1	0	5 months

(a) Observations for 29 days.

## AREA AND POPULATION

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Tables below give in an abstract form the available data concerning area and population of Indian Union as it is constituted to-day. The main source for these data is the decennial report published by the Census Commissioner.

As a result of Partition and constitutional changes in India the coverage in the case of certain tables has undergone material changes. The figures now presented in the tables correspond to the new political divisions of the country, composed as they are of Part 'A', 'B' and 'C' States and Part 'D' territories of the Indian Union.

*Mid-year-population.*—Table No. 6 contains Mid-year population estimated for the inter-censal years.

*Area, houses and population.*—This table compiled from the census report deals with the split-up of population and houses into urban and rural. The principle underlying this classification is that areas with a population of 5,000 or more have been regarded as "urban", while areas with a population of less than this number have been classed as "rural".

*Variation of population in the States.*—Variation of population during the past three decades has been shown in Table No. 8. Here the re-adjusted population for 1941 has been taken into consideration.

*Population of Principal Towns.*—In this table 1941 data are compared with data at the previous census.

*Statistics of selected tribes.*—Population of important tribes with their location is shown in this table.

## No. 6.—ESTIMATED MID-YEAR POPULATION. (1)

(In thousands.)

Year.	Total.	Registered areas (2)
1938 . . . . .	374,920	282,110
1939 . . . . .	379,981	285,900
1940 . . . . .	385,343	289,978
1941 . . . . .	389,857	293,219
1942 . . . . .	393,631	295,853
1943 . . . . .	396,618	297,680
1944 . . . . .	398,416	298,321
1945 . . . . .	400,900	299,521
1946 . . . . .	404,970	302,450
1947 . . . . .	338,730	242,610
1948 . . . . .	342,120	245,459
1949 . . . . .	..	256,331
1950 . . . . .	..	260,918

(1) Upto 1946, figures include those of Pakistan.

(2) Relate to units formerly known as Provinces. Marked increase from 1949 due to margers.

Source : Ministry of Health.

# AREA AND POPULATION

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No. 7.—AREA, HORSES AND POPULATION—1941.

	Area in square miles.	Towns.	Villages.	Occupied Houses.			Persons ('000).		
				Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
INDIAN UNION	1,218,327	2,429	559,921	63,971,703	..	..	318,776	44,144	274,632
Part 'A' States	737,409	1,684	416,415	49,442,800	.	..	247,752	33,241	214,511
Assam	34,084	26	25,904	1,530,544	.	..	7,685	250	7,435
Bihar	70,368	89	69,733	7,093,847	419,505	4,584,342	39,546	1,962	34,583
Bombay	115,570	335	35,121	6,277,029	1,296,364	4,970,665	29,384	6,881	22,504
Madhya Pradesh	130,323	134	48,218	3,999,437	523,485	3,475,972	19,648	2,219	17,429
Madras	127,768	420	35,932	9,739,016	1,483,291	8,255,725	49,841	7,961	41,879
Orissa	59,899	29	45,387	2,896,401	85,574	2,800,827	13,768	413	13,355
Punjab	37,425	90	15,698	2,437,829	..	..	12,697	1,916	10,782
Uttar Pradesh	112,523	456	105,773	11,187,020	1,332,832	9,854,188	53,846	6,999	49,347
West Bengal	29,476	99	35,049	4,381,597	5,180	1,20,173	21,834	4,641	17,197
Part 'B' States	409,479	672	112,901	12,590,297	1,896,430	7,294,555	62,389	9,403	52,984
Hyderabad	82,313	138	22,360	3,875,328	479,779	339	16,339	2,194	14,144
Kashmir	82,258	39	8,740	764,424	67,983	696,441	4,022	414	3,607
Madhya Bharat	46,710	79	19,622	1,490,358	255,984	1,234,374	7,141	1,095	6,046
Mysore	29,458	108	16,349	1,457,859	269,557	1,188,332	7,329	1,346	5,983
P. E. P. S. U.	10,099	38	6,166	666,279	99,836	566,442	3,424	499	2,925
Rajasthan	128,424	147	31,182	2,250,244	323,221	1,927,023	13,056	1,882	11,203
Saurashtra	21,062	62	4,303	745,722	239,281	506,441	3,556	1,014	2,542
Travancore-Cochin	9,155	61	4,179	1,340,064	160,789	1,179,266	7,483	959	6,534

Source: Ministry of Home Affairs.

## AREA AND POPULATION

No. 7.—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION—1941—*contd.*

	Males ('000).			Females ('000).		
	Total.	Urban.	Rural.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
INDIAN UNION	163,919	24,112	139,807	154,837	20,032	134,825
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>						
<i>Provinces</i>						
Assam	127,159	18,337	108,802	120,593	14,884	105,709
Bihar	4,068	154	3,914	3,617	95	3,522
Bombay	18,323	1,073	17,252	18,220	889	17,331
Bombay	15,184	3,799	11,385	14,200	3,082	11,119
Madhya Pradesh	9,845	1,160	8,685	9,802	1,059	8,744
Madras	24,800	3,994	20,806	25,040	3,968	21,073
Orissa	6,706	215	6,491	7,062	197	6,864
Punjab	6,833	1,095	5,738	5,844	821	5,024
Uttar Pradesh	29,542	3,880	25,663	26,804	3,120	23,684
West Bengal	11,834	2,987	8,847	10,003	1,854	8,149
<i>Part 'B' States</i>						
Hyderabad	32,261	4,920	27,340	30,129	4,484	25,645
Kashmir	3,347	1,132	2,215	7,992	1,062	6,930
Kashmir	2,130	231	1,898	1,892	183	1,709
Madhya Bharat	3,734	588	3,145	3,407	507	2,900
Mysore	3,763	703	3,060	3,366	643	2,923
P. E. P. S. U.	1,808	278	1,500	1,557	221	1,336
Rajasthan	6,868	989	5,879	6,217	893	5,324
Saurashtra	1,809	513	1,297	1,747	502	1,245
Travancore-Cochin	3,742	496	3,256	3,751	473	3,278



No. 7.—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION—1941—*contd.*

	Area in square miles.	Town- -	Villages	Occupied Houses.			Persons ('000).		
				Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
<i>Part C States</i>									
Ajmer	65,296	73	30,423	1,752,969	305,264	1,447,705	8,601	1,409	7,192
Bhopal	2,425	5	718	91,848	27,606	64,240	589	214	375
Bilaspur	6,921	17	2,946	1,80,947	32,112	148,835	785	139	646
Coorg	153	1	949	22,039	656	22,283	110	3	107
Delhi	1,533	3	301	42,949	2,337	30,612	169	11	158
Himachal Pradesh	574	9	305	1,86,612	115,670	40,042	918	606	222
Kutch	10,600	8	7,689	1,86,603	7,121	179,482	935	32	903
Manipur	8,437	4	943	123,372	23,792	99,580	501	90	411
Tripura	8,029	1	1,521	98,969	19,134	79,835	512	100	412
Vindhya Pradesh	4,049	1	4,387	89,421	2,070	87,351	513	18	495
<i>Part D Territories and other areas</i>									
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	5,888	..	281	759,309	41,164	695,145	3,569	196	3,373
Sikkim	3,113	..	182	28,901	..	28,901	156	..	156
	2,745	..	99	5,637	..	5,637	34	..	34
				23,264	..	23,264	122	..	122

NOTE: Total population of Indian Union, excluding Jammu, Kashmir and Part B Tribal Areas of Assam in 1951 according to provisional figures released so far, was 356,691, 624 persons.

## AREA AND POPULATION

No. 7.—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION—1941—*concd.*

	Males ('000).			Females ('000).		
	Total.	Urban.	Rural.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
<i>Part 'C' States</i>	4,478	834	3,644	4,124	864	3,260
Ajmer	310	116	194	279	98	181
Bhopal	410	74	336	375	65	310
Bilaspur	57	2	55	53	1	52
Coorg	92	6	86	76	5	71
Delhi	535	415	120	383	281	102
Himachal Pradesh	495	19	476	441	13	427
Kutch	239	43	196	262	47	215
Manipur	249	47	202	263	52	211
Tripura	272	10	262	241	8	233
Vindhya Pradesh	1,810	102	1,717	1,750	94	1,657
<i>Part 'D' Territories and other areas</i>	84	..	84	70	..	70
Anaman & Nicobar Islands	21	..	21	12	..	12
Sikkim	63	..	63	58	..	53

No. 8.—VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1921.

States.	Variation, Increase (+) or Decrease (—).				
	1931 to 1941.		1921 to 1931.		
	No. in ('000).	Per cent.	No. in ('000).	Per cent.	
INDIAN UNION	251,422	+89,718	+14.3	+27,639	+11.0
Part 'A' States	196,970	+30,836	+14.0	+20,034	+10.2
Assam	5,393	+1,167	+19.6	+1,033	+19.2
Bihar	30,177	+3,990	+12.3	+2,894	+11.6
Bombay	22,123	+4,490	+16.0	+3,379	+13.1
Madhya Pradesh	15,809	+1,826	+10.3	+1,097	+12.6
Madras	40,602	+5,189	+11.6	+4,057	+10.0
Orissa	11,158	+1,277	+10.2	+1,532	+13.8
Punjab	9,808	+1,821	+17.9	+1,970	+19.9
Uttar Pradesh	46,810	+6,903	+13.6	+3,700	+6.7
West Bengal	16,384	+4,175	+23.7	+2,268	+7.7
Part 'B' States	50,903	+7,549	+15.1	+5,541	+14.9
Hyderabad	14,436	+1,803	+13.2	+1,064	+7.3
Jammu and Kashmir	3,331	+376	+10.3	+325	+9.8
Madhya Bharat	5,605	+677	+11.9	+670	+11.9
Mysore	2,601	+312	+11.7	+221	+8.2
P. & F. S. U.	9,992	+512	+17.5	+578	+9.7
Rajasthan	11,038	+2,224	+18.4	+1,366	+14.7
Saurashtra	2,998	+67	+12.1	+426	+13.3
Tamil Nadu	4,985	+1,192	+18.9	+1,316	+26.3
Taxavacore-Cochin	6,301	+914	+15.3	+780	+11.0
Part 'C' States	6,742	+451	+7.7	+61	+13.3
Almer	512	+55	+15.7	+38	+5.8
Bhopal	730	+692	+8.2	+3	+0.0
Bilaspur	101	+9	+10.0	+3	+3.0
Coorg	163	+6	+6.3	+1	+0.6
Delhi	418	+282	+43.6	+116	+30.4
Himachal Pradesh	639	+93	+12.6	+60	+7.7
Kutch	512	+68	+13.3	+29	+6.3
Manipur	384	+131	+34.2	+78	+20.7
Tripura	304	+207	+13.3	+252	+9.0
Vindhya Pradesh	2,894	+16	+10.2	+30	+24.0
Part 'D' Territories and other areas.	109	+2	+17.3	+2	+7.4
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	27	+5	+10.9	+25	+94.1
Sikkim	82	+12	+10.9	+28	+34.1

Source : Ministry of Home Affairs.

No. 9.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS.  
(Names of Towns in former Princely States are in italics.)

TOWNS.	Province or Agency.	District or State.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1941.	Comparison with Census of 1931.
1. Calcutta with Suburbs and Howrah	Bengal	Calcutta	2,610,256	+ 1,157,637
Calcutta and Port	.....	24-Parganas	2,108,891	+ 945,120
Calcutta Suburban	.....	24-Parganas	68,479	+ 23,980
Tollymore	.....	Howrah	58,664	+ 34,116
Howrah	.....	Bombay	426,532	+ 184,116
2. Bombay	Bombay	Bombay	1,459,532	+ 328,500
3. Madras and Cantonment	Madras	Madras	777,481	+ 120,251
4. <i>Hyderabad and Secunderabad Cantonment</i>	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	739,159	+ 272,265
5. Lucknow and Cantonment	Delhi Pradesh	Lucknow	387,177	+ 112,518
6. Delhi and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmedabad	695,636	+ 248,244
7. Ahmedabad and Cantonment	Uttar Pradesh	Benares	595,210	+ 281,421
8. Benares and Cantonment	Uttar Pradesh	Agra	293,100	+ 57,785
9. Agra and Cantonment	Uttar Pradesh	Kanpur	284,149	+ 54,385
10. Allahabad and Cantonment	Uttar Pradesh	Allahabad	487,324	+ 243,569
11. Allahabad and Cantonment	Bombay	Poona	290,630	+ 76,716
12. Poona and Cantonment	Punjab	Amritsar	238,644	+ 64,156
13. Amritsar and Cantonment	Rajputana	Jaipur	374,810	+ 126,170
14. Jaipur	Bihar	Patna	175,810	+ 25,231
15. Patna	Madras	Madras	30,274	+ 80,274
16. Madras	Uttar Pradesh	Bareilly	239,144	+ 57,126
17. Bareilly and Cantonment	Jammu and Kashmir	Kashmir South	182,688	+ 48,657
18. <i>Srinagar and Cantonment</i>	Madras	Trichinopoly	207,787	+ 34,212
19. Trichinopoly and Cantonment	Uttar Pradesh	Meerut	156,566	+ 16,723
20. Meerut and Cantonment	Bombay	Surat	169,290	+ 92,581
21. Surat	Madhya Pradesh	Nagpur	171,443	+ 72,507
22. Nagpur	Mysore	Bangalore	301,957	+ 86,782
23. <i>Bangalore (a)</i>		Bangalore	406,760	+ 100,290

(a) Includes Civil and Military Station.

Source : State Authorities.

No. 9.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS—*contd.*

(Names of Towns in former Princely States are in italics.)

TOWN.	Province or Agency.	District or State.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1941.	Comparison with Census of 1931.
24. Jubbulpore and Cantonment	Madhya Pradesh	Jubbulpore	178,339	+ 53,957
25. <i>Baroda and Cantonment</i>	Baroda	Baroda	158,301	+ 40,441
26. <i>Indore</i>	Central India	Indore	203,095	+ 56,595
27. <i>Colombatore</i>	Madras	Colombatore	180,349	+ 55,150
28. <i>Belwada</i>	Madras	Kistna	86,184	+ 25,757
29. <i>Guntur</i>	Madras	Guntur	89,599	+ 18,420
30. <i>Mangalore</i>	Madras	South Kanara	81,099	+ 14,313
31. <i>Tuticottin</i>	Madras	Thinnevelly	75,614	+ 15,219
32. <i>Rajahmundry</i>	Madras	East Godavari	71,502	+ 11,038
33. <i>Vizagapatnam</i>	Madras	North Arcot	70,243	+ 14,237
34. <i>Vijayawada</i>	Madras	West Godavari	69,421	+ 17,589
35. <i>Elore</i>	Madras	Thinnevelly	69,676	+ 8,598
36. <i>Thinnevelly</i>	Madras	Kistna	69,146	+ 2,218
37. <i>Bandar (Masulipatam)</i>	Madras	Nellore	56,315	+ 10,480
38. <i>Nellore</i>	Madras	Madras	56,275	+ 12,658
39. <i>Dindigul</i>	Madras	Madras	56,148	+ 8,675
40. <i>Bellary</i>	Madras	Bellary	55,180	+ 6,096
41. <i>Palghat</i>	Madras	Malabar	51,749	+ 7,053
42. <i>Vizianagaram</i>	Madras	Vizagapatnam	51,495	+ 12,495
43. <i>Alcappah</i>	Madras	Travancore	51,687	+ 8,712
44. <i>Belgaum</i>	Bombay	Tavanore	71,799	+ 28,065
45. <i>Belgaum</i>	Bombay	Bombay Suburb	66,181	+ 10,897
46. <i>Belgaum</i>	Bombay	Belgaum	56,283	+ 10,481
47. <i>Gadag</i>	Bombay	Dharwar	55,510	+ 21,684
48. <i>Broach</i>	Bombay	Broach	54,193	+ 12,303
49. <i>Ahmednagar</i>	Bombay	Ahmednagar	54,408	+ 14,467
50. <i>Dhulia</i>	Bombay	W. Khandesh	55,524	+ 6,821
51. <i>Nasik</i>	Bombay	Nasik		

No. 9.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS—*contd.*(Names of Towns in former Princely States are in *Italics*.)

TOWNS.	Province or Agency.	District or State.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1941.	Comparison with Census of 1931.
52. <i>Kharagpur</i> . . . . .	Bengal . . . . .	Midnapur . . . . .	87,185	+ 20,051
53. <i>Garden Reach</i> . . . . .	Bengal . . . . .	24-Parganas . . . . .	85,188	..
54. <i>Burdwan</i> . . . . .	Bengal . . . . .	Burdwan . . . . .	62,810	+ 23,292
55. <i>Tittagarh</i> . . . . .	Bengal . . . . .	24-Parganas . . . . .	57,416	+ 7,832
56. <i>Asansol</i> . . . . .	Bengal . . . . .	Burdwan . . . . .	55,797	+ 24,511
57. <i>Berampore</i> . . . . .	Bengal . . . . .	Hoochli . . . . .	55,339	+ 16,283
58. <i>Baranagore</i> . . . . .	Bengal . . . . .	24-Parganas . . . . .	54,451	+ 17,401
59. <i>Almer</i> . . . . .	Almer-Merwara . . . . .	Almer . . . . .	147,258	+ 27,734
60. <i>Moradabad</i> . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Moradabad . . . . .	142,414	+ 31,852
61. <i>Amnala and Cantonment</i> . . . . .	Punjab . . . . .	Amnala . . . . .	104,835	+ 20,274
62. <i>Calcutt</i> . . . . .	Madras . . . . .	Madras . . . . .	126,352	+ 27,079
63. <i>Imphal</i> . . . . .	Assam . . . . .	Manipur . . . . .	99,716	+ 13,912
64. <i>Rhagapur</i> . . . . .	Bihar . . . . .	Rhagapur . . . . .	83,534	+ 9,407
65. <i>Rampur</i> . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Rampur . . . . .	80,533	+ 13,396
66. <i>Shahjahanpur and Cantonment</i> . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Shahjahanpur . . . . .	117,453	+ 23,397
67. <i>Mysore</i> . . . . .	Mysore . . . . .	Mysore . . . . .	150,540	+ 43,398
68. <i>Jiansi and Cantonment</i> . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Jhansi . . . . .	103,254	+ 10,142
69. <i>Jullundur and Cantonment</i> . . . . .	Punjab . . . . .	Jullundur . . . . .	135,283	+ 46,253
70. <i>Koil (Aligarh)</i> . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Aligarh . . . . .	112,655	+ 28,777
71. <i>Kumbakonam</i> . . . . .	Madras . . . . .	Tanjore . . . . .	67,091	+ 4,691
72. <i>Sabaranpur</i> . . . . .	Madras . . . . .	Travancore . . . . .	128,365	+ 32,349
73. <i>Shahjahanpur</i> . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Baharapur . . . . .	108,263	+ 20,608
74. <i>Darbhanga</i> . . . . .	Bihar . . . . .	Darbhanga . . . . .	69,293	+ 8,527
75. <i>Hubli</i> . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	98,751	+ 8,769
76. <i>Sholapur</i> . . . . .	Western India States . . . . .	Sholapur . . . . .	212,820	+ 87,966
77. <i>Bhavnagar</i> . . . . .	Western India States . . . . .	Bhavnagar . . . . .	102,551	+ 27,257
78. <i>Tanjore</i> . . . . .	Madras . . . . .	Tanjore . . . . .	66,702	+ 1,618

No. 9.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS—*contd.*

(Names of Towns in former Princely States are in italics.)

TOWNS.	Provinces or Agency.	District or State.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1941.	Comparison with Census of 1931.
79. <i>Nagapattam</i> . . . . .	Madras . . . . .	Tanjore . . . . .	52,936	+ 4,409
80. <i>Farrukhabad-cum-Fatehgarh and Cantonment</i> . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Farrukhabad . . . . .	69,418	+ 9,064
81. <i>Jodhpur</i> . . . . .	Rajputana . . . . .	Marwar . . . . .	129,842	+ 32,106
82. <i>Salem</i> . . . . .	Madras . . . . .	Salem . . . . .	129,702	+ 27,523
83. <i>Muttra and Cantonment</i> . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Muttra . . . . .	80,532	+ 16,503
84. <i>Gorakhpur</i> . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Gorakhpur . . . . .	98,977	+ 23,333
85. <i>Cuddalore</i> . . . . .	Madras . . . . .	S. Arcot . . . . .	60,632	+ 1,575
86. <i>Bhopal</i> . . . . .	Bhopal . . . . .	Bhopal . . . . .	75,223	+ 14,191
87. <i>Bikaner</i> . . . . .	Rajputana . . . . .	Bikaner . . . . .	127,236	+ 41,299
88. <i>Fyzabad-cum-Ajodhya and Cantonment</i> . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Fyzabad . . . . .	57,632	— 8,086
89. <i>Cocanada</i> . . . . .	Madras . . . . .	Godavari . . . . .	75,149	+ 9,133
90. <i>Conjeveram</i> . . . . .	Madras . . . . .	Chingleput . . . . .	74,533	+ 8,777
91. <i>Cuttack</i> . . . . .	Orissa . . . . .	Cuttack . . . . .	74,233	+ 9,023
92. <i>Ferozepur and Cantonment</i> . . . . .	Punjab . . . . .	Ferozepur . . . . .	82,502	+ 17,868
93. <i>Bhatpara</i> . . . . .	Bengal . . . . .	K. Faridpur . . . . .	117,044	+ 32,069
94. <i>Bally</i> . . . . .	Bengal . . . . .	Mirzapur . . . . .	50,397	+ 20,050
95. <i>Meerut-cum-Rindhyachal</i> . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Meerut . . . . .	70,944	+ 9,760
96. <i>Dehra Dun and Cantonment</i> . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Dehra Dun . . . . .	78,223	+ 28,098
97. <i>Amroha</i> . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Moradabad . . . . .	55,937	+ 11,009
98. <i>Juhi Notified Area</i> . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Cawnpore . . . . .	54,092	+ 9,587
99. <i>Sambh</i> . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Moradabad . . . . .	53,897	+ 6,116
100. <i>Kiawah</i> . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Kiawah . . . . .	53,114	+ 8,432
101. <i>Budaun</i> . . . . .	Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Budaun . . . . .	82,577	+ 43,052
102. <i>Ludhiana</i> . . . . .	Punjab . . . . .	Ludhiana . . . . .	148,639	+ 64,973
103. <i>Jamshedpur</i> . . . . .	Bihar . . . . .	Singbhum . . . . .	148,711	+ 17,218
104. <i>Gaya</i> . . . . .	Bihar . . . . .	Gaya . . . . .	105,233	+ 17,218

No. 9.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS—*concl'd.*

(Names of Towns in former Princely States are in italics.)

## AREA AND POPULATION

Town.	Province or Agency.	District or States.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1941.	Comparison with Census of 1931.
106. Monghyr . . . . .	Bihar . . . . .	Monghyr . . . . .	68,114	+10,251
107. Chapra . . . . .	Bihar . . . . .	Saran . . . . .	56,142	+7,094
108. Bihar . . . . .	Bihar . . . . .	Patna . . . . .	54,551	+7,557
109. Ranchi . . . . .	Bihar . . . . .	Ranchi . . . . .	54,178	+8,661
110. Muzaffarpur . . . . .	Bihar . . . . .	Muzaffarpur . . . . .	54,009	+11,197
111. Arrah . . . . .	Bihar . . . . .	Shahabad . . . . .	53,122	+4,200
112. Akola . . . . .	Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	Akola . . . . .	62,564	+14,932
113. Amroli . . . . .	Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	Amroli . . . . .	61,971	+15,139
114. Raipur . . . . .	Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	Raipur . . . . .	63,465	+18,075
115. Burhanpur . . . . .	Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	Nimar . . . . .	53,997	+9,921
116. Saugar . . . . .	Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	Saugar . . . . .	50,733	+12,216
117. New Delhi . . . . .	Delhi . . . . .	Delhi . . . . .	98,733	+22,878
118. Trichur . . . . .	Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	Trichur . . . . .	57,524	+11,866
119. <i>Madanacheri</i> . . . . .	Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	Cochin . . . . .	53,340	+13,701
120. <i>Kolhapur</i> . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	Kolhapur . . . . .	53,032	+23,172
121. <i>Lashkar</i> . . . . .	Madhya Bharat . . . . .	Gird . . . . .	182,732	+18,953
122. <i>Ujjain</i> . . . . .	Madhya Bharat . . . . .	Ujjain . . . . .	95,503	+30,680
123. <i>Gulbarga</i> . . . . .	Hyderabad . . . . .	Hyderabad . . . . .	52,551	+11,463
124. <i>Gulbarga</i> . . . . .	Hyderabad . . . . .	Gulbarga . . . . .	50,924	+21,636
125. <i>Aurangabad</i> . . . . .	Hyderabad . . . . .	Aurangabad . . . . .	50,379	+11,769
126. <i>Jamn</i> . . . . .	Kashmir . . . . .	Jammu . . . . .	133,559	+48,756
127. <i>Kolar Gold fields</i> . . . . .	Mysore . . . . .	K. G. F. . . . .	69,350	+14,721
128. <i>Patiala</i> . . . . .	Punjab . . . . .	Patiala . . . . .	59,548	+13,726
129. <i>Udaipur</i> . . . . .	Rajasthan . . . . .	Mewar . . . . .	54,143	+6,243
130. <i>Alwar</i> . . . . .	Rajasthan . . . . .	Alwar . . . . .	71,588	+16,582
131. <i>Jenaganagar</i> . . . . .	Saurashtra . . . . .	Navanagar . . . . .	58,111	+15,221
132. <i>Junagadh</i> . . . . .	Saurashtra . . . . .	Junagadh . . . . .	52,178	+4,693
133. <i>Rajkot</i> . . . . .	Saurashtra . . . . .	Rajkot . . . . .		



No. 10.—STATISTICS OF SELECTED TRIBES.

Caste.	Strength.	Where chiefly found.
Agariya . . . . .	50,995	U. P., Bihar, Chhattisgarh and U. P. States.
Aheria . . . . .	24,245	U. P.
Andh . . . . .	84,501	Hyderabad and M. P.
Ahom . . . . .	300,214	Assam.
Angami . . . . .	52,080	Assam.
AO. . . . .	40,063	Assam.
Aranadan . . . . .	489	Madras.
Asur . . . . .	4,564	Bihar and Chhattisgarh.
Badaga . . . . .	56,047	Madras.
Bagata . . . . .	20,631	Madras and Orissa.
Behella . . . . .	14,075	U. P. and U. P. (States).
Balga . . . . .	89,464	Bihar, M. P. and Berar, C. I., Chhattisgarh and Hyderabad.
Bawaria . . . . .	9,068	U. P.
Bavcha . . . . .	2,945	Bombay and Baroda.
Beria . . . . .	5,833	U. P.
Banjara . . . . .	3,854	C. I. Bihar and Chhattisgarh.
Bedia . . . . .	33,088	Bihar, C. I., and Chhattisgarh.
Bharla Bhumia . . . . .	28,897	Orissa and C. I.
Bhariya . . . . .	19,198	C. I.
Bhil, etc. . . . .	2,248,152	Most Provinces.
Bhilda . . . . .	279,851	C. I. and Gwalior.
Bijnjhar . . . . .	45,808	Madhya Pradesh
Bhogta . . . . .	78,553	Bihar, Orissa (States) and Chhattisgarh
Bhoksa . . . . .	274	U. P.
Bhotia . . . . .	20,982	Bengal and Sikkim.
Bhuinhar . . . . .	23,991	Bihar, Chhattisgarh and Orissa States.
Bhumij . . . . .	170,838	Bihar, Orissa States and Chhattisgarh.
Binjlia . . . . .	13,061	Bihar, Orissa States and Chhattisgarh.
Birhor . . . . .	2,755	Bihar, Orissa States and Chhattisgarh.
Birjia . . . . .	2,076	Bihar and Chhattisgarh.
Chakma . . . . .	125,609	Bengal and Bengal (States).
Chenchu . . . . .	12,868	Madras, Hyderabad and Madras (States).
Chero . . . . .	28,373	Bihar and Chhattisgarh.
Chodhra . . . . .	96,485	Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat.
Damal . . . . .	10,448	Bengal and Sikkim.
Dhanak (Dhanka) . . . . .	21,858	Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat.
Dhanwar . . . . .	2,443	Bihar, Chhattisgarh and Orissa (States)
Dhodia . . . . .	154,870	Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat.
Dharhi (Kirgharia and Pawaria)	2,068	U. P.
Dumbo . . . . .	124,911	Madras and Orissa.
Dubia and Talaviack . . . . .	200,988	Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat.
Dusadh . . . . .	77,456	U. P.
Dyandra . . . . .	17	Hyderabad.
Erakals . . . . .	41,315	Hyderabad.
Eravalan . . . . .	642	Cochin.
Gadaba . . . . .	48,348	Madras and Orissa.
Gamit or Gamta . . . . .	84,550	Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat.
Garó . . . . .	226,273	Assam.
Gawari . . . . .	4,036	Hyderabad.
Ghasi . . . . .	41,513	Bihar.
Gidhia . . . . .	598	U. P.
Girasia (Grassia) . . . . .	51,349	Rajputana
Gond . . . . .	3,201,004	Bengal States, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Orissa, Bombay M. P. and Berar, Madras, U. P., C. I., Hyderabad, Orissa (States) and U. P. (States).
Goratt . . . . .	9,323	Bihar and Orissa (States).
Gulgulla . . . . .	725	Bihar.
Gurung . . . . .	25,158	Bengal and Sikkim.
Habura . . . . .	2,168	U. P.
Hadi . . . . .	7,762	Bengal.
Hô . . . . .	383,737	Bihar and Orissa (States).

Source : All-India Census Report, 1931.

No. 10.—STATISTICS OF SELECTED TRIBES—*contd.*

Caste.	Strength.	Where chiefly found.
Jatapu . . . . .	73,611	Madras and Orissa.
Juang . . . . .	17,032	Orissa.
Kachar . . . . .	428,733	Assam.
Kadan . . . . .	1,209	Madras and Cochin.
Kami . . . . .	24,709	Bengal and Sikkim.
Kanikkaran . . . . .	7,527	Travancore.
Kanjar . . . . .	10,188	U. P. and U. P. (States).
Karimpalan . . . . .	4,242	Madras.
Karmali . . . . .	10,902	Bihar.
Katkari . . . . .	69,170	Dombay and Deccan.
Kattunayakan . . . . .	1,520	Madras.
Kawar . . . . .	256,762	Bihar, C. P. and Berar and Chhattisgarh.
Khangar . . . . .	22,835	U. P. and Bihar.
Kharla . . . . .	167,699	Bihar, Orissa, Chhattisgarh, Orissa (States) and Bengal (States).
Kharwar . . . . .	119,770	Bihar, Chhattisgarh and Orissa (States).
Khas . . . . .	288	Bengal and Sikkim.
Khasi . . . . .	192,919	Assam.
Khetauri . . . . .	20,708	Bihar.
Kokna . . . . .	119,407	Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat.
Kol . . . . .	202,757	U. P., C. P. and Berar and C. I.
Kolam . . . . .	37,341	C. P. and Berar and Hyderabad.
Kolgha . . . . .	1,245	Baroda.
Koli and Dagl . . . . .	110,115	M. P. and Berar, Bombay and Hyderabad.
Kollah . . . . .	109,585	Orissa States and Chhattisgarh.
Kond . . . . .	744,004	Madras, Orissa, Chhattisgarh and Orissa (States).
Konda Dora . . . . .	105,028	Orissa and Madras.
Konyak . . . . .	9,744	Assam.
Kora . . . . .	33,430	Bihar and Orissa (States).
Korvi . . . . .	4,458	Hyderabad.
Korwa (Korku) . . . . .	205,638	U. P., M. P. and V. P.
Kota . . . . .	952	Madras.
Koya . . . . .	154,618	Madras, Orissa and Hyderabad.
Kudiya . . . . .	3,904	Madras and Coorg.
Kudubi . . . . .	11,885	Madras.
Kuravan . . . . .	99,209	Travancore.
Kuki . . . . .	89,590	Bengal and Bengal (States) and Assam.
Kurichchan . . . . .	12,131	Madras.
Kuruman . . . . .	2,244	Madras.
Lalung . . . . .	51,308	Assam.
Lambadi . . . . .	401,125	Hyderabad.
Lepcha . . . . .	25,043	Bengal and Sikkim.
Lhota . . . . .	19,374	Assam.
Limbu . . . . .	32,020	Bengal and Sikkim.
Lohra . . . . .	54,884	Bihar, Orissa (States) and Chhattisgarh.
Lushai . . . . .	142,302	Assam.
Mahl . . . . .	68,587	Bihar, Orissa (States) and Chhattisgarh.
Malapautaram . . . . .	176	Travancore.
Malar . . . . .	3,978	Bihar, Chhattisgarh and Orissa (States).
Malasar . . . . .	10,602	Madras.
Malayan and Malayarayan . . . . .	5,750	Cochin and Travancore.
Malpaharia . . . . .	40,498	Bihar.
Mangar . . . . .	28,695	Bengal, Sikkim and Bihar.
Marla . . . . .	41,259	Orissa (States) and C. P. and Berar.
Marathi . . . . .	37,485	Madras.
Maulik . . . . .	885	Bihar.
Mavchi . . . . .	42,207	Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat.
Mathula . . . . .	2,469	Hyderabad.
Mech . . . . .	11,798	Bengal.
Meo (Mlas) . . . . .	764,854	Ajmer-Merwara and Rajputana.
Merat . . . . .	27,977	Ajmer-Merwara and Rajputana.
Mikir . . . . .	149,746	Assam.
Munda . . . . .	700,869	Bengal, Bihar, Orissa, Bengal (States), Chhattisgarh and Orissa (States).
M Iri . . . . .	106,950	Assam.

No. 10.—STATISTICS OF SELECTED TRIBES—*concl.*

Caste.	Strength.	Where chiefly found.
Mru . . . . .	14,584	Bengal.
Muthuvan . . . . .	1,031	Travancore.
Naga . . . . .	280,370	Assam.
Nagesia . . . . .	119,862	Bihar, Chhattisgarh and Orissa (States).
Nat . . . . .	41,898	U. P. and U. P. (States).
Nayak . . . . .	121,575	Bombay, Baroda, Gujarat and W. I. States.
Nayadi . . . . .	250	Cochin and Travancore.
Nicobarese . . . . .	11,076	Andamans and Nicobars.
Newar . . . . .	18,715	Bengal and Sikkim.
Oraon . . . . .	1,122,926	Bengal, Bihar, Orissa, Chhattisgarh and Orissa (States).
Paharia . . . . .	9,572	Bihar.
Pahlira . . . . .	480	Bihar.
Pan . . . . .	52,273	Bihar, Chhattisgarh and Orissa (States).
Pallyan . . . . .	501	Travancore.
Pano . . . . .	62,516	Madras, Orissa, and Orissa (States).
Pasi . . . . .	1,608,778	U. P. and U. P. (States).
Parnalya . . . . .	13,075	Bihar and Chhattisgarh.
Pardhan . . . . .	128,952	Bihar, M. P. and Berar, Hyderabad and Chhattisgarh.
Patella-Patlia . . . . .	29,213	Bombay.
Parja-Poroja . . . . .	160,175	Madras and Orissa.
Rabha . . . . .	84,269	Assam.
Rawat . . . . .	113,460	Ajmer-Merwara and Rajputana.
Rezgma . . . . .	4,068	Assam.
Sanaria . . . . .	10,806	U. P. and C. I.
Sansio . . . . .	129,155	U. P., C. I. and Gwalior.
Sansi . . . . .	1,665	Kashmir.
Santal . . . . .	2,732,266	Bengal, Bihar, Orissa, Chhattisgarh, Bengal (States) and Orissa (States).
Sarki . . . . .	4,335	Bengal and Sikkim.
Sanuta . . . . .	188	Bihar.
Sawira Paharia . . . . .	58,654	Bihar.
Saora . . . . .	390,733	Madras, Bihar, C. P. and Berar, Orissa, Chhattisgarh and Orissa (States).
Sema . . . . .	35,741	Assam.
Shin . . . . .	5,823	Kashmir.
Sholegar . . . . .	4,463	Madras.
Sunuwar . . . . .	5,969	Bengal and Sikkim.
Synteng . . . . .	63,741	Assam.
Thakur . . . . .	98,399	Bombay and Deccan.
Tharu . . . . .	61,363	U. P. and Bihar.
Tipara . . . . .	38,401	Bengal and Bengal (States).
Toda . . . . .	630	Madras.
Turi . . . . .	71,840	Bihar and W. I. States.
Ullatan . . . . .	5,634	Cochin and Travancore.
Valvi . . . . .	7,894	Bombay and Baroda.
Varli . . . . .	153,504	Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat.
Vasawa . . . . .	42,560	Bombay and Baroda.
Vetan . . . . .	11,667	Travancore.
Vettuvan . . . . .	2,367	Travancore.
Yanadi . . . . .	160	Hyderabad.
Yashkun . . . . .	21,886	Kashmir.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

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Available statistics relating to the movement of population between India and other countries are given in these tables. Emigration to various countries, etc., is analysed in the first two tables; while in the other tables passengers by unberthed passenger-ships on long and short voyage have been shown.

*Emigration.*—"Emigrant" for the purpose of these statements means any person who emigrates or has emigrated or has been registered as such under the Indian Emigration Act, 1922. Emigrants who proceeded to different countries and were repatriated therefrom under some rule or convention or otherwise assisted to return have been shown separately. They exclude passengers on unberthed passenger-ships who returned on their own. Total figures according to sex and occupation are shown for a period of nine years from 1940 to 1948 and in addition further split-up giving the share of the various countries of destination is given for the latest year (1949), for which data is available. Figures from August 1947 relate to Indian Union; prior to that they are for undivided India.

Ports of embarkation with number of emigrants are shown separately.

The primary statistical data concerning this subject are compiled by the Protectors of Emigrants at ports. This information is consolidated by the Ministry of External Affairs in the form of the publication entitled "Annual Report on the working of the Indian Emigration Act 1922".

*Passengers by unberthed passenger-ships.*—These tables deal with the number of passengers carried in unberthed passenger-ships from ports in India on different kinds of voyages. An unberthed passenger-ship means a ship carrying more than 30 unberthed passengers. The term 'unberthed passenger' denotes a passenger of 12 years or more for whom no separate accommodation in any cabin, state room, or saloon is reserved; this term does not include a passenger in attendance on a berthed passenger-ship, nor a child of less than one year of age. A passenger between the ages of one and twelve years is counted as half towards the total number.

The voyages are classified as "long" and "short". The distinction between the two is that when a ship is expected to be continuously out of port for more than 120 hours she is said to be on a long voyage; otherwise on a short voyage. Long voyage figures are classified according as the destination is in India or out of India and short voyage figures are subdivided into three classes according as the destination is (1) within the same State, (2) beyond the State but in India and (3) out of India. Total figures for all the above categories are given from 1939-40 to 1949-50. Detailed figures are shown giving the number of passengers from each port of departure to each port of destination on long and short voyages. The Mercantile Marine Department, Ministry of Transport collect these statistics from the agents of the Shipping Companies under the Indian Merchants Shipping Act XXI of 1923.

No. 11.—NUMBER OF SKILLED AND UNSKILLED EMIGRANTS AND THEIR DEPENDENTS WHO PROCEEDED TO THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES UNDER INDIAN EMIGRATION ACT.

	Country of destination.	NO. OF EMIGRANTS.			OCCUPATION.					TOTAL
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Agriculture	Industry.	Commerce.	Other Occupation.	Without Occupation.	
Skilled	Ceylon	6,673	110	422	—	362	3,929	2,842	72	7,205
	Malaya	1,312	10	14	—	34	904	328	10	1,356
	Burma	347	3	8	—	1	235	217	6	358
	Iran and Iraq	105	10	6	—	18	6	88	9	181
	Other Countries	3,075	90	49	—	1,353	203	1,521	107	3,214
	TOTAL	11,512	223	499	—	1,798	5,236	4,996	204	12,284
Unskilled	Ceylon	360	138	192	54	—	—	379	257	690
TOTAL,	1949.	11,872	361	691	54	1,798	5,236	5,375	461	12,924
	1948.	17,703	337	1,284	152	1,581	9,983	7,155	453	19,324
	1947(1)	19,804	296	792	220	2,765	14,037	3,568	302	20,892
	1946.	20,527	379	749	217	3,121	15,575	2,218	554	21,655
	1945.	19,986	484	654	372	4,080	13,703	2,461	538	21,124
	1944.	22,121	532	1,197	301	4,095	18,329	649	476	23,850
	1943.	17,155	402	976	355	2,807	8,443	6,549	679	18,533
	1942.	10,810	224	461	131	2,610	7,459	974	321	11,495
	1941.	12,001	299	475	72	1,483	7,044	3,712	495	12,775
	1940.	14,716	307	325	71	2,063	9,102	3,624	488	15,349

Source : Ministry of External Affairs.

(1) Including Pakistan up to August only.

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No. 12.—NUMBER OF EMIGRANT SKILLED WORKERS AND THEIR DEPENDENTS BY PORTS OF DEPARTURE.

Year.	BOMBAY.				CALCUTTA.				CHITTAGONG.			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
1940 . . . . .	983	67	53	1,053	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
1941 . . . . .	1,419	54	36	1,509	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1942 . . . . .	2,384	21	29	2,434	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1943 . . . . .	1,492	75	52	1,619	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
1944 . . . . .	2,849	56	68	2,973	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
1945 . . . . .	2,126	57	68	2,251	282	—	—	282	—	—	—	—
1946 . . . . .	1,535	72	65	1,672	302	15	1	319	46	—	—	46
1947 . . . . .	2,249	66	39	2,354	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1948 . . . . .	3,116	74	48	3,238	1,085	14	6	1,105	—	—	—	—
1949 . . . . .	3,135	100	54	3,289	272	3	8	283	—	—	—	—

  

Year.	DHANUSHKOTI (a)				KARACHI.				MADRAS (a)			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
1940 . . . . .	6,087	127	168	6,342	419	—	—	419	2,168	79	65	2,312
1941 . . . . .	5,119	152	294	5,565	420	—	—	420	1,504	22	18	1,544
1942 . . . . .	7,319	135	387	7,841	115	—	—	115	342	38	38	418
1943 . . . . .	13,691	488	1,174	15,353	168	—	—	168	387	184	168	739
1944 . . . . .	18,849	436	1,174	20,459	536	—	—	536	180	24	4	208
1945 . . . . .	16,691	336	1,596	18,623	478	—	—	478	285	18	4	317
1946 . . . . .	17,435	256	648	18,339	540	—	—	540	859	20	23	902
1947 . . . . .	14,482	147	667	15,296	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1948 . . . . .	10,971	184	1,097	12,252	—	—	—	—	823	16	24	863
1949 . . . . .	6,212	138	512	6,862	—	—	—	—	707	10	6	723

(a) Includes unskilled workers

# MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

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No. 12.—NUMBER OF EMIGRANT SKILLED WORKERS AND THEIR DEPENDENTS BY PORTS OF DEPARTURE—*contd.*

Year.	NEGAPATNAM. (a)				TUTICORIN. (a)				VISHAKAPATNAM.			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
1940	621	32	49	702	4,505	9	—	4,507	—	—	—	—
1941	2,223	62	99	2,384	1,816	6	7	1,852	—	—	—	—
1942	—	—	—	—	1,464	15	34	1,513	—	—	—	—
1943	—	—	—	—	573	6	23	602	—	—	—	—
1944	—	—	—	—	767	59	42	868	—	—	—	—
1945	—	—	—	—	533	33	33	599	1	—	—	1
1946	—	—	—	—	595	45	56	696	1	—	—	1
1947	770	3	5	778	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1948	617	2	21	640	1,070	47	90	1,207	21	—	—	21
1949	746	—	9	755	784	110	102	1,006	6	—	—	6
TOTAL.												
Year.	TOTAL.				TOTAL.				TOTAL.			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
1940	14,716	307	325	15,348	14,716	307	325	15,348	14,716	307	325	15,348
1941	12,001	299	475	12,775	12,001	299	475	12,775	12,001	299	475	12,775
1942	10,810	224	461	11,495	10,810	224	461	11,495	10,810	224	461	11,495
1943	17,155	402	976	18,533	17,155	402	976	18,533	17,155	402	976	18,533
1944	22,121	532	1,197	23,850	22,121	532	1,197	23,850	22,121	532	1,197	23,850
1945	19,986	484	654	21,124	19,986	484	654	21,124	19,986	484	654	21,124
1946	20,527	329	749	21,605	20,527	329	749	21,605	20,527	329	749	21,605
1947	19,804	296	792	20,892	19,804	296	792	20,892	19,804	296	792	20,892
1948	17,703	337	1,284	19,324	17,703	337	1,284	19,324	17,703	337	1,284	19,324
1949	11,872	301	691	12,924	11,872	301	691	12,924	11,872	301	691	12,924

(a) Includes Unskilled Workers.

Source: Ministry of External Affairs.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

## No. 13.—NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS WHO RETURNED TO INDIA FROM ABROAD.

Port.	Country from which returned.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RETURNED.			
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Dhanushkodi . . .	Ceylon . . . . .	119	106	77	302
Negapatam . . . .	Malaya . . . . .	889	485	486	1,860
Madras . . . . .	Malaya . . . . .	540	424	410	1,374
Bombay . . . . .	Other Countries . . .	48	15	7	70
„ . . . . .	South Africa . . . .	98	25	77	198
„ . . . . .	Other Countries . . .	1,572	103	174	1,849
Calcutta . . . . .	British Guiana . . .	203	79	13	295
„ . . . . .	Surinam . . . . .	9	2	—	11
„ . . . . .	Fiji . . . . .	105	21	15	141
	TOTAL, 1949 . . . .	3,581	1,260	1,259	6,100
	1948 . . . . .	4,771	144	166	5,081
	1947 (1) . . . . .	2,556	113	631	3,310
	1946 . . . . .	1,774	159	184	2,117
	1945 . . . . .	1,562	248	244	2,054
TOTAL . . . . .	1944 . . . . .	1,652	287	270	2,218
	1943 . . . . .	1,597	465	471	2,533
	1942 . . . . .	2,352	1,827	1,835	6,014
	1941 . . . . .	6,147	4,002	3,905	14,054
	1940 . . . . .	5,839	3,236	3,593	12,668

(1) Including Pakistan up to August only.

Source : Ministry of External Affairs.



## No. 14.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CARRIED IN UNBERTHERD PASSENGERS SHIPS.

	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
<b>LONG VOYAGES—</b>					
To ports out of India—					
From Bengal . . . . .	19,185	16,522	343	545	1,013
„ Bombay . . . . .	7,932	15,066	10,584	4,308	8,482
<b>TOTAL, LONG VOYAGE . . . . .</b>	<b>27,117</b>	<b>31,588</b>	<b>10,927</b>	<b>4,853</b>	<b>4,495</b>
<b>SHORT VOYAGES—</b>					
To ports within the Province—					
From Bengal . . . . .	—	—	375	—	2
„ Bombay . . . . .	208,983	235,195	166,854	148,331	256,728
„ Madras . . . . .	4	40	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>208,987</b>	<b>235,285</b>	<b>167,229</b>	<b>148,331</b>	<b>256,730</b>
To ports beyond the Province—					
(a) <i>In India</i> —					
From Bengal . . . . .	3,280	8,114	722	—	1
„ Orissa . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
„ Bombay . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
„ Madras . . . . .	777	536	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>4,057</b>	<b>3,650</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>
(b) <i>Out of India</i> —					
From Bengal . . . . .	46,031	37,600	411	—	—
„ Orissa . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
„ Bombay . . . . .	2,578	1,728	2,529	1,667	1,219
„ Madras . . . . .	151,999	166,798	147,272	288,125	275,774
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>200,608</b>	<b>206,126</b>	<b>150,212</b>	<b>290,792</b>	<b>276,992</b>
<b>TOTAL, TO PORTS BEYOND THE PROVINCE . . . . .</b>	<b>204,665</b>	<b>209,836</b>	<b>150,934</b>	<b>290,792</b>	<b>276,993</b>
<b>TOTAL, SHORT VOYAGES . . . . .</b>	<b>413,652</b>	<b>445,071</b>	<b>318,163</b>	<b>388,123</b>	<b>543,723</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL, LONG AND SHORT VOYAGES . . . . .</b>	<b>440,769</b>	<b>574,659</b>	<b>329,070</b>	<b>392,976</b>	<b>548,219</b>
	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
<b>LONG VOYAGES—</b>					
To ports out of India—					
From Bengal . . . . .	1,018	2,437	4,266	8,107	10,525
„ Bombay . . . . .	11,146	13,155	21,334	9,820	20,023
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>12,164</b>	<b>15,592</b>	<b>25,600</b>	<b>17,927</b>	<b>30,548</b>
<b>SHORT VOYAGES—</b>					
To ports within the Province—					
From Bengal . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
„ Bombay . . . . .	411,038	444,643	632,678	1,054,442	732,550
„ Madras . . . . .	—	124	165	164	30
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>411,038</b>	<b>444,767</b>	<b>632,843</b>	<b>1,054,606</b>	<b>732,580</b>
To ports beyond the Province—					
(a) <i>In India</i> —					
From Bengal . . . . .	—	5,058	8,144	2,435	—
„ Orissa . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
„ Bombay . . . . .	1,043	9,672	11,795	18,291	12,683
„ Madras . . . . .	228	12,131	14,940	23,617	10,615
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>1,271</b>	<b>26,861</b>	<b>29,879</b>	<b>39,343</b>	<b>23,298</b>
(b) <i>Out of India</i> —					
From Bengal . . . . .	3,546	37,556	24,645	11,650	11,065
„ Orissa . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
„ Bombay . . . . .	3,794	4,842	6,935	103,196	56,404
„ Madras . . . . .	323,486	304,833	290,791	235,242	189,774
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>830,826</b>	<b>347,231</b>	<b>322,371</b>	<b>350,088</b>	<b>257,263</b>
<b>TOTAL, TO PORTS BEYOND THE PROVINCE . . . . .</b>	<b>332,097</b>	<b>374,092</b>	<b>352,250</b>	<b>389,431</b>	<b>280,661</b>
<b>TOTAL, SHORT VOYAGES . . . . .</b>	<b>743,135</b>	<b>818,859</b>	<b>985,093</b>	<b>1,444,037</b>	<b>1,013,141</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL, LONG AND SHORT VOYAGES . . . . .</b>	<b>755,299</b>	<b>834,451</b>	<b>1,010,693</b>	<b>1,461,964</b>	<b>1,043,689</b>

Source: Mercantile Marine Department.

**No. 15.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS (BY UNBERTHED PASSENGER SHIPS) CARRIED ON LONG VOYAGE, WITH PORTS OF DEPARTURE AND DESTINATION.**

Port of departure.	Port of destination.	NUMBER OF PASSENGERS.		
		1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
Calcutta	Hongkong and Shanghai	5,614	3,208	1,770
	Mauritius	114	—	—
	Penang	380	310	—
	Singapore	43	54	14
	Other ports	815	4,436	8,741
	<b>TOTAL, BENGAL</b>	<b>4,266</b>	<b>8,107</b>	<b>10,525</b>
Bombay	Aden	—	1,323	703
	Basra	—	832	—
	Dar-es-Salaam	—	1,480	1,641
	Durban	—	2,305	2,603
	Jeddah	—	109	84
	Lorenzo Marques	—	629	—
	Mombasa	—	1,169	12,011
	Mozambique	—	145	303
	Zanzibar	—	504	571
	<b>TOTAL, BOMBAY</b>	<b>(a) 21,334</b>	<b>9,820</b>	<b>20,023</b>
	<b>GRAND TOTAL, LONG VOYAGES (TO PORTS OUT OF INDIA).</b>	<b>25,600</b>	<b>17,927</b>	<b>30,548</b>

(a) Details are not available.

Source :—Mercantile Marine Department.

**No. 16.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS (BY UNBERTHED PASSENGER SHIPS) CARRIED ON SHORT VOYAGE WITHIN THE PROVINCE, WITH PORTS OF DEPARTURE AND DESTINATION.**

Port of departure.	Port of destination.	NUMBER OF PASSENGERS.		
		1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
Bombay	Achra	—	4,448	2,906
	Batkal	—	147	510
	Bhavnagar	—	123	96
	Boria	—	2,112	4,206
	Cutch-Mandvi	—	7,604	5,533
	Dabhol	—	66,787	56,320
	Durgad	—	33,809	20,490
	Diu	—	1,245	1,348
	Dwarka	—	24	—
	Harnai	—	36,717	20,220
	Jaffrabad	—	1,102	1,343
	Jalgaod	—	24,208	25,673
	Jaitapur and Moosa-Kazi	—	32,094	16,202
	Janjira	—	19,521	16,893
	Karwar	—	1,701	1,227
	Kumpta	—	721	745
	Malwan	—	28,786	16,977
	Mangrol	—	514	799
	Matmagoa	—	5,186	5,457
	Mohawa	—	38	—
	Navabunder	—	2,258	2,620

Source : Mercantile Marine Department.

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No. 16.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS (BY UNBERTHERD PASSENGER SHIPS) CARRIED ON SHORT VOYAGE WITHIN THE PROVINCE, WITH PORTS OF DEPARTURE AND DESTINATION—*contd.*

Port of departure.	Port of destination.	NUMBER OF PASSENGERS.		
		1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
Bombay— <i>contd.</i>	Okha . . . . .	—	—	497
	Palshet . . . . .	—	1,411	2,781
	Panjim (Goa) . . . . .	—	40,429	11,898
	Porebunder . . . . .	—	7	239
	Purnagad . . . . .	—	3,840	328
	Ranpur . . . . .	—	1,529	1,224
	Ratnagiri . . . . .	—	60,630	37,768
	Shrivardhan . . . . .	—	16,646	14,562
	Tadri . . . . .	—	7	56
	Tiveri . . . . .	—	3,721	3,632
	Vengurla . . . . .	—	28,221	9,586
	Veraval . . . . .	—	1,084	2,405
	Vizadroog . . . . .	—	29,361	15,785
Achra . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	9,067	5,808
Bhatkal . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	151	739
Bedi Bunder . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	—	—
Bhavnagar . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	—	—
Borla . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	3,330	2,614
Chivrell . . . . .	Dabhol . . . . .	—	2,616	2,259
Cutch-Mandvi . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	4,655	9,298
Dabhol . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	87,465	61,808
Devagad . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	38,023	30,600
Dongar . . . . .	Ratnagiri and other ports . . . . .	—	152	146
Dhalvel . . . . .	Vizadroog . . . . .	—	237	313
Dhu . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	97	1,433
Fungus . . . . .	Jaigad . . . . .	—	917	1,152
Gowalkoto . . . . .	Dabhol and other ports . . . . .	—	9,721	7,805
Gangri . . . . .	Karool . . . . .	—	42,452	—
Harnal . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	—	32,775
Jaffra and . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	—	1,875
Jaigad . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	31,018	26,686
Jamnagar . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	—	268	1,078
Jambhari . . . . .	Dabhol and other ports . . . . .	—	1,166	1,221
Janjira . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	19,814	13,958
Karbene . . . . .	Dabhol . . . . .	—	2,669	2,176
Karool . . . . .	Dabhol and other ports . . . . .	—	3,926	2,898
Karwar . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	522	1,303
Kharepatan . . . . .	Vizadroog . . . . .	—	402	303
Konkan . . . . .	Vizadroog . . . . .	—	138	182
Kumta . . . . .	Vizadroog and other ports . . . . .	—	209	994
Kundupore . . . . .	Vizadroog and other ports . . . . .	—	4	—
Kurdanda . . . . .	Jaigad . . . . .	—	560	666
Kuradarida . . . . .	Jaigad and other ports . . . . .	—	559	—
Malpe . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	458	—
Malwan . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	42,580	25,900
Mobhar . . . . .	Jaigad and other ports . . . . .	—	232	237
Mutat . . . . .	Vizadroog . . . . .	—	792	667
Mancha . . . . .	Vizadroog . . . . .	—	761	816
Mangrolo . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	590	817
Marmagao . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	701	1,959
Moosa-Kazi and Jaitapur . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	82,210	28,592
Navabunder . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	77	1,504
Nawalakhi . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	—	—	13
Okha . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	487	532
Palshet . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	2,152	2,549
Panhalji . . . . .	Dabhol and other ports . . . . .	—	2,143	2,140
Panjari . . . . .	Dabhol . . . . .	—	4,668	2,947
Panjim (Goa) . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	37,179	18,510
Pomburla . . . . .	Vizadroog . . . . .	—	184	166
Porebunder . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	674	532
Purnagad . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	4,880	1,680
Rai . . . . .	Jaigad and other ports . . . . .	—	644	666
Rajapur . . . . .	Moosa Kazi and other ports . . . . .	—	1,004	706
Ratnagiri . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . . . .	—	75,659	38,670

**No. 16.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS (BY UNBERTHED PASSENGER SHIPS) CARRIED ON SHORT VOYAGE WITHIN THE PROVINCE WITH PORTS OF DEPARTURE AND DESTINATION—*concl'd.***

Port of departure.	Port of destination.	NUMBER OF PASSENGERS.		
		1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
Ranpur . . .	Bombay and other ports . . .	—	9,609	380
Bewadanda . . .	Bombay . . . . .	—	97	180
Sangameshwar . . .	Jaigad and other ports . . .	—	11	—
Shrivardhan . . .	Bombay and other ports . . .	—	29,085	22,588
Tadri . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . .	—	4	583
Tivri . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . .	—	6,615	5,490
Upla . . . . .	Vizladroog . . . . .	—	197	175
Venguria . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . .	—	36,647	23,123
Verawal . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . .	—	681	763
Vizadoorg . . . . .	Bombay and other ports . . .	—	36,806	31,304
Wagotna . . . . .	Vizladurg . . . . .	—	1,241	978
Waliva . . . . .	Vizladroog . . . . .	—	55	94
	<b>TOTAL, BOMBAY . . .</b>	<b>(a) 632,678</b>	<b>1,054,442</b>	<b>732,550</b>
Nagapstam . . . . .	Madras . . . . .	—	45	3
Malpe . . . . .	Mangalore . . . . .	36	—	27
Mangalore . . . . .	Malpe . . . . .	120	119	—
	<b>TOTAL MADRAS . . .</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>30</b>
	<b>GRAND TOTAL WITHIN THE PROVINCE.</b>	<b>632,843</b>	<b>1,054,606</b>	<b>732,580</b>

(a) Details are not available.

**No. 17.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS (BY UNBERTHED PASSENGER SHIPS) CARRIED ON SHORT VOYAGE BEYOND THE PROVINCE TO PORTS IN INDIA, WITH PORTS OF DEPARTURE AND DESTINATION.**

Port of departure.	Port of destination.	NUMBER OF PASSENGERS.		
		1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
Calcutta . . . . .	Chandbally . . . . .	—	29	—
Calcutta . . . . .	Port Blair . . . . .	3,144	2,405	—
	<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>3,155</b>	<b>2,435</b>	<b>3,865</b>
	<b>TOTAL, BENGAL . . .</b>	<b>3,144</b>	<b>2,435</b>	<b>3,865</b>
Bombay . . . . .	Cochin . . . . .	—	38	8
Bombay . . . . .	Kaundapur . . . . .	—	23	—
Bombay . . . . .	Malpe . . . . .	—	6,620	4,386
Bombay . . . . .	Mangalore . . . . .	—	6,616	8,289
	<b>TOTAL, BOMBAY . . .</b>	<b>11,795 (a)</b>	<b>13,291</b>	<b>12,683</b>

(a) Details are not available.

Source : Mercantile Marine Department.

# MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

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**No. 17.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS (BY UNBERTHED PASSENGER SHIPS) CARRIED ON SHORT VOYAGE BEYOND THE PROVINCE TO PORTS IN INDIA, WITH PORTS OF DEPARTURE AND DESTINATION—*contd.***

Port of departure.	Port of destination.	NUMBER OF PASSENGERS.		
		1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
Madras . . . . .	Port Blair . . . . .	1,479	2,357	2,054
Madras . . . . .	Calcutta . . . . .	—	—	98
Malpe . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	7,002	13,181	3,922
Cochin . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	—	174	15
Mangalore . . . . .	Bhatkal . . . . .	—	167	—
Mangalore . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	6,459	7,301	4,530
Mangalore . . . . .	Karwar . . . . .	—	102	—
Mangalore . . . . .	Kumta . . . . .	—	60	—
Mangalore . . . . .	Tadri . . . . .	—	2	—
Mangalore . . . . .	Marmagao . . . . .	—	201	—
Mangalore . . . . .	Cankona . . . . .	—	12	—
TOTAL, MADRAS . . . . .		14,940	23,617	10,615
Grand Total, to Ports in India . . . . .		20,879	39,343	23,298

**No. 18.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CARRIED ON SHORT VOYAGE BEYOND THE PROVINCE TO PORTS OUT OF INDIA, WITH PORTS OF DEPARTURE AND DESTINATION.**

Port of departure.	Port of destination.	NUMBER OF PASSENGERS.		
		1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
Calcutta . . . . .	Rangoon . . . . .	24,645	11,650	7,720
Calcutta . . . . .	Port Blair . . . . .	—	—	3,365
TOTAL, BENGAL . . . . .		24,645	11,650	11,085
Bombay . . . . .	Abadan . . . . .	—	—	643
Bombay . . . . .	Bahrein . . . . .	—	—	2,126
Bombay . . . . .	Bandar Abbas . . . . .	—	—	15
Bombay . . . . .	Basrah . . . . .	—	—	5,436
Bombay . . . . .	Babal . . . . .	—	—	640
Bombay . . . . .	Qwador . . . . .	—	—	24
Bombay . . . . .	Karachi . . . . .	—	—	44,162
Bombay . . . . .	Khorramshahr . . . . .	—	—	245
Bombay . . . . .	Kowelt . . . . .	—	—	2,421
Bombay . . . . .	Linga . . . . .	—	—	15
Bombay . . . . .	Muscat . . . . .	—	—	638
Bombay . . . . .	Ormara . . . . .	—	—	7
Bombay . . . . .	Sharja . . . . .	—	—	32
TOTAL, BOMBAY . . . . .		6,935(a)	103,190(a)	56,404
Dhanushkodi . . . . .	Talaifannar . . . . .	199,648	182,213	154,447
Madras . . . . .	Straits Settlements . . . . .	21,006	12,360	12,014
Madras . . . . .	Rangoon, etc. . . . .	18,252	9,467	8,799
Norapatam . . . . .	Straits Settlements . . . . .	19,347	9,288	7,022
Tuticorin . . . . .	Colombo . . . . .	20,188	15,620	6,522
Visagapatam . . . . .	Rangoon, etc. . . . .	11,750	5,723	970
Madras . . . . .	Penang . . . . .	—	557	—
TOTAL, MADRAS . . . . .		290,791	235,242	189,774
Total, to Ports out of India . . . . .		322,371	350,088	257,263

(a) Details are not available.

Source : Mercantile Marine Department.

## PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

Available information concerning vital statistics and Public Health in India are shown in an abstract form in the tables under this section. *Data* in greater detail are published by the Ministry of Health, Government of India, and the various State authorities in the form of periodic Reports. The information relates to the former Indian provinces or Part A and C States as they are known now. The latest year for which *data* are available is 1948 in most cases. While the figures for this year are shown in greater detail, corresponding figures for the earlier years are shown as totals only. Upto 1946 the figures relate to registration areas of undivided India and thereafter to that of Indian Union.

Birth Rates and Death Rates shown in Table No. 19 are the rates per thousand of mid-year population and the infant mortality rates are expressed as the number of such per thousand live births during the period. Registration areas are the former Indian Provinces where registration of births and deaths is compulsory.

The next Table, No. 20, shows the actual number of these births and deaths in registered areas, their distribution between male and female and the ratio between the two. The death rate is further classified into Urban and Rural according to the cause of death and according to the season and the months of the year.

Table No. 21 shows the State-wise distribution of death rates classified into Male and Female and into Rural and Urban while Table No. 22 shows the birth rate State-wise and the excess of births or deaths and *vice versa* per 1,000 of population.

The subsequent Table No. 23 deals with death rate per 1,000 of population shown State-wise according to cause of death. The more commonly known epidemics are separately shown while the other diseases are grouped together.

Comparative rates of deaths from various causes for different States may not necessarily represent the actual conditions. In some cases there are wide variations between different States in the figures of rates of deaths due to different causes but it is difficult to assign any reason for these variations. Hence, inter-State comparisons may not be strictly valid. However, they may be used for comparisons over a period of years for the same area.

The number of hospitals and dispensaries run by the Government and their State-wise distribution are shown in Table No. 24, together with the number of patients treated indoor and outdoor, and the number of beds available. Income and expenditure of these hospitals, the sources of income and classification of expenditure are also listed State-wise giving an overall picture of the total income and expenditure on account of State hospitals.

Similar *data* concerning Special, Railway, Private, Non-aided, and Subsidised hospitals are shown in the next table. The succeeding table lists the diseases, and the total number of patients treated and total number of deaths (indoor) of such patients in the hospitals and dispensaries in the whole of India. Table No. 27 shows the corresponding State-wise distribution of patients treated and number of deaths indoor under each disease for the year 1948, the latest year for which these *data* are available.

Number of cases of human poisoning and animal poisoning are shown separately in Table No. 28 together with the kinds of poisons used.

*Data* concerning mental hospitals are separately shown in Tables No. 29, 30 and 31. In Table No. 29 the number of patients admitted during the year, number discharged and number who died, etc., are given with State-wise distribution according to sex, religion, etc., the expenditure incurred by Government, receipts and net cost to Government on account of these hospitals. Table No. 30 shows the classification of the types of insanity among males and females. Further *data* concerning the causes of insanity are shown in Table No. 31. Number of cases due to each cause divided into male and female are shown State-wise for the year 1948. For the earlier years total figures for India are shown.

## No. 19.—BIRTH RATES, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES.

*Registration Areas (1)*

Year.	Birth rates (Per thousand population).	Death rates (Per thousand population).	Infant mortality rates (Per thousand live births).
1938 . . . . .	33.3	23.7	167
1939 . . . . .	32.7	21.0	156
1940 . . . . .	32.0	21.1	160
1941 . . . . .	32.1	21.0	158
1942 . . . . .	29.5	21.4	163
1943 . . . . .	26.1	23.9	165
1944 . . . . .	25.8	24.5	169
1945 . . . . .	28.0	22.1	151
1946(a) . . . . .	28.9	18.7	136
1947 . . . . .	26.6	19.7	146
1948 . . . . .	25.5	17.2	130
1949(b) . . . . .	26.7	16.0	123

(1) Figures upto the year 1946 relate to Provinces of undivided India; thereafter they relate to Union Provinces only.

Source : Ministry of Health.

(a) Excluding area subsequently formed part of East Pakistan.

(b) Including certain merged areas.



No. 20.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN INDIA AND RATIO OF DEATHS ACCORDING TO SEX, TOWN OR COUNTRY,  
(CAUSE AND SEASON).

	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946(a).	1947.	1948.
<b>Population in Registration Areas (in thousands).</b>	289,978	293,219	295,853	297,680	298,321	299,621	265,269	240,511	242,728
<b>Number of births—</b>									
Male . . . . .	4,337,526	4,909,508	5,550,821	4,066,947	4,041,289	4,392,151	4,007,006	2,985,863(b)	2,922,843(c)
Female . . . . .	4,446,306	4,516,163	4,103,734	3,708,646	3,666,906	3,982,313	3,647,320	2,722,863(b)	2,562,056(c)
<b>TOTAL</b>	9,283,832	9,425,671	8,714,555	7,775,593	7,708,195	8,374,464	7,654,326	6,404,188	6,196,008
<b>Ratio of births per mille</b>									
Ratio per cent. of Male to Female births	32.0 109	32.1 109	29.5 109	50.1 110	25.4 110	28.0 110	28.9 110	26.6 110	25.5 110
<b>Number of deaths—</b>									
Male . . . . .	3,206,111	3,349,612	3,312,518	3,757,550	3,843,130	3,475,613	2,622,305	2,478,804	2,193,580
Female . . . . .	2,916,345	3,063,480	3,023,795	3,351,236	3,464,061	3,133,113	2,363,515	2,258,604	1,974,347
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,122,456	6,413,042	6,336,313	7,108,786	7,307,131	6,608,726	4,985,820	4,737,498	4,167,927
<b>Ratio of deaths per mille—</b>									
Male . . . . .	21.4	22.0	21.5	24.2	24.5	21.9	18.7	20.0	17.6
Female . . . . .	20.8	21.6	21.0	23.1	23.7	21.2	17.8	19.4	16.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	21.1	21.9	21.4	23.9	24.5	22.1	18.7	19.7	17.2

Source :—Ministry of Health.

(a) Figures against all heads except population exclude East Bengal.

(b) Excluding Bihar.

(c) Excluding Bihar & Assam.

No. 20.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN INDIA AND RATIO OF DEATHS ACCORDING TO SEX, TOWN OR COUNTRY, CAUSE AND SEASON—*contd.*

	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
<b>Ratio of deaths per mille—</b>									
(a) in towns	20.8	21.2	20.6	28.6	24.4	22.3	21.4	23.5	19.2
(b) in rural districts	21.2	21.9	21.7	24.1	24.7	22.3	18.6	19.1	16.9
<b>(c) according to cause—</b>									
Cholera		0.8	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7
Small-pox	0.3	0.2	0.09	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
Plague	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.00
Fever	0.07	12.6	12.9	14.7	14.7	12.9	10.3	10.8	9.1
Dysentery and diarrhoea	12.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.7
Respiratory diseases	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
	1.0								
<b>(d) according to season—</b>									
<b>Spring and summer—</b>									
February		18	17	19	23	19	17	17	15
March	18	20	17	18	23	21	18	18	15
April	19	21	16	18	23	21	18	15	15
May	20	23	20	19	23	21	17	20	16
June	21	21	20	19	23	23	17	20	17
July	20	23	18	22	22	21	17	20	17
<b>Autumn and winter—</b>									
August		22	20	23	23	22	17	21	19
September	21	21	22	24	23	22	18	22	19
October	22	23	22	20	25	21	18	21	18
November	23	24	27	26	26	21	19	20	18
December	23	24	27	26	26	21	20	20	20
January	26	23	21	22	23	23	20	19	17

**No. 21.—DEATH RATE IN RURAL & URBAN AREAS AND BY SEX  
IN STATES—1948.**

States.	NUMBER OF DEATHS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION.				
	Total.	Rural.	Urban.	Males.	Females.
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>					
Assam . . . . .	8.4	8.3	9.7	8.2	8.5
Bihar . . . . .	13.8	13.9	9.8	15.1	12.5
Bombay . . . . .	21.9	27.9	21.9	21.9	22.0
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	29.5	30.0	26.3	30.8	28.1
Madras . . . . .	18.3	19.0	14.6	18.7	18.0
Orissa . . . . .	23.5	23.8	16.7	24.4	12.5
Punjab . . . . .	14.2	14.8	11.0	14.4	14.0
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	14.0	13.0	19.7	14.8	13.0
West Bengal . . . . .	17.1	14.7	42.5	16.2	18.3
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>					
Ajmer Merwara . . . . .	17.4	18.2	16.2	17.2	17.6
Coorg . . . . .	12.3	11.0	28.4	12.0	12.6
Delhi . . . . .	11.7	12.4	11.5	10.6	13.3
1948 . . . . .	17.2	16.9	19.2	17.6	16.7
1947 . . . . .	19.7	19.1	23.5	20.2	19.4
<i>TOTAL</i> . . . . .					
1946 . . . . .	19.0	18.6	21.4	18.7	17.8
1945 . . . . .	22.3	22.3	22.3	21.9	21.2
1944 . . . . .	24.7	24.7	24.4	24.5	23.7
1943 . . . . .	24.1	24.1	23.6	24.2	23.1
1942 . . . . .	21.5	21.7	20.6	21.5	21.0
1941 . . . . .	21.8	21.9	21.2	22.0	21.6
1940 . . . . .	21.1	21.2	20.8	21.4*	20.8

*Source : Ministry of Health.*

**No. 22.—BIRTH RATE AND EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS OR DEATHS  
OVER BIRTHS IN INDIA—1948.**

States.	Number of males born to every 100 females born.	Excess of births over deaths (+) or deaths over births (—) in each 1,000 of population.	Number of births per 1,000 of population.
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>			
Assam . . . . .	..	+ 6.8	15.2
Bihar . . . . .	..	+ 4.8	18.6
Bombay . . . . .	107	+12.0	33.9
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	107	+ 4.1	33.6
Madras . . . . .	106	+13.4	31.1
Orissa . . . . .	107	+ 4.0	27.5
Punjab . . . . .	117	+15.1	29.3
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	119	+ 7.0	21.0
West Bengal . . . . .	108	+ 3.1	20.2
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>			
Ajmer Merwara . . . . .	122	+ 8.7	26.1
Coorg . . . . .	116	+ 6.5	18.8
Delhi . . . . .	115	+18.9	30.0
1948 . . . . .	110	+ 8.3	25.5
1947 . . . . .	110	+ 6.9	26.6
<i>TOTAL</i> . . . . .			
1946 . . . . .	110	+10.0	29.2
1945 . . . . .	110	+ 5.8	28.2
1944 . . . . .	110	+1.3	28.0
1943 . . . . .	110	+ 2.3	26.3
1942 . . . . .	109	+ 8.0	29.7
1941 . . . . .	109	+10.3	32.1
1940 . . . . .	109	+10.9	32.0

*Source : Ministry of Health.*

No. 23.—RATIO OF DEATHS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO CAUSE—1948.

		RATIO PER 1,000 OF POPULATION.							
States.		Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	Respiratory Diseases.	All other causes.	Total.
<i>Part 'A' States</i>									
Assam	.	0.2	0.06	—	5.2	0.5	0.4	2.0	8.4
Bihar	.	1.2	0.2	0.06	17.4	0.08	0.06	1.7	18.8
Bombay	.	0.2	0.1	0.06	17.9	0.3	2.3	3.6	24.5
Madhya Pradesh	.	0.6	0.2	0.2	17.6	1.1	2.3	7.6	28.5
Madras	.	0.3	0.06	0.02	4.4	1.1	1.3	10.5	18.3
Orissa	.	0.8	0.2	—	13.7	1.6	0.6	6.5	23.5
Punjab	.	0.1	0.1	0.01	10.0	0.3	1.5	2.1	14.2
Uttar Pradesh	.	0.9	0.2	0.2	10.5	0.3	0.5	1.4	14.0
West Bengal	.	0.6	0.4	—	8.6	1.1	1.6	4.9	17.1
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>									
Ajmer Merwara	.	0.1	0.3	—	13.4	0.5	1.2	1.9	17.4
Coorg	.	—	0.03	—	5.0	0.2	0.3	2.8	12.3
Delhi	.	0.0	0.07	—	2.3	1.1	2.6	5.7	11.7
1948	.	0.7	0.2	0.09	9.1	0.7	1.4	5.0	17.2
1947	.	0.4	0.1	0.3	10.3	0.8	1.5	5.7	19.7
1946	.	0.5	0.2	0.1	10.8	0.6	1.4	5.3	19.0
1945	.	0.9	0.5	0.1	12.9	0.8	1.5	5.5	22.3
1944	.	1.0	0.7	0.07	14.7	0.9	1.6	5.7	24.7
1943	.	1.6	0.2	0.05	14.0	1.0	1.5	5.8	24.1
1942	.	0.7	0.09	0.04	12.9	0.9	1.5	5.4	21.5
1941	.	0.8	0.2	0.04	12.6	0.9	1.6	5.7	21.9
1940	.	0.3	0.3	0.07	12.3	0.3	1.6	5.6	21.1

Source : Ministry of Health.

NO. 24.—NUMBER OF STATE PUBLIC, LOCAL FUND AND PRIVATE AIDED HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES WITH THE NUMBER OF BEDS AVAILABLE IN THEM, NUMBER OF INDOOR AND OUTDOOR PATIENTS TREATED IN THEM, NUMBER OF INDOOR PATIENTS DIED THEREIN, ALSO THEIR INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

States.	NUMBER OF HOSPITALS & DISPENSARIES.				NUMBER OF PATIENTS TREATED.			Number of beds available.	Number of indoor patients died.
	Class I, State Public.	Class III, Local Fund.	Class IV, Private aided.	TOTAL.	Indoor.	Outdoor.	TOTAL.		
1948—									
<i>Part 'A' States</i>									
Assam	33	120		(a)164	13,900	1,096,677	1,040,876	772	797
Bihar	63	494	18	575	130,472	5,400,434	5,530,906	5,083	6,750
Bombay (excluding Bombay City)	342	292	62	696	139,276	3,708,958	3,848,234	5,768	9,360
Bombay City	0	36	47	83	105,377	847,073	952,450	3,378	7,559
Bombay Pradesh	21	256	43	320	80,418	3,832,701	3,913,140	3,405	8,707
Madras	198	503	60	761	536,066	16,210,015	18,755,681	16,441	31,184
Orissa	133	125	7	265	48,738	3,216,428	3,265,166	(c)2,303	(c)2,214
Punjab	41	309	18	368	131,910	4,569,486	(c)4,701,396	9,449	(c)2,676
Uttar Pradesh	161	850	19	530	224,454	7,066,217	8,190,671	(c)5,263	(c)2,676
West Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	32	455	50	537	51,040	2,954,916	3,005,956	2,900	3,850
Calcutta	7	20	10	37	128,008	1,151,357	1,279,455	4,024	9,280
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>									
Almer Merwara	3	1	8	12	11,167	273,216	284,383	298	308
Coorg	2	11	1	14	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	9	23	5	37	..	..	..	..	..
1948	1,074	3,004	303	4,383	1,601,045	53,167,073	54,768,123	60,989	74,445
1947	670	2,868	287	3,825	1,139,081	41,880,691	43,019,772	60,974	53,177
1946	509	2,782	290	3,551	1,342,946	49,908,598	51,251,543	53,433	58,583
1945	470	1,768	467	2,705	941,519	39,879,598	40,821,117	39,833	34,024
1944	272	1,774	420	2,466	729,104	26,167,461	26,895,765	30,036	29,750
1943	66	795	46	907	265,857	17,460,091	17,665,202	17,998	18,989
1942	137	2,599	243	2,929	685,229	39,467,738	39,752,967	32,366	30,612
1941	465	3,249	1,019	4,733	1,096,850	57,805,140	58,901,090	46,052	48,043
1940	563	4,371	931	5,865	1,405,931	40,409,544	41,815,475	61,978	65,145
TOTAL									

(a) Besides these there are 135 hospitals for which details are not available.

(b) Besides these there are 21 hospitals for which details are not available.

(c) Including figures for subsidised Dispensaries.

(d) Besides these there are 415 hospitals for which details are not available.

Source : Ministry of Health.

NO. 24.—NUMBER OF STATE PUBLIC, LOCAL FUND AND PRIVATE AIDED HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES WITH THE NUMBER OF BEDS AVAILABLE IN THEM, NUMBER OF INDOOR AND OUTDOOR PATIENTS TREATED IN THEM, NUMBER OF INDOOR PATIENTS DIED THEREIN, ALSO THEIR INCOME AND EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

	States.	INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCE).					EXPENDITURE.		
		Government Funds.	Local and Municipal Funds.	Subscrip- tions.	Other sources.	TOTAL.	On Establish- ment.	On other objects.	TOTAL.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1948—									
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>									
Assam . . . . .	. . . . .	6,87,872	2,50,712	34,159	65,835	9,18,578	4,63,558	3,74,795	8,98,353
Bihar . . . . .	. . . . .	31,92,021	18,49,060	3,57,158	1,78,179	55,76,418	23,08,738	32,37,732	56,45,300
Bombay (excluding Bombay City)	. . . . .	46,45,979	36,36,752	6,64,127	10,33,338	99,80,196	47,01,789	44,12,881	91,14,620
Bombay City . . . . .	. . . . .	41,34,606	27,66,616	2,48,773	2,47,886	73,97,861	30,81,570	42,54,895	73,36,766
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	. . . . .	15,77,837	4,56,771	1,93,488	4,45,211	26,73,307	14,41,872	12,17,009	26,69,781
Madras . . . . .	. . . . .	1,82,54,180	33,49,238	1,92,920	14,70,826	2,32,57,164	93,67,353	1,38,96,910	2,32,04,268
Orissa . . . . .	. . . . .	27,16,347	4,86,948	41,753	1,16,881	33,31,929	11,86,504	30,61,228	52,77,952
Punjab . . . . .	. . . . .	18,39,245	18,86,141	2,95,639	6,10,235	49,31,510	28,14,277	24,10,384	90,31,354
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	. . . . .	58,71,462	18,10,623	9,96,717	4,29,398	91,08,200	12,53,593	10,01,941	24,56,492
West Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	. . . . .	9,34,804	9,55,754	2,31,082	2,58,399	23,60,129	1,53,593	10,01,941	24,56,492
Calcutta . . . . .	. . . . .	43,05,543	7,50,131	12,29,083	4,47,968	67,92,736	27,79,987	42,83,534	70,63,521
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>									
Aligar-Merwara . . . . .	. . . . .	1,75,280	70,326	8,684	..	2,54,270	88,663	1,65,007	2,54,270
Coorg . . . . .	. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi . . . . .	. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948 . . . . .	. . . . .	4,82,75,222	1,82,39,102	44,83,788	53,04,206	7,63,02,318	3,39,60,523	4,21,80,720	7,61,41,243
1947 . . . . .	. . . . .	31,189,123	97,49,633	29,17,935	31,55,054	4,70,11,745	2,00,99,683	2,62,84,400	4,63,84,083
1946 . . . . .	. . . . .	3,82,92,169	1,47,47,863	27,64,827	58,66,039	5,61,70,398	2,49,41,531	3,11,28,817	5,60,87,348
1945 . . . . .	. . . . .	1,84,28,660	86,57,654	12,68,407	24,92,719	3,32,70,519	1,52,12,792	1,77,85,469	3,30,01,261
1944 . . . . .	. . . . .	1,25,69,170	90,77,044	7,68,407	17,97,136	2,54,30,585	1,15,97,569	1,36,22,109	2,62,59,678
1943 . . . . .	. . . . .	1,01,12,825	67,21,750	7,43,439	17,97,136	1,66,25,090	76,51,008	76,51,008	1,45,76,063
1942 . . . . .	. . . . .	1,47,42,858	87,21,750	15,73,052	31,97,669	2,49,42,830	1,20,67,770	1,29,56,141	2,48,36,911
1941 . . . . .	. . . . .	1,61,21,436	1,06,21,698	13,27,088	37,41,923	2,57,29,060	1,57,29,060	1,02,56,932	3,19,86,992
1940 . . . . .	. . . . .	1,96,32,340	1,49,11,493	13,81,143	47,98,117	3,20,35,743	2,12,41,850	2,02,21,924	4,14,63,760
TOTAL									
1948 . . . . .	. . . . .	4,82,75,222	1,82,39,102	44,83,788	53,04,206	7,63,02,318	3,39,60,523	4,21,80,720	7,61,41,243
1947 . . . . .	. . . . .	31,189,123	97,49,633	29,17,935	31,55,054	4,70,11,745	2,00,99,683	2,62,84,400	4,63,84,083
1946 . . . . .	. . . . .	3,82,92,169	1,47,47,863	27,64,827	58,66,039	5,61,70,398	2,49,41,531	3,11,28,817	5,60,87,348
1945 . . . . .	. . . . .	1,84,28,660	86,57,654	12,68,407	24,92,719	3,32,70,519	1,52,12,792	1,77,85,469	3,30,01,261
1944 . . . . .	. . . . .	1,25,69,170	90,77,044	7,68,407	17,97,136	2,54,30,585	1,15,97,569	1,36,22,109	2,62,59,678
1943 . . . . .	. . . . .	1,01,12,825	67,21,750	7,43,439	17,97,136	1,66,25,090	76,51,008	76,51,008	1,45,76,063
1942 . . . . .	. . . . .	1,47,42,858	87,21,750	15,73,052	31,97,669	2,49,42,830	1,20,67,770	1,29,56,141	2,48,36,911
1941 . . . . .	. . . . .	1,61,21,436	1,06,21,698	13,27,088	37,41,923	2,57,29,060	1,57,29,060	1,02,56,932	3,19,86,992
1940 . . . . .	. . . . .	1,96,32,340	1,49,11,493	13,81,143	47,98,117	3,20,35,743	2,12,41,850	2,02,21,924	4,14,63,760

No. 25.—NUMBER OF STATE SPECIAL, RAILWAY, PRIVATE NON-AIDED AND SUBSIDIZED HOSPITALS, AND DISPENSARIES, BEDS AVAILABLE AND INDOOR AND OUTDOOR PATIENTS TREATED IN THEM.

States.		NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS.						Class VI. Railway.	Class V, Private Non-Aided.
		CLASS II—STATE SPECIAL.					Others.		
		Police.	Forest and Surveys.	Canals.					
1948—									
Part 'A' States—									
Assam	.	11	4	—	23	2	9		
Bihar	.	18	—	1	5	42	87		
Bombay	.	14	—	—	6	55	75		
Madhya Pradesh	.	20	2	—	12	24	76		
Madras	.	10	2	3	14	57	86		
Orissa	.	8	—	1	1	9	10		
Punjab	.	15	1	23	8	12	11		
Uttar Pradesh	.	51	7	5	31	55	61		
West Bengal	.	14	—	—	12	8	12		
Part 'C' States—									
Almor-Merwara	.	1	—	—	1	3	3		
Coorg	.	—	1	—	—	—	—		
Delhi	.	—	—	—	—	—	—		
1948	.	162	17	35	113	297	430		
1947	.	120	14	29	79	186	820		
TOTAL									
1946	.	137	11	84	89	132	305		
1945	.	116	9	83	137	161	182		
1944	.	124	11	88	40	162	166		
1943	.	33	1	78	25	12	12		
1942	.	110	8	72	63	173	234		
1941	.	113	6	77	104	237	331		
1940	.	135	12	90	100	330	536		

Source : Ministry of Health.

No. 25.—NUMBER OF STATE SPECIAL, RAILWAY, PRIVATE NON-AIDED AND SUBSIDIZED HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES, BEDS AVAILABLE AND INDOOR AND OUTDOOR PATIENTS TREATED IN THEM—*contd.*

States.	Class VII, Subsidized.	TOTAL.	Number of beds Available.	Number of Indoor patients died.	NUMBER OF PATIENTS TREATED.		
					Indoor.	Outdoor.	TOTAL.
1948—							
Part 'A' States—							
Assam	41	(n)90	634	283	8,639	349,402	358,044
Bihar	20	173	1,138	1,023	21,813	542,771	564,084
Bombay	324	473	10,011	14,413	176,972	4,943,852	49,20,824
Madhya Pradesh	11	(n)145	1,223	521	40,380	1,104,700	11,45,080
Madras	280	437	563	521	13,436	527,882	543,318
Nagpur	5	34	168	175	6,078	*	92,059
Orissa	40	113	420	113	5,020	883,572	893,592
Punjab	115	325	1,078	164	20,003	374,079	394,082
Uttar Pradesh	14	(c)60					
West Bengal							
Part 'C' States—							
Almer-Merwara	—	8		—	—	—	—
Coorg	—	1		—	—	—	—
Delhi	—	3		—	—	—	—
{ 1948	856	1,880	15,235	17,402	293,841	8,317,239	8,611,080
{ 1947	538	1,786	(n)3,876	(n)1,794	(n)63,614	(d)2,094,977	(d)2,738,291
TOTAL							
{ 1946	715	1,773	4,077	1,534	85,274	3,338,265	3,423,539
{ 1945	112	793	4,326	2,603	142,469	4,933,245	5,075,712
{ 1944	110	686	4,304	1,505	68,021	3,821,172	3,889,203
{ 1943	—	185	5,021	4,667	23,184	1,346,728	1,369,912
{ 1942	101	801	8,554	4,561	139,535	7,148,113	7,283,648
{ 1941	36	86	11,633	12,636	226,390	9,947,963	10,100,717
{ 1940	355	1,719	14,912	7,068	271,644	11,838,231	11,909,845

\* Figures included in the previous table.

(a) Besides these there are 21 hospitals for which distribution is not available.

(b) Besides these there are 135 hospitals for which distribution is not available.

(c) Besides these there are 415 hospitals for which distribution is not available.

(d) Figures in complete.



**No. 26.—PATIENTS TREATED IN VARIOUS HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES,  
BY DISEASES (ALL-INDIA).\***

Diseases.	Hospitals and Dispensaries—Classes I—VII.					
	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
<b>Cholera—</b>						
Number treated . .	34,590	30,282	17,856	1,730	12,119	14,434
Deaths (Indoor) . .	1,708	3,151	1,300	175	1,268	1,244
<b>Dysentery—</b>						
Number treated . .	1,510,487	1,190,759	792,195	245,471	492,205	784,364
Deaths (Indoor) . .	2,098	2,205	1,458	375	1,198	1,027
<b>Gonorrhoea—</b>						
Number treated . .	349,086	257,940	96,863	30,530	57,751	153,766
Deaths (Indoor) . .	53	24	15	5	4	9
<b>Malaria—</b>						
Number treated . .	15,660,665	12,705,322	11,110,503	3,387,751	5,795,730	5,654,862
Deaths (Indoor) . .	1,808	1,389	1,727	461	1,190	868
<b>Rheumatic fever and Rheumatism—</b>						
Number treated . .	600,148	352,210	184,613	49,272	112,649	218,724
Deaths (Indoor) . .	86	46	68	13	41	45
<b>Small-Pox—</b>						
Number treated . .	12,853	7,696	3,910	2,316	6,762	10,464
Deaths (Indoor) . .	909	1,153	360	337	1,044	738
<b>Syphilis (primary and second- ary) —</b>						
Number treated . .	378,246	255,011	115,424	46,093	95,253	227,127
Deaths (Indoor) . .	356	238	124	38	96	176
<b>Tubercle of the lungs —</b>						
Number treated . .	237,980	174,098	92,019	39,293	66,138	101,977
Deaths (Indoor) . .	4,208	3,750	2,269	1,353	1,702	1,648
<b>Other tubercular diseases—</b>						
Number treated . .	124,488	69,409	59,671	26,589	47,599	71,267
Deaths (Indoor) . .	1,266	975	680	346	519	574
<b>Animal Parasites—</b>						
Number treated . .	4,825,621	3,144,492	1,531,703	553,366	976,858	2,639,062
Deaths (Indoor) . .	534	922	411	55	1,394	169
<b>Beri-beri—</b>						
Number treated . .	37,135	34,303	3,197	435	1,456	35,769
Deaths (Indoor) . .	83	52	6	7	5	36
<b>Diseases of the nervous system—</b>						
Number treated . .	2,123,309	1,409,062	720,997	340,378	502,992	1,083,085
Deaths (Indoor) . .	2,068	1,625	1,133	702	897	937
<b>Diseases of the eye—</b>						
Number treated . .	9,122,434	7,097,728	3,350,979	3,371,830	4,084,458	4,897,954
Deaths (Indoor) . .	64	37	38	1,877	55	29
<b>Diseases of the ear—</b>						
Number treated . .	5,297,885	3,385,520	2,317,300	1,039,945	1,751,582	2,708,428
Deaths (Indoor) . .	78	40	47	24	20	38

\*Information incomplete.

Source : Ministry of Health.

NO. 26.—PATIENTS TREATED IN VARIOUS HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES,  
BY DISEASES (ALL-INDIA)\*—*contd.*

Diseases.	Hospitals and Dispensaries—Classes I—VII.					
	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
All diseases of the respiratory system except pneumonia and tubercle of the lungs— Number treated . . .	6,024,249	7,754,413	2,870,366	1,404,048	2,061,591	3,236,531
Deaths (Indoor) . . .	2,234	1,571	1,157	718	1,515	697
Dyspepsia— Number treated . . .	2,764,916	2,143,244	1,387,986	711,979	981,173	1,343,771
Deaths (Indoor) . . .	590	474	203	81	125	336
Diarrhoea— Number treated . . .	4,844,939	1,411,041	876,225	364,814	612,256	525,922
Deaths (Indoor) . . .	1,776	1,491	1,106	509	1,055	598
Abscess of the liver— Number treated . . .	8,178	8,222	6,732	1,006	3,894	4,829
Deaths (Indoor) . . .	243	267	196	94	144	126
All other diseases of the liver— Number treated . . .	338,453	241,362	104,890	45,454	84,442	120,748
Deaths (Indoor) . . .	1,244	934	499	271	427	579
All other diseases of the digestive system— Number treated . . .	5,159,131	3,729,570	2,045,426	872,124	1,422,537	2,496,432
Deaths (Indoor) . . .	1,195	770	560	231	481	778
Ulcers— Number treated . . .	5,291,272	3,733,016	2,080,814	964,559	1,751,320	3,211,465
Deaths (Indoor) . . .	774	581	443	241	471	530
Other diseases of the skin— Number treated . . .	6,564,428	3,843,285	2,702,623	992,783	2,086,209	2,770,866
Deaths (Indoor) . . .	270	361	146	67	160	163
Injuries (general and local)— Number treated . . .	4,486,060	3,687,617	1,879,447	980,065	1,321,945	2,112,748
Deaths (Indoor) . . .	8,053	5,517	4,595	2,155	3,969	3,406
Labour—						
Normal (Indoor only)— Number treated . . .	252,745	219,739	90,609	58,788	93,810	147,727
Deaths . . .	545	347	253	98	259	277
Abnormal (Indoor only)— Number treated . . .	56,048	39,480	24,763	11,136	19,277	29,682
Deaths . . .	2,594	1,969	987	292	849	1,340

\* Information incomplete.

NO. 26.—PATIENTS TREATED IN VARIOUS HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES,  
BY DISEASES (ALL-INDIA)\*—*contd.*

Diseases	Hospitals and Dispensaries— Classes—I—VII.		
	1946	1947	1948
<b>CHOLERA—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	25,824	34,402	47,659
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	1,445	4,595	6,172
<b>DYSENTERY—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	1,130,677	1,207,625	1,220,814
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	2,001	2,302	2,639
<b>GONORRHOEA—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	208,322	205,892	248,222
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	18	48	42
<b>MALARIA—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	8,859,020	8,970,153	8,065,038
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	29,302	1,891	1,823
<b>RHEUMATIC FEVER AND RHEUMATISM—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	288,125	339,542	299,027
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	100	104	50
<b>SMALLPOX—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	8,629	4,690	5,638
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	1,469	369	388
<b>SYPHILIS (PRIMARY AND SECONDARY)—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	317,530	266,449	282,315
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	250	341	301
<b>TUBERCLE OF THE LUNGS—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	169,106	162,622	200,960
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	3,455	3,234	4,048
<b>OTHER TUBERCULAR DISEASES—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	77,865	76,011	79,917
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	1,102	1,130	1,020
<b>ANIMAL PARASITES—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	458,215	33,978	287,926
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	167	2	49
<b>BERI BERI—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	29,417	30,375	34,689
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	46	56	41
<b>DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	1,195,317	1,160,028	1,090,822
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	7,100	1,974	1,855
<b>DISEASES OF THE EYE—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	5,990,463	4,493,768	4,105,411
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	45	67	84

\* Information incomplete.

No. 26.—PATIENTS TREATED IN VARIOUS HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES,  
BY DISEASES (ALL-INDIA)\*—*concl'd.*

Diseases.	Hospitals and Dispensaries— Classes—I.-VII.		
	1946.	1947.	1948.
<b>ALL DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM EXCEPT PNEUMONIA AND TUBERCLE OF THE LUNGS—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	4,325,803	3,884,005	3,812,759
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	1,540	1,796	1,741
<b>DYSPEPSIA—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	50,175	67,504	165,998
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	..	15	20
<b>DIARRHOEA—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	1,354,612	1,403,340	1,574,083
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	1,420	2,236	2,914
<b>ABSCESSES OF THE LIVER—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	8,680	8,333	17,470
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	317	294	274
<b>ALL OTHER DISEASES OF THE LIVER—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	206,456	189,117	221,208
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	1,010	988	1,184
<b>DISEASES OF THE EAR—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	3,413,760	2,881,913	2,802,372
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	54	42	47
<b>ALL OTHER DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	3,223,079	2,976,411	3,270,402
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	1,025	997	1,338
<b>ULCERS—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	2,818,545	3,364,881	3,113,410
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	839	783	678
<b>OTHER DISEASES OF THE SKIN—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	3,347,638	2,507,643	2,650,882
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	255	150	221
<b>INJURIES (GENERAL AND LOCAL)—</b>			
Number treated . . . . .	2,932,074	2,502,398	2,614,952
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	8,237	7,331	6,773
<b>LABOUR—</b>			
Normal (Indoor only)—			
Number treated . . . . .	220,726	232,770	210,652
Deaths . . . . .	470	668	604
Abnormal (Indoor only)—			
Number treated . . . . .	42,285	44,014	40,531
Deaths . . . . .	1,949	2,341	1,808

\* Information incomplete.

O. 27.—PATIENTS TREATED IN VARIOUS HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES  
DURING 1948 BY STATES AND DISEASES.

Diseases.	Assam.	Bihar.	Bombay.	Madras.
<b>CHOLERA.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	1,330	15,948	705	10,903
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	16	912	73	1,513
<b>DYSENTERY.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	46,791	177,027	86,344	362,399
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	126	338	174	630
<b>GONORRHOEA.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	1,767	18,078	54,461	130,137
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	5	2	25	4
<b>MALARIA.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	563,973	1,104,995	671,285	1,385,266
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	131	183	175	329
<b>RHEUMATIC FEVER AND RHEUMATISM.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	6,833	50,934	41,762	127,371
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	2	5	13	18

Diseases.	Madhya Pradesh.	Orissa.	Punjab.	Uttar Pradesh.
<b>CHOLERA.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	1,816	1,326	787	9,034
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	127	164	58	1,213
<b>DYSENTERY.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	107,838	81,101	86,447	229,850
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	129	143	59	550
<b>GONORRHOEA.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	18,768	12,456	3,150	9,478
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	4	6	—	2
<b>MALARIA.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	904,776	525,231	624,100	994,913
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	272	343	42	145
<b>RHEUMATIC FEVER AND RHEUMATISM.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	25,869	3,044	6,958	37,117
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	6	4	2	3

Diseases.	West Bengal.	Ajmer Merwara.	Coorg.	TOTAL.
<b>CHOLERA.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	7,346	300	—	49,475
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	2,156	67	—	6,299
<b>DYSENTERY.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	139,456	5,396	5,094	1,328,702
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	604	4	11	2,768
<b>GONORRHOEA.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	18,322	190	183	266,990
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	—	—	—	46
<b>MALARIA.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	2,106,245	25,051	63,379	9,029,814
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	455	4	18	2,095
<b>RHEUMATIC FEVER AND RHEUMATISM.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	22,041	1,210	2,757	324,896
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	3	—	—	56

Source : Ministry of Health.

**No. 27.—PATIENTS TREATED IN VARIOUS HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES  
DURING 1948 BY STATES AND DISEASES—*contd.***

Diseases.	Assam.	Bihar.	Bombay.	Madras.
<b>SMALLPOX.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	72	664	411	802
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	2	58	157	25
<b>SYPHILIS (PRIMARY AND SECONDARY).</b>				
Treated . . . . .	187	34,651	33,575	142,430
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	11	19	21	183
<b>TUBERCLE OF THE LUNGS.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	1,500	18,680	46,168	72,961
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	115	262	1,302	1,384
<b>OTHER TUBERCULAR DISEASES.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	187	8,636	10,393	27,094
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	10	101	198	376
<b>ANIMAL PARASITES.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	—	19,822	182,124	(a)
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	—	—	34	(a)

Diseases.	Madhya Pradesh.	Orissa.	Punjab.	Uttar Pradesh.
<b>SMALLPOX.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	664	260	467	1,034
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	29	3	12	67
<b>SYPHILIS (PRIMARY AND SECONDARY).</b>				
Treated . . . . .	30,731	13,444	5,458	33,727
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	98	26	5	28
<b>TUBERCLE OF THE LUNGS.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	6,368	1,057	5,087	28,126
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	164	62	102	281
<b>OTHER TUBERCULAR DISEASES.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	3,989	347	5,283	22,446
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	95	9	50	183
<b>ANIMAL PARASITES.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	(a)	(a)	—	39,523
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	(a)	(a)	—	2

Diseases.	West Bengal.	Ajmer Merwara.	Coorg.	TOTAL.
<b>SMALL POX.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	1,009	12	7	6,302
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	688	6	—	417
<b>SYPHILIS (PRIMARY AND SECONDARY).</b>				
Treated . . . . .	18,175	515	153	313,046
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	8	—	—	399
<b>TUBERCLE OF THE LUNGS.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	26,387	415	79	207,328
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	498	18	24	4,212
<b>OTHER TUBERCULAR DISEASES.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	5,179	270	82	83,906
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	136	6	1	1,115
<b>ANIMAL PARASITES.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	41,427	—	5,030	287,926
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	13	—	—	49

(a) Not available.

No. 27.—PATIENTS TREATED IN VARIOUS HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES  
DURING 1948 BY STATES AND DISEASES—*contd.*

Diseases.	Assam.	Bihar.	Bombay.	Madras.
BERI BERI.				
Treated . . . . .	115	1,127	296	29,682
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	—	2	—	32
DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.				
Treated . . . . .	19,308	107,264	76,996	670,786
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	27	207	401	665
DISEASES OF THE EYE.				
Treated . . . . .	87,530	989,592	264,816	238,694
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	—	19	13	12
DISEASES OF THE EAR.				
Treated . . . . .	41,452	415,107	188,006	963,771
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	..	7	7	16
ALL DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM EXCEPT PNEUMONIA AND TUBERCLE OF THE LUNGS.				
Treated . . . . .	152,228	344,531	347,968	1,504,816
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	49	149	479	435

Diseases.	Madhya Pradesh.	Orissa.	Punjab.	Uttar Pradesh.
BERI BERI.				
Treated . . . . .	115	435	17	686
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	—	3	—	1
DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM				
Treated . . . . .	122,881	89,665	91,643	89,921
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	110	56	82	183
DISEASES OF THE EYE.				
Treated . . . . .	322,842	150,597	942,825	1,139,621
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	9	6	6	17
DISEASES OF THE EAR.				
Treated . . . . .	282,059	133,444	269,366	670,783
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	2	—	1	12
ALL DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM EXCEPT PNEUMONIA AND TUBERCLE OF THE LUNGS.				
Treated . . . . .	386,870	179,440	327,779	614,054
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	147	56	39	207

Diseases.	West Bengal.	Ajmer Marwara.	Coorg.	TOTAL.
BERI BERI.				
Treated . . . . .	2,237	—	95	34,804
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	3	—	—	42
DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.				
Treated . . . . .	33,052	6,070	6,117	1,213,708
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	223	9	2	1,965
DISEASES OF THE EYE.				
Treated . . . . .	256,017	30,695	5,034	4,428,258
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	11	—	—	98
DISEASES OF THE EAR.				
Treated . . . . .	98,942	16,410	5,091	3,084,431
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	4	—	—	49
ALL DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM EXCEPT PNEUMONIA AND TUBERCLE OF THE LUNGS.				
Treated . . . . .	281,955	19,577	41,411	4,109,689
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	302	13	12	1,888

No. 27.—PATIENTS TREATED IN VARIOUS HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES  
DURING 1948 BY STATES AND DISEASES—*contd.*

Diseases.	Assam.	Bihar.	Bombay.	Madras.
<b>DYSPEPSIA.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
<b>DIARRHOEA.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	51,388	138,903	151,418	516,250
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	71	208	325	601
<b>ABSCESS OF THE LIVER.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	127	1,155	1,922	7,768
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	5	22	84	66
<b>ALL OTHER DISEASES OF THE LIVER.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	10,405	33,558	19,184	72,827
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	30	72	213	458
<b>ALL OTHER DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	88,666	328,856	180,809	1,474,138
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	20	123	355	426

Diseases.	Madhya Pradesh.	Orissa.	Punjab.	Uttar Pradesh.
<b>DYSPEPSIA.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	(a)	165,998	(a)	(a)
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	(a)	20	(a)	(a)
<b>DIARRHOEA.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	143,051	86,081	128,464	363,706
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	186	187	61	1,292
<b>ABSCESS OF THE LIVER.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	299	265	239	4,778
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	19	9	5	24
<b>ALL OTHER DISEASES OF THE LIVER.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	13,209	9,398	15,063	31,704
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	95	30	46	128
<b>ALL OTHER DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	444,542	256,030	232,453	500,744
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	98	10	13	271

Diseases.	West Bengal.	Ajmer Merwara.	Coorg.	TOTAL.
<b>DYSPEPSIA.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	(a)	(a)	(a)	165,998
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	(a)	(a)	(a)	20
<b>DIARRHOEA.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	121,425	10,087	6,271	1,717,134
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	162	11	6	8,110
<b>ABSCESS OF THE LIVER.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	987	225	4	17,769
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	56	1	2	293
<b>ALL OTHER DISEASES OF THE LIVER.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	26,562	933	1,574	234,417
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	196	4	7	1,279
<b>ALL OTHER DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.</b>				
Treated . . . . .	170,395	21,814	16,997	3,714,944
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	91	7	22	1,436

(a) Not available.



No. 27.—PATIENTS TREATED IN VARIOUS HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES  
DURING 1948 BY STATES AND DISEASES—*concl'd.*

Diseases.	Assam.	Bihar.	Bombay.	Madras.
ULCERS.				
Treated . . . . .	68,435	328,567	85,107	1,183,764
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	18	90	56	137
OTHER DISEASES OF THE SKIN.				
Treated . . . . .	64,435	305,022	9,185	744,639
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	14	35	65	36
INJURIES (GENERAL AND LOCAL).				
Treated . . . . .	68,081	189,510	349,499	1,105,625
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	124	875	1,337	1,269
LABOUR (NORMAL).				
Treated . . . . .	4,090	7,806	16,441	132,247
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	2	54	89	115
LABOUR (ABNORMAL).				
Treated . . . . .	922	3,191	5,573	23,447
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	32	290	161	857

Diseases.	Madhya Pradesh.	Orissa.	Punjab.	Uttar Pradesh.
ULCERS.				
Treated . . . . .	402,472	74,522	447,613	795,344
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	89	36	30	202
OTHER DISEASES OF THE SKIN.				
Treated . . . . .	(a)	205,345	306,904	986,836
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	(a)	4	11	55
INJURIES (GENERAL AND LOCAL).				
Treated . . . . .	273,660	76,710	237,020	376,139
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	403	89	577	1,307
LABOUR (NORMAL).				
Treated . . . . .	8,153	3,023	608	22,983
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	81	7	30	156
LABOUR (ABNORMAL).				
Treated . . . . .	1,439	378	112	1,228
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	157	57	88	46

Diseases.	West Bengal.	Ajmer Merwara.	Coorg.	TOTAL.
ULCERS.				
Treated . . . . .	101,736	23,425	4,807	3,515,882
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	106	3	—	767
OTHER DISEASES OF THE SKIN.				
Treated . . . . .	(a)	31,638	5,788	2,659,882
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	(a)	—	1	221
INJURIES (GENERAL AND LOCAL).				
Treated . . . . .	189,144	15,204	8,920	2,884,612
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	1,143	38	14	7,176
LABOUR (NORMAL).				
Treated . . . . .	22,462	69	929	218,805
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	147	—	4	685
LABOUR (ABNORMAL).				
Treated . . . . .	5,564	48	68	41,970
Deaths (Indoor) . . . . .	331	—	7	1,965

(a) Not available.

No. 28.—CASES OF HUMAN AND ANIMAL POISONING IN WHICH ARTICLES WERE CHEMICALLY EXAMINED—1948.

HUMAN POISONING.										
State.		POISONS MOST COMMONLY USED.								
		Number of cases in which poison was detected.	Number of articles in which poison was detected.						Opium.	
			Inorganic.		Organic.		Aconite.			
			Arsenic in various forms, by itself or with another poison.	Mercury in various forms, by itself or with another poison.						
Bombay	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	131
Madras	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	62
Punjab	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	361
Uttar Pradesh	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	61
West Bengal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	247
{ 1948		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	862
1947		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	521
{ 1946		2,839	1,374	295	51	118				545
1945		3,364	1,607	472	189	150				997
1944		3,222	1,607	514	64	331				878
1943		3,230	1,544	546	86	229				1,084
1942		3,048	1,701	834	106	187				1,351
1941		3,797	1,951	1,109	147	232				1,244
{ 1940		3,890	2,035	1,109	147	232				1,244
TOTAL										

Sources :—Ministry of Health.

Source:—Ministry of Health.

No. 28.—CASES OF HUMAN AND ANIMAL POISONING IN WHICH ARTICLES WERE CHEMICALLY EXAMINED—1948—*contd.*

HUMAN POISONING.										ANIMAL POISONING.				
POISONS MOST COMMONLY USED.										POISONS MOST COMMONLY USED.				
Number of articles in which poison was detected.										Number of articles in which poison was detected.				
Organic.										Arsenic in various forms, by itself or with another poison.				
Datura.										Abrus precatorius.				
Strychnine by itself or with another poison.										Number of cases in which poison was detected.				
Number of cases.										Number of cases in which poison was detected.				
State.										Number of articles in which poison was detected.				
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No. 29.—NUMBER OF MENTAL PATIENTS—RELIGION, MORTALITY, COST TO GOVERNMENT, ETC.

State.	Admitted during the year.	Re-admitted during the year.	TOTAL POPULATION OF MENTAL HOSPITALS.			Cured.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Daily average strength.	RELIGION OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.	
			Males.	Females.	Total.					Hindus.	Mohamedans.
Assam	143	7	727	133	860	51	62	26	725	101	12
Bihar (a)	114	13	170	186	356	40	30	13	246	63	4
Bombay	1,811	116	3,172	1,761	4,933	463	932	228	3,168	1,553	211
Madhya Pradesh	185	1	521	182	703	90	36	37	543	160	22
Madras	1,553	29	2,849	1,048	3,897	312	701	209	2,474	1,167	217
Uttar Pradesh	325	8	1,153	402	1,555	180	128	131	1,233	294	30
1948	4,131	174	8,592	3,712	12,304	1,166	1,889	644	8,389	3,338	496
1947	3,086	206	7,819	3,156	11,075	953	1,508	590	7,965	2,440	472
1946	3,158	161	7,832	3,067	10,899	953	1,267	609	7,891	2,376	561
1945	3,188	324	9,467	3,417	12,884	952	1,482	714	9,564	2,133	592
1944	2,774	229	9,141	3,327	12,468	790	981	1,006	9,463	1,866	494
1943	2,633	218	9,269	3,252	12,521	861	1,065	939	9,609	1,823	531
1942	2,291	224	9,210	3,275	12,485	845	814	829	9,788	1,615	485
1941	2,456	242	9,628	3,256	12,884	879	1,316	683	9,798	1,793	500
1940	2,841	266	11,111	3,717	14,828	1,042	1,101	615	9,533	2,015	639
TOTAL											

(a) Figures relate to financial year 1948-49.

Source :—Ministry of Health.

No. 29.—NUMBER OF MENTAL PATIENTS—RELIGION, MORTALITY, COST TO GOVERNMENT, ETC.—*contd.*

State	RELIGION OF PATIENTS ADMITTED— <i>contd.</i>					MENTAL PATIENTS (CRIMINALS).					Died.	Expenditure.	Receipts.	Net cost to the Government.
	Christians.	Others.	Admitted.	Re-admitted.	Total including number remaining from the previous year.	Discharged.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.					
Assam	4	—	17	—	234	3	8	3,75,162	9,425	3,65,737				
Bihar (a)	43	17	—	—	4	1	—	8,80,883	1,79,482	7,01,401				
Bombay	132	—	74	—	162	56	3	24,35,301	3,88,215	20,47,086				
Madhya Pradesh	3	1	13	1	128	10	6	3,06,258	33,654	2,72,604				
Madras	197	—	310	—	311	8	4	14,82,183	1,18,041	13,63,542				
Uttar Pradesh	9	—	38	—	327	28	19	9,03,082	1,29,161	7,73,891				
{ 1948 1947	388 315	18 44	452 164	1 1	1,166 878	106 119	40 47	63,62,839 47,76,986	8,58,548 7,96,093	55,04,291 39,80,898				
	334 600 427 365 370 317 340	55 61 71 47 87 87 46	173 232 256 210 270 294 365	13 14 16 14 28 13 24	861 4,553 1,576 1,543 1,643 2,069 2,195	154 167 154 159 206 337 351	38 59 102 72 83 73 65	44,12,693 58,12,767 55,88,541 50,03,260 12,49,389 39,78,223 35,10,807 35,49,466	6,98,571 11,18,784 13,56,054 12,49,389 10,52,352 39,78,223 8,96,578	37,14,122 46,94,043 45,26,917 37,66,488 29,25,871 25,32,865 26,52,888				
TOTAL														

(a) Figures relate to financial year 1948-49.

No. 30.—TYPES OF INSANITY OF MENTAL PATIENTS ADMITTED IN MENTAL HOSPITALS DURING THE YEAR 1948.

State.	MANIA.			MELANCHOLIA.			DEMENTIA.			IDIOCY.		
	Male.		Total.	Male.		Total.	Male.		Total.	Male.		Total.
	Female.	Male.	Total.	Female.	Male.	Total.	Female.	Male.	Total.	Female.	Male.	Total.
Assam	14	5	19	—	1	1	114	—	125	—	—	—
Bihar	81	26	107	11	13	24	143	7	151	4	—	11
Bombay	380	188	568	137	179	316	334	65	403	52	—	123
Madhya Pradesh	33	13	46	7	3	10	49	4	53	—	—	—
Madras	426	138	564	19	8	27	511	45	556	24	—	69
Uttar Pradesh	67	34	101	15	8	23	81	2	83	—	—	2
TOTAL 1948	1,001	404	1,405	225	176	401	1,232	123	1,621	88	—	211
1947	785	321	1,106	136	84	220	924	90	1,268	53	—	143
1946	714	315	1,029	190	76	266	938	76	1,225	55	—	131
1945	533	230	763	173	67	240	887	91	1,135	42	—	133
1944	532	230	762	173	67	240	887	91	1,135	42	—	133
1943	632	216	848	98	38	136	623	78	959	44	—	122
1942	497	170	667	88	32	120	582	66	723	28	—	94
1941	623	220	843	116	49	165	590	79	758	36	—	127
												117

  

State.	EPILEPTIC INSANITY.			OTHER FORMS OF INSANITY.			TOTAL.		
	Male.		Total.	Male.		Total.	Male.		Total.
	Female.	Male.	Total.	Female.	Male.	Total.	Female.	Male.	Total.
Assam	3	1	4	—	1	1	133	17	150
Bihar	6	40	46	11	51	62	288	107	395
Bombay	54	247	301	135	382	517	1,259	668	1,927
Madhya Pradesh	7	35	42	5	40	45	135	51	186
Madras	57	142	199	68	210	378	1,199	382	1,581
Uttar Pradesh	7	56	63	21	77	98	221	113	334
TOTAL 1948	133	521	654	240	761	1,001	3,226	1,338	4,564
1947	92	516	608	169	683	852	2,553	1,006	3,559
1946	74	561	635	149	710	859	2,551	918	3,469
1945	64	468	532	97	565	662	2,420	783	3,203
1944	74	411	485	130	571	701	2,048	713	2,761
1943	84	354	438	103	524	627	1,954	579	2,533
1942	67	354	421	111	469	580	1,661	568	2,229
1941	69	350	419	117	473	590	1,833	613	2,446

Source:—Ministry of Health.

No. 31.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE PROBABLE CAUSES OF INSANITY IN THE PATIENTS ADMITTED IN THE MENTAL HOSPITALS IN INDIA—1948.

Aetiological and Associated conditions.	Assam.			Bihar.		Bombay.		
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.
<b>Mental Stress—</b>								
Moral	3	..	3	36	32	68	47	16
Business Worry	28	5	33	10	—	10	161	6
Domestic Worry	—	—	—	—	26	26	253	157
Stress of Military Service	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	8
<b>Toxins—</b>								
Canalrh Indica	6	—	6	—	—	—	10	—
Alcohol	1	—	1	—	—	—	27	—
Other Toxins	6	—	6	—	—	—	49	5
Physical	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	12
Opium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily Illness	—	—	—	3	—	3	33	23
Pregnancy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Child birth	—	—	—	—	1	1	9	47
Gynaecotic	—	—	—	—	3	3	3	21
Epileptic	3	1	4	4	—	—	88	29
Rheumatism	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Head Injuries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Infections—</b>								
Encephalitis Lethargica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis	—	—	—	7	1	8	2	1
Other Infections	—	—	—	2	3	5	11	11
Old age	—	—	—	1	1	2	38	30
Hereditary Predis position	—	—	—	36	32	68	79	28
Previous attacks	6	—	6	6	7	13	147	69
Unascertained	80	10	90	—	—	—	1,181	765
<b>TOTAL</b>	133	17	150	105	110	215	2,204	1,217
								3,421

Source :—Ministry of Health.

No. 31.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE PROBABLE CAUSES OF INSANITY IN THE PATIENTS ADMITTED IN THE MENTAL HOSPITALS  
IN INDIA—1948—*contd.*

Aetiological and Associated conditions.	Madhya Pradesh.			Madras.			Uttar Pradesh.		
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
<b>Mental Stress—</b>									
Moral	5	—	5	74	76	150	7	1	8
Business Worry	7	—	7	57	—	57	21	3	24
Domestic Worry	15	2	17	277	83	360	33	51	84
Stress of Military Service	5	—	5	36	—	36	2	—	2
<b>Toxins—</b>									
Canabis Indica	5	—	5	5	—	5	29	—	29
Alcohol	3	—	3	41	1	42	2	—	2
Other Toxins	52	—	52	11	—	11	2	—	2
Physical	53	—	53	27	27	54	5	—	5
Opium	1	—	1	8	—	8	2	—	2
Bodily Illness	25	—	25	63	—	63	10	3	13
Pregnancy	—	3	3	—	25	25	—	—	—
Child birth	—	17	17	—	4	4	—	—	—
Climate	—	—	—	—	42	42	—	—	—
Climate	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Epilepsy	13	3	16	59	8	67	9	6	15
Head Injuries	1	—	1	3	1	4	4	—	4
<b>Infections—</b>									
Encephalitis Lethargica	—	—	—	2	2	4	—	—	—
Indiura	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Syphilis	9	—	9	22	11	33	5	2	7
Other Infections	4	—	4	6	10	16	—	—	—
Old age	9	4	13	98	14	112	8	3	11
Hereditary Predisposition	8	—	8	153	50	203	—	—	—
Previous attacks	11	5	16	237	33	270	44	10	54
Unascertained	144	27	171	406	59	465	24	19	43
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>332</b>



No. 31.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE PROBABLE CAUSES OF INSANITY IN THE PATIENTS ADMITTED IN THE MENTAL HOSPITALS IN INDIA—*contd.*

Aetiological and Associated conditions.	1948.			1947.			1946.		
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
<b>Mental Stress—</b>									
Moral	172	125	297	144	50	194	106	54	160
Business Worry	284	14	298	240	9	249	282	5	287
Domestic Worry	583	319	902	442	320	762	552	309	861
Stress of Military Service	65	8	73	85	—	85	78	—	78
<b>Toxins—</b>									
Cannabis Indica	55	—	55	118	6	124	173	1	174
Alcohol	74	2	76	129	—	129	143	—	143
Other Toxins	73	6	79	174	35	209	94	22	116
Physical	125	48	173	174	47	221	88	33	121
Opium	13	3	16	4	—	4	15	—	15
Bodily illness	124	54	178	145	69	214	144	57	201
Pregnancy	—	4	4	—	6	6	—	3	3
Child birth	—	107	107	—	47	47	—	88	88
Chinacetic	9	35	44	88	56	144	2	70	72
Epilepsy	176	48	224	177	173	350	167	74	241
Head Injuries	11	1	12	2	2	4	19	3	22
<b>Infections—</b>									
Encephalitis Lethargica	3	3	6	2	—	2	6	—	6
Influenza	3	8	11	6	3	9	19	3	22
Syphilis	45	15	60	57	16	73	97	24	121
Other Infections	27	13	40	50	12	62	86	10	96
Old age	152	50	202	92	32	124	309	82	391
Hereditary Predisposition	290	113	403	256	89	345	309	91	400
Previous attacks	124	136	260	186	136	322	363	144	507
Unascertained	1,805	870	2,675	1,169	484	1,653	2,022	723	2,745
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,524</b>	<b>1,972</b>	<b>6,496</b>	<b>3,674</b>	<b>1,595</b>	<b>5,269</b>	<b>4,753</b>	<b>1,754</b>	<b>6,507</b>

No. 31.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE PROBABLE CAUSES OF INSANITY IN THE PATIENTS ADMITTED IN THE MENTAL HOSPITALS IN INDIA—*contd.*

Aetiological and Associated conditions.	1945.			1944.			1943.		
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
<b>Mental Stress—</b>									
Moral	162	54	216	101	51	152	63	46	109
Business Worry	271	29	300	165	6	173	155	11	166
Domestic Worry	431	23	454	295	16	311	278	—	405
Stress of Military Service	325	12	337	276	6	282	105	—	105
<b>Toxins—</b>									
Cannabis Indica	179	3	182	136	1	137	102	—	102
Alcohol	125	—	125	81	2	83	69	1	70
Other Toxins	131	44	175	42	8	50	25	7	32
Physical	65	23	88	65	34	99	55	19	74
Opium	9	—	9	4	—	4	3	—	3
Bodily Illness	182	72	254	91	16	107	77	15	92
Pregnancy	1	16	17	—	5	5	—	8	8
Child birth	—	48	48	—	5	5	—	42	42
Climacteric	—	43	43	—	32	32	—	41	41
Epilepsy	103	54	157	105	29	134	110	31	141
Head Injuries	11	4	15	—	1	1	1	—	1
<b>Infections—</b>									
Encephalitis Lethargica	2	—	2	2	—	2	3	—	3
Influenza	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis	62	4	66	46	5	51	39	13	52
Other Infections	24	5	29	10	2	12	9	10	19
Old age	183	31	214	137	21	158	97	21	118
Hereditary Predisposition	14	14	28	127	31	158	164	56	220
Previous attacks	261	149	410	266	68	334	230	79	309
Unascertained	1,450	527	1,977	1,010	409	1,419	1,258	304	1,562
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,186</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>5,575</b>	<b>2,855</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>3,811</b>	<b>2,773</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>3,666</b>

No. 31.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE PROBABLE CAUSES OF INSANITY IN THE PATIENTS ADMITTED IN THE MENTAL HOSPITALS IN INDIA—1948—concl'd.

Aetiological and Associated conditions.	1942.			1941.			1940.		
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
<b>Mental Stress—</b>									
Moral	71	9	80	124	20	144	139	33	172
Business Worry	119	10	129	125	13	138	14	14	240
Domestic Worry	247	120	367	250	105	355	395	203	598
Stress of Military Service	31	—	31	13	—	13	8	—	8
<b>Toxins—</b>									
Cannabis Indica	97	—	97	100	—	100	215	5	220
Alcohol	86	—	86	72	1	73	183	4	187
Other Toxins	21	3	24	24	—	24	68	11	79
Physical	23	12	35	37	5	42	62	17	79
Opium	2	—	2	—	—	—	15	—	15
Bodily Illness	78	22	100	75	28	103	156	54	210
Pregnancy	—	36	36	—	10	10	—	29	29
Child birth	—	34	34	—	40	40	—	74	74
Climacteric	—	14	14	—	4	4	—	33	33
Epilepsy	77	16	93	103	21	124	183	58	241
Head Injuries	2	—	2	2	—	2	5	2	7
<b>Infections—</b>									
Encephalitis Lethargica	2	1	3	1	1	1	9	—	9
Influenza	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Syphilis	60	9	69	46	13	59	92	26	118
Other Infections	16	—	16	23	3	26	70	17	87
Old age	48	83	131	41	19	60	111	55	166
Hereditary Predisposition	145	47	192	186	32	218	254	56	310
Previous attacks	214	82	296	239	74	313	331	81	412
Unascertained	1,163	393	1,556	1,032	353	1,385	1,536	524	2,060
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,405</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>3,311</b>	<b>2,440</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>2,183</b>	<b>3,999</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>5,295</b>

## EDUCATION.

TABLE 32.—

*General Summary.*—As complete and reliable data are not available for the former Indian States, information in this and the subsequent tables is given only for the former Provinces, now known as A, C and D States (pre-partition Provinces up to 1945-46, thereafter Indian Union Provinces).

The summary table is meant to give a general idea of the educational development in the urban areas of the reporting states, during the decennium ending 1948-49. As the system of co-education has been generally accepted and is largely in vogue, the information regarding the number of institutions and scholars studying in them, has been shown under the title : Colleges and schools for men and women. However, to give an idea of the comparative growth of education among men and women, information regarding the total number of men and women scholars in all institutions is also given.

The terms "Men" and "Women" connote "Boys" and "Girls" wherever relevant.

Information about expenditure relates to recognised institutions only. By direct expenditure is meant expenditure on the salary of teachers, and other recurring expenditure, while indirect expenditure means all expenditure on inspection, direction, building, scholarships, etc.

TABLE 33.—

*Number of Institutions by types.*—In this table data on the various types of recognised institutions for men and women, are given for A, C and D States from 1939-40 to 1948-49. *Recognised* institutions are those educational institutions which are recognised by the Government and follow the prescribed courses of study. They are open to inspection and general direction by the Education Department of the Government. Totals are given for unrecognised institutions.

Figures relate to pre-partition Provinces up to 1945-46, and thereafter to Indian Union Provinces. Panth Piploda was included in 1947-48, while Bilaspur, Kutch and Himachal Pradesh came in 1948-49 only. State-wise distribution of the various types of institutions for men and women is shown for the latest year (1948-49) for which figures are available.

TABLE 34.—

*Number of Recognised Educational Institutions by management ; Unrecognised Educational Institutions and number of scholars.*—In this table total figures are given for the various A, C and D States (coverage from year to year being the same as in the case of Table 33) showing management-wise distribution of recognised educational institutions and scholars attending them. Information for aided and unaided institutions is given separately. Total figures are also given for unrecognised institutions.

Other useful information available in this table is the average daily attendance in various recognised institutions and the number of girls in boys' schools and *vice versa*.

TABLE 35.—

*Number of Scholars in Institutions (by types).*—This table gives the total number of scholars (both men and women) attending the various recog-

nised institutions by types, and all unrecognised institutions, in A and C States. State-wise distribution is given for 1948-49 and totals (for all the states covered) are shown from 1939-40 to 1948-49. The coverage and limitations of this table are the same as in the case of Table 33 (Number of Institutions).

TABLE 36.—

*Number of Men and Women scholars in Institutions for General Education, by Stages of Instruction.*—This table shows the number of men and women scholars attending those institutions in A and C States which do not impart any vocational or professional training and are meant for general education only.

Details according to the various courses of study are given for recognised Schools and Colleges and totals for un-recognised institutions. Totals are given for 1947-48 (excluding Bilaspur, Kutch and Himachal Pradesh) and State-wise details with their totals for 1948-49.

TABLE 37.—

*Number of Men and Women Scholars in Institutions for Professional and Special Education.*—In this table men and women scholars studying in recognised institutions for professional and special training in A and C States, are enumerated according to the various types of institutions, including adult schools. The presentation and coverage are as in the preceding Table.

TABLE 38.—

*Expenditure on Education by Sources.*—This table gives the distribution of total expenditure on recognised institutions by sources from which finances are drawn.

All other sources include income from endowments, subscriptions, contributions, etc.

State-wise details are given for 1948-49 and totals (under each source) for the last 9 years. The totals have the same coverage as in the case of the earlier tables (e.g., Table No. 33).

TABLE 39.—

*Sources of Expenditure on Education, by management.*—This table gives the total expenditure from various sources of income, separately for institutions under public and private management.

A separate account is given for indirect expenditure (i. e., on buildings, direction, inspection and so on) from the various sources.

The coverage and limitations of the figures shown from year to year are the same as those governing the preceding table.

TABLE 40.—

*Expenditure by types of Institutions.*—This table shows the total expenditure on recognised institutions in A and C States. Distribution by types of institutions is given in the case of direct expenditure while totals for all institutions for men and women are given for indirect expenditure.

Totals (with the same coverage as in earlier tables) for the last nine years are also given.

TABLE 41.—

*Teachers in Recognised Schools for General Education.*—This table shows the number of men and women teachers in recognised schools for general education, distributed according to the three stages of school education, viz., primary, middle and high. Teachers are classified to show how many were trained and how many untrained. *Certified* teachers are those untrained teachers who have a Teacher's Certificate, other than the one granted on the basis of public examination conducted by a Teachers' Training College or School.

State-wise details are given for 1948-49 as also totals for 1947-48 (excluding Bilaspur, Kutch and Himachal Pradesh).

TABLE 42.—

*Examination Results—1948-49.*—This table gives the State-wise distribution of scholars who appeared or passed the various public examinations conducted by the various universities, recognised technical colleges or schools, Boards of Secondary and Intermediate and other Education constituted by law.

Side-headings have been omitted wherever not applicable, e.g., Professional Colleges have been omitted in the case of Assam, Ajmer, Coorg, etc.

TABLE 43 —

*No. of Institutions and scholars in Rural Areas.*—This table shows the progress of education in rural areas, that is, areas outside the limits of municipal, cantonment, notified and small-town committees.

The various types of institutions for men and women have been enumerated along with the scholars (both men and women) attending them.

State-wise details are given for 1948-49 as also totals for the last nine years.

TABLE 44.—

*Expenditure on Rural Education, by Sources.*—Classification of expenditure on rural education (both direct and indirect) is given in this table by sources. State-wise details are given for 1948-49 and totals for the preceding nine years. As in earlier tables, figures from 1939-40 to 1945-46 relate to pre-partition Provinces and thereafter to A and C States of the Indian Union and they have the same limitations regarding coverage from year to year.



No. 33. NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS FOR MEN AND WOMEN (BY TYPES).  
(A) All-India.

Types of Institutions.	1948-49.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1944-45.	1943-44.	1942-43.	1941-42.	1940-41.	1939-40.
<b>Recognised—</b>										
<i>Universities—</i>										
Colleges . . . . .	18	10	10	16	16	16	15	15	15	15
Arts and Sciences (including Intermediate Colleges). . .	340	459	420	454	412	368	354	358	325	304
Teachers' Training . . . . .	50	38	34	36	36	35	35	41	25	25
Medicine and Veterinary Science. . . . .	34	29	26	24	22	21	10	18	18	16
Engineering and Technology . .	* 18	17	14	12	11	10	10	9	9	9
Agriculture and Forestry . . .	18	15	12	13	11	11	11	10	9	8
Commerce . . . . .	24	18	14	20	15	14	11	10	9	8
Law . . . . .	17	15	13	16	15	15	15	15	15	15
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	537	607	549	593	538	490	470	446	425	400
<b>Schools—</b>										
Secondary . . . . .	14,342	13,896	11,053	17,056	16,318	15,872	15,391	15,197	14,703	14,214
Primary . . . . .	154,912	140,794	134,967	107,825	107,881	170,552	179,034	181,968	187,164	189,761
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	169,254	154,693	146,020	124,881	124,199	186,424	194,425	197,165	201,867	203,965
<b>Provisional and other Schools—</b>										
Teachers' Training . . . . .	597	526	539	588	671	572	587	612	612	600
Medicine . . . . .	20	20	25	31	33	34	36	30	26	30
Engineering . . . . .	8	5	4	9	9	9	9	10	10	9
Technical and Industrial . . .	524	504	487	645	624	596	627	680	660	633
Commerce . . . . .	332	302	296	327	305	325	364	399	428	426
Agriculture . . . . .	22	15	14	14	14	15	15	18	18	17
For the Handicapped . . . . .	52	48	51	58	58	59	54	59	53	53
For Adults . . . . .	10,546	6,536	5,958	4,813	5,171	6,034	6,603	6,973	6,407	5,974
Others . . . . .	2,467	2,389	2,330	4,010	3,721	3,592	3,303	3,542	3,413	3,845
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	14,568	10,248	9,724	10,497	10,506	11,296	11,780	12,303	11,627	11,087
<b>TOTAL RECOGNISED</b> . . . . .	184,846	164,548	157,193	195,971	195,243	198,210	203,673	209,914	213,919	215,452
<b>TOTAL UNRECOGNISED</b> . . . .	8,595	6,508	6,874	13,564	13,711	14,292	15,682	18,189	18,862	20,082
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> . . . . .	192,954	171,056	164,067	209,535	208,954	212,502	219,357	228,053	232,781	235,504

Source : Ministry of Education.



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No. 33. NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS FOR MEN AND WOMEN (BY TYPES)—*contd.*  
(B) *Distribution by States—1948-49.*

Types of Institutions.	Assam.		Bihar.		Bombay.		Madhya Pradesh.	
	For men.	For women.	For men.	For women.	For men.	For women.	For men.	For women.
<b>Recognised—</b>								
<b>Universities—</b>								
Arts and Science (Including Intermediate Colleges)	14	3	26	3	34	2	16	1
Teachers' Training	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Medicine and Veterinary Science	—	—	3	—	8	—	—	—
Engineering and Technology	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—
Agriculture and Forestry	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Commerce	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Law	1	—	2	—	5	—	4	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	15	3	34	3	71	2	34	2
<b>Schools—</b>								
Secondary	883	126	2,127	125	1,053	180	1,001	170
Primary	8,046	1,093	(b)10,433	1,971	23,547	1,949	5,932	927
<b>TOTAL</b>	8,929	1,224	21,760	2,096	24,600	2,129	6,933	797
<b>Professional and other Schools—</b>								
Teachers' Training	24	3	73	10	57	84	14	7
Medicine	—	—	—	—	11	—	1	—
Engineering	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Technical and Industrial	10	6	32	12	53	73	15	1
Commerce	3	—	14	—	42	1	—	—
Agriculture	—	—	—	1	14	—	—	—
For the Handicapped	—	—	4	—	10	—	2	—
For Adults	464	64	—	—	6,408	977	5	1
Others	120	4	482	1	187	44	10	2
<b>TOTAL</b>	621	77	555	24	6,786	1,129	51	11
<b>TOTAL RECOGNISED</b>	9,550	1,304	22,349	2,123	(a)31,458	3,290	(a)8,939	810
<b>TOTAL UNRECOGNISED</b>	1,712	292	1,808	117	—	—	538	86
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	11,277	1,586	24,158	2,240	(a)31,690	3,271	(a)9,477	845

(a) Includes one Board of Secondary Education.

(b) Includes 31 Night Schools.

No. 33. NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS FOR MEN AND WOMEN (BY TYPES)—*contd.*  
(B) *Distribution by States—1948-49—contd.*

Types of Institutions.	Madras.		Orissa.		Punjab.		Uttar Pradesh.	
	For men.	For women.	For men.	For women.	For men.	For women.	For men.	For women.
<b>RECOGNISED—</b>								
<i>Universities</i>								
<i>Colleges—</i>								
Arts and Science (including Intermediate Colleges)	3	—	1	—	1	—	6	—
Teachers' Training	75	13	16	1	(a) 32	(a) 4	22	2
Medicine and Veterinary Science.	3	4	1	—	2	3	24	6
Engineering and Technology	3	1	—	—	1	1	1	—
Agriculture and Forestry	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Commerce	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	—
Law	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	97	18	* 19	1	40	8	58	8
<b>Schools—</b>								
Secondary	925	237	546	41	1,389	123	2,380	587
Primary	37,206	—	8,974	244	2,902	1,051	24,194	2,143
<b>TOTAL</b>	38,131	237	9,520	285	4,291	1,174	26,574	2,730
<b>Vocational and other Schools—</b>								
Teachers' Training	81	88	26	4	5	5	71	27
Medicine	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Engineering	—	—	(b) 1	—	(b) 1	—	—	—
Technical and Industrial	51	25	—	2	40	11	95	9
Commerce	256	—	(c) 28	—	2	—	1	—
Agriculture	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For the Handicapped	12	2	1	—	1	—	8	1
For Adults	9	1	328	—	37	2	1,821	39
Others	141	29	158	1	1	—	301	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	552	145	545	7	70	18	2,299	79
<b>TOTAL RECOGNISED</b>	38,780	400	10,084	293	4,401	1,200	(a) 28,932	2,817
<b>TOTAL UNRECOGNISED</b>	149	—	1,448	4	198	96	1,980	16
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	38,929	400	11,532	297	4,599	1,296	(a) 30,922	2,833

(a) Includes one Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

(b) Includes Survey Schools.

(c) Includes clerical Schools.

No. 33. NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS FOR MEN AND WOMEN (BY TYPES)—*contd.*  
*(B) Distribution by States—1948-49—contd.*

Types of Institutions.	West Bengal.		Ajmer-Merwara.		Andaman and Nicobar Islands.		Bilaspur.		Coorg.	
	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.
<b>RECOGNISED—</b>										
<i>Universities</i>	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Colleges—</i>										
Arts and Science (Including Intermediate Colleges)	59	14	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers' Training	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medicine and Veterinary	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Science and Technology	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture and Forestry	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commerce	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	87	15	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Schools—</b>										
Secondary	1,793	284	51	15	1	—	5	1	27	—
Primary	12,998	1,168	237	77	10	—	26	—	93	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	14,791	1,452	308	92	20	—	31	1	120	3
<b>Vocational and other Schools—</b>										
Teachers' Training	47	10	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical and Industrial	61	15	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commerce	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For the Handicapped	8	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For Adults	349	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	—
Others	1,010	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,510	42	10	1	—	—	1	—	2	—
<b>TOTAL RECOGNISED</b>	16,301	1,519	(a)323	95	20	—	32	1	122	3
<b>TOTAL UNRECOGNISED</b>	243	26	36	5	—	—	—	—	7	—
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	16,544	1,545	(a)359	100	20	—	34	1	129	3

(a) Includes one Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

No. 33. NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS FOR MEN AND WOMEN (BY TYPES)—*concl.*  
(B) *Distribution by States—1948-49—concl.*

Types of Institutions.	Delhi.		Himachal Pradesh.		Kutch.		Pantli Piploa.		Total.	
	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.
<b>RECOGNISED—</b>										
<i>Universities</i>	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
<i>Colleges—</i>										
Arts and Science (Including Intermediate Colleges)	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	803	46
Teachers' Training	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	15
Medicine and Veterinary Sciences.	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	4
Engineering and Technology	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Agriculture and Forestry	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Commerce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	12	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	472	65
<b>Schools—</b>										
Secondary	100	41	49	7	63	—	—	—	12,393	1,949
Primary	260	117	212	5	199	40	3	—	144,421	10,491
<b>TOTAL</b>	360	158	261	12	262	40	3	—	156,814	12,440
<b>Nonational and other Schools—</b>										
Teachers' Training	1	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	405	192
Medicine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	1
Engineering	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical and Industrial	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	368	156
Commerce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	320	2
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	1
For the Handicapped	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	3
For Adults	7	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	9,482	1,084
Others	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2,367	100
<b>TOTAL</b>	11	5	2	1	14	—	—	—	13,029	1,539
<b>TOTAL RECOGNISED</b>	(a) 884	166	264	13	276	40	3	—	(b) 170,320	14,044
<b>TOTAL UNRECOGNISED</b>	67	13	23	—	340	154	1	—	7,835	760
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	(a) 451	179	287	13	616	194	4	—	(b) 178,155	14,804

(a) Includes one Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education.  
(b) Includes Survey Schools.

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No. 34. NUMBER OF RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS (BY MANAGEMENT), UNRECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.

Institutions.	1948-49.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1944-45.	1943-44.	1942-43.	1941-42.	1940-41.	1939-40.
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT. <i>Managed by Government.</i>										
Number of Institutions	17,493	10,787	6,145	6,466	6,323	6,236	6,298	6,878	6,817	5,465
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	1,249,753	844,485	538,470	570,039	521,106	495,265	487,017	518,649	508,714	471,089
Average daily attendance . and	1,005,719	682,886	412,488	482,673	432,100	407,969	402,757	422,742	429,676	399,188
<i>Managed by Local or Municipal Boards.</i>										
Number of Institutions	85,630	79,421	77,619	98,213	96,000	93,991	91,436	90,029	87,160	84,959
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	8,787,871	7,748,413	7,041,334	8,700,103	8,038,132	7,896,803	7,609,031	7,834,358	7,269,307	6,047,040
Average daily attendance .	6,956,246	6,082,498	5,285,174	6,739,038	6,367,053	5,973,437	6,043,554	6,943,600	5,733,796	5,468,533
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT. <i>Aided by Government or by Local or Municipal Boards.</i>										
Number of Institutions	72,999	67,405	66,899	81,316	82,622	88,122	94,071	100,764	606,962	110,934
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	5,974,799	5,447,191	5,103,214	6,254,671	5,922,969	5,806,534	6,156,817	6,520,465	6,642,223	6,514,285
Average daily attendance .	4,827,801	4,170,083	4,192,688	5,057,877	4,639,513	4,069,650	4,998,359	5,296,387	5,441,801	5,313,007
<i>Unaided.</i>										
Number of Institutions	8,292	6,935	7,130	9,978	10,203	9,893	11,370	12,243	13,040	14,094
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	730,941	645,079	603,248	817,336	732,237	628,316	653,149	717,207	759,079	771,880
Average daily attendance .	512,825	477,873	477,873	649,745	580,298	491,894	492,162	576,823	607,675	616,815
UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.										
Number of Institutions	8,595	6,508	6,874	13,564	18,713	14,292	15,682	18,139	18,862	20,052
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	338,477	284,369	286,438	467,097	435,665	419,329	404,693	552,010	590,587	592,105
GRAND TOTAL OF INSTITUTIONS.	192,959	171,066	164,097	209,535	208,954	212,502	219,337	225,053	232,781	235,504
GRAND TOTAL OF SCHOLARS ON THE ROLLS ON 31st MARCH.	17,092,932	14,969,537	13,573,704	16,810,709	15,093,106	15,046,747	15,373,727	15,693,187	15,769,819	15,296,399
NUMBER OF GIRLS IN BOYS' SCHOOLS.	2,780,733	1,975,749	1,741,297	2,023,540	1,846,474	1,776,393	1,812,594	1,843,383	1,658,032	1,530,332
NUMBER OF BOYS IN GIRLS' SCHOOLS.	50,794	106,878	103,616	135,309	124,661	115,559	122,279	125,781	121,431	115,398

N.B.—Excludes 5 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education in the years 1939-40, 1940-41 and 1946-47 to 1948-49 : and 6 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education in the years 1941-42 to 1945-46.

Source : Ministry of Education.

No. 35. NUMBER OF SCHOLARS IN INSTITUTIONS (BY TYPES).

(A) All India.

Types of Institutions.	1948-49	1947-48	1946-47.	1945-46.	1944-45.	1943-44.	1942-43.	1941-42.	1940-41.	1939-40.
<b>RECOGNISED—</b>										
<i>Colleges—</i>										
Arts and Science	218,820	183,938	158,899	175,509	157,577	136,093	123,994	132,129	126,576	119,586
Intermediate Colleges	4,742	8,060	2,493	2,550	2,965	2,372	2,600	2,504	2,218	2,280
Teachers Training	11,622	6,793	5,356	8,132	7,831	7,442	6,830	6,955	7,018	6,409
Medical and Veterinary	7,978	6,375	5,864	4,789	3,949	3,442	3,180	3,009	2,864	2,821
Engineering and Technology	1,563	4,015	3,391	2,894	2,227	1,928	1,887	1,905	1,074	1,520
Agriculture and Forestry	17,365	14,658	12,334	11,935	10,084	7,596	5,335	6,849	6,250	5,649
Commerce	7,247	7,422	8,186	8,458	6,857	5,629	4,358	5,902	6,362	6,749
Law										
<b>TOTAL</b>	271,957	229,611	199,523	214,337	190,920	164,296	148,734	159,254	152,962	144,904
<i>Schools—</i>										
Secondary	3,342,866	3,020,598	2,700,671	3,602,129	3,266,005	2,932,497	2,732,777	2,784,789	2,754,239	2,659,201
Primary	12,599,914	11,068,273	10,047,375	12,097,527	11,407,914	11,126,014	11,694,358	12,015,726	11,797,849	11,445,372
<b>TOTAL</b>	15,942,780	14,068,871	12,748,046	15,699,656	14,674,319	14,058,911	14,327,135	14,803,513	14,552,088	14,104,573
<i>Vocational and other Schools—</i>										
Teachers Training	51,425	38,962	31,054	31,411	23,891	20,220	31,389	35,121	31,331	22,808
Medicine	2,548	4,197	4,364	5,264	5,024	4,942	5,300	5,823	6,737	6,737
Engineering	2,577	1,186	1,008	2,005	1,855	1,802	1,845	1,875	2,039	1,842
Technical and Industrial	32,276	29,379	28,907	33,614	30,439	31,779	31,630	35,314	38,943	37,680
Commerce	18,325	15,085	14,784	15,653	13,677	12,207	12,271	12,000	14,712	15,340
Agriculture	1,116	945	891	883	777	748	748	807	849	902
For the Handicapped	2,134	1,987	1,884	1,713	1,900	1,713	1,667	1,948	2,181	2,128
For Adults	301,414	164,035	163,637	130,957	134,219	149,396	173,554	197,222	185,340	172,539
Others	108,472	90,510	90,071	207,972	166,026	172,494	174,771	191,651	193,055	188,493
<b>TOTAL</b>	519,718	366,686	340,697	429,619	396,705	404,211	433,165	478,408	474,273	454,817
<b>TOTAL RECOGNISED</b>	16,784,455	14,685,168	13,298,266	16,343,612	15,262,444	14,627,418	14,009,034	15,441,177	15,179,323	14,704,294
<b>TOTAL UNRECOGNISED</b>	358,477	284,369	285,438	467,097	435,665	419,329	464,693	532,010	590,567	592,105
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	17,092,932	14,969,537	13,573,704	16,810,709	15,698,109	15,046,747	15,373,727	15,993,187	15,769,890	15,296,399

Source : Ministry of Education

No. 35. NUMBER OF SCHOLARS IN INSTITUTIONS (BY TYPES)—*contd.*  
(B) *Distribution by States—1948-49.*

Types of Institutions.	Assam.		Bihar.		Bombay.		Madhya Pradesh.	
	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.
<b>RECOGNISED—</b>								
<b>Colleges—</b>								
Arts and Science (including Intermediate Colleges)	6,308	395	17,756	433	29,982	281	5,769	211
Teachers' Training	—	—	84	—	492	—	492	114
Medicine and Veterinary	—	—	1,099	—	2,285	—	299	—
Engineering and Technology	—	—	443	—	1,266	—	231	—
Agriculture and Forestry	—	—	89	—	981	—	265	—
Commerce	—	—	—	—	3,884	—	1,141	—
Law	93	—	678	—	1,410	—	555	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,401	395	20,149	433	40,306	281	8,682	325
<b>Schools—</b>								
Secondary	148,723	21,294	405,800	25,528	274,800	43,037	101,451	10,181
Primary	452,800	55,211	(a) 998,104	71,002	2,312,510	367,068	492,524	57,768
<b>TOTAL</b>	601,523	76,495	1,403,994	96,530	2,587,310	410,115	683,975	76,949
<b>Vocational and other Schools—</b>								
Teachers' Training	1,181	71	2,144	299	6,885	2,528	1,986	795
Medicine	—	—	—	—	820	—	180	—
Engineering	—	—	—	—	744	—	291	—
Technical and Industrial	598	209	2,531	416	4,330	5,210	631	124
Commerce	334	—	931	—	3,610	49	—	—
Agriculture	—	—	131	17	595	—	188	—
For the Handicapped	13,894	1,920	—	—	372	—	81	—
For Adults	2,457	389	14,453	119	180,214	22,414	352	199
Others	—	—	—	—	16,087	2,498	1,186	186
<b>TOTAL</b>	18,454	2,589	20,190	851	213,657	32,690	4,895	1,301
<b>TOTAL RECOGNISED</b>	696,378	77,479	1,444,333	98,114	2,841,282	443,095	697,492	78,575
<b>TOTAL UNRECOGNISED</b>	79,525	10,694	68,233	3,880	13,220	667	28,816	2,069
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	705,903	88,163	1,512,566	101,994	2,853,311	443,762	726,308	80,644

(a) Includes 1,389 Scholars of Night Schools.

No. 35. NUMBER OF SCHOLARS IN INSTITUTIONS (BY TYPES)—*contd.*  
(B) *Distribution by States—1948-49—contd.*

Types of Institutions.	Madras.		Orissa.		Punjab.		Uttar Pradesh.	
	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.
<b>Recognised—</b>								
<i>Colleges—</i>								
Arts and Science	38,106	2,233	4,470	133	20,598	675	37,408	1,805
Teachers' Training	304	186	31	—	101	142	2,157	271
Medicine and Veterinary	2,367	180	182	—	570	228	1,255	—
Engineering and Technology	1,703	—	—	—	208	—	1,355	—
Agriculture and Forestry	671	—	—	—	147	—	2,180	—
Commerce	—	—	—	—	106	—	5,271	—
Law	954	—	—	—	84	—	1,745	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	44,193	2,605	5,083	133	21,814	1,045	51,613	2,076
<b>Schools—</b>								
Secondary	463,112	71,923	76,310	5,914	346,382	38,418	462,033	111,228
Primary	3,817,631	—	390,651	12,039	223,431	84,741	1,866,288	118,728
<b>TOTAL</b>	4,280,743	71,923	475,961	17,923	569,813	123,159	2,328,321	229,956
<b>Vocational and other Schools—</b>								
Teachers' Training	13,532	6,985	984	02	533	276	(a) 10,231	848
Medicine	457	—	176	—	135	—	171	—
Engineering	4,884	920	1,567	81	948	1,443	2,380	522
Technical and Industrial	12,142	—	44	—	36	—	35	—
Commerce	61	—	—	—	—	—	127	—
Agriculture	709	126	5	—	42	—	150	35
For the Handicapped	311	89	7,765	—	1,013	121	60,181	881
For Adults	13,149	2,427	4,275	12	98	—	12,035	345
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	45,253	10,536	14,756	155	2,973	1,840	85,395	2,631
<b>TOTAL RECOGNISED</b>	4,370,101	85,084	495,800	17,611	594,600	126,044	2,465,310	234,663
<b>TOTAL UNRECOGNISED</b>	6,005	—	35,672	131	9,781	7,377	46,026	533
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	4,376,106	85,084	531,472	17,742	604,381	133,246	2,511,345	235,246

(a) Includes 5,602 Scholars of mobile training squad-centre.



No. 35. NUMBER OF SCHOLARS IN INSTITUTIONS (BY TYPES)--*contd.*  
*(B) Distribution by States—1948-49—contd.*

Types of Institutions.	West Bengal.		Ajmer-Merwara.		Andaman and Nicobar Islands.		Bilaspur.		Coorg.	
	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.
<b>RECOGNISED—</b>										
<i>Colleges—</i>										
Arts and Science (Including Intermediate Colleges).	40,338	3,708	2,335	719	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers' Training.	977	32	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medicine and Veterinary.	2,833	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and Technology.	2,433	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture and Forestry.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commerce.	6,683	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Law.	1,243	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	53,807	3,830	2,397	719	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Schools—</i>										
Secondary.	407,169	71,899	11,118	1,119	777	—	1,544	180	11,629	1,239
Primary.	1,072,122	84,889	21,064	6,090	843	—	2,803	—	7,774	42
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,539,291	156,788	32,186	7,209	1,620	—	4,347	180	19,403	1,281
<b>Food and other Schools—</b>										
Teachers' Training.	1,217	238	225	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medicine.	1,209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering.	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical and Industrial.	3,139	1,175	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commerce.	1,074	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture.	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For the Handicapped.	385	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For Adults.	11,742	—	20	—	—	—	14	—	40	—
Others.	36,518	1,924	195	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	55,551	3,407	521	53	—	—	14	—	40	—
<b>TOTAL RECOGNISED</b>	1,648,649	164,025	35,104	7,981	1,620	—	4,361	180	19,443	1,281
<b>TOTAL UNRECOGNISED</b>	14,676	1,544	2,164	319	—	—	61	—	358	—
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	1,663,325	165,569	37,268	8,300	1,620	—	4,422	180	19,801	1,281

No. 35. NUMBER OF SCHOLARS IN INSTITUTIONS (BY TYPES)—*concl'd.*  
(B) *Distribution by States—1948-49—concl'd.*

Types of Institutions.	Delhi.		Himachal Pradesh.		Kutch.		Panth Piploda.		Total.	
	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.
<b>RECOGNISED—</b>										
<b>Colleges—</b>										
Arts and Science (including Intermediate Colleges).	3,909	584	84	—	—	—	—	—	207,553	11,267
Teachers' Training	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,997	745
Medicine and Veterinary	—	278	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,330	692
Engineering and Technology	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,878	—
Agriculture and Forestry	230	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,563	—
Commerce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,085	—
Law	485	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,247	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	4,722	862	84	—	—	—	—	—	259,253	12,704
<b>Schools—</b>										
Secondary	40,987	14,412	9,764	1,482	4,844	—	—	—	2,016,352	426,514
Primary	36,119	16,973	8,697	183	12,196	2,410	100	—	11,724,751	875,163
<b>TOTAL</b>	77,006	31,385	18,461	1,665	17,040	2,410	100	—	14,641,103	1,301,677
<b>Vocational and other Schools—</b>										
Teachers' Training	144	121	57	11	19	—	—	—	39,138	12,297
Medicine	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,920	—
Engineering	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,577	23
Technical and Industrial	1,068	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,072	10,304
Commerce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,206	119
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,099	17
For the Handicapped	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,873	161
For Adults	26	—	—	—	240	—	—	—	278,823	26,021
Others	—	—	—	—	119	—	—	—	100,572	7,900
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,313	239	57	11	387	—	—	—	463,386	56,332
<b>TOTAL RECOGNISED</b>	83,041	32,486	18,602	1,676	17,427	2,410	100	—	15,363,742	1,370,718
<b>TOTAL UNRECOGNISED</b>	5,480	2,107	603	—	11,993	7,307	187	—	321,909	36,668
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	88,521	34,593	19,205	1,676	29,420	9,726	287	—	15,685,651	1,407,381

# EDUCATION.

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No. 36. NUMBER OF MEN AND WOMEN SCHOLARS IN INSTITUTIONS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION (BY STAGES OF INSTRUCTION).  
Distribution by States.—1948-49.

Types of Institution.	Assam.		Bihar.		Bombay.		Madhya Pradesh.		Madras.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>RECOGNISED—</b>										
<i>Schools—</i>										
Primary Stage . . .	407,621	150,422	1,059,698	173,764	1,566,274	814,121	406,804	124,455	2,272,889	1,397,875
Secondary Stage . . .	92,596	10,659	255,621	11,751	476,823	140,216	116,900	22,675	549,257	132,645
<i>Colleges—</i>										
Intermediate . . .	4,331	571	12,179	411	16,380	3,404	3,174	499	25,411	2,813
B.A. & B.Sc. . . .	1,196	172	4,666	142	6,566	1,971	1,768	292	10,442	1,262
M.A. & M.Sc. . . .	..	..	624	42	1,367	327	213	26	297	76
Research . . . . .	..	..	6	1	207	41	8	..	—	—
<b>TOTAL RECOGNISED</b>	505,764	176,823	1,332,784	186,111	2,067,617	960,080	618,957	147,947	2,858,296	1,534,671
<b>TOTAL UNRECOGNISED</b>										
	67,273	22,936	64,906	7,207	7,617	5,279	24,757	6,128	5,100	950
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	573,037	199,759	1,397,690	193,318	2,075,234	965,359	643,714	154,075	2,863,396	1,535,626

Source: Ministry of Education.

**No. 36. NUMBER OF MEN AND WOMEN SCHOLARS IN INSTITUTIONS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION (BY STAGES OF INSTRUCTION)**  
—*contd.*

*Distribution by States—1948-49.—contd.*

Types of Institution.	Orissa.		Punjab.		Uttar Pradesh.		West Bengal.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>RECOGNISED—</b>								
<i>Schools—</i>								
Primary Stage . . . . .	347,202	98,741	363,831	118,808	1,788,966	314,428	1,037,646	295,808
Secondary Stage . . . . .	44,621	2,720	198,270	12,013	421,914	32,124	323,451	39,173
<i>Colleges</i>								
Intermediate . . . . .	3,198	189	11,836	958	22,190	1,975	27,313	3,293
B.A. & B.Sc. . . . .	1,162	64	6,625	535	9,090	765	9,890	1,534
M.A. & M.Sc. . . . .	50	8	1,154	104	3,745	328	1,700	377
Research . . . . .	—	—	7	1	192	10	14	—
<b>TOTAL RECOGNISED . . . . .</b>	<b>398,234</b>	<b>101,722</b>	<b>581,773</b>	<b>132,419</b>	<b>(a) 2,246,117</b>	<b>(a) 349,680</b>	<b>1,400,014</b>	<b>340,136</b>
<b>TOTAL UNRECOGNISED . . . . .</b>	<b>28,786</b>	<b>7,017</b>	<b>9,370</b>	<b>7,782</b>	<b>44,204</b>	<b>2,405</b>	<b>13,095</b>	<b>8,125</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>425,020</b>	<b>108,739</b>	<b>591,143</b>	<b>140,207</b>	<b>(a) 2,290,321</b>	<b>(a) 352,035</b>	<b>1,413,109</b>	<b>348,261</b>

(a) Excludes 911 Men and 7 Women scholars receiving education in Oriental Studies.

No. 36. NUMBER OF MEN AND WOMEN SCHOLARS IN INSTITUTION FOR GENERAL EDUCATION (BY STAGES OF INSTRUCTION)  
—*contd.*

*Distribution by States—1948-49.—contd.*

Types of Institution.	Ajmer-Merwara.		Andaman and Nicobar Islands.		Bilaspur.		Coorg.		Delhi.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>RECOGNISED—</b>										
<i>Schools—</i>										
Primary Stage . . .	20,719	8,907	914	375	3,437	207	9,406	6,302	49,100	25,477
Secondary Stage . . .	10,278	1,637	239	92	623	39	3,605	1,301	27,533	6,081
<i>Colleges—</i>										
Intermediate . . .	535	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	(a) 1,128	(a) 220
B.A. & B.Sc. . . .	245	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,265	493
M.A. & M.Sc. . . .	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	257	51
Research . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	11
<b>TOTAL RECOGNISED</b>	31,794	10,634	1,153	467	4,290	237	13,011	7,603	80,351	32,530
<b>TOTAL UNRECOGNISED</b>										
	1,968	515	—	—	61	—	101	257	5,268	2,319
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	33,762	11,149	1,153	467	4,351	237	13,112	7,860	85,619	34,849

(a) In preparatory classes.

## EDUCATION.

No. 36. NUMBER OF MEN AND WOMEN SCHOLARS IN INSTITUTION FOR GENERAL EDUCATION (BY STAGES OF INSTRUCTION)—*concl.*

*Distribution by States—1948-49.—concl.*

Types of Institution.	Himachal Pradesh.		Kutch.		Panth Piploda.		Total 1948-49.		Total 1947-48.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>RECOGNIZED—</b>										
<i>Schools—</i>										
Primary Stage . . .	14,549	1,272	11,795	3,127	98	2	9,451,329	3,543,292	8,422,618	3,107,913
Secondary Stage . . .	3,762	543	4,202	275	—	—	2,529,755	410,934	2,188,782	369,799
<i>Colleges—</i>										
Intermediate . . .	64	2	—	—	—	—	137,760	14,405	109,217	12,431
B.A. & B.Sc. . . .	18	—	—	—	—	—	53,933	7,250	45,761	6,241
M.A. & M.Sc. . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,421	1,339	7,111	992
Research . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	505	64	458	51
<b>TOTAL RECOGNIZED . . .</b>	<b>18,393</b>	<b>1,817</b>	<b>16,057</b>	<b>3,402</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12,172,703</b>	<b>3,986,284</b>	<b>10,773,947</b>	<b>3,497,427</b>
<b>TOTAL UNRECOGNIZED . . .</b>										
	—	—	11,993	7,307	130	57	285,232	73,245	232,476	51,803
<b>GRAND TOTAL . . .</b>	<b>18,393</b>	<b>1,817</b>	<b>28,050</b>	<b>10,709</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>12,457,935</b>	<b>4,059,529</b>	<b>11,006,423</b>	<b>3,549,230</b>

No. 37.—NUMBER OF MEN AND WOMEN SCHOLARS IN INSTITUTIONS FOR PROFESSIONAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION.  
*Distribution by States.*  
 1948-49.

Types of Institution.	Assam.		Bihar.		Bombay.		Madhya Pradesh.		Madras.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>RECOGNISED—</b>										
<i>Colleges—</i>										
Teachers' Training	28	8	72	12	364	134	260	256	295	195
Medicine and Veterinary	—	—	962	52	1,874	411	287	32	1,981	572
Engineering and Technology	—	—	218	—	1,256	10	251	—	1,330	1
Agriculture and Forestry	—	—	89	—	977	4	265	—	666	5
Commerce.	84	—	—	—	3,818	66	1,131	—	—	—
Law	93	—	752	—	1,377	33	551	4	942	12
<b>TOTAL</b>	205	8	2,004	64	9,866	658	2,735	292	5,714	786
<i>Schools—</i>										
Teachers' Training	1,178	74	2,056	387	6,918	2,405	1,966	796	13,296	7,221
Medicine	—	—	118	10	658	182	111	9	405	52
Engineering	—	—	225	—	744	—	200	1	—	—
Technical and Industrial	590	207	2,526	421	4,455	5,085	631	124	4,884	920
Commerce.	332	2	925	6	3,261	398	—	—	11,749	393
Agriculture	—	—	—	17	595	—	180	8	—	—
For the Handicapped	—	—	106	25	300	72	81	—	530	305
For Adults	13,843	1,971	—	—	177,387	25,241	352	196	503	92
Others	2,387	473	14,400	172	14,633	3,947	1,180	192	10,547	5,028
<b>TOTAL</b>	18,330	2,727	20,856	1,038	208,956	37,400	4,811	1,325	41,788	14,021
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	18,535	2,735	22,450	1,102	218,622	38,058	7,546	1,617	47,502	14,806

Source :— Ministry of Education.

No. 37.—NUMBER OF MEN AND WOMEN SCHOLARS IN INSTITUTIONS FOR PROFESSIONAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION—*contd.*  
*Distribution by States—contd.*  
 1948-49.

Types of Institution.	Orissa.		Punjab.		Uttar Pradesh.		West Bengal.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>RECOGNISED—</b>								
<i>Colleges—</i>								
Teachers' Training	25	6	85	158	2,923	405	179	145
Medicine and Veterinary	156	28	479	319	1,757	119	2,703	190
Engineering and Technology	—	—	209	—	1,157	—	2,429	4
Agriculture and Forestry	—	—	147	—	2,180	—	—	—
Commerce	—	—	106	—	5,265	6	6,693	—
Law	160	4	84	—	1,713	82	1,231	12
<b>TOTAL</b>	341	36	1,109	477	13,914	562	13,225	291
<i>Schools—</i>								
Teachers' Training	997	79	583	276	10,928	850	1,153	302
Medicine	—	—	155	—	77	—	1,265	34
Engineering	170	—	148	—	171	—	47	—
Technical and Industrial	867	731	948	1,443	3,199	534	3,090	1,224
Commerce	44	—	36	—	35	—	888	156
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	127	—	120	—
For the Handicapped	2	3	42	—	133	52	290	101
For Adults	7,223	42	1,013	121	59,593	1,469	11,540	202
Others	4,172	115	98	—	11,756	624	34,288	4,194
<b>TOTAL</b>	13,941	970	2,973	1,840	85,312	3,529	52,785	6,173
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	(a) 14,282	(a) 1,006	(b) 4,082	(b) 2,317	(c) 99,226	(c) 4,991	66,010	6,464

(a) Excluding 163 men and 4 women scholars studying in Oriental Colleges.

(b) Excluding 52 men and 4 women scholars studying in Oriental Colleges.

(c) Excluding 911 men and 7 women scholars studying in Oriental Colleges.



No. 37.—NUMBER OF MEN AND WOMEN SCHOLARS IN INSTITUTIONS FOR PROFESSIONAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION—*contd.*  
*Distribution by States—contd.*  
 1948-49.

Types of Institution.	Ajmer-Merwara.		Andaman and Nicobar Islands.		Bilaspur.		Coorg.		Delhi.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>RECOGNISED—</b>										
<i>Colleges—</i>										
Teachers' Training	56	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	24
Medicine and Veterinary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	278
Engineering and Technology	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Agriculture and Forestry	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	—
Commerce.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	482	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	56	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	786	305
<i>Schools—</i>										
Teachers' Training	225	74	—	—	—	—	45	14	144	121
Medicine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Engineering	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical and Industrial	66	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	1,097	66
Commerce.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For the Handicapped	20	—	—	—	14	—	27	13	51	22
For Adults	195	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	521	74	—	—	14	—	83	27	1,820	282
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	577	80	—	—	14	—	83	27	2,106	587

No. 37—NUMBER OF MEN AND WOMEN SCHOLARS IN INSTITUTIONS FOR PROFESSIONAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION—*concl'd.*  
*Distribution by States—concl'd.*  
 1948-49.

Types of Institution.	Himachal Pradesh.		Kutch.		Panth Piploda		Total 1948-49.		Total 1947-48.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>RECOGNISED—</b>										
<i>Colleges—</i>										
Teachers' Training	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,444	1,349	2,216	985
Medicine and Veterinary	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,599	1,939	7,908	1,095
Engineering and Technology	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,506	15	6,992	10
Agriculture and Forestry	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,506	—	4,506	—
Commerce.	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,097	72	14,583	75
Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,365	100	7,321	55
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	40,845	3,484	42,761	2,829
<i>Schools—</i>										
Teachers' Training	57	11	11	8	—	—	38,792	12,707	27,929	10,966
Medicine	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,787	290	3,992	395
Engineering	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,821	—	1,821	—
Technical and Industrial	—	—	—	—	—	—	92,824	10,764	90,014	10,168
Commerce.	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,370	955	14,075	1,010
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,091	95	1,012	33
For the Handicapped	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,554	580	1,553	348
For Adults	—	—	249	—	—	—	272,097	29,347	—	17,574
Others	—	—	119	—	—	—	63,780	14,706	80,580	9,743
<b>TOTAL</b>	57	11	379	8	—	—	451,626	69,370	316,940	50,235
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	57	11	879	8	—	—	501,471	72,854	(a) 350,701	(a) 58,084

(a) Excludes 1,017 men and 6 women scholars receiving education in Oriental Studies.

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No. 38.—EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION, BY SOURCES.

		[ In Rupees. ]				
		Go-vernment Funds.	Board and Municipal Funds.	Fees.	All other Sources.	Total.
1948-49.						
Assam	.	73,33,058	12,52,409	29,72,909	15,68,975	1,33,47,361
Bihar	.	1,26,20,414	1,40,21,114	1,20,87,046	70,97,461	4,58,26,035
Bombay	.	8,53,14,809	2,03,13,034	3,53,25,304	1,63,23,343	15,75,76,490
Madhya Pradesh	.	2,46,25,008	62,20,937	66,11,578	38,52,403	4,13,09,928
Madras	.	8,67,37,043	2,76,49,262	3,44,55,801	2,28,01,362	17,16,43,468
Orissa	.	1,29,77,718	6,26,396	20,46,731	24,80,580	1,81,37,685
Punjab	.	1,82,74,098	32,56,263	1,06,21,088	43,43,501	3,64,94,890
Uttar Pradesh	.	4,37,56,270	1,11,50,269	2,92,38,968	1,80,66,867	10,82,50,377
West Bengal	.	2,40,47,867	61,45,380	2,77,58,610	99,46,686	6,95,50,637
Almer-Merwara	.	23,45,235	2,04,832	6,52,004	4,31,625	36,55,046
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	.	1,32,029	..	2,004	..	1,37,033
Biharpur	.	4,34,321	1,89,082	1,43,492	17,509	1,17,874
Coorg	.	63,16,223	14,73,835	25,17,131	17,25,766	7,54,884
Delhi	.	470,436	58,308	36,969	27,002	1,25,32,958
Karnachal Pradesh	.	5,28,385	..	23,092	1,57,553	..
Kutch	.	3,435	..	..	..	7,23,980
Panth Pipoda	.	..	..	..	..	3,455
TOTAL—						
1948-49	.	33,47,00,823	9,51,64,001	16,44,86,125	8,89,64,707	68,33,16,256
1947-48	.	29,05,57,365	7,91,13,230	13,14,28,718	7,73,62,612	54,85,45,984
1946-47	.	29,46,27,034	6,82,48,016	11,57,12,218	6,61,99,932	45,19,88,100
1945-46	.	19,52,93,152	7,07,11,545	12,06,35,371	6,70,61,640	45,97,02,008
1944-45	.	16,89,72,825	5,95,97,016	10,04,10,972	5,29,68,904	39,06,50,417
1943-44	.	14,91,52,813	5,22,40,650	9,68,60,447	4,64,43,648	34,46,97,566
1942-43	.	13,66,31,804	4,87,67,656	8,46,04,523	4,39,38,397	31,61,42,090
1941-42	.	13,51,72,784	4,58,11,728	8,54,57,745	4,29,37,259	30,85,79,543
1940-41	.	12,89,01,709	4,61,65,257	8,82,11,167	4,11,25,012	29,84,08,205
1939-40	.	13,06,79,765	4,19,13,977	7,78,53,041	4,07,27,538	29,08,76,321

Source : Ministry of Education.

No. 39.—SOURCES OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION, BY MANAGEMENT.

		[ In Rupees. ]									
		1948-49.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1944-45.	1943-44.	1942-43.	1941-42.	1940-41.	1939-40.
<b>UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.</b>											
<i>Managed by Government—</i>											
Government Funds	.	7,15,99,583	5,45,32,800	4,41,60,804	4,47,73,900	3,67,02,201	3,34,21,041	3,12,84,713	2,92,97,059	2,92,80,161	2,84,29,246
Board Funds	.	28,971	33,810	46,169	1,71,317	9,583	1,04,107	89,018	51,078	32,412	80,793
Municipal Funds	.	8,007	23,430	58,731	1,27,464	73,683	94,71,719	90,27,061	92,92,251	91,25,013	89,09,485
Fees	.	1,43,88,589	1,11,72,516	99,14,766	1,18,92,234	1,02,75,814	94,71,719	90,27,061	92,92,251	91,25,013	89,09,485
Other Sources	.	11,21,293	0,72,730	7,72,535	10,30,808	10,28,604	9,02,832	9,32,420	9,86,970	8,42,520	7,62,071
TOTAL	.	8,71,16,443	6,64,37,376	5,52,38,005	5,78,98,817	4,81,76,226	4,39,67,002	4,14,94,818	3,97,17,362	3,93,71,974	3,83,18,055
<i>Managed by Board or Municipal Funds—</i>											
Government Funds	.	9,57,95,074	7,77,84,448	6,40,69,196	6,98,26,061	5,79,88,216	5,06,39,419	4,54,03,834	4,41,96,422	4,09,32,107	4,20,57,048
Board Funds	.	4,23,89,631	3,51,90,222	2,92,27,313	3,20,62,223	2,47,46,419	2,17,25,705	2,03,50,726	1,80,40,726	1,87,52,571	1,92,04,992
Municipal Funds	.	3,29,84,569	2,67,57,245	2,19,67,391	2,26,12,324	1,93,40,072	1,47,35,369	1,66,60,382	1,52,24,634	1,50,94,275	1,52,04,992
Fees	.	1,36,94,103	1,16,16,416	1,02,28,458	1,07,24,418	91,40,005	80,51,700	73,38,934	70,81,687	68,27,618	64,66,965
Other Sources	.	28,77,505	30,38,277	22,24,374	20,73,068	14,25,833	14,02,744	10,34,934	10,38,830	9,40,843	7,70,276
TOTAL	.	18,77,40,882	15,44,06,611	12,80,16,932	13,00,98,694	11,40,10,845	10,04,56,999	9,05,81,963	8,56,02,422	8,19,21,454	7,90,69,171
<b>UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.</b>											
<i>Aided by Government or by Board or Municipal Funds—</i>											
Government Funds	.	9,37,16,955	7,37,42,386	5,62,06,606	5,27,19,463	4,59,75,035	3,88,32,900	3,68,50,569	3,67,20,023	3,44,17,980	3,50,79,804
Board Funds	.	63,21,518	65,31,342	45,01,710	56,82,098	47,53,468	48,23,473	47,81,629	45,88,554	45,82,707	41,64,380
Municipal Funds	.	28,85,429	22,38,423	16,83,093	23,11,862	20,67,967	19,29,295	19,65,816	19,25,804	21,06,499	20,84,166
Fees	.	9,81,60,762	7,64,33,919	6,74,96,731	7,40,90,542	6,42,84,035	5,30,40,433	4,90,13,862	5,00,63,013	4,78,48,286	4,54,69,540
Other Sources	.	3,86,90,580	3,44,35,437	3,30,40,102	3,64,39,954	2,94,33,903	2,58,02,362	2,48,96,077	2,32,22,717	2,30,01,314	2,30,72,360
TOTAL	.	23,97,75,181	19,34,29,997	16,33,78,182	17,12,73,919	14,65,14,411	12,94,50,463	11,74,97,958	11,58,20,111	11,19,57,286	10,98,70,280

Source : Ministry of Education.

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No. 39.—SOURCES OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION, BY MANAGEMENT—*contd.*

		[ In Rupees. ]									
		1948-49	1947-48	1946-47	1945-46	1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41	1939-40
<i>Unaided</i> —											
Fees		1,90,22,406	1,61,45,130	1,38,44,110	1,65,44,161	1,34,86,326	1,14,44,592	1,02,62,171	1,05,49,395	1,02,32,161	96,05,931
Other Sources		1,03,00,181	79,86,601	80,29,764	75,82,414	62,84,192	40,37,424	47,14,997	43,12,745	37,27,857	36,24,484
TOTAL		2,93,22,587	2,41,34,731	2,18,73,874	2,41,31,576	1,97,70,518	1,54,82,016	1,49,77,168	1,48,62,140	1,39,60,018	1,32,30,415
<i>Indirect—</i>											
<i>(Building, etc., Direction, Inspection and Miscellaneous)—</i>											
Government Funds		7,30,52,168	5,37,09,326	3,93,29,441	3,45,45,765	2,55,60,316	2,02,05,961	2,52,20,530	2,55,80,533	2,48,30,624	2,47,92,047
Board Funds		66,60,942	55,54,653	49,44,470	54,23,009	43,30,817	32,17,131	33,40,637	35,88,908	37,52,748	38,53,978
Municipal Funds		36,31,022	26,80,133	21,50,069	23,80,263	21,00,840	12,17,131	8,69,650	17,78,711	17,80,037	18,96,859
Fees		1,92,70,325	1,60,64,737	1,42,28,153	1,30,84,016	1,22,12,192	1,28,48,960	80,62,690	84,71,399	81,77,189	73,16,190
Other Sources		3,97,46,706	3,20,29,340	2,25,05,034	2,05,65,512	1,49,47,701	1,34,39,775	1,24,77,462	1,31,57,937	1,26,51,875	1,25,26,446
TOTAL		13,93,61,163	11,01,37,219	8,31,66,107	7,60,68,762	6,21,60,956	5,74,39,277	5,16,30,348	5,25,77,508	5,11,92,473	5,03,88,450
<i>TOTAL EXPENDITURE (DIRECT AND INDIRECT) FROM—</i>											
Government Funds		33,47,00,823	26,05,87,365	20,45,27,034	19,52,93,152	16,89,72,825	14,91,52,813	13,88,31,504	13,51,72,784	12,89,01,709	13,03,76,765
Board Funds		5,76,43,084	4,73,09,406	3,90,79,952	4,32,91,871	3,50,58,190	3,03,83,325	2,86,25,489	2,69,26,553	2,71,44,479	9,42,94,363
Municipal Funds		3,05,21,517	3,17,13,243	2,61,68,904	2,74,10,074	2,36,38,817	2,18,57,325	2,01,42,172	1,89,85,175	1,90,20,778	1,76,16,504
Fees		16,44,85,125	13,14,82,718	11,57,12,218	12,66,35,371	10,94,10,972	9,68,60,447	8,46,04,528	8,54,57,745	8,22,11,167	7,78,55,041
Other Sources		8,99,64,707	7,73,62,612	6,61,99,032	6,70,61,640	5,26,69,604	4,94,43,648	4,39,38,397	4,26,37,286	4,11,25,072	4,07,27,586
TOTAL		68,93,10,256	54,85,45,934	45,16,88,100	45,97,02,048	39,06,50,417	34,46,97,558	31,61,42,080	30,85,79,543	29,84,08,295	29,08,76,321

(a) Rs. 3,70,987 paid from Government Funds in unaided Schools but excluded from other sources.

(b) Rs. 290 paid from Board Funds in unaided Schools but excluded from other sources.

(c) Rs. 800 paid from Municipal Funds in unaided Schools but excluded from other sources.

(d) Includes Rs. 1,811 on account of Cantonment Board Funds in N. W. P. other sources.

(e) Includes Rs. 2,151 grant-in-aid to Primary Deptt. in N. W. P. and Rs. 2,310 grant-in-aid to Primary Deptt. from Cantonment and Municipal Board Funds in N. W. P.

(f) Includes Rs. 984 and Rs. 2,338 being grants-in-aid from Government Fund and Cantonment Board Fund respectively also Rs. 1,919 being grants-in-aid from Municipal Board Fund.

(g) Rs. 7,28,315 paid from Government Fund but excluded from other sources.

(h) Rs. 89,439 paid from Board Fund but excluded from other sources.

(i) Rs. 5,009 paid from Municipal Fund but excluded from other sources.

(j) Rs. 5,47,058 paid from Government Fund but excluded from other sources.

(k) Rs. 2,12,022 paid from Board Fund but excluded from other sources.

(l) Rs. 12,403 paid from Municipal Fund but excluded from other sources.

No. 40.—EXPENDITURE, BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION.  
(A)—All-India.

Types of Institution.	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.		1948-49.		1949-50.	
	Men.		Women.		Men.		Women.		Men.		Women.		Men.	
<b>DIRECT EXPENDITURE.</b>														
<b>RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS—</b>														
Universities . . . . .	3,02,60,345	—	—	—	2,01,57,898	—	—	—	2,01,57,898	—	—	—	—	2,00,14,080
Colleges—														
Arts and Science . . . . .	3,76,40,906	24,39,970	30,31,435	30,31,435	3,19,21,983	25,15,496	25,15,496	25,15,496	3,19,21,983	25,15,496	25,15,496	25,15,496	3,19,21,983	25,39,360
Teachers' Training . . . . .	22,55,155	6,88,154	13,97,177	4,63,501	13,97,177	4,63,501	4,63,501	4,63,501	13,97,177	4,63,501	4,63,501	4,63,501	13,97,177	4,63,501
Medicine and Veterinary . . . . .	95,50,340	10,86,525	70,36,147	8,14,150	57,29,270	6,33,863	6,33,863	6,33,863	57,29,270	6,33,863	6,33,863	6,33,863	57,29,270	6,33,863
Science . . . . .	74,68,182	—	—	—	31,50,802	—	—	—	31,50,802	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and Technology . . . . .	50,96,434	—	—	—	34,41,127	—	—	—	34,41,127	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture and Forestry . . . . .	11,13,772	—	—	—	7,32,257	—	—	—	7,32,257	—	—	—	—	—
Commerce . . . . .	8,75,251	—	—	—	6,13,925	—	—	—	6,13,925	—	—	—	—	—
Law . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	9,44,94,778	42,16,649	7,58,64,886	43,09,086	6,71,90,604	35,39,750	35,39,750	35,39,750	6,71,90,604	35,39,750	35,39,750	35,39,750	6,71,90,604	31,53,840
<b>Schools—</b>														
Secondary . . . . .	15,22,58,962	2,92,86,124	11,57,58,302	2,34,11,520	9,85,73,430	2,04,89,008	2,04,89,008	2,04,89,008	9,85,73,430	2,04,89,008	2,04,89,008	2,04,89,008	9,85,73,430	2,04,89,008
Primary . . . . .	20,49,95,191	2,59,24,743	15,95,60,584	2,94,44,480	12,80,56,895	2,45,64,549	2,45,64,549	2,45,64,549	12,80,56,895	2,45,64,549	2,45,64,549	2,45,64,549	12,80,56,895	2,45,64,549
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	35,72,54,153	5,52,10,867	27,53,18,886	5,28,56,000	22,66,30,299	4,62,53,557	4,62,53,557	4,62,53,557	22,66,30,299	4,62,53,557	4,62,53,557	4,62,53,557	22,66,30,299	4,62,53,557
<b>Vocational and other Schools—</b>														
Teachers' Training . . . . .	82,94,333	34,13,169	67,30,745	20,56,168	51,94,399	25,64,549	25,64,549	25,64,549	51,94,399	25,64,549	25,64,549	25,64,549	51,94,399	25,64,549
Medicine . . . . .	8,96,284	23,362	13,08,198	10,276	14,98,416	18,140	18,140	18,140	14,98,416	18,140	18,140	18,140	14,98,416	18,140
Engineering . . . . .	99,71,580	10,14,277	46,30,611	3,06,257	3,05,703	6,67,820	6,67,820	6,67,820	99,71,580	10,14,277	46,30,611	3,06,257	3,05,703	6,67,820
Technical and Industrial . . . . .	7,86,384	32,331	4,78,951	35,035	3,06,048	27,254	27,254	27,254	7,86,384	32,331	4,78,951	35,035	3,06,048	27,254
Commerce . . . . .	7,56,698	750	4,78,951	3,468	2,01,433	3,468	3,468	3,468	7,56,698	750	4,78,951	3,468	2,01,433	3,468
Art . . . . .	5,22,953	22,328	3,70,354	21,176	3,57,915	27,593	27,593	27,593	5,22,953	22,328	3,70,354	21,176	3,57,915	27,593
For the Handicapped . . . . .	14,78,653	1,66,092	11,01,423	1,22,971	9,20,207	75,593	75,593	75,593	14,78,653	1,66,092	11,01,423	1,22,971	9,20,207	75,593
Others . . . . .	68,79,698	4,33,337	62,72,384	332,181	49,63,542	2,65,517	2,65,517	2,65,517	68,79,698	4,33,337	62,72,384	332,181	49,63,542	2,65,517
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	3,08,72,190	51,09,516	2,57,29,858	43,29,999	2,22,62,046	30,45,728	30,45,728	30,45,728	3,08,72,190	51,09,516	2,57,29,858	43,29,999	2,22,62,046	30,45,728
<b>TOTAL (DIRECT)</b> . . . . .	48,24,21,081	6,15,34,032	37,60,13,630	6,14,95,085	31,40,42,058	5,24,39,035	5,24,39,035	5,24,39,035	48,24,21,081	6,15,34,032	37,60,13,630	6,14,95,085	31,40,42,058	5,24,39,035
<b>TOTAL (INDIRECT)</b> . . . . .	12,41,61,848	1,51,99,315	9,50,67,004	1,50,70,215	7,07,80,100	1,32,77,067	1,32,77,067	1,32,77,067	12,41,61,848	1,51,99,315	9,50,67,004	1,50,70,215	7,07,80,100	1,32,77,067
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> . . . . .	60,65,82,909	7,67,33,347	47,10,80,634	7,65,65,300	38,48,22,158	6,57,16,102	6,57,16,102	6,57,16,102	60,65,82,909	7,67,33,347	47,10,80,634	7,65,65,300	38,48,22,158	6,57,16,102

(a) Indirect Expenditure for women are included with that for men as separate figures are not available.

Source : Ministry of Education.

No. 40.—EXPENDITURE, BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION—*contd.*(A)—*All-India*—*contd.*

Types of Institution.	1943-44.		1942-43.		1941-42.		1940-41.		1939-40.	
	Men.		Women.		Men.		Men.		Men.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>DIRECT EXPENDITURE.</b>										
<b>RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS—</b>										
<i>Universities</i>	1,78,51,089	—	1,59,94,146	—	1,59,65,252	—	1,45,55,656	—	1,42,59,685	—
<b>Colleges—</b>										
Arts and Science	2,46,69,601	19,17,779	2,24,35,032	16,43,739	2,25,52,337	1,41,540	2,15,71,360	14,21,860	2,05,95,043	12,39,319
Teachers' Training	8,88,077	2,23,791	8,22,193	1,92,492	12,19,282	1,80,031	11,00,194	10,14,352	1,26,133	—
Medicine and Veterinary Science.	40,49,377	6,23,356	37,34,283	7,85,956	38,37,082	3,37,624	37,53,584	4,33,274	36,07,451	2,09,088
Engineering and Technology	18,78,925	—	17,52,304	—	16,32,188	—	15,65,173	—	14,93,987	—
Agriculture and Forestry	17,09,556	—	16,16,430	—	9,85,870	—	9,29,705	—	8,55,348	—
Commerce	4,43,515	—	4,35,859	—	3,65,652	—	2,79,896	—	2,65,101	—
Law	6,56,757	—	6,20,883	—	6,32,519	—	6,35,055	—	6,48,129	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,21,86,227	27,67,035	4,77,27,080	26,25,207	4,70,10,442	21,19,215	15,16,89,057	19,92,848	4,27,39,041	15,74,540
<b>Schools—</b>										
Secondary	8,51,14,180	171,80,198	7,82,23,668	1,57,61,754	7,74,25,718	1,52,93,903	7,54,93,153	1,43,30,503	7,34,72,292	1,41,57,846
Primary	9,09,69,932	1,81,81,492	8,28,41,804	1,62,44,849	7,93,53,016	1,55,98,565	7,61,95,904	1,50,61,970	7,49,28,018	1,46,18,612
<b>TOTAL</b>	17,57,84,112	3,53,61,690	16,10,70,772	3,20,06,603	15,67,78,734	3,08,94,548	15,16,89,057	2,98,92,179	14,84,00,310	2,89,76,458
<b>Functional and other Schools—</b>										
Teachers' Training	35,48,460	20,15,732	33,49,392	19,22,129	32,36,343	15,74,890	31,44,600	10,00,742	30,48,148	17,07,833
Medicine	13,46,583	24,262	13,06,747	14,017	12,40,344	40,126	14,08,308	45,113	13,69,161	3,82,805
Technical	13,49,560	—	4,27,506	—	4,10,586	—	4,23,450	—	4,29,669	—
Technical and Industrial	54,31,693	6,44,632	60,20,693	5,37,182	48,11,258	3,27,424	48,16,984	5,70,477	45,49,977	5,56,381
Commerce	4,34,756	35,851	4,40,838	34,238	4,68,206	22,693	4,66,390	44,651	5,00,885	45,978
Agriculture	1,43,137	4,704	1,37,454	2,178	1,33,041	2,180	1,31,139	2,720	1,34,721	1,200
For the Handicapped	2,60,838	21,516	2,54,377	21,130	3,04,310	21,399	2,91,141	21,646	2,72,340	28,720
For Adults	5,30,712	61,877	4,76,188	48,032	6,25,562	46,563	5,00,872	40,375	5,96,283	33,761
Others	58,39,702	3,10,741	57,83,552	2,79,607	51,35,698	2,08,743	51,06,476	2,40,342	40,37,089	2,04,862
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,80,43,612	31,10,405	1,81,95,657	29,69,413	1,63,95,278	28,03,818	1,63,79,459	23,66,066	1,58,37,192	29,60,330
<b>TOTAL (DIRECT)*</b>	24,60,18,951	4,12,39,330	22,69,93,509	3,74,98,223	22,01,84,454	3,58,17,581	21,24,59,639	3,47,51,098	20,69,76,543	3,36,11,328
<b>TOTAL (INDIRECT)</b>	5,74,39,277	(a)	5,16,50,343	(a)	5,25,77,508	(a)	5,11,92,473	(a)	5,03,88,450	(a)
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	30,34,58,228	4,12,39,330	27,86,43,857	3,74,98,223	27,27,61,962	3,53,17,581	26,36,52,112	3,47,51,098	25,73,64,993	3,36,11,328

(a) Indirect Expenditure for women are included with that for men as separate figures are not available.

No. 40.—EXPENDITURE, BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION—*contd.*  
(B)—*Distribution by States.*  
1948-49.

Types of Institution.	Assam.		Bihar.		Bombay.		Madhya Pradesh.		[ In Rupees. ] Madras.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE.										
RECOGNISED INSTITUTION.—										
Universities . . . . .	—	—	12,87,248	—	(a) 42,04,866	—	(a) 24,37,012	—	33,25,461	—
Colleges—										
Arts and Science . . . . .	12,09,208	75,327	27,89,035	1,30,976	80,98,117	92,044	15,16,622	48,029	77,05,708	7,00,729
Teachers' Training . . . . .	—	—	66,382	—	4,23,436	—	2,19,834	65,303	5,67,461	2,92,834
Medicine and Veterinary . . . . .	—	—	6,60,832	—	19,86,000	—	3,64,299	—	14,09,824	2,45,335
Science . . . . .	—	—	4,21,652	—	23,48,765	—	10,08,067	—	15,62,990	—
Engineering and Technology . . . . .	—	—	1,17,583	—	7,79,408	—	2,08,939	—	3,36,514	—
Agriculture and Forestry . . . . .	—	—	—	—	7,01,494	—	1,55,251	—	—	—
Commerce . . . . .	—	—	—	—	3,26,181	—	64,147	—	1,63,378	—
Law . . . . .	7,009	—	69,808	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	12,10,217	75,327	34,22,100	1,30,976	a) 1,89,29,067	92,044	59,73,741	1,13,332	1,52,91,335	18,28,893
Schools—										
Secondary . . . . .	42,00,903	7,49,912	1,27,97,785	12,59,792	2,74,03,658	52,63,533	83,62,132	12,00,090	2,80,23,605	55,06,204
Primary . . . . .	31,42,159	3,72,737	1,25,12,922	9,29,398	6,22,01,836	1,31,87,379	1,01,41,950	16,21,461	7,41,79,226	—
TOTAL . . . . .	73,43,062	11,22,649	2,53,10,707	21,89,190	(a) 98,97,55,494	1,84,51,112	1,85,04,102	29,12,451	10,22,02,831	55,96,294
Vocational and other Schools—										
Teachers' Training . . . . .	1,63,686	13,441	6,75,620	88,230	14,40,984	7,34,013	6,04,161	1,90,837	29,05,145	17,87,890
Medicine . . . . .	—	—	—	—	4,01,129	—	19,930	—	2,01,921	—
Engineering . . . . .	—	—	—	—	7,16,083	—	1,22,187	—	41,42,132	1,33,788
Technical and Industrial . . . . .	1,18,660	10,969	10,30,507	32,796	17,23,946	3,77,414	1,98,709	4,636	3,75,406	—
Commerce . . . . .	15,407	—	49,196	—	2,41,711	13,295	—	—	15,514	—
Agriculture . . . . .	—	—	—	720	5,95,264	—	18,801	—	96,623	20,158
For the Handicapped . . . . .	—	—	30,470	—	77,648	—	31,056	6,344	1,574	140
For Adults . . . . .	63,510	9,966	—	—	6,70,234	1,40,639	4,937	—	11,47,811	1,23,730
Others . . . . .	75,094	8,111	9,16,927	5,952	14,55,531	1,88,892	1,50,658	9,292	88,86,126	20,65,206
TOTAL . . . . .	4,36,357	42,507	27,02,630	1,27,388	73,24,530	14,56,283	11,40,439	2,11,109	12,69,80,292	99,90,398
TOTAL (DIRECT) . . . . .	89,95,636	12,40,483	3,84,35,437	24,47,554	11,60,13,991	1,99,99,439	2,56,28,282	32,36,892	9,10,27,604	52,45,174
TOTAL (INDIRECT) . . . . .	27,80,826	3,30,436	87,28,626	12,19,518	1,95,15,132	20,48,528	1,16,74,615	7,70,189	15,74,07,896	1,42,35,572
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	1,17,76,462	15,70,919	4,21,58,963	36,67,072	13,55,29,223	2,20,48,297	3,73,02,897	40,07,031	15,74,07,896	1,42,35,572

(a) Includes expenditure on Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education.



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No. 40.—EXPENDITURE, BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION—contd.  
(B)—Distribution by States—contd.  
1948-49.

Types of Institution.	Orissa.		Punjab.		Uttar Pradesh.		West Bengal.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS—</b>								
<b>Colleges—</b>								
Arts and Science	14,03,238	—	28,39,149	—	(a) 19,81,619	—	40,46,299	—
Teachers Training	16,52,898	52,702	37,69,296	2,72,785	32,04,953	68,479	65,01,702	6,72,780
Medical and Veterinary Science	35,593	—	6,00,117	88,961	4,51,008	1,06,378	1,06,378	28,140
Engineering and Technology	4,39,537	—	9,24,441	2,26,240	12,27,296	2,12,176	2,06,378	—
Education	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,06,768	—
Agriculture and Forestry	—	—	1,03,113	—	15,88,114	—	1,82,078	—
Commerce	—	—	12,639	—	—	—	1,75,704	—
Law	—	—	60,034	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>35,21,286</b>	<b>52,702</b>	<b>77,81,923</b>	<b>5,87,084</b>	<b>(a) 11,63,40,590</b>	<b>2,80,655</b>	<b>1,57,05,290</b>	<b>7,01,970</b>
<b>Schools—</b>								
Secondary	91,61,185	3,45,393	1,45,54,811	19,84,379	2,81,81,057	67,03,505	2,05,47,577	47,92,087
Primary	44,30,378	2,07,011	52,80,779	19,17,329	1,85,94,212	20,49,169	1,20,92,273	16,01,419
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>75,91,563</b>	<b>5,52,404</b>	<b>1,98,35,590</b>	<b>39,02,808</b>	<b>4,67,75,269</b>	<b>87,52,764</b>	<b>3,26,39,850</b>	<b>63,93,506</b>
<b>Vocational and other Schools—</b>								
Teachers' Training	4,04,753	69,316	1,03,477	52,816	14,72,282	3,15,471	4,50,900	92,769
Medicine	—	—	75,069	—	280	—	1,59,450	—
Engineering	1,45,128	—	92,250	—	—	—	12,455	—
Technical and Industrial	4,81,325	6,390	4,68,724	2,30,405	2,27,295	45,105	9,31,484	1,53,315
Commerce	5,801	—	—	—	2,518	—	96,375	—
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	87,648	—	39,476	—
For the Handicapped	1,689	—	9,424	—	65,075	2,170	1,98,348	—
For Adults	41,130	—	2,172	89	6,61,676	9,764	30,238	—
Others	2,56,011	182	20,080	—	11,66,016	14,482	10,55,816	82,996
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13,92,892</b>	<b>72,897</b>	<b>7,73,996</b>	<b>2,83,510</b>	<b>36,90,720</b>	<b>8,97,112</b>	<b>36,90,492</b>	<b>52,616</b>
<b>TOTAL (DIRECT)</b>	<b>1,24,45,741</b>	<b>6,79,003</b>	<b>2,83,91,599</b>	<b>47,74,004</b>	<b>6,88,07,179</b>	<b>84,20,581</b>	<b>5,19,45,572</b>	<b>74,52,092</b>
<b>TOTAL (INDIRECT)</b>	<b>48,39,143</b>	<b>1,74,748</b>	<b>47,02,654</b>	<b>6,26,783</b>	<b>8,05,73,512</b>	<b>24,19,225</b>	<b>81,55,267</b>	<b>17,98,996</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>1,72,84,884</b>	<b>8,53,751</b>	<b>3,30,94,253</b>	<b>54,00,787</b>	<b>9,73,80,691</b>	<b>1,19,39,756</b>	<b>6,01,00,839</b>	<b>91,91,088</b>

(\*) Includes expenditure on Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

No. 40.—EXPENDITURE, BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION *could.*  
(B)—*Distribution by States—contd.*  
1948-49.

Types of Institution.		Ajmer.		Andaman and Nicobar Islands.		Bilaspur.		Coorg.	
		Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.—									
Universities—									
Arts and Science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers' Training	3,98,339	(91,01,84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medicine and Veterinary Science	59,580	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and Technology	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture and Forestry	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commerce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	4,57,929	1,01,894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schools—									
Secondary	18,77,326	2,82,317	32,811	—	46,760	14,348	4,27,195	37,880	—
Primary	7,14,209	2,89,609	31,852	—	47,514	—	97,126	1,236	—
TOTAL	20,91,535	5,71,926	87,663	—	94,274	14,348	5,24,321	38,616	—
Vocational and other Schools—									
Teachers' Training	30,230	39,780	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medicine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical and Industrial	3,702	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commerce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture	3,359	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For the Handicapped	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For Adults	24,680	—	—	—	852	—	392	—	—
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	62,004	39,780	—	—	852	—	392	—	—
TOTAL (DIRECT)	26,11,558	7,13,579	87,663	—	95,126	14,348	5,24,713	38,616	—
TOTAL (INDIRECT)	2,32,887	57,022	9,370	—	8,400	—	2,13,586	7,969	—
GRAND TOTAL	28,44,445	7,70,601	97,033	—	1,03,526	14,348	7,38,299	46,585	—

(c) Includes expenditure on B and C Secondary and Intermediate Education.

No. 40.—EXPENDITURE, BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION—*concl.*  
 (B)—*Distribution by States—concl.*  
 1948-49.

Types of Institution.	Delhi.		Himachal Pradesh.*		Kutch.		Panth Piploda.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>DIRECT EXPENDITURE.</b>								
<b>RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS—</b>								
<i>Universities</i>								
<i>Colleges—</i>								
Arts and Science . . . . .	208,91,463	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers Training . . . . .	9,76,620	1,31,245	27,437	—	—	—	—	—
Technical and Veterinary Science . . . . .	1,18,167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and Technology . . . . .	—	6,16,950	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture and Forestry . . . . .	95,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commerce . . . . .	17,43,113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Law . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	38,27,893	7,51,195	27,437	—	—	—	—	—
<i>School—</i>								
Secondary . . . . .	25,87,156	9,15,508	2,78,232	48,492	2,10,149	—	—	—
Primary . . . . .	10,85,506	6,94,997	1,45,159	5,952	2,01,635	46,246	3,455	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	36,52,662	16,10,505	4,23,391	64,381	4,17,784	46,246	3,455	—
<b>Vocational and other Schools—</b>								
Teachers Training . . . . .	17,386	32,067	9,956	1,667	8,033	—	—	—
Technical . . . . .	—	23,362	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical and Industrial . . . . .	6,45,155	8,670	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commerce . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For the Handicapped . . . . .	11,261	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For Adults . . . . .	73	—	—	—	1,742	—	—	—
Others . . . . .	—	—	—	—	13,044	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	6,73,875	64,099	9,956	1,667	22,830	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL (DIRECT)</b> . . . . .	81,54,400	4,25,799	4,60,784	56,048	4,40,623	46,246	3,455	—
<b>TOTAL (INDIRECT)</b> . . . . .	13,94,370	5,58,389	73,845	2,088	2,37,111	—	—	—
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> . . . . .	95,48,770	29,84,188	5,34,629	58,136	6,77,734	46,246	3,455	—

(a) Includes expenditure on Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

## No. 41.—TEACHERS IN RECOGNISED SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.

*Distribution by States.*

States.	Trained.					
	Primary Schools.		Middle Schools.		High Schools.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>						
Assam	1,735	102	776	102	520	60
Bihar	21,157	705	4,085	456	2,503	280
Bombay	23,174	6,240	533	106	5,365	1,478
Madhya Pradesh	8,235	1,577	3,982	413	751	189
Madras	91,094	27,013	1,358	497	13,662	2,906
Orissa	(a) 98,237	204	(b) 1,038	121	775	70
Punjab	3,108	1,716	4,948	593	4,169	577
Uttar Pradesh	3,108	1,716	6,864	2,043	5,363	1,599
West Bengal	14,353	319	1,677	201	2,142	629
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>						
Almer Morwa	584	181	150	46	260	55
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	—	—	—	—	10	1
Bilaspur	1	—	1	4	9	9
Coorg	9	7	109	9	104	12
Delhi	948	490	407	227	859	270
Himachal Pradesh	61	5	94	7	92	234
Kutch	49	10	1	—	11	26
						61
TOTAL 1946-49	203,806	39,769	25,821	4,825	37,108	8,145
						266,735
TOTAL 1947-48	193,872	37,182	24,805	4,332	32,807	7,243
						251,484
						48,757

Source : Ministry of Education.

(a) Includes 86 men 21 women trained teachers in Junior Basic School.

(b) Includes 7 trained men teachers in Senior Basic School.

No. 41.—TEACHERS IN RECOGNISED SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION—*contd.*

*Distribution by States—contd.*

States.	Untrained.							
	Certificated.				Total.			
	Primary Schools.		Middle Schools.		High Schools.		Total.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>								
Assam	36	7	121	27	72	41	229	75
Bihar	28	2	693	14	74	20	1,500	116
Bombay	3	3	80	14	59	58	1,386	113
Madhya Pradesh	627	79	452	126	260	124	1,338	329
Madras	3,521	727	35	29	832	167	4,938	923
Orissa	44	—	107	1	101	3	4,352	4
Punjab	199	129	94	30	307	18	600	177
United Provinces	11,254	1,244	864	538	2,542	420	14,060	2,292
West Bengal	14,769	1,803	2,774	2,431	6,863	570	24,406	1,537
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>								
Ajmer Merwara	103	29	45	10	145	35	293	74
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bihar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg	17	—	—	—	9	—	26	—
Delhi	16	7	31	11	82	23	125	41
Himachal Pradesh	39	—	59	—	14	1	112	1
Kutch	4	1	61	—	43	—	108	1
TOTAL 1948-49	30,658	4,081	5,416	1,094	12,580	1,700	48,654	5,925
TOTAL 1947-48	27,407	2,317	5,623	941	13,618	1,138	45,648	4,596



No. 41.—TEACHERS IN RECOGNISED SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION—*contd.**Distribution by States.*

States.	Total.					
	Primary Schools.		Middle Schools.		High Schools.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>Part A States—</b>						
Assam	11,377	1,404	2,819	401	2,584	352
Bihar	34,337	2,350	9,422	709	6,060	390
Bombay	53,716	12,529	1,453	256	10,327	2,590
Madhya Pradesh	15,289	2,128	9,548	756	1,092	435
Madras	98,199	28,389	2,174	152	10,324	947
Orissa	13,222	2,214	5,407	681	5,028	636
Punjab	5,338	3,609	8,776	3,054	12,462	2,844
Uttar Pradesh	50,236	1,930	5,607	713	11,923	1,709
West Bengal	38,667					
					15,780	2,157
					45,739	3,439
					71,028	13,319
					23,629	3,219
					19,194	32,517
					15,473	5,532
					15,473	5,532
					71,071	9,007
					53,897	4,051
<b>Part C States—</b>						
Almer-Nerwara	703	247	201	58	423	98
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	31	3	—	—	13	1
Bihar	57	17	20	7	17	44
Cooch	171	24	406	229	120	94
Delli	996	487	233	23	1,022	49
Himachal Pradesh	271	143	208	—	143	307
Kutch	399	82	186	—	54	39
Panth Pipoda	3	—	—	—	—	589
					—	3
	328,382	55,623	44,553	7,646	70,927	12,331
TOTAL 1948-49						75,600
	294,349	43,822	43,203	6,761	62,445	399,997
TOTAL 1947-48						67,673

No. 42.—EXAMINATION RESULTS BY PROVINCES  
1948-49.

Nature of Examination.	Assam.				Bihar.			
	No. Appeared.		No. Passed.		No. Appeared.		No. Passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>ARTS COLLEGES.</b>								
Doctor of Literature	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Doctor of Philosophy	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Doctor of Science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Literature	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Arts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Science	—	—	—	—	207	—	149	—
Bachelor of Arts (Honours)	26	15	16	—	37	—	23	—
Bachelor of Arts (Pass)	365	83	169	6	358	13	176	11
Bachelor of Science (Honours)	—	—	—	36	2,166	44	980	16
Bachelor of Science (Pass)	62	—	9	—	53	—	26	—
Intermediate Science	1,905	4	27	1	180	—	95	—
Intermediate in Science	438	230	496	103	4,966	119	2,133	72
		21	241	30	1,355	—	609	—
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.</b>								
<i>Law.</i>								
Doctor of Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Law	92	1	54	1	425	—	331	—
<i>Commerce.</i>								
Master of Commerce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Commerce	41	—	24	—	308	—	151	—

Source :—Ministry of Education.



No. 42.—EXAMINATION RESULTS BY PROVINCES—*contd.*  
1948-49.

EDUCATION.

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Nature of Examination.	Bombay.				Madhya Pradesh.			
	No. Appeared.		No. Passed.		No. Appeared.		No. Passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>ARTS COLLEGES.</b>								
Doctor of Literature	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Doctor of Philosophy	33	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Doctor of Science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Literature	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Arts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Science	378	192	253	79	270	23	206	17
Bachelor of Arts (Pass)	204	7	152	5	80	—	59	—
Bachelor of Arts (Honours)	1,216	53	912	439	27	2	13	2
Bachelor of Science (Pass)	1,533	491	913	149	1,413	242	830	185
Bachelor of Science (Honours)	1,962	140	1,270	116	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Science (Pass)	1,962	140	1,270	116	—	—	—	—
Intermediate in Arts	(a) 1,190	123	82	20	998	7	150	7
Intermediate in Science	5,663	460	2,082	929	1,375	483	933	291
			2,573	306	1,145	64	456	42
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.</b>								
<i>Law.</i>								
Doctor of Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Law	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Law	806	13	469	7	342	3	202	—
<i>Commerce.</i>								
Master of Commerce	20	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Commerce	1,434	12	690	8	116	—	74	—

(a) Includes Intermediate in Science as for which separate figures are not available.

No. 42.—EXAMINATION RESULTS BY PROVINCES—*contd.*

1948-49.

Nature of Examination.	Madras.				Orissa.			
	No. Appeared.		No. Passed.		No. Appeared.		No. Passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>ARTS COLLEGES.</b>								
Doctor of Literature	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Doctor of Philosophy	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Doctor of Science	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Literature	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Arts	110	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Science	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Arts (Honours)	814	26	91	3	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Arts (Pass)	57	21	26	18	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Science (Honours)	5,923	57	286	24	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Science (Pass)	288	1,124	1,768	427	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Science (Honours)	4,542	403	1,638	133	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Science (Pass)	(a) 22,302	(a) 2,543	(a) 9,137	1,230	—	—	—	—
Intermediate in Arts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intermediate in Science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.</b>								
<i>Law.</i>								
Doctor of Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Law	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Law	600	2	314	2	—	—	—	—
<i>Commerce.</i>								
Master of Commerce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Commerce	2,753	2	1,165	2	—	—	—	—

(a) Includes Intermediate in Science as for which separate figures are not available.

No. 42.—EXAMINATION RESULTS BY PROVINCES—*contd.*

1948-49.

EDUCATION.

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Nature of Examination.	Punjab.				Uttar Pradesh.			
	No. Appeared.		No. Passed.		No. Appeared.		No. Passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>ARTS COLLEGES.</b>								
Doctor of Literature	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
Doctor of Philosophy	—	—	—	—	34	—	34	—
Doctor of Science	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—
Master of Literature	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Arts	292	—	130	29	1,572	194	1,484	183
Master of Science	86	—	32	1	353	12	307	13
Bachelor of Arts (Honours)	908	10	97	6	102	—	82	1
Bachelor of Science (Honours)	3,534	483	1,551	278	4,430	713	2,838	507
Bachelor of Arts (Pass)	50	2	16	—	30	—	17	—
Bachelor of Science (Pass)	551	8	313	2	1,989	31	1,147	23
Intermediate in Arts	3,786	507	1,939	192	10,930	2,030	9,309	1,200
Intermediate in Science	2,564	92	1,229	53	671	85	461	21
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.</b>								
<i>Law.</i>								
Doctor of Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Law	153	—	121	—	9	1	2	—
Bachelor of Law	—	—	—	—	1,103	18	543	12
<i>Commerce.</i>								
Master of Commerce	—	—	—	—	530	—	310	—
Bachelor of Commerce	113	—	75	—	1,430	—	909	—

No. 42.—EXAMINATION RESULTS BY PROVINCES—*contd.*  
1948-49.

Nature of Examination.	West Bengal.				Ajmer-Merwara.				Delhi.			
	No. Appeared.		No. Passed.		No. Appeared.		No. Passed.		No. Appeared.		No. Passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>ARTS COLLEGES.</b>												
Doctor of Literature	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Doctor of Philosophy	33	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Doctor of Science	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Literature	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Arts	807	183	—	112	—	—	17	—	110	37	70	18
Master of Science	274	11	158	8	2	—	2	—	29	—	25	—
Bachelor of Arts (Honours)	340	128	245	99	—	—	—	—	87	9	75	7
Bachelor of Arts (Pass)	1,786	727	697	353	57	5	33	2	336	108	144	53
Bachelor of Science (Honours)	352	11	239	9	—	—	—	—	53	1	32	1
Bachelor of Science (Pass)	2,075	43	731	16	44	8	31	—	111	4	33	—
Intermediate in Arts	7,003	1,970	2,508	938	77	—	61	—	—	—	—	—
Intermediate in Science	9,611	222	3,442	120	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.</b>												
<b>Law.</b>												
Doctor of Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Law	332	—	(b) 310	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Law	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	293	—	232	—
<b>Commerce.</b>												
Master of Commerce	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Commerce	2,799	2	1,407	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(b) Results Pending.

No. 42.—EXAMINATION RESULTS BY PROVINCES—*contd.*

1948-49.

Nature of Examination.	Bihar.				Bombay.			
	No. Appeared.		No. Passed.		No. Appeared.		No. Passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—<i>contd.</i></b>								
<i>Medicine.</i>								
Doctor of Medicine or Surgery	—	—	—	—	186	37	24	12
Doctor of Hygiene	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Surgery	—	—	—	—	27	—	7	—
Master of Obstetrics	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M. S. M. F. Medicine and Surgery	—	14	—	10	421	98	161	40
Bachelor of Hygiene	141	—	100	—	10	—	5	—
M. C. P. & S. (Bombay)	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	—
D. P. H.	—	—	—	—	21	—	12	—
D. O. M. S.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
D. O.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
D. T. M. (Calcutta)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
F. C. P. S. (Bombay)	—	—	—	—	27	6	6	4
Bachelor of Sanitary Science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Engineering.</i>								
Master of Civil Engineering	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Electrical Engineering	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Civil Engineering	—	—	—	—	269	—	204	—
Bachelor of Electrical Engineering	—	—	—	—	11	—	10	—
Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering	—	—	—	—	15	—	8	—
Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Licentiate of Civil Engineering	50	—	34	—	—	—	—	—

No. 42.—EXAMINATION RESULTS BY PROVINCES—*contd.*

1948-49.

Nature of Examination.	Madhya Pradesh.				Madras.			
	No. Appeared.		No. Passed.		Sig No. Appeared.		No. Passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—<i>contd.</i></b>								
<i>Medicine.</i>								
Doctor of Medicine or Surgery . . . . .	—	—	—	—	40	9	8	1
Doctor of Hygiene . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Surgery . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Obstetrics . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M. S. M. F. . . . .	—	—	—	—	908	140	186	71
Bachelor of Medicine and Surgery . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Hygiene . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M. C. P. & S. (Bombay) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
D. F. H. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
D. O. M. S. . . . .	—	—	—	—	14	—	12	—
D. O. M. (Calcutta) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
F. C. P. S. (Bombay) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Sanitary Science . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Engineering.</i>								
Master of Civil Engineering . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Electrical Engineering . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Civil Engineering . . . . .	—	—	—	—	120	—	112	—
Bachelor of Electrical Engineering . . . . .	—	—	—	—	65	—	50	—
Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering . . . . .	—	—	—	—	53	—	45	—
Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Licentiate of Civil Engineering . . . . .	62	—	39	—	—	—	—	—

No. 42.—EXAMINATION RESULTS BY PROVINCES—*contd.*

1948-49.

Nature of Examination.	Orissa.				Punjab.			
	No. Appeared.		No. Passed.		No. Appeared.		No. Passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—<i>contd.</i></b>								
<i>Medicine.</i>								
Doctor of Medicine or Surgery . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Doctor of Hygiene . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Surgery . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Master of Obstetrics . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M. S. M. F. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Medicine and Surgery . . . . .	23	1	16	—	—	54	29	16
Bachelor of Hygiene . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M. C. P. & S. (Bombay) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
D. F. H. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
D. O. M. S. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
D. O. M. (Calcutta) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
F. T. P. S. (Bombay) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Sanitary Science . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	8
<i>Engineering.</i>								
Master of Civil Engineering . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Electrical Engineering . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Bachelor of Civil Engineering . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Bachelor of Electrical Engineering . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Licentiate of Civil Engineering . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 42.—EXAMINATION RESULTS BY PROVINCES—*contd.*

1948-49.

Nature of Examination.	Uttar Pradesh.				West Bengal.			
	No. Appeared.		No. Passed.		No. Appeared.		No. Passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—<i>contd.</i></b>								
<i>Medicine.</i>								
Doctor of Medicine or Surgery . . . . .	13	—	5	—	—	—	4	—
Doctor of Hygiene . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Surgery . . . . .	13	—	5	—	—	—	1	—
Master of Obstetrics . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M. S. M. F. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Medicine and Surgery . . . . .	166	15	110	9	1,235	60	556	20
Bachelor of Hygiene . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M. C. P. & S. (Bombay) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
D. F. H. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
D. O. M. S. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
D. C. M. (Calcutta) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
D. C. P. S. (Bombay) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Sanitary Science . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Engineering.</i>								
Master of Civil Engineering . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Electrical Engineering . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Civil Engineering . . . . .	60	—	56	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Electrical Engineering . . . . .	38	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering . . . . .	21	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy . . . . .	54	—	52	—	98	—	53	—
Licentiate of Civil Engineering . . . . .	—	—	—	—	94	—	18	—
Bachelor of Civil Engineering . . . . .	—	—	—	—	51	—	23	—
Bachelor of Science (Engineering) . . . . .	143	—	129	—	2	—	2	—



No. 42.—EXAMINATION RESULTS BY PROVINCES—*contd.*

1948-49.

EDUCATION.

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Nature of Examination.	Delhi.			
	No. Appeared.		No. Passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—<i>contd.</i></b>				
<i>Medicine.</i>				
Doctor of Medicine or Surgery	—	—	—	—
Doctor of Hygiene	—	—	—	—
Master of Surgery	—	—	—	—
Master of Obstetrics	—	—	—	—
M. S. M. F.	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Medicine and Surgery	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Hygiene	—	—	—	—
B. C. P. & S. (Bombay)	—	—	—	—
D. P. H. S.	—	—	—	—
D. O. M. S.	—	—	—	—
D. O.	—	—	—	—
D. T. M. (Calcutta)	—	—	—	—
F. C. P. S. (Bombay)	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Sanitary Science	—	—	—	—
Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery	—	—	—	—
<i>Engineering.</i>				
Master of Civil Engineering	—	—	—	—
Master of Electrical Engineering	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Civil Engineering	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Electrical Engineering	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy	—	—	—	—
Licentiate of Civil Engineering	—	—	—	—
	212	1	120	1
				15

No. 42.—EXAMINATION RESULTS BY PROVINCES—*contd.*

1948-49.

Nature of Examination.	Assam.				Bihar.			
	No. Appeared.		No. Passed.		No. Appeared.		No. Passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—<i>contd.</i></b>								
<i>Education.</i>								
M. Ed.	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—
B. Ed., B. T. and L. T.	80	—	25	—	87	8	85	—
Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
<i>Technology.</i>								
Master of Technology	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Technology	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Veterinary.</i>								
Veterinary Degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Agriculture.</i>								
Master of Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Agriculture	—	—	—	—	27	—	25	—
Licentiate of Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinary Examination	—	—	—	—	7	—	3	—
Intermediate and Diploma in Commerce	—	—	—	—	1,224	—	535	—
<b>SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.</b>								
Matriculation	4,080	495	2,091	284	26,442	779	12,286	527
School Final or Leaving Certificate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambridge School Certificate Examination	11	7	11	6	39	28	31	17
Cambridge School Examination	14	7	6	6	27	21	15	13
Cambridge Preliminary Examination	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 42.—EXAMINATION RESULTS BY PROVINCES—*contd.*  
1948-49.

Nature of Examination.	Bombay.				Madhya Pradesh.			
	No. Appeared.		No. Passed.		No. Appeared.		No. Passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—<i>contd.</i></b>								
<i>Education.</i>								
M. Ed. . . . .	23	9	18	5	—	—	—	—
B. Ed., B. T. and L. T. . . . .	837	105	239	90	—	65	272	65
Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching . . . . .	373	177	276	133	—	161	263	157
<i>Technology.</i>								
Master of Technology . . . . .	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Technology . . . . .	78	1	72	1	—	—	10	—
<i>Veterinary.</i>								
Veterinary Degree . . . . .	15	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Agriculture.</i>								
Master of Agriculture . . . . .	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Agriculture . . . . .	—	—	211	—	—	—	38	—
Diploma or Certificate in Agriculture . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—
Veterinary Examination . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Intermediate and Diploma in Commerce . . . . .	1,880	28	750	16	—	1	152	—
<b>SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.</b>								
Matriculation . . . . .	42,304	8,082	19,110	4,280	—	1,168	4,068	578
School Final or Leaving Certificate . . . . .	938	156	230	21	—	—	—	—
Cambridge School Certificate Examination . . . . .	183	150	85	111	—	—	—	—
Cambridge Junior Examination . . . . .	99	103	59	64	—	60	32	32
Cambridge Preliminary Examination . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 42.—EXAMINATION RESULTS BY PROVINCES—*contd.*

1948-49.

Nature of Examination.	Madras.				Orissa.			
	No. Appeared.		No. Passed.		No. Appeared.		No. Passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—<i>contd.</i></b>								
<i>Education.</i>								
M. Ed. . . . .	7	4	7	1	—	—	—	—
B. E. B. T. and L. T. . . . .	420	265	354	226	18	4	18	4
Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching . . . . .	2,746	1,089	1,826	840	—	—	—	—
<i>Technology.</i>								
Master of Technology . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Technology . . . . .	43	—	39	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Veterinary.</i>								
Veterinary Degree . . . . .	30	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Agriculture.</i>								
Master of Agriculture . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Agriculture . . . . .	194	1	157	1	—	—	—	—
Licentiate of Agriculture . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinary Examination . . . . .	56	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Intermediate and Diploma in Commerce . . . . .	—	—	—	—	60	—	44	—
<b>SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.</b>								
Matriculation* . . . . .	2,354	308	509	171	5,277	202	2,812	133
School Final Leaving Certificate . . . . .	60,321	6,668	60,146	6,668	—	—	—	—
Cambridge School Certificate Examination . . . . .	172	—	72	—	—	5	—	3
Cambridge Junior Examination . . . . .	—	—	—	—	12	2	—	—
Cambridge Preliminary Examination . . . . .	57	—	35	—	11	3	10	1

# No. 42.—EXAMINATION RESULTS BY PROVINCES—*contd.*

1948-49

## EDUCATION.

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Nature of Examination.	Punjab.				Uttar Pradesh.			
	No. Appeared.		No. Passed.		No. Appeared.		No. Passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—<i>contd.</i></b>								
<i>Education.</i>								
M. Ed.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B. E., B. T. and L. T.	165	102	133	70	16	15	14	15
Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching	—	—	—	—	867	170	754	148
	—	—	—	—	796	108	650	88
<i>Technology.</i>								
Master of Technology	—	—	—	—	33	—	32	—
Bachelor of Technology	—	—	—	—	59	—	54	—
<i>Veterinary.</i>								
Veterinary Degree	15	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Agriculture.</i>								
Master of Agriculture	19	—	17	—	69	—	62	—
Bachelor of Agriculture	39	—	39	—	416	—	396	—
Licentiate of Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinary Examination	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intermediate and Diploma in Commerce	—	—	—	—	2,640	1	1,563	—
<b>SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.</b>								
Matriculation	24,318	2,246	16,293	1,636	49,660	4,717	31,350	2,797
School Final or Leaving Certificate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambridge School Certificate Examination	30	92	93	19	196	187	142	77
Cambridge Junior Examination	20	10	18	13	201	129	146	96
Cambridge Preliminary Examination	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 42.—EXAMINATION RESULTS BY PROVINCES—*contd.*

1948-49.

Nature of Examination.	West Bengal.				Ajmer-Merwara.			
	No. Appeared.		No. Passed.		No. Appeared.		No. Passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—<i>contd.</i></b>								
<i>Education.</i>								
M. Ed. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B. Ed., B. T. and L. T. . . . .	121	121	89	87	69	9	68	9
Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Technology.</i>								
Master of Technology . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Technology . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Veterinary.</i>								
Veterinary Degree . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Agriculture.</i>								
Master of Agriculture . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Agriculture . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Licentiate of Agriculture . . . . .	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinary Examination . . . . .	37	—	—	—	74	—	56	—
Intermediate and Diploma in Commerce . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.</b>								
Matriculation . . . . .	29,003	4,538	19,184	2,285	846	90	445	41
School Final or Leaving Certificate . . . . .	33	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Cambridge School Certificate Examination . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	16	11
Cambridge Junior Examination . . . . .	—	—	—	—	22	12	25	18
Cambridge Preliminary Examination . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 42.—EXAMINATION RESULTS BY PROVINCES—*contd.*  
1948-49.

● Nature of Examination.	Coorg.				Delhi.			
	No. Appeared.		No. Passed.		No. Appeared.		No. Passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—<i>contd.</i></b>								
<i>Education.</i>								
M. Ed.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B. Ed., B. T. and L. T.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching	—	—	—	—	48	—	40	—
<i>Technology.</i>								
Master of Technology	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Technology	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Veterinary.</i>								
Veterinary Degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Agriculture.</i>								
Master of Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Agriculture	—	—	—	—	40	—	36	—
Licentiate of Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinary Examination	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intermediate and Diploma in Commerce	—	—	—	—	12	—	5	—
<i>Schools for General Education.</i>								
Matriculation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
School Fines or Leaving Certificate	292	77	99	31	(a) 120	(a) 168	(a) 713	(a) 199
Cambridge School Certificate Examination	—	—	—	—	422	95	225	64
Cambridge Junior Examination	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambridge Preliminary Examination	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(a) Higher Secondary including Higher Secondary (Technical) Examination.

No. 42.—EXAMINATION RESULTS BY PROVINCES—*concd.*  
1948-49.

Nature of Examination.	Bilaspur.				Himachal Pradesh.			
	No. Appeared.		No. Passed.		No. Appeared.		No. Passed.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—<i>concd.</i></b>								
<i>Education.</i>								
M. Ed.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B. Ed., B. T. and L. T.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Technology.</i>								
Master of Technology	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Technology	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Veterinary.</i>								
Veterinary Degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Agriculture.</i>								
Master of Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Licentiate of Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinary Examination	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intermediate and Diploma in Commerce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Schools for General Education.</i>								
Matriculation	43	—	35	—	203	11	137	—
Board First or Leaving Certificate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambridge School Certificate Examination	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambridge Junior Examination	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambridge Preliminary Examination	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—





No. 43.—NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS IN RURAL AREAS—*contd.*  
1948-49.

States.	RECOGNISED.							
	Primary Schools.				Professional Schools.			
	For Men.		For Women.		For Men.		For Women.	
	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.
Assam . . . . .	7,554	417,332	1,036	46,829	537	17,187	71	2,350
Bihar . . . . .	13,633	933,072	1,693	53,941	412	12,049	18	551
Bombay . . . . .	20,934	1,602,279	998	131,429	5,846	167,631	813	19,088
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	4,663	1,857,774	249	15,048	22	2,654	7	19,795
Madras . . . . .	8,782	1,337,774	—	—	37	1,050	63	4,909
Orissa . . . . .	9,607	387,903	911	10,057	532	12,889	74	—
Punjab . . . . .	2,607	166,414	845	48,971	86	1,038	3	—
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	20,947	1,471,570	1,540	62,260	1,872	67,771	24	812
West Bengal . . . . .	11,836	955,775	638	32,967	1,032	37,355	2	131
Andaman and Nicobar Islands . . . . .	149	9,293	30	1,221	4	251	2	74
Andaman . . . . .	19	843	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicobar . . . . .	26	2,803	—	—	1	14	—	—
Bihar . . . . .	90	7,407	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	164	12,011	62	3,239	7	58	—	—
Delhi . . . . .	206	8,228	5	183	2	57	1	11
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	181	8,754	24	870	5	78	—	—
Kutch . . . . .	3	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panaji . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panaji . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL 1948-49 . . . . .	115,963	8,174,644	7,340	406,315	10,362	323,542	1,009	28,721
1947-48 . . . . .	106,087	7,453,849	9,127	616,777	9,337	210,302	582	14,063
1946-47 . . . . .	109,295	7,321,497	9,155	697,922	9,337	210,302	582	14,063
1945-46 . . . . .	133,538	8,796,558	15,901	862,520	9,337	210,302	582	14,063
1944-45 . . . . .	133,609	8,431,897	15,748	726,487	7,921	258,309	254	10,950
1943-44 . . . . .	137,528	8,275,000	16,340	811,538	8,174	266,056	291	12,883
1942-43 . . . . .	137,974	8,396,670	17,840	864,160	8,483	291,792	343	13,728
1941-42 . . . . .	142,921	8,810,337	19,249	955,265	8,678	322,443	327	13,509
1940-41 . . . . .	146,433	8,580,416	20,735	928,963	8,400	308,789	240	9,997
1939-40 . . . . .	149,258	8,500,912	22,869	967,212	7,767	294,460	156	7,055

# No. 43.—NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS IN RURAL AREAS—*contd.*

1948-49.

## EDUCATION.

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States.	Total Recognised.				Un-recognised.			
	For Men.		For Women.		For Men.		For Women.	
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
Assam	8,906	540,134	1,171	55,714	1,277	55,322	267	9,987
Bihar	90,927	1,234,538	1,753	60,453	1,671	60,267	105	3,248
Bombay	27,182	1,806,527	1,816	150,824	1,440	10,330	8	536
Madhya Pradesh	5,078	468,069	263	16,413	382	16,111	21	964
Madras	19,522	1,963,203	120	17,581	8	696	—	—
Punjab	9,790	1,461,888	236	11,620	1,406	34,470	2	43
Prissa	3,824	376,462	881	63,630	167	7,444	77	2,598
Uttar Pradesh	24,290	1,721,995	1,700	71,569	699	29,188	15	409
West Bengal	14,284	1,289,425	713	42,697	198	11,029	9	543
Ajmer Merwara	170	11,335	35	1,345	3	63	—	—
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	20	1,620	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bilaspur	32	4,361	1	180	2	61	—	—
Coorg	110	14,525	—	—	7	353	—	—
Delhi	256	19,071	62	3,239	—	—	—	—
Himachal Pradesh	255	16,898	10	834	23	603	—	—
Kutch	233	9,872	24	870	306	10,157	136	6,289
Panth Piploda	3	100	—	—	1	187	—	—
TOTAL	134,833	9,939,853	6,785	486,960	6,200	236,286	640	24,567
TOTAL	120,142	8,888,302	10,089	670,766	4,694	184,736	379	13,430
	122,003	8,679,334	10,529	734,373	5,100	186,509	378	12,215
	151,640	10,811,615	18,667	929,490	8,393	239,723	935	76,781
	192,823	10,314,359	17,657	783,665	9,635	266,147	2,644	61,990
	156,648	10,989,711	18,538	947,324	9,350	309,082	3,163	56,341
TOTAL	181,778	10,066,572	19,900	1,007,011	12,360	369,464	3,727	74,696
	184,544	10,546,037	21,269	1,071,492	12,809	391,653	3,450	89,856
	187,544	10,280,713	21,269	1,071,492	12,809	391,653	3,450	89,856
	187,544	10,280,713	21,269	1,071,492	12,809	391,653	3,450	89,856
	166,403	10,142,977	23,295	1,006,269	12,789	376,726	3,687	90,789

No. 43.—NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS IN RURAL AREAS—*condd.*  
1948-49.

States.	GRAND TOTAL.					
	For Men.			For Women.		
	Institutions.	Scholars.		Institutions.	Scholars.	
Assam	10,183	585,456		1,438	65,651	
Bihar	32,588	1,294,467		1,868	83,761	
Bombay Pradesh	25,422	1,343,827		1,824	135,367	
Madhya Pradesh	5,460	494,180		1,984	17,377	
Madras	19,580	1,963,890		150	17,581	
Orissa	11,196	486,858		238	11,663	
Punjab	3,901	388,906		658	56,228	
Uttar Pradesh	24,989	1,751,183		1,715	71,978	
West-Bengal	14,482	1,300,454		722	43,240	
Almer Merwara	173	11,398		35	1,345	
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	20	1,620		—	—	180
Blasapur	34	4,422		—	—	—
Coorg	117	14,783		—	—	3,239
Delhi	206	19,071		62	884	
Himachal Pradesh	278	17,481		10	—	7,156
Kutch	540	20,529		160	—	—
Panth Pipoda	4	287		—	—	—
TOTAL	141,123	10,176,139		9,425	511,532	
1947-48	124,836	9,173,088		10,468	684,216	
1946-47	127,103	8,875,843		10,877	747,088	
1945-46	160,038	11,070,941		19,604	1,009,269	
1944-45	161,878	10,564,382		19,079	845,664	
1943-44	163,874	10,248,488		20,550	1,050,065	
1942-43	168,431	10,811,164		21,637	1,096,092	
1941-42	174,158	10,915,501		23,637	1,096,887	
1940-41	177,353	10,682,366		24,719	1,058,480	
1939-40	179,192	10,519,703		26,982	1,097,088	
TOTAL	1,411,233	10,176,139		9,425	511,532	

## No. 44.—EXPENDITURE ON RURAL EDUCATION, BY SOURCES.

States.	Government Funds.	District Board Funds	Other Sources(a).	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Part 'A' States—				
1. Assam . . . . .	38,50,166	8,97,007	15,70,664	63,17,834
2. Bihar . . . . .	27,75,318	1,18,77,883	97,31,649	2,43,84,550
3. Bombay . . . . .	4,28,30,008	37,04,040	65,68,792	5,31,02,840
4. Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	66,55,241	31,09,819	4,93,358	1,02,58,418
5. Madras . . . . .	3,73,40,209	1,16,32,081	64,46,687	5,54,18,977
6. Orissa . . . . .	74,09,641	5,28,808	18,45,752	97,84,201
7. Punjab . . . . .	81,78,435	33,67,519	23,63,915	1,39,09,869
8. Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	1,48,19,981	47,67,788	51,46,943	2,47,34,712
9. W. Bengal . . . . .	98,56,326	36,54,435	96,64,905	2,31,75,066
Part 'C' States—				
1. Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	8,04,506	41,047	31,732	877,285
2. Andaman and Nicobar Islands . . . . .	87,603	—	—	87,603
3. Bilaspur . . . . .	1,17,874	—	—	1,17,874
4. Coorg . . . . .	79,526	139,983	—	2,19,509
5. Delhi . . . . .	4,33,725	64,718	1,14,392	6,12,835
6. Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	3,01,805	67,331	55,099	4,24,235
7. Kutch . . . . .	1,30,043	—	38,520	1,68,563
8. Panth Piploda . . . . .	3,455	—	—	3,455
TOTAL . 1948-49	13,56,73,922	4,38,51,959	4,40,72,008	22,35,97,889
TOTAL .	1947-48 . 10,72,53,361	4,16,15,837	4,05,51,435	18,94,20,133
	1946-47 . 8,67,97,524	3,36,47,479	3,64,29,981	15,68,74,984
	1945-46 . 8,74,60,053	3,80,60,247	4,23,21,635	16,87,41,935
	1944-45 . 8,14,58,200	3,00,62,481	4,21,50,743	15,45,71,424
	1943-44 . 6,50,61,529	2,74,22,641	3,13,55,870	12,38,40,040
	1942-43 . 5,62,41,524	2,66,23,419	2,92,61,693	11,21,26,576
	1941-42 . 5,65,35,639	2,42,82,536	2,98,99,175	11,07,17,350
	1940-41 . 5,22,75,860	2,40,89,633	2,86,15,894	10,49,81,387
	1939-40 . 5,52,85,687	2,33,39,002	2,83,55,031	10,69,80,520

(a) Include fees.

Source :—Ministry of Education.

## PRINTING PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS.

In this section an account is given of the number of printing presses in the country and of newspapers, periodicals and books published during each year beginning, 1939-40. The latest year for which these details are available is 1949-50.

State-wise distribution with All-India totals is given for the latest year while only totals are given for the earlier years. In the case of the earlier figures undivided Provinces alone were included upto 1945-46 and thereafter only the Indian Union Provinces upto 1948-49. Figures for the latest year are for the Indian Union as a whole.

No. 45.—NUMBER OF PRINTING PRESSES AT WORK AND NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERS, PERIODICALS AND BOOKS PUBLISHED.

State.	Printing Presses.	Newspapers and Periodicals.	BOOKS.		
			In English or other European Languages.	In Indian Languages (Vernacular and Classical) or in more than one Language.	
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>					
Assam . . . . .	100	15	..	10	
Bihar . . . . .	373	91	22	154	
Bombay . . . . .	1,876	1,152	335	1,312	
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	309	108	25	123	
Madras . . . . .	2,209	1,044	506	2,359	
Orissa . . . . .	100	105	3	323	
Punjab . . . . .	354	307	49	143	
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	1,174	846	131	1,192	
West Bengal . . . . .	2,341	1,059	502	1,255	
TOTAL . . . . .	8,836	5,327	1,633	6,871	
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>					
Hyderabad . . . . .	213	102	..	3,508	
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	16	27	39	88	
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	133	65	9	26	
Mysore . . . . .	366	322	21	32	
P. E. P. S. U. . . . .	31	29	5	9	
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	
Saurashtra . . . . .	..	..	..	..	
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	383	216	..	..	
TOTAL . . . . .	1,142	761	74	3,664	
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>					
Ajmer . . . . .	36	52	6	81	
Bhopal . . . . .	9	26	..	5	
Bilaspur . . . . .	—	—	..	—	
Coorg . . . . .	6	4	..	..	
Delhi . . . . .	661	360	232	974	
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	..	
Kutch . . . . .	5	5	..	..	
Manipur . . . . .	9	9	2	15	
Tripura . . . . .	5	3	..	..	
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	8	3	..	..	
TOTAL . . . . .	739	462	240	1,075	
GRAND TOTAL	1949-50	10,681	6,498	1,941	11,529
	1948-49	8,375	5,094	1,705	6,253
	1947-48	6,118	4,114	1,704	4,731
	1946-47	6,640	3,339	1,627	6,455
	1945-46	6,712	3,290	2,031	6,448
	1944-45	6,025	3,585	2,117	6,184
	1943-44	5,846	3,584	1,728	5,072
	1942-43	7,873	4,311	1,635	6,627
	1941-42	8,218	4,397	2,278	9,944
	1940-41	8,758	5,489	1,284	14,117
	1939-40	8,548	5,985	3,442	14,820

Source :—State Governments.

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**JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE**

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## JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE.

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This section presents information relating to the administration of Civil and Criminal Justice, Registration, Police and Prisons. The data have been compiled from the returns furnished by the State authorities. Figures prior to 1947 are for undivided India, except in the case of Prisons statistics, where figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India. Data for Police are available from 1946 and relates to Indian Union only. Information up to the year 1948 was being collected from the former Provinces alone. However, in the civil and criminal justice portions, the figures for 1948 are inclusive of Bhopal, Bilaspur and Tripura also. Those for Registration during 1948 also include Travancore-Cochin in addition to the above three states.

An attempt has been made for the first time to collect the data for 1949 on an all India basis and the response from part 'B' and 'C' States, not hitherto accounted for, has been quite encouraging. The *totals* for 1949 would therefore, not be strictly comparable with earlier data.

Figures relate to the Calendar year period except in the case of certain part 'B' and 'C' States, which could only give figures for the financial year 1949-50. In the interest of uniformity in figures, such states have been requested to have the requisite Administration Reports relate to the Calendar year period in future.

*Offences reported.*—Include offences reported during the year to the Police and through private complaints to the magistrates *plus* the number of offences pending from the previous year.

*Returned as true.*—An offence is reported to be true, when as a private complaint it is not dismissed under section 203 of the Criminal Procedure Code, or if based on a report to the Police under section 154 Criminal Procedure Code, it is not written off as false by a magisterial order.

*Cases brought to trial.*—All cases in which an accused person appeared personally or by agent before a Court are declared as "Cases brought to trial".

*Cognizable Crime or case :* means an offence or a case for or in which a Police officer, under any law : or the time being in force, can make arrest without warrant.

*Non-Cognizable Crime or case :* means an offence or a case for or in which a Police officer may not arrest without warrant.

**NO. 46.—NUMBER OF JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, AND NUMBER OF OFFICERS  
EXERCISING APPELLATE OR ORIGINAL JURISDICTION IN INDIA.**

States	Civil.				
	Judges of Chief Court of State(1).	Number of Districts.	District Judges(2).	Other Judges.	
				Stipen- dary.	Honorary.
<b>Part 'A' States—</b>					
Assam . . . . .	2	15	15	58	2
Bihar(6) . . . . .	9	14	28	200	125
Bombay . . . . .	11	25	54	274	26
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	8	11	11	201	—
Madras . . . . .	16	25	38	266	9,494
Orissa . . . . .	4	9	12	98	52
Punjab (1) . . . . .	7	13	13	53	—
Uttar Pradesh(7) . . . . .	20	52	33	181	14
West Bengal . . . . .	19	10	10	121	—
<b>Total Part 'A' States</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>1,452</b>	<b>9,715</b>
<b>Part 'B' States—</b>					
Hyderabad . . . . .	11	17	42	115	—
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	3	3	3	37	—
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Mysore(8) . . . . .	5	9	7	(a)58	—
P.E.P.S.U. . . . .	5	8	7	40	—
Rajasthan . . . . .	12	28	28	142	—
Saurashtra(9) . . . . .	3	5	10	(b)74	—
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	8	9	22	56	59
<b>Total Part 'B' States</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>59</b>

(1) Includes High Courts, and Judicial and Additional Judicial Commissioners.

(2) Includes Additional and Chief Judges of Small Cause Courts, Joint and Assistant Judges in Bombay and Commissioner in Coorg.

(6) Excludes Santhal Parganas, for which final Court of Appeal in the case of Civil Suits of less than Rs. 500, is the Commissioner of Bhagalpur Division.

(7) Excludes Tehri-Garhwal, Rampur and Banaras.

(8) For the period July 1949 to March 1950, both months inclusive.

(9) For the period April 1949 to December 1949, both months inclusive.

(a) Includes Senior and Junior Division Judges and Munsifs.

(b) Includes 43 stipendiary Judges who are not subject to High Court.

**NO. 46.—NUMBER OF JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, AND NUMBER OF OFFICERS  
EXERCISING APPELLATE OR ORIGINAL JURISDICTION IN INDIA.**

Criminal.						
Number of Sessions Divisions.	Number of Districts.	Sessions Judges.(3)	Other Judges.(4)	District Magistrates.(5)	Other Magistrates.	
					Stipendiary.	Honorary.
15	15	15	38	23	101	4
14	16	28	32	15	368	105
26	27	45	(c)7	51	925	—
11	22	42	109	22	405	15
28	24	35	59	39	720	3,125
9	17	13	6	26	*243	13
9	13	11	103	26	—	—
29	52	70	57	61	956	275
11	11	18	24	20	199	1
152	197	277	435	288	3,917	3,538
5	17	5	9	29	118	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	9	7	—	9	32	13
7	8	7	—	16	40	—
28	24	28	6	24	260	—
5	5	10	—	5	69	—
9	4	18	—	5	56	16
58	67	75	15	88	575	31

(3) Includes Additional Sessions Judges.

(4) Includes Magistrates invested with powers under Section 30 Criminal Procedure Code.

(5) Includes Additional District Magistrates and Chief Presidency Magistrates.

(c) Assistant Sessions Judges.

**NO. 46.—NUMBER OF JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, AND NUMBER OF OFFICERS EXERCISING APPELLATE OR ORIGINAL JURISDICTION IN INDIA (1)—*contd.***

States.	Civil.				
	Judges of Chief Court of State.(2)	Number of Districts.	District Judges.(3)	Other Judges.	
				Stipendiary.	Honorary.
Part 'C' States—					
Ajmer . . . . .	1	1	1	18	—
Bhopal . . . . .	2	3	2	15	—
Bilaspur . . . . .	1	1	1	2	—
Coorg . . . . .	1	1	1	2	—
Delhi . . . . .	—	1	2	10	—
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	1	4	2	5	—
Kutch . . . . .	1	1	3	11	—
Manipur . . . . .	4	1	4	6	—
Tripura . . . . .	1	1	1	10	—
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	5	8	9	—	—
Total Part 'C' States	17	22	26	79	—
1949 . . . . .	180	275	363	2,053	9,774
1948 . . . . .	104	170	213	1,336	7,532
1947 . . . . .	105	156	193	1,300	7,996
1946 . . . . .	115	153	212	1,307	10,143
Total 1945 . . . . .	113	207	263	1,461	10,274
1944 (w) . . . . .	110	195	247	1,429	11,619
1943 (x) . . . . .	93	180	205	1,294	11,240
1942 (y) . . . . .	92	189	195	1,353	13,458
1941 (z) . . . . .	93	188	194	1,334	13,586
1940 . . . . .	104	206	230	1,521	13,605

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

(2) Includes High Courts and Judicial and Additional Judicial Commissioners.

(3) Includes Additional and Chief Judges of Small Causes Courts, Joint Judges and Assistant Judges in Bombay and Commissioner in Coorg.

(w) Excludes Orissa, Scheduled districts of Angul and Khondmals, and N.W.F.P.

(x) Excludes Bombay, Scheduled districts of Angul and Khondmals, Orissa, and N.W.F.P.

(y) Excludes Bombay, Scheduled districts of Angul and Khondmals, and Ajmer-Merwara.

(z) Excludes Bombay and Ajmer-Merwara.

No. 46.—NUMBER OF JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, AND NUMBER OF OFFICERS EXERCISING APPELLATE OR ORIGINAL JURISDICTION IN INDIA (1)—*conold.*

Criminal.						
Number of Sessions Divisions.	Number of Districts.	Sessions Judges.(4)	Other Judges.(5)	District Magistrates.(6)	Other Magistrates.	
					Stipendiary.	Honorary.
1	1	1	--	1	13	37
3	3	2	—	3	16	8
1	1	1	—	1	4	—
1	1	1	—	1	5	7
1	1	1	1	1	18	8
2	4	4	5	6	57	—
2	1	2	11	2	11	—
1	1	4	—	1	77	—
1	1	1	1	1	22	—
8	8	9	—	—	32	—
21	22	26	18	17	255	60
231	286	378	468	388	4,747	3,629
151	202	274	308	278	3,733	3,873
131	183	230	246	206	3,000	5,433
147	204	286	308	305	4,092	5,414
155	221	296	376	385	4,126	8,492
153	217	286	332	336	3,423	6,360
136	287	211	375	293	3,276	6,636
139	207	207	358	289	3,461	6,595
137	206	208	343	270	3,269	8,238
159	228	240	340	307	3,749	7,880

(4) Includes Additional Sessions Judges.

(5) Includes Magistrates invested with powers under Section 30 of Criminal Procedure Code.

(6) Includes Additional District Magistrates and Chief Presidency Magistrates.

Source :—State Authorities.

No. 47.—NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED IN THE COURTS.

States.	NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED.					
	Civil.			Criminal.		
	Original.		Appellate.		Original.	
	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.
<b>Part 'A' States—1949.</b>						
Assam	10,419	3,129	890	171	27,788	2,982
Bihar	120,325	21,378	7,725	1,488	69,273	7,443
Bombay	101,957	(a) 81,846	11,034	1,923	620,481	1,194
Madhya Pradesh	61,875	11,879	5,185	678	107,037	15,815
Madras	263,058	752,641	15,375	4,236	850,802	10,242
Punjab	23,124	4,515	2,286	491	49,241	3,066
Rajasthan (1)	23,705	16,652	4,030	1,745	140,041	6,843
Tamil Nadu	156,196	49,448	22,586	3,006	288,572	32,141
Uttar Pradesh	155,098	29,245	6,119	2,913	282,856	6,228
West Bengal	925,597	971,033	74,740	16,051	2,466,093	85,384
<b>Total—Part 'A' States</b>						
Hyderabad	25,582	30,838	6,832	6,093	68,094	26,512
Jammu and Kashmir	23,848	18,883	3,773	874	31,412	31,670
Madhya Bharat (1)	9,611	7,062	2,324	401	15,352	5,913
Mysore	24,962	—	1,945	567	420	—
P. & F. S. D.	10,317	5,270	901	203	13,828	3,872
Rajasthan (2)	34,461	44,192	4,092	874	46,228	1,082
Sarashtra (1)	128,781	106,245	19,868	9,612	175,334	2,299
Travancore-Cochin	6,081	547	91	98	2,137	49,886
<b>Total—Part 'B' States</b>						
Ajmer	3,470	1,290	519	240	2,809	17,856
Bhopal (2)	845	523	—	—	29	—
Bilaspur	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total—Part 'C' States—</b>						
Ajmer	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhopal (2)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bilaspur	—	—	—	—	—	—

(1) For the period April-December 1949.

(2) For Financial Year 1949-50.

(a) Includes all applications for executions of decrees, involuntary applications and other miscellaneous cases.

(b) These are cases of revision under the Code of Criminal Procedure.

No. 74.—NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED IN THE COURTS. (1)—*contd.*

[illegible]

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

(2) Excludes Mandi district.

3) The figures are inclusive of regular and miscellaneous cases.

(a) Excludes figures for Coorg.  
Excludes information relating to Bombar Coorg.

(b) Excludes information relating to Bombay, Orissa and N.-W.F.P.

(d) Excludes information relating to Bombay and Ajmer-Merwara and Scheduled districts of Angul and Khondmals.

(a) Excludes information relating to Doshoy and Ajmet-Merwara.

**Source :—State Authorities.**

## No. 48.—NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED. (1)

States.	Suits for Money or Movable Property.	Suits under the Rent Law.					TOTAL.
		Arrears of Rent with or without ejectment.	Enhancement or Abatement of rent.	For Ejectment or Recovery of Possession alone.	All other Suits under the Rent Law.		
<b>Part 'A' States—</b>							
Assam . . . . .	5,333	2,873	—	39	54	2,966	
Bihar . . . . .	23,399	81,464	8	11	—	81,483	
Bombay . . . . .	58,630	—	—	—	—	—	
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	34,163	7,318	10	6	103	7,437	
Madras . . . . .	203,420	1	—	—	31	32	
Orissa . . . . .	13,807	304	—	10	—	314	
Punjab (1) . . . . .	12,676	—	—	—	—	—	
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	73,368	—	—	—	—	—	
West Bengal . . . . .	39,238	85,091	5	18	76	85,100	
Total Part 'A' States . . . . .	464,034	177,051	23	84	264	177,422	
<b>Part 'B' States—</b>							
Hyderabad . . . . .	8,104	—	—	—	822	822	
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Madhya Bharat (2) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mysore . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
P. E. P. S. U. . . . .	4,679	366	7	169	—	542	
Rajasthan . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saurashtra (2) . . . . .	6,894	1,016	—	—	1,987	3,003	
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	19,552	2,920	225	858	315	4,318	
Total—Part 'B' States . . . . .	39,229	4,302	232	1,027	3,124	8,685	
<b>Part 'C' States—</b>							
Ajmer . . . . .	5,392	142	—	3	—	145	
Bhopal (3) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bilaspur . . . . .	336	—	—	—	—	—	
Coorg . . . . .	986	17	—	31	—	48	
Delhi . . . . .	6,208	2,213	151	502	102	2,968	
Himachal Pradesh (4) . . . . .	3,541	43	1	66	25	135	
Kutch . . . . .	1,781	—	—	—	—	—	
Manipur . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tripura . . . . .	315	111	—	40	12	163	
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total—Part 'C' States . . . . .	18,559	2,526	152	642	139	3,450	
<b>TOTAL</b>							
1940 . . . . .	521,822	183,879	407	1,753	3,527	189,566	
1948 . . . . .	435,976	197,336	135	621	425	198,517	
1947 . . . . .	440,042	399,124	618	12,912	468	413,122	
1946 . . . . .	405,311	474,140	23	2,660	320	477,148	
1945 . . . . .	456,081	507,470	46	3,369	7,270	518,155	
1944 . . . . .	416,458	576,610	44	4,425	17,573	598,652	
(a) 1943 . . . . .	496,490	753,546	81	4,553	6,949	765,129	
(b) 1942 . . . . .	619,119	478,267	61	2,422	17,791	496,541	
(c) 1941 . . . . .	752,172	652,342	99	5,608	6,941	664,960	
1940 . . . . .	928,009	633,631	183	2,316	8,361	644,491	
1939 . . . . .	1,011,210	624,032	469	1,557	8,339	634,397	

(1) Figures in this table are exclusive of those tried in the Revenue Courts. Those prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

(2) For the period April-December 1949.

(3) For financial year 1949-50.

(4) Excludes Mandi district.

(a) Excludes information relating to Bombay, Orissa and N.-W.F.P.

(b) Excludes information relating to Bombay, Ajmer-Merwara and Scheduled districts of Angul and Khondmals.

(c) Excludes information relating to Bombay and Ajmer-Merwara.



## No. 48.—NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED. (1)

Title and other Suit.					GRAND TOTAL.
Suits for Immovable Property.	Suits for Specific Relief.	Mortgage Suits.	Other Suits not falling under any of the preceding heads.	TOTAL.	
1,688	124	108	593	2,603	10,902
11,462	352	1,124	3,466	16,404	121,286
17,917	2,882	3,407	16,037	40,243	98,873
8,390	1,671	548	3,416	14,025	55,625
26,720	3,879	10,171	2,990	43,760	247,212
3,605	217	826	1,348	5,996	20,117
8,305	2,504	519	3,531	9,859	22,535
25,491	7,170	2,418	7,803	42,882	116,250
17,718	1,013	2,030	12,062	32,823	157,251
116,296	19,812	21,241	51,246	208,595	850,051
7,217	547	309	4,122	12,195	21,121
8,297	—	1,253	35,368	39,918	39,918
1,955	238	661	1,077	3,931	9,152
2,783	—	728	20,498	24,009	24,009
4,407	940	4,249	2,278	11,874	35,744
19,659	1,725	7,200	63,343	91,927	139,341
139	6	—	523	668	6,206
174	—	—	3,097	3,271	3,271
279	4	1	181	465	501
43	2	12	9	66	1,190
1,019	956	35	1,808	4,717	10,925
661	86	47	426	1,220	4,896
193	26	202	81	502	2,283
208	44	48	210	510	988
1,050	—	1,512	1,102	3,664	3,664
4,666	1,124	1,857	7,437	15,083	34,133
140,621	22,661	30,298	122,026	315,605	1,024,025
107,406	20,346	10,336	49,122	195,389	826,807
120,626	18,215	23,724	55,538	217,186	1,028,346
134,992	25,594	32,589	72,158	265,333	1,147,787
135,861	25,489	42,020	83,703	287,082	1,283,629
119,860	23,347	41,980	81,010	265,086	1,281,097
105,665	20,934	50,884	71,697	249,180	1,510,799
81,208	15,515	51,062	46,381	195,326	1,309,944
88,020	18,466	58,973	45,975	211,434	1,028,596
97,918	21,739	61,333	51,411	232,401	1,807,596
90,608	20,076	63,434	44,552	218,665	1,866,532

Source :—State Authorities.

## No. 49.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED. (1)

States.	Number of Suits				
	Value not exceeding Rs. 10.	Value Rs. 11 to Rs. 50.	Value Rs. 51 to Rs. 100.	Value Rs. 101 to Rs. 500.	Value Rs. 501 to Rs. 1,000.
<i>Part 'A' States</i>					
Assam . . . . .	395	2,538	1,860	4,114	954
Bihar . . . . .	19,533	35,394	17,572	32,590	7,656
Bombay . . . . .	3,154	10,281	13,574	38,152	11,539
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	2,806	12,232	9,789	23,004	4,103
Madras . . . . .	10,339	55,766	43,333	93,272	18,657
Orissa . . . . .	563	4,093	4,300	8,288	1,523
Punjab (1) . . . . .	1,416	2,393	3,465	9,196	2,986
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	1,543	18,020	22,970	52,181	11,286
West Bengal . . . . .	26,935	51,919	22,030	33,685	6,286
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES	66,687	1,92,536	1,39,793	2,90,462	64,990
<i>Part 'B' States.</i>					
Hyderabad . . . . .	476	2,144	2,947	7,778	2,206
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	—	9,041	9,386	13,802	3,772
Madhya Bharat (2) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
P. E. P. S. U. . . . .	281	843	1,551	3,845	1,237
Rajasthan . . . . .	—	8,246	—	9,099	2,790
Saurashtra (2) . . . . .	240	1,796	1,408	3,611	754
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	789	5,776	7,433	14,416	3,119
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	1,795	28,746	22,725	52,551	13,878
<i>Part 'C' States.</i>					
Ajmer . . . . .	122	1,092	1,712	2,589	250
Bhopal (3) . . . . .	—	421	1,083	1,343	209
Bilaspur . . . . .	1	55	76	154	15
Coorg . . . . .	5	524	191	308	36
Delhi . . . . .	119	535	1,425	4,863	1,776
Himachal Pradesh (4) . . . . .	246	1,157	1,160	1,191	217
Kutch . . . . .	105	461	536	796	156
Manipur . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Tripura . . . . .	71	143	167	249	77
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	1,692	1,333	279
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES	669	4,388	5,042	12,820	3,015
<i>TOTAL</i>					
1949	69,151	2,25,770	1,67,560	3,54,830	81,883
1948	72,856	2,00,051	1,44,074	2,77,660	57,105
1947	1,31,765	3,25,752	1,75,930	2,81,638	53,441
1946	1,59,207	3,87,259	1,36,392	2,26,752	54,040
1945	1,92,780	4,46,043	2,12,706	2,91,097	55,666
(a) 1944	1,95,762	4,89,827	2,21,357	2,71,612	52,696
(a) 1943	2,46,577	6,07,139	2,62,189	3,01,873	48,099
(b) 1942	2,13,478	5,45,387	2,24,687	2,51,513	36,661
(c) 1941	2,87,064	6,96,795	2,69,987	2,97,460	39,826
1940	3,05,107	7,50,570	3,03,689	3,48,231	49,041
1939	3,01,410	7,69,845	3,19,349	3,75,249	49,990

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

(2) For the period April-December, 1949.

(3) For Financial Year 1949-50.

(4) Excludes Mandi.

(a) Excludes information relating to Bombay, Orissa and N.W.F.P.

(b) Excludes information relating to Bombay, Ajmer-Merwara and Scheduled districts of Angul and Khondmahal.

(c) Excludes information relating to Bombay and Ajmer-Merwara.

## No. 49.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED.

Instituted.		Number of Suits, the value of which cannot be estimated in money.	Total Number of Suits instituted.	Total Value of Suits.
Value of Rs. 1001 to Rs. 5,000.	Value above Rs. 5,000.			
				Rs.
793	217	31	10,902	1,70,50,000
6,532	1,950	89	121,286	7,79,20,933
10,423	2,939	8,811	98,873	9,16,87,542
3,041	690	..	55,625	3,91,69,307
16,554	3,943	348	247,212	14,93,32,960
1,086	227	27	20,117	97,88,094
2,060	870	149	22,535	4,20,42,817
8,164	2,007	89	116,250	10,21,74,454
7,995	3,469	4,029	157,251	14,47,03,878
50,658	16,302	13,523	850,051	67,44,70,484
2,310	610	2,641	21,121	2,28,84,365
1,957	1,000	..	39,918	3,49,59,192
545	178	575	9,065	39,31,476
1,804	782	1,198	24,009	..
503	197	1,299	7,897	86,70,790
2,925	619	243	36,320	3,53,66,936
10,224	3,455	5,946	137,330	10,53,12,748
79	33	328	6,205	24,74,248
156	33	26	3,271	12,74,218
12	7	19	339	1,90,610
83	3	..	1,100	2,36,704
1,550	641	17	10,926	3,35,91,525
97	25	627	5,460	11,79,764
147	37	45	2,283	14,48,520
67	15	199	988	4,59,298
318	42	..	3,664	12,59,861
2,459	836	1,261	34,220	4,21,14,748
69,341	20,593	20,730	1,021,601	82,18,97,960
50,472	13,867	11,156	8,27,251	58,76,94,496
44,899	12,424	7,634	1,026,571	52,55,08,675
44,087	11,089	7,061	1,147,787	77,78,90,921
42,921	11,066	8,690	1,261,818	49,87,46,141
88,007	9,318	2,617	1,281,196	42,97,12,959
34,435	8,152	2,309	1,510,773	42,63,69,526
26,885	5,687	2,037	1,306,315	31,28,48,649
29,320	6,905	1,839	1,628,696	35,62,08,772
34,916	7,127	6,220	1,804,901	44,32,22,757
34,499	7,196	6,734	1,864,272	39,62,45,486

Source:—State Authorities.

**NO. 50.—GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIAL OF CIVIL AND REVENUE CASES IN  
COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION—CIVIL SUITS (1).**

States.	Number of Suits before the Courts.			
	Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted during the year.	Revived during the year.	Total. (2)
<b>Part 'A' States.</b>				
Assam . . . . .	6,461	10,902	1,563	18,925
Bihar . . . . .	71,116	121,286	31,473	223,875
Bombay . . . . .	92,586	100,849	5,836	199,271
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	20,700	55,025	7,823	83,548
Madras . . . . .	88,704	218,779	12,823	320,306
Orissa . . . . .	12,565	20,117	4,364	37,046
Punjab . . . . .	12,609	22,535	833	35,977
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	76,132	116,250	48,300	240,682
West Bengal . . . . .	74,664	157,251	11,123	243,038
<b>TOTAL PART 'A' STATES</b>	<b>464,597</b>	<b>823,504</b>	<b>124,138</b>	<b>1,412,239</b>
<b>Part 'B' States.</b>				
Hyderabad . . . . .	7,976	21,121	7,028	36,125
Jammu & Kashmir . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Madhya Bharat (3) . . . . .	6,418	39,918	—	46,336
Mysore . . . . .	—	—	—	—
P.E.P.S.U. . . . .	4,140	8,892	616	13,648
Rajasthan . . . . .	23,401	24,009	7,885	55,195
Saurashtra (3) . . . . .	7,178	9,897	462	17,537
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	76,078	35,299	8,613	119,990
<b>TOTAL PART 'B' STATES</b>	<b>125,251</b>	<b>139,136</b>	<b>19,404</b>	<b>283,791</b>
<b>Part 'C' States.</b>				
Ajmer . . . . .	3,466	6,205	—	9,671
Bhopal (6) . . . . .	691	3,271	122	4,084
Bilaspur . . . . .	659	716	91	1,466
Coorg . . . . .	482	1,078	5	1,565
Delhi . . . . .	6,186	10,928	221	17,335
Himachal Pradesh (4) . . . . .	8,093	18,140	258	26,491
Kutch . . . . .	1,484	2,283	—	3,767
Manipur . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Tripura . . . . .	1,063	983	21	2,072
Vindhya Pradesh (5) . . . . .	895	3,664	—	4,559
<b>TOTAL PART 'C' STATES</b>	<b>23,019</b>	<b>47,288</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>71,025</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>				
1940 . . . . .	612,867	1,010,018	144,260	1,766,144
1948 . . . . .	4,191,210	800,656	115,334	1,546,224
1947 . . . . .	642,031	1,002,906	108,765	1,750,316
1946 . . . . .	577,674	1,134,179	105,028	1,816,779
1945 . . . . .	616,955	1,238,268	95,099	1,950,322
(a) 1944 . . . . .	543,092	1,244,476	91,844	1,879,412
(a) 1943 . . . . .	457,446	1,459,888	102,825	2,020,159
(b) 1942 . . . . .	543,395	1,230,168	88,817	1,862,380
(c) 1941 . . . . .	330,539	1,498,094	110,880	1,939,513
1940 . . . . .	584,800	1,648,409	102,368	2,335,577
1939 . . . . .	571,938	1,709,719	112,746	2,394,403

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

(2) Includes cases withdrawn from courts' jurisdiction.

(3) For the period April-December, 1949.

(4) Excludes Mandi district.

(5) Figures include Civil as well as miscellaneous Suits.

(6) For Financial Year 1949-50.

(a) Excludes information relating to Bombay, Orissa and N.W.F.P.

(b) Excludes information relating to Bombay, Ajmer-Merwara and Scheduled districts of Andul and Khondmala.

(c) Excludes information relating to Bombay and Ajmer-Merwara.

**NO. 50.—GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIAL OF CIVIL AND REVENUE CASES IN  
COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION—CIVIL SUITS (1).**

Number of Suits disposed of ( <i>excluding transfers</i> ).				On reference to arbitration.	Pending at the close of each year.	Pending for more than a year.
Without trial.	Without contest.	With contest				
		Judgment for plaintiff.	Judgment for defendant.			
2,984	5,907	942	460	36	7,514	1,310
35,553	72,080	18,798	3,596	198	65,054	9,235
18,241	48,148	17,754	5,962	404	97,214	28,183
13,607	26,348	12,548	3,366	51	31,333	3,716
38,546	132,295	33,779	10,005	233	100,315	22,137
6,479	11,534	3,421	1,681	9	10,553	1,716
3,475	11,106	5,260	3,541	324	12,272	1,746
29,470	56,286	21,148	9,592	1,044	84,486	19,228
33,975	103,536	12,070	5,365	92	80,791	29,469
182,330	467,335	125,720	43,298	2,381	489,632	116,740
6,275	13,650	3,731	1,843	74	10,548	1,064
7,403	7,458	5,988	2,711	288	22,488	—
1,593	1,756	3,920	2,310	24	3,651	477
9,010	9,918	4,679	1,258	97	30,193	4,667
—	6,305	(d)3,900	—	112	7,220	1,965
8,282	16,776	1,126	3,708	37	4,315	2,578
32,563	55,872	23,344	11,830	632	78,410	10,751
918	3,873	858	338	24	3,610	1,964
1,488	439	1,543	—	—	492	45
281	183	436	104	—	429	56
324	577	242	33	—	403	52
1,323	4,533	1,498	779	135	9,051	1,583
1,486	1,562	8,832	4,943	2,372	7,290	1,872
387	1,128	1,122	259	3	806	145
311	430	345	153	24	809	445
691	448	(d)2,108	—	543	859	—
7,209	13,173	16,984	6,609	3,101	23,755	6,162
222,102	530,380	166,048	61,737	6,114	591,797	133,653
170,512	450,737	126,877	43,518	2,524	454,257	99,822
191,228	560,973	124,117	44,804	2,753	741,330	208,335
224,538	736,638	144,906	51,471	3,029	583,051	186,755
253,523	807,788	157,373	54,904	3,900	624,066	190,881
247,024	848,920	140,140	42,805	3,096	537,470	180,912
244,796	979,881	137,664	38,831	4,170	562,878	142,725
218,857	890,684	165,037	40,799	4,070	476,525	147,190
321,413	939,161	181,466	43,270	5,449	548,394	136,767
247,840	1,125,109	227,801	49,591	6,828	607,255	127,344
236,262	1,186,174	243,591	51,811	7,614	585,258	97,610

(d) This is the total of Judgment for plaintiff and defendant.  
Separate figures are not available.

Source :—State Authorities.

NO. 51.—GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIAL OF CIVIL AND REVENUE CASES IN  
COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION—MISCELLANEOUS CASES (1).

States.	Number of Cases before the Courts			
	Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted during the year.	Revived during the year.	Total. (2)
<b>Part 'A' States.</b>				
Assam . . . . .	851	3,303	182	4,336
Bihar . . . . .	6,687	22,367	879	29,833
Bombay . . . . .	12,800	17,905	373	31,258
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	4,522	11,826	291	16,639
Madras . . . . .	57,778	500,723	5,823	624,322
Orissa . . . . .	1,196	4,553	237	5,986
Punjab . . . . .	4,648	18,028	43	22,719
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	15,747	46,324	3,255	65,326
West Bengal . . . . .	10,183	30,761	611	41,545
<b>TOTAL PART 'A' STATES</b>	<b>114,400</b>	<b>715,870</b>	<b>11,694</b>	<b>841,974</b>
<b>Part 'B' States.</b>				
Hyderabad . . . . .	4,846	18,874	620	24,340
Jammu & Kashmir . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Madhya Bharat (3) . . . . .	5,509	25,244	6,007	36,760
Mysore . . . . .	..	..	..	..
P.E.P.S.U. . . . .	2,970	6,067	204	9,241
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Saurashtra (3) . . . . .	303	872	19	1,194
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	5,151	7,511	283	12,945
<b>TOTAL PART 'B' STATES</b>	<b>18,779</b>	<b>58,568</b>	<b>7,133</b>	<b>84,480</b>
<b>Part 'C' States.</b>				
Ajmer . . . . .	301	576	—	877
Bhopal (4) . . . . .	144	1,264	—	1,408
Bilaspur . . . . .	607	697	35	1,339
Coorg . . . . .	60	304	2	366
Delhi . . . . .	940	2,490	14	3,453
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	5,350	16,532	—	21,882
Kutch . . . . .	57	118	—	175
Manipur . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Tripura . . . . .	158	258	18	434
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	84,623	73,668	4,732	113,023
<b>TOTAL PART 'C' STATES</b>	<b>42,180</b>	<b>95,916</b>	<b>4,801</b>	<b>142,977</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>				
1949	175,359	870,354	23,628	1,069,351
1948	104,017	869,843	8,810	782,746
1947	126,703	651,914	8,305	787,112
1946	118,983	693,838	8,582	821,440
1945	142,430	758,873	11,278	912,581
(a) 1944	(d) 138,944	789,069	10,538	929,411
(a) 1943	(d) 142,360	832,606	10,883	985,749
(b) 1942	187,480	893,961	11,494	1,072,935
(c) 1941	148,315	933,184	12,865	1,094,364
1940	156,794	917,079	10,410	1,084,283
1939	167,152	916,453	10,781	1,094,386

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

(2) Includes cases withdrawn from courts' jurisdiction.

(3) For the period April-December, 1949.

(4) For Financial Year 1940-50.

(a) Excludes Information relating to Bombay, Orissa and N.W.F.P.

(b) Excludes Information relating to Bombay, Ajmer-Merwara and Scheduled districts of Angul and Khondmals.

(c) Excludes Information relating to Bombay and Ajmer-Merwara.

(d) Excludes Ajmer-Merwara.

(e) 65 Suits transferred.

**No. 51.—GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIAL OF CIVIL AND REVENUE CASES IN  
COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION—MISCELLANEOUS CASES (1).**

Number of Cases disposed of ( <i>excluding transfers</i> ).				On the close of reference to arbitration.	Pending at the close of each year.	Pending for more than a year.
Without trial.	Without contest.	With contest.				
		Judgment for plaintiff.	Judgment for defendant.			
1,221	883	639	355	31	1,033	84
7,383	7,628	3,395	2,967	4	(e) 7,743	361
5,198	4,286	5,101	1,796	0	13,335	3,045
6,087	2,733	1,732	1,055	4	4,760	402
380,650	122,778	30,234	21,338	226	59,146	5,033
1,550	1,489	876	598	2	1,262	97
2,657	5,533	6,190	2,568	3	5,767	124
11,299	15,576	12,932	6,976	24	15,878	1,710
7,397	14,723	3,920	3,204	1	11,966	1,014
423,442	175,630	71,019	40,857	301	120,890	11,870
17,910	..	..	..	..	6,430	566
7,225	4,829	5,018	1,811	31	17,877	412
1,651	1,234	2,695	1,235	7	2,079	305
..	..	..	..	..	421	44
1,809	3,256	1,926	703	41	4,491	2,123
27,595	9,584	10,147	3,749	79	31,298	3,450
75	168	152	97	55	330	170
272	104	1,290	100	..	118	..
146	108	426	4	..	409	63
392	1,033	33	239	..	50	2
522	465	683	4,621	4,076	1,106	59
7	40	6,848	20	..	5,440	473
..	..	80	..	..	28	1
127	126	..	13	..	112	17
4,723	20,242	27,954	10,069	2,466	34,211	11,196
6,264	22,286	37,522	15,183	6,597	41,804	11,981
457,301	207,500	118,688	59,769	6,977	193,992	27,301
388,387	176,090	66,947	38,973	132	112,173	10,691
364,338	174,580	70,244	41,866	65	130,807	12,688
376,685	195,372	74,887	46,065	102	122,748	12,179
415,177	224,626	88,095	48,813	219	133,299	14,230
430,794	228,535	82,528	50,184	176	130,082	13,151
453,513	243,344	88,496	54,285	239	138,972	15,464
473,164	271,127	103,367	61,446	138	149,813	18,748
450,819	279,840	111,564	65,071	364	167,590	15,708
456,292	287,874	110,892	63,486	556	157,929	16,692
456,909	287,193	119,342	66,636	451	157,014	16,866

Source—: State Authorities.

## No. 52.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—APPEALS FROM DECREES (1).

States.		Number of Appeals before the Courts.			
		Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted and reinstituted during the year.	TOTAL. (2)	
<i>Part 'A' States.</i>					
Assam . . . . .		868	753	2,003	
Bihar . . . . .		10,947	10,136	20,443	
Bombay . . . . .		14,145	10,142	25,507	
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .		6,163	4,646	11,703	
Madras . . . . .		20,482	16,259	42,584	
Orissa . . . . .		1,915	4,292	6,207	
Punjab . . . . .		3,243	4,736	8,119	
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .		23,089	15,041	49,367	
West Bengal . . . . .		8,431	6,714	19,909	
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES		90,183	72,719	1,95,742	
<i>Part 'B' States.</i>					
Hyderabad . . . . .		6,919	6,179	13,098	
Jammu & Kashmir . . . . .		..	..	..	
Madhya Bharat (3) . . . . .		1,145	3,867	5,012	
Mysore . . . . .		..	..	..	
P. E. P. S. U. . . . .		2,031	1,359	3,390	
Rajasthan . . . . .		1,268	2,211	3,479	
Saurashtra (3) . . . . .		621	682	1,314	
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .		5,847	4,567	10,414	
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES		17,831	18,865	36,707	
<i>Part 'C' States.</i>					
Ajmer . . . . .		353	117	480	
Bhopal (6) . . . . .		78	543	621	
Bilaspur . . . . .		40	117	157	
Coorg . . . . .		40	49	89	
Delhi . . . . .		340	446	786	
Himachal Pradesh (4) . . . . .		94	331	425	
Kutch . . . . .		531	545	1,076	
Manipur . . . . .		..	..	..	
Tripura . . . . .		64	96	160	
Vindhya Pradesh (5) . . . . .		220	1,887	2,107	
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES		1,760	4,131	5,901	
TOTAL		1949	109,774	95,715	238,350
		1948	43,251	70,175	186,134
		1947	90,995	76,001	203,693
		1946	26,847	88,603	201,950
		1945	72,341	80,172	193,393
		(a) 1944	55,182	68,614	159,991
		(a) 1943	58,950	68,671	163,669
		(b) 1942	56,708	64,294	150,693
		(c) 1941	54,623	60,895	143,377
		1940	60,349	66,600	151,364
		1939	58,711	66,132	147,942

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

(2) Includes cases transferred from Courts' jurisdiction and appeals, not shown in the two preceding columns.

(3) For the period April to December, 1949.

(4) Excludes Mandi district.

(5) Figures include miscellaneous appeals.

(6) For Financial Year 1949-50.

(a) Excludes information relating to Bombay, Orissa and N. W. F. P.

(b) Excludes information relating to Bombay, Ajmer-Merwara and Scheduled districts of Angul and Khondmals.

(c) Excludes information relating to Bombay and Ajmer-Merwara.



## No. 52.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—APPEALS FROM DECREES (1).

Appeals from decrees.					Pending at the close of each year.	Pending for more than a year.
Appeals disposed of ( <i>excluding</i> transfers).						
Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.		
49	370	33	113	32	1,047	347
1,580	5,853	1,207	1,547	657	10,445	3,058
2,282	4,859	872	1,311	457	14,514	5,209
871	1,796	668	742	234	6,508	2,873
1,842	7,766	1,966	2,625	1,176	21,854	6,040
407	1,062	250	443	124	2,164	253
435	2,285	332	696	282	4,089	1,515
2,952	5,906	1,031	2,036	898	26,781	12,699
1,001	3,252	510	984	372	9,150	3,779
11,419	33,149	6,869	10,497	4,232	96,552	36,373
1,560	1,953	2,042	--	1,085	6,266	--
842	1,271	171	378	194	2,156	--
306	1,104	247	320	119	916	259
472	747	165	443	110	1,533	--
566	1,987	468	494	628	413	73
3,746	7,122	3,093	1,635	2,145	6,313	2,916
17	50	14	5	5	389	355
179	189	12	115	14	102	--
4	37	4	24	7	80	--
31	10	8	9	4	54	6
24	255	0	57	14	420	81
37	113	69	69	40	110	2
37	405	102	86	16	430	--
5	20	10	13	17	86	2
238	925	147	359	155	283	--
535	2,013	375	737	272	1,954	446
15,700	42,284	10,337	12,869	6,649	116,103	40,067
10,102	33,678	6,602	10,250	4,261	88,469	36,331
9,693	35,472	7,040	10,324	3,932	100,254	38,323
10,256	42,252	8,353	12,418	4,985	88,846	27,045
11,217	43,015	8,532	13,190	4,914	79,055	23,738
10,422	34,583	7,018	10,724	4,373	69,995	16,366
9,300	36,010	8,170	11,726	4,125	59,905	14,363
9,047	34,752	7,223	11,285	4,039	55,391	14,185
8,201	32,109	6,881	9,514	3,774	56,714	16,343
8,756	34,332	7,387	11,245	4,038	61,933	19,124
8,833	33,845	7,499	10,899	3,811	60,368	18,801

Source :—State Authorities.

## No. 53.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS. (1)

States.	Number of Appeals before the Courts.		
	Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted and reinstituted during the year.	TOTAL. (2)
<i>Part 'A' States</i>			
Assam . . . . .	100	262	583
Bihar . . . . .	1,124	1,032	3,762
Bombay . . . . .	1,316	2,157	3,536
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	804	679	1,627
Madras . . . . .	2,280	4,473	7,088
Orissa . . . . .	119	307	516
Punjab . . . . .	505	1,819	2,324
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	2,216	2,324	5,440
West Bengal . . . . .	1,355	3,334	6,682
<b>TOTAL PART 'A' STATES</b>	<b>9,828</b>	<b>17,377</b>	<b>31,458</b>
<i>Part 'B' States</i>			
Hyderabad . . . . .	4,027	6,565	10,592
Jammu & Kashmir . . . . .	..	..	..
Madhya Bharat (3) . . . . .	231	850	1,081
Mysore . . . . .	..	..	..
P. E. P. S. U. . . . .	173	369	542
Rajasthan . . . . .	240	671	911
Saurashtra (3) . . . . .	140	202	404
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	685	991	1,676
<b>TOTAL PART 'B' STATES</b>	<b>3,460</b>	<b>9,708</b>	<b>15,206</b>
<i>Part 'C' States</i>			
Ajmer . . . . .	44	80	183
Bhopal (5) . . . . .	26	260	292
Bilaspur . . . . .	..	7	7
Coorg . . . . .	2	2	4
Delhi . . . . .	222	685	807
Himachal Pradesh (4) . . . . .	4	44	48
Kutch . . . . .	153	234	387
Manipur . . . . .	..	..	..
Tripura . . . . .	25	45	70
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL PART 'C' STATES</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>1,372</b>	<b>1,748</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>			
1049	13,764	28,467	48,412
1948	9,699	16,681	30,873
1947	10,833	16,476	31,926
1946	9,572	15,563	30,157
1945	9,961	17,269	36,902
(a) 1944	8,539	10,812	29,546
(a) 1943	7,445	15,798	27,561
(b) 1942	8,693	16,199	28,533
(c) 1941	8,827	18,088	30,143
1940	9,447	18,274	31,168
1939	9,366	19,269	31,966

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

(2) Includes cases transferred from Courts' jurisdiction and appeals not shown in the two preceding columns. Also includes appeals received by transfer.

(3) For the period April—December, 1949.

(4) Excludes Mandi district.

(5) For Financial year, 1949-50.

(a) Excludes information relating to Bombay, Orissa and N. W. F. P.

(b) Excludes information relating to Bombay, Ajmer-Merwara and scheduled districts of Angul and Khondmals.

(c) Excludes information relating to Bombay and Ajmer-Merwara.

## No. 53.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS. (1)

Appeals disposed of* (excluding transfers).					Pending at the close of each year.	Pending for more than a year.
Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.		
44	83	3	50	7	184	20
480	916	82	349	98	1,151	162
407	855	131	271	100	1,026	303
185	243	18	130	58	849	410
613	2,030	254	1,028	311	2,533	429
134	102	7	63	7	103	3
167	1,021	107	336	113	579	92
329	1,107	95	407	185	2,434	826
597	1,477	205	559	75	1,808	188
3,066	7,834	905	3,163	954	11,272	2,433
6,603	—	—	—	—	3,890	—
285	290	31	98	59	409	—
39	224	47	60	31	141	6
148	19	233	141	26	344	—
148	526	65	122	91	792	15
7,313	1,068	376	421	207	5,670	182
30	50	11	4	3	35	20
40	117	11	66	6	52	—
—	2	—	3	—	1	—
—	1	—	—	2	1	—
64	56	10	223	51	402	30
1	9	8	9	10	11	1
114	100	17	33	—	46	—
10	23	—	10	1	26	—
259	418	57	348	82	574	61
10,638	9,320	1,338	3,962	1,243	17,525	2,676
3,202	8,023	842	3,296	1,177	10,027	2,428
2,752	7,674	634	3,088	906	12,683	2,855
2,947	7,661	649	3,198	839	10,205	2,521
3,105	7,817	691	3,299	1,065	9,210	2,577
2,918	7,535	627	3,120	1,014	8,593	1,819
3,185	8,670	713	3,313	1,025	8,017	1,701
3,677	8,957	682	3,320	1,109	9,112	1,843
3,972	9,150	700	3,407	1,225	9,266	1,856
4,108	9,114	792	3,684	1,230	9,453	1,710

Source :—State Authorities.

**No. 54.—NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION OF REGISTERED DOCUMENTS AND  
VALUE OF PROPERTY TRANSFERRED. (1)**

States.	Number of Regis- tration Offices.	Number of Registrations.				
		Immovable Property.			Movable Property.	TOTAL.
		Compul- sory.	Optional.	Total.		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<b>Part 'A' States</b>						
Assam . . . . .	28	68,649	655	69,304	2,103	71,407
Bihar . . . . .	116	717,689	572	718,161	9,142	727,303
Bombay . . . . .	300	277,633	14,003	291,636	8,731	300,367
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	120	198,958	1,464	200,422	8,713	204,135
Madras (2) . . . . .	002	1,304,549	56,614	1,361,163	59,603	1,420,766
Orissa . . . . .	44	100,976	935	101,911	2,884	104,798
Punjab . . . . .	84	34,906	294	35,200	2,971	42,171
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	202	136,271	4,921	141,192	20,058	161,250
West Bengal . . . . .	126	517,002	8,116	525,118	14,816	539,933
<b>TOTAL PART 'A' STATES</b>	<b>1,622</b>	<b>3,420,533</b>	<b>87,577</b>	<b>3,508,110</b>	<b>124,020</b>	<b>3,632,130</b>
<b>Part 'B' States</b>						
Hyderabad (3) . . . . .	99	39,930	3,031	42,961	449	43,410
Jammu & Kashmir . . . . .	215	2,711	1,065	3,776	30	3,806
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	98	18,439	2,590	20,029	3,742	23,771
Mysore . . . . .	96	181,269	29,352	210,621	2,434	213,055
P. R. P. S. U. . . . .	37	13,662	61	13,713	1,056	14,768
Rajasthan . . . . .	66	14,482	393	14,875	224	15,099
Saurashtra . . . . .	119	523,354	21,011	544,365	13,050	557,415
<b>TOTAL PART 'B' STATES</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>788,847</b>	<b>57,493</b>	<b>846,340</b>	<b>20,984</b>	<b>867,324</b>
<b>Part 'C' States</b>						
Ajmer . . . . .	5	2,456	679	3,135	114	3,249
Bhopal . . . . .	15	1,457	655	2,112	208	2,320
Bilaspur . . . . .	1	171	—	171	—	171
Coorg . . . . .	5	2,746	56	2,802	134	2,936
Delhi . . . . .	3	4,531	82	4,613	1,333	5,946
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	20	2,077	62	2,139	166	2,305
Kutch . . . . .	10	2,933	297	3,230	31	3,261
Manipur . . . . .	1	4,581	584	5,165	570	5,735
Tripura . . . . .	34	6,256	1,553	7,809	2,831	10,640
<b>TOTAL PART 'C' STATES</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>27,208</b>	<b>3,968</b>	<b>31,176</b>	<b>5,887</b>	<b>36,563</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>						
1949	2,455	4,236,588	149,038	4,385,626	150,391	4,536,017
1948	1,704	3,830,880	100,204	3,931,084	132,765	4,063,849
1947	1,714	3,883,657	133,765	3,987,422	127,573	4,114,995
1946	1,669	4,581,010	122,129	4,703,139	103,564	4,806,703
1945	1,976	4,733,162	139,637	4,872,799	105,825	4,978,624
1944	1,968	4,099,925	150,696	5,150,621	99,578	5,250,199
1943	1,980	6,648,780	191,787	6,840,567	119,237	6,959,804
1942	1,986	4,849,791	187,496	5,037,287	103,592	5,140,879
1941	2,063	4,397,621	173,883	4,571,504	110,398	4,681,812
1940	2,053	4,159,504	165,669	4,325,173	117,779	4,442,952
1939	2,057	3,859,006	157,726	4,016,732	128,731	4,145,463

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

(2) For financial year 1949-50.

(3) For the period Oct. 1948 to Sept. 1949.

(a) Excludes N. W. F. P. for which information is not available. Also excludes "No. of Registration offices" and Aggregate value of property transferred by registered documents in Sind.

**No. 54.—NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION OF REGISTERED DOCUMENTS AND  
VALUE OF PROPERTY TRANSFERRED. (1)**

Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total. Receipts.	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Total Expenditure.
Affecting Immovable Property.	Affecting Movable Property.	TOTAL.			
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
5,26,87,105	54,63,187	5,81,50,292	2,49,566	319	1,20,037
38,85,08,189	69,71,371	39,54,79,560	8,49,274	2,633	13,50,072
51,94,80,703	1,80,82,242	58,75,62,945	28,76,281	10,685	11,67,794
16,31,87,746	60,72,045	16,98,59,791	18,52,159	32	3,76,990
1,02,71,44,483	3,57,43,794	1,06,28,88,277	97,24,335	16,497	52,76,867
5,88,01,560	32,44,548	6,21,30,108	69,067	347	8,34,894
8,54,37,394	6,59,424	8,60,96,818	81,653	2,233	1,10,198
25,06,00,909	1,79,14,633	26,85,15,542	21,05,132	334	11,08,183
43,02,11,832	1,63,69,370	45,55,81,202	37,40,052	6,658	14,31,927
<b>2,98,51,49,921</b>	<b>11,11,20,614</b>	<b>3,09,62,70,585</b>	<b>2,15,57,501</b>	<b>39,738</b>	<b>1,12,77,862</b>
9,30,67,291	23,96,542	9,54,63,833	11,11,766	1,679	3,35,235
15,78,064	11,160	15,90,124	4,14,954	46	36,206
3,29,41,718	36,31,945	3,65,73,663	1,37,705	768	10,375
15,40,01,038	30,30,181	15,70,37,219	8,19,340	8,120	4,44,494
2,41,93,984	40,103	2,42,34,087	1,39,119	..	..
2,93,88,541	23,60,015	3,17,48,556	15,948	1,495	37,450
30,30,73,179	98,84,591	31,29,57,770	22,74,973	221	8,02,226
<b>68,82,44,715</b>	<b>2,22,59,937</b>	<b>60,05,04,652</b>	<b>49,13,805</b>	<b>12,329</b>	<b>16,65,986</b>
1,64,03,088	1,48,329	1,65,51,417	21,039	..	13,192
21,01,090	6,93,874	27,95,834	13,263	..	..
1,38,494	..	1,38,494	1,445	..	1,488
36,87,125	1,80,675	38,67,800	2,089	..	4,072
8,43,84,863	1,90,418	3,45,75,281	27,374	753	6,360
23,76,874	330	23,77,204	21,642	..	..
44,73,660	21,001	44,94,661	46,780	..	6,747
18,59,833	2,05,249	20,65,082	(b) 19,877	89	11,870
61,95,015	6,47,664	68,42,679	2,55,267	..	..
<b>7,16,20,912</b>	<b>20,87,540</b>	<b>7,37,08,452</b>	<b>4,08,776</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>43,729</b>
<b>3,69,50,15,543</b>	<b>13,54,68,091</b>	<b>3,83,04,83,630</b>	<b>2,68,80,082</b>	<b>52,909</b>	<b>1,29,87,577</b>
3,56,25,56,368	11,63,54,470	3,67,88,00,838	2,16,54,784	29,340	1,16,53,185
2,97,79,21,905	10,38,87,224	3,08,18,08,829	2,02,32,785	22,608	1,87,00,628
2,99,14,92,286	8,64,81,539	2,97,79,73,825	2,49,10,290	19,972	1,12,61,671
2,78,32,22,094	9,12,38,180	2,87,44,60,874	2,55,49,248	27,518	1,01,19,302
2,75,76,10,428	10,64,66,266	2,86,40,76,694	2,47,05,305	28,236	89,83,211
2,83,10,29,279	7,95,45,434	2,91,05,74,713	2,37,69,889	20,334	83,00,482
1,90,92,01,475	5,33,72,510	1,96,25,73,986	1,51,24,386	21,043	72,37,924
1,59,23,61,948	5,55,74,984	1,64,79,36,932	1,33,11,104	20,980	71,44,197
1,48,83,35,597	4,72,37,943	1,53,55,73,540	1,24,69,258	24,499	71,10,059
1,37,26,32,908	5,61,72,218	1,42,88,05,126	1,17,04,471	19,533	70,31,038

Source.—State Authorities.

(b) Includes Rs. 4,802 realized from stamps.

No. 55.—GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIALS OF CRIMINAL CASES. (1)

States.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons under trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of					Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.
			Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another states.		
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>								
Assam	54,825	74,732	37,905	16,371	1,084	152	19,220	
Bihar	147,456	300,764	142,918	87,531	7,720	507	66,636	
Bombay	688,278	915,337	228,042	173,885	1,849	4,765	177,473	
Madhya Pradesh	131,228	200,939	43,705	137,882	1,326	696	41,357	
Madras	987,622	1,069,191	150,845	837,682	6,376	170	74,118	
Orissa	67,427	119,333	55,970	35,369	1,804	912	26,278	
Punjab	152,246	216,904	75,585	128,259	1,349	118	11,593	
Uttar Pradesh	408,080	663,255	285,416	254,946	18,692	1,248	99,694	
West Bengal	363,090	398,875	88,386	264,408	2,184	393	46,502	
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES		3,959,320	5,569,159	2,242,529	40,434	8,963	555,911	
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>								
Hyderabad	72,885	134,381	46,620	58,393	1,591	6,192	21,785	
Jammu & Kashmir	45,562	79,701	23,277	18,132	754	5,547	31,991	
Madhya Bharat (2)	17,192	32,666	17,940	7,872	430	912	5,538	
Mysore	256	1,617	523	426	11	108	549	
P. E. P. S. U.	22,587	30,965	16,846	5,787	662	1,234	6,436	
Rajasthan	55,007	127,366	34,950	32,696	815	6,620	52,279	
Saurashtra (2)								
Travancore-Cochin								
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES		406,896	140,156	123,806	4,272	20,613	118,623	

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No. 55.—GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIALS OF CRIMINAL CASES. (1)

States.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons under trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.
			Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, escaped, transferred to another state.	
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>							
Ajmer	19,547	30,224	9,089	15,214	56	709	5,282
Bhopal (5)	10,112	17,711	11,588	4,518	284	1,580	1,910
Bilaspur	1,376	1,336	941	155	1	1	238
Coorg	67,250	72,070	743	1,402	13	53	3,671
Delhi	5,313	9,990	9,452	59,845	—	137	1,660
Himachal Pradesh (3)	158	172	6,062	2,124	—	1	14
Kutch (4)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manipur	4,480	9,406	3,817	1,591	50	31	3,977
Tripura	14,922	36,257	22,525	5,216	..	..	5,824
Vindhya Pradesh	124,940	182,560	64,245	90,114	693	4,915	22,636
<b>TOTAL PART 'C' STATES</b>							
	3,321,611	4,548,782	3,773,580	2,455,949	45,449	34,491	607,170
	2,747,163	3,673,972	1,053,788	2,070,462	41,234	13,512	485,601
	2,833,133	3,013,510	890,384	1,630,985	31,902	9,988	440,098
<b>TOTAL</b>							
	2,423,809	3,189,768	1,025,172	1,737,629	35,037	6,878	376,901
	2,668,061	3,444,203	1,091,714	1,933,966	30,563	6,722	352,881
	1,996,722	2,539,107	846,393	1,403,946	30,938	5,171	243,601
	1,927,897	2,449,604	788,212	1,365,262	42,902	4,633	239,629
	2,023,010	2,572,355	881,183	1,365,202	35,137	4,064	222,353
	2,291,355	2,819,071	981,353	1,579,737	40,489	3,673	211,072
	2,430,175	3,266,097	1,131,037	1,835,928	39,871	6,431	245,981
	2,466,231	3,118,983	1,115,754	1,710,483	37,416	5,351	245,981

Source : State Authorities.

- (1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.
- (2) For the period April—December, 1949.
- (3) Excludes Mandi district.
- (4) Excludes information regarding Taluka Courts.
- (5) For Financial year 1949-50.
- (6) Excluding information relating to Bombay for the years 1941 to 1944, N.-W.F.P. and Orissa for 1943 and 1944, and Ajmer-Merwara for 1941 and 1942, for which returns are not available.

No. 56.—GENERAL RESULTS OF APPEALS AND REVISIONS. (1)

States.	Number of Persons.							
	Number of Appeals and Revision cases for Revision before the Courts.	Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentence or Order Confirmed.	Sentence Altered.	Sentence Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another State.	Pending trial.
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>								
Assam	3,935	875	535	278	350	89	22	1,733
Bihar	42,722	10,165	15,749	4,166	11,220	2,664	28	9,273
Bombay	15,035	4,171	2,868	1,947	3,256	1,450	44	2,616
Madhya Pradesh	21,076	7,055	2,179	2,943	3,209	1,168	11	4,411
Madras	33,479	2,306	10,035	5,346	5,540	1,784	..	8,468
Orissa	10,001	1,323	3,180	817	2,445	893	16	2,513
Punjab	25,248	4,390	6,267	5,177	4,640	886	1	4,087
Uttar Pradesh	65,547	18,599	14,701	7,486	13,611	4,175	68	20,445
West Bengal	13,753	2,495	4,023	1,105	2,678	1,409	26	2,017
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES	235,796	51,849	59,537	29,265	75,814	14,317	316	55,563
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>								
Hyderabad	4,447	111	1,054	532	1,117	128	293	1,211
Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Bharat (2)	5,488	928	1,688	494	835	463	167	913
P. P. S. U.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rajasthan	2,490	1,047	506	378	315	129	11	266
Saurashtra	7,405	1,462	1,937	211	890	825	4	1,396
Saurashtra (2)	1,697	357	435	211	251	125	107	161
Travancore-Cochin	908	70	302	81	145	62	13	235
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	22,435	3,875	6,112	2,538	3,553	1,732	595	4,182



No. 56.—GENERAL RESULTS OF APPEALS AND REVISIONS. (1)—*contd.*

States.	Number of Persons.						
	Number of Appeals and Revision cases for before the Courts.	Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentence or Order Confirmed.	Sentence Altered.	Sentence Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another State.
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>							
Almer	714	227	197	58	101	39	111
Ajmer	1,877	29	612	176	272	254	153
Bhopal (4)	96	16	29	3	17	4	12
Bilaspur	56	13	13	3	48	—	3
Coorg	1,964	311	277	637	48	20	281
Delhi	341	112	119	58	59	56	62
Himachal Pradesh (3)	636	273	..	25	..	24	126
Kutch	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manipur	508	7	300	30	60	18	93
Mizoram	3,427	58	1,406	99	560	475	629
Tripura	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vindhya Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL PART 'C' STATES</b>	<b>9,051</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>3,035</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>1,572</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>1,370</b>
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>							
1949	267,282	56,272	68,484	33,192	80,939	16,739	61,115
1948	195,747	43,507	49,405	28,627	35,564	11,759	55,715
1947	174,480	42,338	46,321	18,857	33,091	10,527	37,296
1946	217,794	52,173	61,482	25,253	40,845	13,043	37,998
1945	228,903	54,756	64,091	27,376	42,532	11,932	37,657
1944	213,257	54,482	59,727	23,364	38,256	11,186	31,664
1943	207,822	57,129	56,582	24,828	36,970	12,037	30,328
1942	220,546	68,858	56,321	22,060	31,115	12,976	26,161
1941	229,546	65,303	60,330	22,060	31,115	11,918	26,807
1940	250,927	73,434	65,282	23,296	40,000	14,539	30,346
1939	230,463	69,566	58,182	22,910	37,323	12,982	29,349

Source : State Authorities.

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

(2) For the period April—December, 1949.

(3) For the Mandi district.

(4) For financial year 1949-50.

(5) For Bombay for the years 1941 to 1944, N.W.F.P. and Orissa for 1943 and 1944 and Ajmer-Marwar for 1941 and 1942, for which returns are not available.

No. 57.—NATURE OF OFFENCES REPORTED AND NUMBER OF PERSONS TRIED, CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED. (1)

Description of Offences.	Number of Cases.			Number of Persons.				Remaining under trial.
	Offences reported.	Returned as true.	Brought to trial.	Under-trial, including pending from previous years.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another State.	
Against the State . . . . .	165	138	160	624	322	150	12	141
Relating to the Army and Navy . . . . .	118	91	104	408	85	181	1	141
Against public tranquillity . . . . .	34,408	27,539	37,341	122,909	56,233	49,341	547	47,451
Relating to public servants . . . . .	13,252	2,324	2,792	4,754	1,559	1,702	31	1,496
Content of the lawful authority of public servants . . . . .	13,546	11,131	11,694	23,007	7,106	11,575	93	4,260
False evidence and offences against public justice . . . . .	5,344	4,055	4,451	7,862	2,891	2,744	68	2,187
Relating to coin . . . . .	555	433	486	909	274	825	18	294
Relating to Government Stamps . . . . .	123	104	112	206	118	62	1	25
Relating to weights and measures . . . . .	7,800	7,115	6,741	7,601	736	8,310	1	532
Affecting public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals . . . . .	45,398	42,937	42,400	50,224	4,134	42,938	96	2,818
Relating to religion . . . . .	522	449	416	1,261	739	223	26	273
<i>Affecting the human body.</i>								
Affecting life . . . . .	22,196	17,500	18,926	58,587	25,709	12,818	1,364	18,727
Causing miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and concealment of birth . . . . .	1,546	895	1,287	2,120	1,310	804	17	594
Hurt . . . . .	172,558	114,023	121,633	346,003	218,536	43,924	1,750	82,250
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement . . . . .	11,787	7,180	7,723	20,894	11,451	3,250	256	6,939
Criminal force and assault . . . . .	41,332	25,530	25,816	63,445	40,741	7,907	732	14,434
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour . . . . .	7,303	4,463	5,041	14,371	8,765	1,787	301	4,181
Rape . . . . .	1,776	1,817	1,488	2,745	1,168	680	41	893
Unnatural offence . . . . .	512	468	434	2,739	1,718	306	8	707

No. 57.—NATURE OF OFFENCES REPORTED AND NUMBER OF PERSONS TRIED, CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED. (1)

Description of Offences.	Number of Cases.			Number of Persons.				Remaining under-trial.
	Offences reported.	Returned as true.	Brought to trial.	Under-trial including pending from previous years.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another state.	
<i>Against property.</i>								
Theft . . . . .	178,625	131,887	133,065	276,410	125,387	86,867	2,084	67,586
Extortion . . . . .	2,156	1,402	1,402	1,402	2,643	426	38	1,070
Robbery and Dacoity . . . . .	14,895	11,380	11,380	48,081	21,671	9,091	841	10,760
Criminal misappropriation . . . . .	4,564	4,033	4,033	1,624	3,038	814	207	7,790
Criminal breach of trust . . . . .	23,680	16,780	16,450	26,780	12,723	7,872	413	7,724
Receiving stolen property . . . . .	11,951	10,291	10,291	12,723	18,920	4,007	212	4,266
Cheating . . . . .	23,431	16,126	17,795	28,593	18,920	4,007	212	8,433
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property . . . . .	1,728	1,204	1,105	3,263	1,923	353	15	983
Mischief . . . . .	35,737	22,427	23,881	75,024	49,376	6,976	460	18,643
Criminal trespass . . . . .	72,504	51,535	50,043	122,437	65,016	23,204	798	34,126
Relating to documents and trade or property marks . . . . .	14,737	12,503	11,668	31,372	17,598	6,250	76	7,352
Criminal breach of contracts of service . . . . .	731	564	654	1,818	1,203	55	30	530
Refusing to marriage . . . . .	24,043	13,669	13,669	33,631	24,924	1,639	112	7,752
Defamation . . . . .	90,587	47,330	47,330	10,781	7,564	819	80	17,712
Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance . . . . .	20,362	93,497	31,841	47,705	449,038	4,510	163	15,711
Under special and local laws . . . . .	2,351,296	2,175,022	2,152,794	2,758,085		2,045,981	9,308	239,980
	3,169,382	2,760,073	2,768,054	4,353,928	1,320,681	9,385,737	19,955	637,050
	2,733,611	2,430,173	2,370,988	4,353,928	1,024,981	2,074,467	13,039	480,141
	2,249,409	1,926,850	1,882,958	2,959,304	878,820	1,631,895	9,866	444,174
	2,386,876	2,041,812	2,006,660	3,163,781	1,024,682	1,755,788	6,865	375,626
	2,638,773	2,311,053	2,293,443	3,428,421	1,036,141	1,945,356	6,794	335,129
	2,001,563	1,698,201	1,583,464	2,512,950	848,239	1,414,722	5,169	244,734
	1,971,440	1,895,727	1,566,853	2,421,169	810,625	1,374,941	4,905	240,617
	1,928,917	1,693,448	1,509,315	2,343,377	799,806	1,341,605	3,865	189,312
	2,205,910	1,902,701	1,735,668	2,601,414	854,386	1,555,944	3,375	187,519
	2,341,729	2,189,903	2,082,169	3,046,783	990,841	1,826,928	6,357	187,519
	2,403,457	2,079,569	1,958,684	2,899,641	975,790	1,700,868	5,501	217,775
TOTAL								

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided Ind'a.  
 Figures for Bilaspur for 1948 are not available.

Source : State Authorities.

## No. 58.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED IN CRIMINAL CASES. (1)

States.	Number of Persons sentenced to								
	Number of Persons Executed.	Death.	Trans- portation or Penal Servitude.	Imprison- ment.	Fine or Forfeiture.	Whipping.	Give security.	Fine of Rs. 10 and under.	Fine of over Rs. 10.
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>									
Assam	—	2	15	4,452	10,224	136	799	4,238	5,966
Bihar	6	13	257	20,914	67,713	11	3,896	32,079	35,934
Bombay	14	52	179	68,705	430,919	396	11,008	312,703	18,188
Madhya Pradesh	23	42	91	10,093	96,050	1,302	1,865	67,127	28,923
Madras	—	67	269	89,583	722,863	14	7,152	628,493	108,561
Orissa	3	3	67	10,251	26,889	18	733	13,382	13,449
Punjab	29	50	155	20,088	84,958	66	20,241	49,387	45,591
Uttar Pradesh	18	281	784	33,739	206,392	186	29,190	121,709	84,583
West Bengal	—	4	20	13,377	218,750	230	747	164,483	54,267
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES	93	514	1,817	276,182	1,834,778	2,559	75,631	1,388,581	395,282
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>									
Hyderabad	—	61	129	4,185	54,662	132	1,632	44,942	9,720
Jammu & Kashmir	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madhya Bharat (2)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
P. P. S. U.	7	14	87	3,520	3,966	2	823	1,159	2,964
Rajasthan	—	15	87	243	7	1	—	—	—
Saurashtra (2)	—	10	38	1,919	3,671	2	210	2,022	1,649
Travancore-Cochin	—	2	2	3,223	29,612	35	18	3,029	26,583
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	7	102	343	13,090	91,013	172	2,683	51,152	40,916

No. 58.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED IN CRIMINAL CASES.(1)—contd.

States.	Number of Persons sentenced to							Fine of over Rs. 10.
	Death.	Trans- portation or Penal Servitude.	Imprison- ment.	Fine or Forfeiture.	Whipping.	Give security.	Fine of Rs. 10 and under.	
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>								
Ajmer	2	2	362	457	33	861	106	261
Bhopal (4)	14	—	1,243	3,272	11	272	—	1,282
Bilaspur	—	—	45	116	—	—	—	110
Coorg	2	4	104	1,318	—	15	1,076	242
Delhi	1	6	48	—	—	1	1	6
Himachal Pradesh (3)	—	—	280	197	—	60	688	864
Kutch	—	—	553	802	4	12	405	487
Manipur	—	—	—	1,042	—	2	168	874
Mizoram	—	—	487	3,228	20	—	—	—
Tripura	—	—	1,979	—	—	—	—	—
Vindhya Pradesh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES	18	25	5,121	10,523	77	421	2,534	4,126
TOTAL	634	2,185	294,388	1,987,214	2,508	78,738	1,442,267	440,324
	663	1,652	249,256	1,758,843	2,508	71,208	1,311,155	450,638
TOTAL	454	1,396	185,979	1,488,813	1,962	55,252	1,156,965	329,237
	459	1,775	160,798	2,076,761	2,120	112,231	1,115,680	368,118
TOTAL	942	2,092	178,545	2,644,594	2,476	108,698	1,271,981	372,837
	994	2,080	160,259	2,607,890	2,073	80,204	952,204	213,244
TOTAL	896	2,307	173,223	1,665,890	4,961	72,773	982,984	108,186
	992	2,279	177,702	1,100,245	4,472	83,609	948,582	145,557
TOTAL	855	2,471	189,005	11,097,679	3,311	83,266	1,134,182	158,553
	957	2,265	179,515	11,277,395	3,214	78,690	1,361,183	170,631
TOTAL	718	1,998	186,008	1,531,946	3,157	71,040	1,267,772	210,249
	718	1,998	186,008	1,531,946	3,157	71,040	1,267,772	210,249

Source : State Authorities.

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

(2) For the period April—December, 1949.

(3) Excludes Maand district.

(4) For Financial Year 1948-50.

(a) Excludes figures from Bombay.

(b) Excluding information relating to Bombay for years 1941 to 1944, North-West Frontier Province and Orissa for 1943 and 1944 and Ajmer-Merwara for 1941 and 1942, for which returns are not available.

No. 58.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED IN CRIMINAL CASES. (1)—*contd.*

States.	Total Amount of Fines.			Number of persons sentenced to Imprisonment of				
	Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 days and under.	Above 15 days to 6 months.	Above 6 months to 2 years.	Above 2 years.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.					
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>								
Assam	5,98,859	2,98,374	28,603	815	2,265	1,005	367	
Bihar	23,67,327	10,81,816	38,289	1,993	13,086	4,244	1,585	
Bombay	96,93,221	59,04,227	60,353	32,872	24,394	10,705	734	
Madhya Pradesh	17,56,245	15,63,793	18,290	1,043	7,097	1,665	288	
Madras	66,04,098	60,65,187	44,739	29,821	53,380	6,676	1,156	
Punjab	6,99,148	5,08,858	15,776	2,130	9,091	6,096	1,104	
Rajasthan	24,81,729	20,07,659	15,776	3,130	9,091	6,096	1,104	
Uttar Pradesh	54,81,729	36,71,094	61,054	4,046	15,446	10,782	3,437	
West Bengal	33,80,241	23,13,358	46,096	5,227	10,086	2,497	567	
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES	3,31,80,086	2,39,12,666	3,29,201	82,033	140,705	43,727	9,469	
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>								
Hyderabad	3,12,980	2,07,300	582	1,122	2,341	596	126	
Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Madhya Bharat (2)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Mysore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
P. E. P. S. U.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Rajasthan	1,77,580	99,009	725	501	1,555	1,075	313	
Saurashtra (2)	1,20,443	83,448	—	—	56	46	141	
Travancore-Cochin	2,52,370	2,20,452	2,825	647	983	148	141	
			41	504	1,766	410	543	
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	8,63,375	6,70,359	4,173	2,864	6,701	2,275	1,264	

No. 58.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED IN CRIMINAL CASES. (1)—*concl.*

Part 'C' States—	States.	Total Amount of Fines.			Number of persons sentenced to Imprisonment of				
		Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 days and under.	Above 15 days to 6 months.	Above 6 months to 2 years.	Above 2 years.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.					
Ajmer	.	25,448	6,411	—	258	541	115	23	
Bhopal (4)	.	..	..	..	231	739	215	44	
Bilaspur	.	9,791	6,627	100	38	5	2	..	
Coorg	.	12,238	11,171	665	3	75	30	..	
Delhi	.	..	685	..	1	13	14	20	
Himachal Pradesh (3)	.	57,569	29,657	..	66	202	20	5	
Kutch	.	39,353	30,895	150	270	213	37	33	
Manipur	.	..	39,779	..	..	..	..	..	
Tripura	.	..	..	40	120	1,769	156	52	
Vindhya Pradesh	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES		2,23,720	1,25,225	955	996	3,441	674	177	
1949		3,42,07,131	2,47,08,250	3,33,329	85,893	151,247	48,676	10,910	
1948		3,34,09,141	2,45,57,827	3,08,727	60,348	143,438	29,843	7,720	
1947		2,15,94,699	1,61,40,528	2,81,242	36,085	88,378	27,264	6,968	
1946		2,10,57,427	1,58,56,292	3,69,767	32,957	82,863	30,270	9,438	
1945		2,32,73,516	1,78,99,824	6,23,241	29,812	91,855	44,735	12,158	
1944		1,98,13,389	1,33,139	10,521	10,521	63,965	42,065	13,067	
1943		1,06,16,078	82,58,839	4,19,180	17,026	48,972	23,727	12,967	
1942		85,98,416	58,76,243	3,79,243	21,036	83,790	48,449	12,964	
1941		91,77,023	61,74,185	4,93,421	21,301	100,370	54,536	12,746	
1940		92,56,964	64,42,630	4,94,980	20,450	96,824	48,808	13,404	
1939		87,78,349	59,21,507	5,71,010	20,900	109,344	43,581	12,219	

Source : State Authorities.

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

(2) For the period April—December, 1949.

(3) For the period January—March, 1949.

(4) For Financial Year 1949-50.

(5) Excludes figures for Bombay.

(6) Excludes information relating to Bombay for years 1941 to 1944, North-West Frontier Province and Orissa for 1944 and 1944 and Ajmer-Merwara for 1941 and 1942, for which returns are not available.

No. 59.—STRENGTH AND COST OF CIVIL POLICE. (1)

States.	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.						COST OF POLICE.			
	Inspectors-General and Deputy Inspectors-General.	Superintendents and Assistant Deputy Superintendents.	Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors.	Sergeants and Head Constables.	Mounted Constables.	Foot (including Water) Constables.	Total.	Payable from Central and Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other sources.	Total Cost.
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Part 'A' States.</i> —										
Assam	(a) 2	51	430	906	—	6,503	7,892	3,19,94,304	..	3,19,94,304
Bihar	4	92	1,436	2,055	—	17,061	20,648	5,45,25,374	..	(c) 5,45,30,595
Bombay (2)	4	65	943	6,458	—	24,153	31,623	2,37,08,955	5,221	2,37,08,955
Madhya Pradesh	5	104	1,493	3,361	7	19,023	24,013	6,73,09,788	..	6,73,09,788
Madras (3)	7	(b) 194	2,417	(d) 5,747	19	38,012	46,396	12,84,86,986	33,848	12,85,22,834
Orissa	4	60	931	1,369	—	8,719	11,103	6,93,34,400	..	6,93,34,400
Punjab	4	63	2,249	2,249	546	13,327	19,452	6,93,34,400	..	6,93,34,400
Uttar Pradesh	10	379	2,978	8,066	91	48,403	53,852	1,50,31,585	9,98,177	1,80,26,712
West Bengal	—	37	548	1,562	48	10,034	12,259	2,92,01,004	—	2,92,01,004
Rest of Bengal	6	108	1,649	683	—	10,935	13,384	41,95,94,346	39,069	42,06,31,592
<b>TOTAL PART 'A' STATES</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1,153</b>	<b>14,323</b>	<b>32,526</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>193,173</b>	<b>241,932</b>			
<i>Part 'B' States.</i> —										
Hyderabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,99,325	..	17,99,325
Jammu & Kashmir	4	14	217	512	..	3,400	4,147	1,36,27,000	..	1,36,27,000
Madhya Bharat	5	50	669	1,775	..	10,202	12,701	86,77,000	1,86,700	85,68,700
Mysore	4	37	537	1,371	..	10,006	11,975	..	..	..
P.E.P.S.U.	1	28	250	924	..	4,306	5,479	..	..	..
Rajasthan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saurashtra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tamil Nadu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Travancore-Cochin	2	23	217	531	..	5,611	6,704	48,00,153	761	48,00,914
<b>TOTAL PART 'B' STATES</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>1,880</b>	<b>5,433</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>33,525</b>	<b>41,006</b>	<b>2,86,03,478</b>	<b>1,87,461</b>	<b>2,87,90,939</b>

(1) This statement does not include the strength, permanent and temporary sanctioned for the Malabar Special Police and the Special Armed Police units sanctioned in G. O. No. 412, Revenue, dated 27th November 1947. The sanctioned strength of the Central Recruits Schools, Coimbatore, Vinnanagram and Trichinopoly, has been included in the statement as it has been treated as temporary addition to the permanent strength—vide G. O. No. 558, Public, (Police), dated 30th October, 1945 and G. O. No. 1983, Revenue, dated 25th August, 1947.

(2) Excludes Greater Bombay.

(3) Includes temporary additional forces also.

(a) On political duty.

(b) Excludes the Commissioner of Police, Civil and Military Station, Bangalore and includes one District Superintendent of Police for deputation reserve.

(c) The figure represents the cost for the Financial Year 1949-50 and is exclusive of Rs. 27,84,936 on account of scripitory staff.

(d) Includes 10 Sergeants of undistributed reserve Sergeants, Major and Jamadars.



No. 59.—STRENGTH AND COST OF CIVIL POLICE. (1)

COST OF POLICE.										
States.	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.						Total.	Payable from Central and Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other sources.	Total Cost.
	Inspectors-General and Deputy Inspectors-General.	Superintendents, Assistant Deputy Superintendents.	Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors.	Sergeants and Head Constables.	Mounted Constables.	Foot (including Water) Constables.				
Part 'C' States—										
Almer.	—	8	104	279	—	1,721	2,112	19,80,400	—	19,80,400
Bhopal.	2	5	70	157	—	879	1,113	8,86,148	—	8,86,148
Bilaspur	—	1	14	30	—	140	185	1,94,900	—	1,94,900
Cooch.	—	1	12	20	—	122	155	2,68,100	—	2,68,100
Dumk.	—	6	66	275	29	1,823	5,693	78,15,037	—	78,15,037
Himachal Pradesh	—	2	103	187	15	980	1,292	12,32,053	—	12,32,053
Kutch.	1	2	21	189	147	605	912	..	1,44,678	1,44,678
Manipur.	—	2	14	57	—	310	583	2,39,970	—	2,39,970
Tripura.	—	2	14	57	—	310	583	2,39,970	—	2,39,970
Vindhya Pradesh	3	21	275	594	—	2,807	3,700	7,54,416	—	7,54,416
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES							10,184	1,33,86,024	1,44,678	1,35,29,702
Part 'A' and 'B' States—										
1949.	68	1,360	17,203	30,754	902	236,541	289,122	46,15,82,848	2,71,208	46,29,52,233
1948.	45	975	13,067	29,977	540	178,907	226,989	1,42,10,52,197	22,28,040	1,43,96,36,568
TOTAL	38	887	11,414	28,020	180	167,979	206,405	15,56,38,449	19,14,230	20,00,79,192
1946.	36	700	8,342	25,098	170	107,196	141,542	8,56,29,378	25,10,472	13,06,66,863

Source : State Authorities.

(1) Figures relate to Indian Union. Figures for 1948 and 1947 are exclusive of Greater Bombay

No. 60.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASSES I TO V, INCLUDING ABETMENT AND CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY : NUMBER OF CASES AND PERSONS CONCERNED. (1)

PART I.—RETURN OF CASES.

States.	Number pending from previous year.	Number reported in the year.	Number in which investigation was refused.	Number remaining for investigation.	Number proved or declared to be false.	Number mistaken as to law or fact or declared non-cognizable.	Number pending at the end of the year.
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>							
Assam	4,645	17,717	195	23,167	707	2,251	4,700
Bihar	12,834	56,001	1,754	67,101	2,244	4,885	13,087
Bombay (2)	27,090	70,124	2,711	94,503	998	10,258	35,060
Madhya Pradesh	15,645	66,791	13,415	69,021	240	19	16,247
Madras	19,050	80,372	5,081	94,341	2,549	8,417	20,825
Orissa	3,719	38,703	619	21,800	738	2,598	4,049
Punjab	9,618	36,618	—	35,928	2,186	723	6,793
Uttar Pradesh	21,066	57,412	11,381	101,527	672	164	22,407
Cal : town and Suburbs	310	10,299	230	10,579	6	33	846
West Bengal	7,388	39,847	5,281	41,954	400	2,043	8,705
Rest of West Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES	121,571	434,315	40,667	564,919	10,788	31,421	133,319
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>							
Hyderabad	6,013	3,600	—	9,619	—	1	—
Jammu & Kashmir	2,034	23,257	3,735	28,556	1,117	537	4,786
Madhya Bharat	2,209	10,048	857	12,460	1,560	368	3,774
Mysore	2,438	7,863	62	10,259	866	—	3,201
P. E. P. S. U.	—	—	—	—	922	—	—
Rajasthan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saurashtra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travancore-Cochin	1,066	5,517	49	3,343	206	261	5,761
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	14,820	52,311	4,703	59,237	4,677	1,167	17,472



No. 60.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASSES—I TO V, INCLUDING ABETMENT AND CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY : NUMBER OF CASES AND PERSONS CONCERNED (1)—*contd.*PART I.—RETURN OF CASES—*contd.*

States.	Number pending from previous year.	Number reported in the year.	Number in which investigation was refused.	Number remaining for investigation.	Number proved or declared to be false.	Number due to mistakes of law or fact or declared non-cognizable.	Number pending at the end of the year.
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>							
Ajmer . . . . .	574	2,284	222	2,616	29	23	530
Bhopal . . . . .	—	3,478	698	2,780	42	—	42
Bilaspur . . . . .	1	253	—	254	71	—	7
Coorg . . . . .	103	237	—	340	8	45	76
Delhi . . . . .	3,181	9,349	—	12,530	700	—	3,270
Himachal Pradesh (3) . . . . .	759	3,057	218	953	210	16	—
Kutch . . . . .	104	1,113	8	640	189	43	..
Manipur . . . . .	155	580	—	734	22	102	154
Tripura . . . . .	—	1,200	1	1,199	979	164	—
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	533	4,462	153	4,842	99	23	1,194
<b>TOTAL Part 'C' States</b>	<b>5,408</b>	<b>29,582</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>26,878</b>	<b>2,349</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>5,273</b>
<i>Part 'A' and 'B' States—</i>							
1949 . . . . .	141,499	583,908	46,870	651,084	17,764	33,004	156,064
1948 . . . . .	110,513	429,778	41,688	533,331	10,904	29,369	122,111
1947 . . . . .	79,662	427,766	31,538	492,766	7,944	24,510	107,289
<b>TOTAL { 1949 1948 1947 }</b>	<b>41,407</b>	<b>268,438</b>	<b>31,543</b>	<b>308,057</b>	<b>7,713</b>	<b>16,197</b>	<b>57,622</b>

No. 60.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASSES I TO V, INCLUDING ABETMENT AND CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY : NUMBER OF CASES AND PERSONS CONCERNED(1)—*concl'd.*

PART 1.—RETURN OF CASES—*concl'd.*

States.	TRUE CASES.				Total Magistrates' true cases.	Total Magistrates' cases convicted.	Grand total of true cases.
	Convicted.	Discharged or acquitted.	Not detected or apprehended.	Total true cases.			
Part 'C' States—							
Ajmer . . . . .	706	119	1,137	2,184	705	28	2,889
Bhopal . . . . .	767	408	1,505	3,378	—	—	3,378
Bilaspur . . . . .	90	51	25	167	136	90	303
Coorg . . . . .	105	75	31	211	—	—	211
Delhi . . . . .	1,763	619	6,178	8,560	377	41	8,937
Himachal Pradesh (3) . . . . .	1,221	1,575	38	1,292	137	10	1,402
Kutch . . . . .	383	158	208	749	98	61	847
Manipur . . . . .	93	94	241	428	5	..	433
Tripura . . . . .	447	551	—	998	..	..	998
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	916	359	2,251	3,679	—	—	3,679
TOTAL Part 'C' States . . . . .				21,636	1,458	230	23,077
TOTAL { 1949 . . . . . 575,092							
{ 1948 . . . . . 492,471							
{ 1947 . . . . . 408,806							
{ 1946 . . . . . 294,642							

Source : State Authorities.

(1) Offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc. and offences against person and property. Figures relate to Indian Union.

(2) Excludes Greater Bombay.

(3) Excludes Mandi district.

No. 60.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASSES I TO V, INCLUDING ABETMENT AND  
PART II.—RETURN

States.	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under Section 170, Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to, or in cases taken up by the Police.	Arrested by the Police during the year.	Released under section 189, Criminal Procedure Code.	Released by Magistrates' order before trial.	Number of Persons tried.	Number convicted.
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>						
Assam . . . . .	8,911	20,944	4,764	2,334	10,816	5,253
Bihar . . . . .	38,459	62,791	6,884	1,643	43,983	15,787
Bombay (2) . . . . .	56,981	66,686	3,433	97	51,319	20,123
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	21,995	36,407	2,559	55	55,798	20,987
Madras . . . . .	15,463	55,241	2,122	3,064	52,224	34,113
Orissa . . . . .	8,519	17,315	431	749	12,419	6,208
Punjab . . . . .	9,290	26,717	1,449	370	26,746	13,385
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	55,039	80,343	9,990	597	62,607	34,793
West Bengal { Cal : town and Suburbs.	674	8,957	334	1,193	8,059	4,102
	Rest of West Bengal.	11,669	40,394	3,933	13,319	16,762
TOTAL Part 'A' States . . . . .	226,910	415,805	35,899	23,421	341,733	162,598
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>						
Hyderabad . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	2,746	4,328	152	—	3,000	656
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	508	5,377	420	70	5,395	1,706
Mysore . . . . .	2,888	9,228	893	774	10,449	3,892
P.E.P.S.U. . . . .	1,338	4,756	684	—	3,091	1,845
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saurashtra . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	7,371	4,894	327	1,195	5,661	3,378
TOTAL Part 'B' States . . . . .	14,851	28,583	2,476	2,039	27,596	10,917

**CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY: NO. OF CASES AND PERSONS CONCERNED (1)—*contd.***  
**OF PERSONS CONCERNED IN CASES.**

Number acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons evading arrest at the close of the year.	Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at the end of the year.	PERSONS CONCERNED IN MAGISTRATES' CASES.		
			Number arrested.	Number convicted.	Number acquitted or discharged.
5,563	511	10,223	15,189	691	13,166
28,196	2,783	39,760	36,621	5,708	22,697
31,196	205	68,120	49,407	20,804	16,888
9,056	41	25,755	9,531	3,602	4,627
18,111	1,003	20,086	8,232	5,483	9,322
6,211	191	9,941	6,980	1,358	5,622
13,361	162	7,352	6,763	992	5,334
23,814	1,176	60,642	38,554	4,895	31,706
3,957	-	45	2,763	230	2,043
8,915	1,427	15,891	19,065	2,075	12,400
148,380	7,802	257,815	193,505	45,838	93,805
..	..	..	..	..	..
1,905	427	4,341	2,573	656	1,905
886	434	2,903	—	—	—
2,804	132	3,681	1,535	749	640
1,746	28	2,319	783	227	292
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
1,294	356	7,978	946	669	144
8,635	1,377	21,122	5,837	2,301	2,981

(1) Offences against the state, public tranquillity, etc. and offences against person and property.  
 Figures relate to Indian Union.  
 (2) Excludes Greater Bombay.

No. 60.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASSES I TO V, INCLUDING ABETMENT AND  
PART II.—RETURN OF PERSONS

States.	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under section 170, Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to, or in cases taken up by the Police.	Arrested by the Police during the year.	Released under section 169, Criminal Procedure Code.	Released by Magistrates' order before trial.	Number of Persons tried.
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>					
Ajmer . . . . .	1,127	1,482	215	8	1,289
Bhopal . . . . .	—	1,988	..	..	1,849
Bilaspur . . . . .	1	319	—	—	316
Coorg . . . . .	83	283	—	41	325
Delhi . . . . .	1,174	4,411	329	—	3,525
Himachal Pradesh (3) .	625	1,083	14	5	1,977
Kutch . . . . .	145	1,032	—	8	916
Manipur . . . . .	214	377	110	303	330
Tripura . . . . .	-	983	67	42	847
Vindhya Pradesh . . .	575	2,874	242	27	1,929
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES .	3,944	14,822	977	429	13,303
1949 . . . . .	245,705	459,210	39,352	25,889	382,632
1948 . . . . .	187,116	397,939	41,355	23,105	305,519
1947 . . . . .	109,011	310,221	33,082	19,555	222,873
1946 . . . . .	63,887	200,986	20,122	6,099	160,147



**CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY: NO. OF CASES AND PERSONS CONCERNED (1)—*concl'd.***  
**CONCERNED IN CASES—*concl'd.***

Number convicted.	Number acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons evading arrest at the close of the year.	Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at the end of the year.	Persons Concerned in Magistrates' Cases		
				Number arrested.	Number convicted.	Number acquitted or discharged.
956	333	1	1,004	2,181	75	1,349
990	859	944	117	—	—	—
149	119	—	48	—	—	—
117	123	1	84	—	—	—
2,327	1,198	—	1,731	644	63	581
543	718	8	708	1,201	346	683
531	338	45	233	20	17	3
110	151	10	193	—	—	—
338	358	281	37	—	—	—
1,307	622	19	1,249	—	—	—
7,368	4,819	1,309	5,404	4,046	501	2,806
180,883	161,834	10,488	284,341	203,388	48,640	99,392
149,738	135,461	7,613	204,671	166,677	29,527	119,733
114,424	90,307	8,970	181,883	186,726	24,483	72,259
86,328	61,417	4,891	90,396	95,966	19,272	78,067

Source : State Authorities.

- (1) Offences against the state, public tranquillity, etc. and offences against person and property. Figures relate to Indian Union.  
 (2) Excludes Mandi district.

**NO. 61.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASS VI (OTHER OFFENCES) INCLUDING  
NUMBER OF CASES AND**

**PART I.—RETURN**

States.	Number pending from previous year.	Number reported in the year.	Number in which investigation was refused.	Number remaining for investigation.	Number proved or declared to be false.	Number due to mistakes of law or fact or declared non-cognizable.
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>						
Assam . . . . .	442	1,172	—	1,614	11	116
Bihar . . . . .	2,062	7,848	1	9,909	34	672
Bombay (2) . . . . .	14,024	51,410	172	65,271	25	1,795
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	18,582	56,992	14	75,560	11	2
Madras . . . . .	53,221	495,980	14	549,181	17	1,671
Orissa . . . . .	1,013	4,026	2	5,037	3	336
Punjab . . . . .	10,123	43,200	—	53,323	888	420
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	13,489	70,760	31	84,218	294	60
West Bengal—						
{ Cal. town and Suburbs . . . . .	1,035	157,672	—	158,707	—	3
{ Rest of W. Bengal . . . . .	4,655	19,692	23	24,324	29	590
<b>TOTAL PART 'A' STATES</b>	<b>118,646</b>	<b>908,761</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>1,027,150</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>5,665</b>
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>						
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	2,628	2,512	1	5,139	612	—
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	227	4,780	31	4,976	103	9
Mysore . . . . .	1,373	17,100	16	18,457	312	148
P. E. P. S. U. . . . .	736	4,413	—	5,149	191	—
Rajasthan . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saurashtra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	430	3,194	24	2,943	214	82
<b>TOTAL PART 'B' STATES</b>	<b>5,394</b>	<b>15,999</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>36,664</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>239</b>
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>						
Ajmer . . . . .	477	3,137	—	3,596	7	21
Bhopal . . . . .	—	338	—	338	2	—
Bilaspur . . . . .	—	17	—	17	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	24	150	—	174	—	20
Delhi . . . . .	1,717	13,153	—	14,870	94	—
Himachal Pradesh (3) . . . . .	752	3,658	7	520	209	26
Kutch . . . . .	16	411	1	75	100	28
Manipur . . . . .	4	11	—	15	—	2
Tripura . . . . .	—	351	—	351	154	59
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	109	308	—	417	1	—
<b>TOTAL PART 'C' STATES</b>	<b>3,099</b>	<b>21,534</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20,373</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>156</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>123,139</b>	<b>946,294</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>1,084,187</b>	<b>3,311</b>	<b>6,060</b>
{ 1949 . . . . .	107,920	829,017	506	924,341	1,055	8,651
{ 1948 . . . . .	77,357	595,463	805	672,015	1,297	4,566
{ 1946 . . . . .	54,317	610,806	163	664,966	1,442	—

(1) Public nuisance, offences under Special and Local Laws etc. Figures relate to Indian Union.

(2) Excludes greater Bombay.

(3) Excludes Mandi district.

**OFFENCES UNDER SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS AND CRIMINAL TRIBES ACT (1) :  
PERSONS CONCERNED.**

OF CASES.

Number pending at the end of the year.	TRUE CASES.				Total Magistrates' true cases.	Total Magistrates' cases convicted.	Grand total of true cases.
	Convicted.	Discharged or acquitted.	Not detected or apprehended.	Total true cases			
364	767	187	111	1,065	1,461	961	2,526
2,152	5,266	1,107	570	6,913	9,082	7,469	15,295
24,203	25,079	3,117	792	39,160	6,495	3,001	45,645
25,726	45,471	2,655	1,708	49,848	536	447	50,384
61,590	470,430	9,187	512	480,143	46,434	45,492	526,577
905	3,195	362	122	3,679	5,058	3,886	8,737
15,939	28,808	3,213	4,055	36,076	2,375	2,245	38,451
17,196	61,245	3,825	1,340	66,451	11,053	9,734	77,494
4,108	143,155	2,949	8,391	154,495	1,228	1,106	155,723
5,259	15,666	1,500	576	17,755	18,927	17,417	36,682
157,442	809,072	28,102	18,077	855,585	102,639	91,758	957,514
2,278	846	876	527	2,249	2,249	846	4,527
1,438	2,277	363	325	2,906	—	—	2,996
2,101	15,199	518	179	17,997	2,882	2,392	20,879
1,830	2,224	468	436	3,128	733	521	3,861
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
948	2,227	359	249	3,100	846	407	1,368
8,495	22,773	2,584	1,716	29,470	6,716	4,166	33,631
572	2,738	141	62	2,941	96	60	3,037
3	241	67	25	333	—	—	333
—	9	8	—	17	17	9	34
21	111	17	5	133	—	—	133
2,051	11,949	549	227	12,725	13,963	13,745	26,688
521	1,737	2,644	89	4,470	1,233	34	1,257
138	144	84	76	334	62	62	366
4	4	—	4	8	—	—	8
55	27	26	30	83	—	—	83
183	158	27	48	233	—	—	233
3,548	17,118	3,563	566	21,247	15,361	13,910	32,172
169,485	848,068	34,249	20,359	906,302	124,710	109,834	1,032,317
121,265	758,863	22,905	10,233	792,507	116,429	105,395	909,028
104,925	530,933	15,297	9,531	556,556	94,260	81,405	651,080
68,073	557,135	18,657	6,218	582,173	106,543	96,927	—

Source : State Authorities.

**No. 61.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASS VI (OTHER OFFENCES) INCLUDING  
NUMBER OF CASES AND**

**PART II.—RETURN**

States.	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under Section 170, Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to, or in cases taken up by the Police.	Arrested by the Police during the year.	Released under Section 169, Criminal Procedure Code.	Released by Magistrates' order before trial.	Number of Persons tried.
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>					
Assam . . . . .	646	1,706	127	60	1,593
Bihar . . . . .	3,069	10,738	394	72	9,743
Bombay(2) . . . . .	23,054	66,670	692	10	53,284
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	25,660	116,240	1,028	—	140,872
Madras . . . . .	17,725	336,882	942	421	473,352
Orissa . . . . .	1,388	4,687	57	108	4,536
Punjab . . . . .	10,395	51,739	4,220	86	41,839
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	23,630	94,623	1,387	104	88,070
West Bengal—					
Cal. town and subs. . . . .	948	195,403	—	25	196,326
Rest. of W. Bengal . . . . .	5,603	26,809	353	928	24,599
<b>TOTAL PART 'A' STATES</b> . . . . .	<b>112,118</b>	<b>905,357</b>	<b>9,200</b>	<b>1,814</b>	<b>1,034,214</b>
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>					
Hyderabad . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	3,150	2,019	41	—	1,284
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	337	6,093	126	26	6,278
Mysore . . . . .	1,989	20,389	1,290	256	20,832
P. E. P. S. U. . . . .	833	2,479	—	..	2,809
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Saurashtra . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	2,207	2,611	612	437	3,345
<b>TOTAL PART 'B' STATES</b> . . . . .	<b>8,516</b>	<b>33,591</b>	<b>2,069</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>34,548</b>
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>					
Ajmer . . . . .	572	3,535	67	10	3,270
Bhopal . . . . .	..	508	..	..	..
Bilaspur . . . . .	..	21	..	..	21
Coorg . . . . .	14	170	..	20	164
Delhi . . . . .	1,543	14,458	244	..	14,193
Himachal Pradesh (3) . . . . .	612	1,033	14	1	1,686
Kutch . . . . .	73	654	7	109	630
Manipur . . . . .	4	10	5	9	5
Tripura . . . . .	—	672	43	76	553
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	20	414	4	..	229
<b>TOTAL PART 'C' STATES</b> . . . . .	<b>2,838</b>	<b>21,475</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>20,751</b>
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>123,472</b>	<b>960,423</b>	<b>11,653</b>	<b>2,767</b>	<b>1,089,513</b>
1948 . . . . .	93,957	771,318	8,252	4,849	895,072
1947 . . . . .	65,072	498,344	8,461	5,392	623,566
1946 . . . . .	39,567	489,324	4,053	1,692	640,780

(1) Public nuisances, offences under special and local laws, etc. Figures relate to Indian Union.  
 (2) Excludes greater Bombay.  
 (3) Excludes Mandi district.

OFFENCES UNDER SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS AND CRIMINAL TRIBES ACT (1):  
PERSONS CONCERNED—*contd.*

PERSONS CONCERNED IN CASES.

Number convicted.	Number acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons evading arrest at the close of the year.	Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at the end of the year.	PERSONS CONCERNED IN MAGISTRATES' CASES.		
				Number arrested.	Number convicted.	Number acquitted or discharged.
1,127	406	31	504	2,690	1,540	928
7,878	1,865	112	3,326	11,217	8,403	1,869
45,335	7,049	8	35,450	10,240	4,475	2,486
60,500	4,889	1	75,483	2,854	2,238	444
463,626	9,726	46	23,953	10,983	47,078	1,076
3,705	831	32	1,138	5,638	4,587	1,051
34,576	7,263	132	15,989	2,457	2,313	144
79,693	8,377	298	28,062	11,173	10,686	1,386
184,845	11,269	47	112	1,581	1,279	272
21,604	2,995	446	5,836	20,564	17,081	2,521
902,889	55,630	1,153	189,853	79,406	100,275	12,177
746	538	122	3,854	1,284	746	538
3,112	562	17	2,604	--	--	--
17,599	847	64	2,322	2,806	2,136	435
2,304	505	1	1,503	733	521	208
--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1,732	512	92	1,833	1,110	542	319
25,493	2,964	296	12,116	5,933	3,945	1,500
3,023	247	--	691	202	128	33
426	81	8	--	--	--	--
11	10	--	--	--	--	--
118	25	--	21	--	--	--
13,503	690	--	1,564	14,068	13,850	218
597	426	20	655	1,111	397	341
300	216	22	89	2	2	--
4	--	--	4	--	--	--
335	191	35	22	--	--	--
199	30	--	201	--	--	--
18,516	1,916	85	3,247	15,383	14,377	592
946,898	60,510	1,534	205,216	100,722	118,597	14,269
831,857	39,899	1,200	112,272	85,683	112,024	9,620
577,837	28,234	918	92,630	55,448	91,313	11,052
601,029	26,680	624	51,197	83,616	96,897	11,500

Source : State Authorities .

## No. 62.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASSES I TO V INCLUDING ABETMENT

PART I.—

States.	Number pending at beginning of year.	Cases reported in the year.	Total for disposal.	Number dismissed without trial.	Cases in which accused died, escaped or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn (Sections 247, 248, 259, 333, 345, and 494, Criminal Procedure Code).
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>					
Assam . . . . .	1,050	4,231	5,281	720	845
Bihar . . . . .	6,606	29,336	35,942	11,172	6,678
Bombay(2) . . . . .	10,051	19,441	29,492	1,870	3,215
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	1,369	3,802	5,171	182	592
Madras . . . . .	..	..	Not compiled under the Govt. of Madras Order.		
Orissa . . . . .	1,947	11,642	13,589	3,447	2,170
Punjab . . . . .	433	5,833	6,266	2,155	820
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	4,947	31,869	36,816	11,326	4,042
West Bengal—					
Cal. town and subs.	320	4,251	4,571	829	1,010
Rest of W. Bengal . . . . .	4,279	25,999	30,278	8,608	6,058
<b>TOTAL PART 'A' STATES</b>	<b>31,002</b>	<b>136,404</b>	<b>167,406</b>	<b>40,309</b>	<b>29,430</b>
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>					
Hyderabad . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu and Kashmir(3) . . . . .	46	293	339	..	2
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	481	2,327	2,808	95	473
Mysore . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
P.E.P.S.U. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Saurashtra . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	167	2,127	2,294	..	30
<b>TOTAL PART 'B' STATES</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>4,747</b>	<b>5,441</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>505</b>
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>					
Ajmer . . . . .	215	978	1,193	142	60
Bhopal . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur . . . . .	109	944	1,053	211	140
Coorg . . . . .	22	131	153	7	12
Delhi . . . . .	125	738	863	183	146
Himachal Pradesh(4) . . . . .	158	1,084	1,242	..	397
Kutch . . . . .	2	84	86	..	..
Manipur . . . . .	11	18	29	2	2
Tripura . . . . .	780	1,319	2,099	142	180
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL PART 'C' STATES</b>	<b>1,422</b>	<b>5,296</b>	<b>6,718</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>977</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	{ 1949 . 33,118 { 1948 . 24,779 { 1947 . 22,160 { 1946 . 23,479	147,447 137,973 131,901 192,045	179,565 162,752 154,068 215,524	41,091 40,400 58,065 34,931	30,912 30,023 33,348 37,937

(1) Offences against the State, Public tranquillity, etc. Figures relate to Indian Union.

(2) Excludes Greater Bombay.

(3) Figures for Jammu only.

(4) Excludes Mandi.

## AND CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY: NUMBER OF CASES AND PERSONS CONCERNED(1).

## RETURN OF CASES.

Number ending in discharge or acquittal.	Number ending in conviction.	Number pending at the close of the year.	Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact.	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed.	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision.
1,990	517	1,208	—	1	—
7,307	3,510	7,275	82	—	46
12,280	4,787	7,360	—	—	—
1,678	1,414	1,305	—	—	93
Not compiled under the Government of Madras order.					
3,640	2,357	1,285	26	263	5
1,967	855	469	—	—	—
9,814	3,914	3,720	6	—	1
1,163	530	1,039	—	—	—
7,878	2,072	5,662	—	2	24
47,097	19,956	30,023	114	266	169
.. 48	.. 30	.. 162	.. 29	.. 68	..
1,294	488	456	2	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
84	1,844	235	86	4	11
1,426	2,362	853	117	72	11
697	61	233	..	..	..
.. 169	.. 30	.. 191	.. 61	.. 10	.. 11
83	33	18	..	..	..
215	115	164	..	..	..
606	112	189	1	..	6
25	21	6	..	19	5
4	5	16	..	..	..
929	79	751	42	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
2,728	456	1,568	104	39	22
51,851	22,774	32,444	335	377	202
44,572	17,416	30,334	105	13	52
39,448	16,150	29,602	82	3	37
39,785	71,669	31,188	387	80	139

Source : State Authorities.

No. 62.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASSES I TO V INCLUDING ABETMENT  
CON-

## PART II.—RETURN OF PERSONS

States.	Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial or against whom process had issued.	PERSONS AGAINST WHOM PROCESS ISSUED.		Persons not arrested because they absconded or evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year, and persons against whom processes were outstanding at the end of the year.	Persons appeared before the Courts.	Persons discharged after appearance without trial.
		On complaint.	On Magistrate's own motion or on information from the Police.			
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>						
Assam . . . . .	1,443	7,319	152	59	8,851	1,593
Bihar . . . . .	16,227	59,239	1,468	3,443	73,491	17,111
Bombay(2) . . . . .	15,115	41,312	4,288	530	60,185	3,017
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	3,201	5,871	2,077	183	10,966	897
Madras . . . . .	..	Not compiled under the Govt. of Madras order.			..	..
Orissa . . . . .	3,900	18,062	965	1,065	21,862	2,888
Punjab . . . . .	1,141	8,604	458	94	10,109	750
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	12,914	71,986	4,192	4,291	84,772	12,652
West Bengal—						
Cal. town and Subs.	477	6,362	3	49	6,793	856
Rest of W. Bengal . .	5,931	32,467	811	796	38,413	9,634
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES	60,349	251,202	14,414	10,510	315,442	33,998
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>						
Hyderabad . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu and Kashmir . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mysore . . . . .	1,345	6,394	151	509	7,890	610
P.E.P.S.U. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saurashtra . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Travancore-Cochin . .	469	524	1,605	267	1,662	49
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	1,814	6,918	1,756	776	9,552	659
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>						
Ajmer . . . . .	793	1,998	42	1	2,832	157
Bhopal . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg . . . . .	33	277	..	1	309	11
Delhi . . . . .	154	1,213	218	—	1,585	193
Himachal Pradesh(3) . .	886	2,087	470	132	2,818	145
Kutch . . . . .	..	83	19	..	..	19
Manipur . . . . .	16	..	34	..	15	..
Tripura . . . . .	1,009	2,314	237	154	2,618	982
Vindhya Pradesh . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES	2,891	7,972	1,026	288	10,177	1,507
<i>TOTAL</i>						
1949 . . . . .	65,054	266,092	17,196	11,574	335,171	36,164
1948 . . . . .	57,806	244,060	12,779	9,411	304,325	48,653
1947 . . . . .	48,141	241,589	24,514	9,586	304,399	52,065
1946 . . . . .	45,423	289,076	35,898	16,185	354,002	54,107

(1) Offences against the State, public tranquillity etc., and offences against person and property

Figures relate to Indian Union.

(2) Excludes Greater Bombay.

(3) Excludes Mandi.



AND CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY : NUMBER OF CASES AND PERSONS  
CERNED (1)—*contd.*

CONCERNED IN CASES.

PERSONS TRIED.		Percentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued.	Persons under trial at the close of the year.	REMARKS.		
Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.			Number concerned in cases withdrawn and number who died, escaped or became insane during trial.	Number convicted of cognizable offences.	Persons who died, escaped or were transferred before appearance.
3,218	943	12.6	2,447	650	—	4
32,751	9,685	16.0	19,501	4,448	—	—
26,797	9,287	20.4	19,003	2,081	—	—
4,151	2,520	31.8	3,389	517	44	309
Not compiled under the Govt. of Madras order.						
8,922	3,451	18.1	4,600	1,941	—	—
5,631	1,308	11.3	1,059	1,361	—	—
31,702	10,149	13.3	11,908	15,361	—	9
2,897	628	9.1	1,466	946	—	—
15,979	3,287	9.9	7,101	2,410	—	2
135,045	41,267	15.5	70,528	20,215	44	324
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4,669	753	11.5	1,858	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
700	1,032	9.0	447	25	35	30
5,366	1,785	20.6	2,305	25	35	30
1,748	143	7.0	708	72	—	—
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
191	55	19.8	41	—	..	11
496	180	12.6	388	328	—	—
1,557	382	14.9	734	3	59	7
61	41	40.2	—	29	35	6
9	6	17.7	35	..	..	..
683	212	8.3	1,250	273	20	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4,745	1,019	11.3	3,156	705	123	24
145,156	44,071	15.6	75,989	29,945	202	378
125,320	38,401	14.9	48,007	34,120	106	192
118,824	45,855	17.2	54,808	37,192	24	443
100,567	100,300	30.0	59,468	42,075	25	526

Source : State Authorities.

No. 63.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASS VI (OTHER OFFENCES) INCLUDING PERSONS

PART I.—

States.	Number pending at beginning of year.	Cases reported in the year.	Total for disposal.	Number dismissed without trial.	Cases in which accused died, escaped or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn (Sections 247, 248, 259, 333, 345, and 494, Criminal Procedure Code).
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>					
Assam . . . . .	2,022	10,949	12,971	1,381	1,396
Bihar . . . . .	13,036	58,811	71,847	3,901	8,267
Bombay(2) . . . . .	19,793	173,696	193,489	1,062	4,966
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	7,640	45,688	53,328	416	4,272
Madras . . . . .	..	Not compiled	under the Govt. of Madras order.	..	..
Orissa . . . . .	2,700	21,958	24,748	2,020	2,502
Punjab . . . . .	1,824	57,490	59,314	5,268	1,965
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	7,982	138,480	146,472	24,501	17,234
West Bengal—					
Cal. town and Subs.	330	47,766	48,096	697	12,245
Rest of W. Bengal . .	4,824	38,606	43,430	2,315	2,244
<b>TOTAL PART 'A' STATES.</b>	<b>60,241</b>	<b>593,454</b>	<b>653,695</b>	<b>41,647</b>	<b>55,091</b>
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>					
Hyderabad . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu and Kashmir . .	1,634	924	2,558	3	2
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Mysore . . . . .	300	3,854	4,154	85	95
P.E.P.S.U. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Saurashtra . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Travancore-Cochin . . .	451	3,626	4,040	35	65
<b>TOTAL PART 'B' STATES.</b>	<b>2,385</b>	<b>8,404</b>	<b>10,752</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>162</b>
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>					
Ajmer . . . . .	4,259	10,770	15,209	157	581
Bhopal . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg . . . . .	107	1,362	1,467	4	1
Delhi . . . . .	214	38,526	38,740	282	334
Himachal Pradesh (3) . .	204	1,109	1,313	117	240
Kutch . . . . .	..	63	63	19	..
Manipur . . . . .	9	10	19	..	..
Tripura . . . . .	232	475	707	..	6
Vindhya Pradesh . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL PART 'C' STATES.</b>	<b>5,025</b>	<b>52,315</b>	<b>57,338</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>1,162</b>
<b>TOTAL</b> { 1949 . . . . .	<b>67,651</b>	<b>654,173</b>	<b>721,785</b>	<b>42,389</b>	<b>56,415</b>
{ 1948 . . . . .	<b>56,127</b>	<b>504,556</b>	<b>560,683</b>	<b>43,822</b>	<b>54,799</b>
{ 1947 . . . . .	<b>41,067</b>	<b>370,912</b>	<b>411,979</b>	<b>36,681</b>	<b>40,443</b>
{ 1946 . . . . .	<b>24,737</b>	<b>308,651</b>	<b>344,200</b>	<b>32,367</b>	<b>28,293</b>

(1) Offences against religion, public nuisances, etc. Figures relate to Indian Union.

(2) Excludes Greater Bombay.

(3) Excludes Mandi.

## OFFENCES UNDER SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS : NUMBER OF CASES AND CONCERNED (1).

## RETURN OF CASES.

Number ending in discharge or acquittal.	Number ending in conviction.	Number pending at the close of the year.	Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact.	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed.	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision.
3,018	3,904	3,176	—	—	—
8,351	35,725	16,013	16	—	16
15,009	138,700	33,753	2	—	908
6,524	34,743	7,373	—	—	—
Not compiled under the Govt. of Madras order.					
3,992	12,605	3,629	30	13	2
11,200	38,640	2,241	4	—	5
20,155	75,035	9,547	—	—	—
7,619	24,497	6,011	2	—	—
75,898	363,948	81,743	54	13	931
260	608	1,167	12	6	—
964	2,398	531	81	11	21
—	—	—	—	—	—
163	3,058	649	88	4	11
1,387	6,064	2,347	181	21	32
3,081	9,814	1,396	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
271	1,098	93	—	—	—
2,020	35,791	313	—	—	—
334	171	278	1	—	6
20	24	1	—	12	3
3	4	12	—	—	—
70	237	320	—	—	1
—	—	—	—	—	—
5,739	47,139	2,413	1	12	10
83,024	417,151	86,703	236	46	973
70,886	323,443	62,693	114	2	29
48,909	230,612	55,003	20	4	142
49,987	209,527	33,081	268	78	57

Source : State Authorities.

# No. 63.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASS VI (OTHER OFFENCES) INCLUDING PERSONS

## PART II.—RETURN

States.	Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial against whom process had issued.	PERSONS AGAINST WHOM PROCESS ISSUED.		Persons not arrested because absconded, or they evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year, and persons against whom processes were outstanding at the end of the year.	Persons appeared before the Courts.	Persons discharged after appearance without trial.	
		On complaint.	On Magistrates' own motion or from the Police.				
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>							
Assam . . . . .	2,257	14,551	1,661	2	18,467	782	
Bihar . . . . .	27,627	88,940	21,273	8,971	128,769	13,760	
Bombay (2) . . . . .	28,797	175,198	18,029	201	221,823	3,730	
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	11,167	24,205	38,080	775	72,677	2,567	
Madras . . . . .	Not compiled	under the	Govt. of	Madras	Order		
Orissa . . . . .	6,908	23,134	11,160	765	40,437	1,481	
Punjab . . . . .	3,210	62,410	12,096	2,248	75,468	3,662	
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	10,649	141,254	26,597	6,098	172,395	11,257	
West Bengal—							
Calcutta Town and Suburbs . . . . .	401	38,508	1,546	17	40,438	884	
Rest of West Bengal . . . . .	4,787	46,632	2,204	375	53,248	4,164	
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES	95,803	614,332	132,646	19,452	823,722	42,291	
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>							
Hyderabad . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	1,177	505	20	269	1,677	..	
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Mysore . . . . .	794	4,095	1,401	947	5,343	390	
P.E.P.S.U. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Saurashtra . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	728	341	2,189	441	2,303	837	
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	2,699	4,941	3,610	1,657	9,323	1,227	
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>							
Ajmer . . . . .	4,596	11,212	74	125	15,757	137	
Bhopal . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Bilaspur . . . . .	312	2,000	1,248	159	2,037	203	
Coorg . . . . .	137	1,588	..	..	1,725	2	
Delhi . . . . .	448	22,127	20,123	..	42,698	293	
Himachal Pradesh (3) . . . . .	4,565	2,658	311	111	7,905	1,239	
Kutch . . . . .	—	88	19	—	3	19	
Manipur . . . . .	23	—	38	—	21	—	
Tripura . . . . .	173	376	67	84	450	89	
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES	10,254	40,049	21,880	479	70,596	2,032	
TOTAL	1949 . . . . .	108,756	659,822	158,136	21,588	903,641	45,550
1948 . . . . .	73,723	491,047	147,307	17,389	699,379	49,637	
1947 . . . . .	56,175	389,135	86,978	18,034	514,081	33,030	
1946 . . . . .	32,443	327,504	54,325	12,549	401,712	26,101	

(1) Offences against religion, public nuisances, etc. Figures relate to Indian Union.

(2) Excludes Greater Bombay.

(3) Excludes Mandi.

OFFENCES UNDER SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS: NUMBER OF CASES AND CONCERNED (1)—*contd.*

## OF PERSONS CONCERNED IN CASES.

PERSONS TRIED.		REMARKS.				
Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Percentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued.	Persons under trial at the close of the year.	Number concerned in cases withdrawn and number who died, escaped or became insane during trial.	Number convicted of cognizable offences.	Persons who died, escaped, or were transferred before appearance.
6,223	4,671	28.8	5,413	1,377	—	—
28,768	63,428	57.6	26,515	4,258	—	—
32,343	143,070	74.0	40,968	1,712	—	—
11,867	45,661	73.3	12,582	1,348	44	1,526
Not	Completed	under the	Govt. of	Madras	Order	—
9,490	16,060	46.8	9,346	4,060	—	—
22,126	45,011	60.4	3,297	1,340	—	2
40,402	91,824	54.7	16,211	12,701	—	7
3,560	15,995	39.9	19,777	218	—	—
12,065	27,687	56.7	6,822	668	—	4
166,830	453,407	60.7	140,931	27,682	44	1,539
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
591	906	172.6	1,108	—	..	..
1,382	3,626	66.2	725	167	2	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
372	2,621	108.6	611	5	407	5
2,845	7,158	88.7	2,444	172	409	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3,695	9,833	87.1	1,615	428	—	—
705	53	1.6	371	12	256	180
430	1,138	71.5	123	—	—	32
3,401	37,765	89.4	800	439	—	—
4,191	1,767	59.5	549	109	556	—
70	37	34.6	3	19	21	3
12	9	23.7	40	—	—	—
134	146	33.0	219	—	—	—
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12,638	50,748	81.9	3,720	1,007	833	215
181,822	511,308	62.5	147,095	28,861	1,286	1,559
134,241	386,770	59.3	95,483	34,513	—	9,402
102,871	281,976	59.2	72,865	28,131	13	318
33,527	227,623	59.6	44,789	20,679	4	466

Source: State Authorities

## No. 64.—PROPERTY STOLEN AND RECOVERED. (1)

States.	Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was stolen.	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property stolen.
				Rs.	Rs.	
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>						
Assam . . . . .	10,302	2,382	22.9	34,76,375	3,00,173	8.6
Bihar . . . . .	31,256	3,873	12.4	1,35,23,619	4,45,314	3.3
Bombay (2) . . . . .	36,074	14,817	41.1	98,61,593	22,61,914	22.9
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	50,741	17,480	34.4	52,49,270	14,15,778	27.0
Madras . . . . .	49,187	25,582	52.1	1,00,55,312	24,55,174	24.4
Orissa . . . . .	11,588	3,800	33.0	12,63,428	2,33,908	18.5
Punjab . . . . .	17,027	6,549	38.5	75,83,371	24,27,845	32.0
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	65,611	16,111	24.5	2,76,66,691	29,49,859	10.7
<i>West Bengal —</i>						
Calcutta Town and Suburbs . . . . .	5,459	850	15.6	32,04,588	6,19,505	19.3
Rest of West Bengal . . . . .	28,059	7,024	25.0	1,05,25,985	7,93,324	7.5
<b>TOTAL PART 'A' STATES</b>	<b>305,394</b>	<b>98,558</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>9,24,10,241</b>	<b>1,39,02,794</b>	<b>15.0</b>
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>						
Hyderabad . . . . .	2,277	1,465	64.3	5,83,305	2,15,724	36.0
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	17,296	5,132	29.7	41,26,294	9,04,369	21.9
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	8,004	3,842	48.0	10,13,807	4,25,318	41.9
Mysore . . . . .	4,642	1,081	23.3	23,46,791	2,78,118	11.8
P.E.P.S.U. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saurashtra . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	2,425	1,374	56.7	2,50,245	1,09,415	44.0
<b>TOTAL PART 'B' STATES</b>	<b>34,644</b>	<b>12,894</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>83,20,442</b>	<b>19,32,944</b>	<b>23.2</b>
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>						
Ajmer . . . . .	1,767	757	42.8	6,14,674	1,09,486	17.8
Bhopal . . . . .	2,570	..	..	3,45,422	88,417	25.6
Bilaspur . . . . .	57	56	98.2	14,757	7,110	48.2
Coorg . . . . .	101	76	75.2	17,502	11,198	64.0
Delhi . . . . .	7,020	1,636	23.3	28,48,807	5,76,095	20.2
Himachal Pradesh (3) . . . . .	708	372	52.5	1,68,244	58,850	35.0
Kutch . . . . .	847	345	40.7	2,09,760	56,835	27.1
Manipur . . . . .	349	138	39.5	72,495	14,063	20.7
Tripura . . . . .	429	140	32.6	1,49,287	8,142	5.5
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	2,979	1,022	34.3	7,29,094	1,61,639	22.2
<b>TOTAL PART 'C' STATES</b>	<b>16,827</b>	<b>4,542</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>51,70,042</b>	<b>10,92,768</b>	<b>21.1</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>355,865</b>	<b>115,994</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>10,59,00,725</b>	<b>1,60,28,506</b>	<b>16.0</b>
(1948 . . . . .)	299,271	90,994	30.4	8,77,59,953	1,40,39,940	16.0
(1947 . . . . .)	267,445	74,757	28.0	7,56,61,611	1,02,70,536	13.6
(1946 . . . . .)	189,683	58,440	30.8	4,00,90,022	62,99,919	15.7

Source : State Authorities.

(1) Figures relate to Indian Union.

(2) Excludes Greater Bombay.

(3) Excludes Mandi.

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**No. 65.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL  
INTERNAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE.**

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No. 65.—EQUIPMENT DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL INTERNAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE. (1)

States.	TOTAL STRENGTH.				ARMAMENT OF THE FORCE.			PUNISHMENTS.			
	SANCTIONED.		ACTUAL.		Number of rifles.	Number of smooth-bore.	Number of revolvers.	DISMISSED.		PUNISHED DEPARTMENTALLY OTHERWISE THAN BY DISMISSAL.	
	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.				Officers.	Men.		
<i>Part 'A' States -</i>											
Assam	518	8,261	494	7,566	3,825	1,058	220	—	136	131	1,381
Bihar	1,511	19,049	1,285	18,626	4,980	5,273	1,546	8	136	102	1,572
Bombay (2)	942	30,896	1,865	29,881	22,402	13,647	2,462	7	304	92	2,506
Madhya Pradesh	1,339	22,365	1,487	22,330	11,826	3,987	2,431	11	352	297	2,980
Madras	2,010	34,679	1,483	32,201	14,826	3,987	2,431	0	264	—	—
Orissa	2,477	9,224	2,392	9,024	4,159	3,634	941	—	42	155	594
Punjab	1,574	18,224	1,517	17,283	10,741	9,372	1,540	6	80	41	348
Uttar Pradesh	3,009	51,530	2,935	50,113	18,090	20,131	2,698	18	553	274	804
West Bengal—	6,078	(a)	3,656	(a)	3,318	2,885	1,259	29	(a)	2,272	(a)
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	1,013	12,118	981	11,878	4,794	4,994	714	—	72	8	163
Rest of West Bengal	20,677	206,136	17,470	198,211	98,069	98,883	14,436	88	1,933	3,372	9,348
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES											
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>											
Hyderabad	235	3,912	213	3,463	3,903	1,216	127	..	228	28	375
Jammu and Kashmir	747	11,977	543	9,943	1,660	2,839	233	15	875	206	2,066
Madhya Bharat	11,978	(a)	11,800	(a)	1,161	3,104	439	59	(a)	177	(a)
Mysore	491	4,984	487	4,738	4,505	..	112	1	67	17	583
P. E. P. S. U.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rajasthan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saurashtra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Travancore-Cochin	6,785	(a)	6,374	(a)	2,840	1,732	371	53	(a)	3,479	(a)
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES											
	20,286	291,873	19,417	18,149	14,069	8,891	1,290	129	1,170	3,907	2,974

(1) This Statement does not include Assistant or Deputy Superintendents or officers of higher ranks. Head constables and constables are shown as men. Data relate to Indian Union.

(2) Excludes Greater Bombay.

(a) No separate figures available.



# No. 65.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL INTERNAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE. (1)—*contd.*

## POLICE

195

States.	PUNISHMENTS.										REWARDS.	
	PUNISHED JUDICIALLY BY A MAGISTRATE OR SESSIONS COURT.										REWARDED DURING THE YEAR.	
	Under Police Act.		Under Sections 330, 331, 348, Indian Penal Code.		Under Chapter IX of Indian Penal Code.		Other offences.		By promotion.	By khilats, presents, good conduct, stripes or money rewards.		
	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.				
<b>Part 'A' States—</b>												
Bihar . . . . .	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	2,706	
Bombay (2) . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,487	
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	227	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,920	
Madras . . . . .	—	8	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,580	
Orissa . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,782	
Punjab . . . . .	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,523	
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,895	
West Bengal—	—	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,356	
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,804	
Rest of West Bengal . . . . .	—	(a) 14	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,317	
<b>TOTAL PART 'A' STATES</b>	17	466	1	26	1	76	13	408	385	—	102,296	
<b>Part 'B' States—</b>												
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	—	(a) 1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mysore . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
P. E. P. S. U. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rajasthan . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saurashtra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>TOTAL PART 'B' STATES</b>	4	1	2	3	—	—	3	(a)	15	108	1,607	

Source : State Authorities.

- (1) This Statement does not include Assistant or Deputy Superintendents or Officers of higher ranks.  
 Head constables and constables are shown as men. Data relate to India n Union.  
 (2) Excludes Greater Bombay.  
 (a) No Separate figures available.

No. 65.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL INTERNAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE. (1)—*contd.*

States.	TOTAL STRENGTH.				ARMAMENT OF THE FORCE.			PUNISHMENTS.		
	SANCTIONED.		ACTUAL.		Number of rifles.	Number of smooth-bore.	Number of revolvers.	DISMISSED.		PUNISHED DEPARTMENTALLY OR OTHERWISE THAN BY DISMISSAL.
	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.				Officers.	Men.	
Part 'C' States—										
Ajmer	88	1,558	87	1,550	621	952	104	1	5	37
Bhopal	1,113		1,098	(a)	867	177	103	17	11	457
Bilaspur	15	170	13	169	100	80	1	..	..	58
Coorg	12	142	11	142	30	171	14	..	1	19
Delhi (3)	351	5,315	332	4,972	450	698	..	3	3	67
Himachal Pradesh	107	1,147	75	1,038	..	..	..	..	2	1
Kutch	24	1,310	73	310	190	..	14	..	8	..
Kanpur	73	810	77	670	168	34	26	1	26	308
Madras	80	872	77	670	779	1,085	116	1	160	884
Manipur	297	3,564	289	3,376						
Vindhya Pradesh										
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES	2,160	13,916	2,062	13,289	3,205	3,197	416	23	275	1,322
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES										
1949	43,073	240,925	38,949	229,649	115,943	110,971	16,142	240	3,378	7,316
1947	14,672	212,092	13,390	199,540	100,542	83,600	11,520	79	2,226	1,535
1946	12,865	197,814	11,552	181,203	76,234	67,674	11,966	126	1,793	1,102
1944	9,096	131,878	8,325	123,913	31,485	49,021	8,641	20	996	576
TOTAL										

(1) This statement does not include Assistant or Deputy Superintendents or officers of higher ranks. Head constables and constables are shown as men. Data relate to Indian Union.

(3) Includes additional Force also.

(c) No separate figures available.

No. 65.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL INTERNAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE. (1)—*contd.*

States.	PUNISHMENTS.										REWARDS	
	PUNISHED JUDICIALLY BY A MAGISTRATE OR SESSIONS COURT.										REWARDED DURING THE YEAR.	
	Under Police Act.		Under Sections 330, 331, 343, Indian Penal Code.		Under Chapter IX of Indian Penal Code.		Other offences.		By promotion.	By khilats, presents, good conduct stripes or money rewards.		
	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.				
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>												
Almor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	686		
Bhopal . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	587		
Bilaspur . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	..	92	
Coorg . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,970	74	
Delhi (3) . . . . .	—	16	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	30	74	
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	69	
Kutch . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	24	69	
Manipur . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	188		
Tripura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>TOTAL PART 'C' STATES</b>	—	44	—	—	1	2	—	13	112	11,766		
<b>TOTAL</b>	21	511	3	29	2	78	16	438	605	115,649		
1949 . . . . .	3	2,153	—	6	6	55	7	493	658	137,822		
1947 . . . . .	..	262	1	6	1	45	5	145	378	52,604		
1946 . . . . .	28	98	—	2	—	21	4	222	590	73,294		

(1) This statement does not include Assistant or Deputy Superintendents or officers of higher ranks. Head constables and constables are shown as men. Data relate to Indian Union.

(3) Includes additional Force also.

## No. 65.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL

States.	EDUCATION.		Number of constables enlisted during the year.	NUMBER LEAVING THE FORCE DURING THE YEAR.	
	NUMBER WHO CAN READ AND WRITE.			On pension or gratuity.	Resignation without pension or gratuity.
	Officers.	Men.			
<i>Part ' A ' States—</i>					
Assam . . . . .	471	5,670	1,475	62	200
Bihar . . . . .	1,285	17,400	—	362	203
Bombay (2) . . . . .	865	28,055	2,158	874	894
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	1,462	19,040	2,484	244	397
Madras . . . . .	1,858	32,081	—	655	263
Orissa . . . . .	2,392	8,467	—	93	222
Punjab . . . . .	1,501	12,029	3,092	139	359
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	2,934	40,754	4,179	2,113	2,015
West Bengal— Calcutta Town and Suburbs . . . . .	1,351	6,354	321	157	117
Rest of West Bengal . . . . .	981	11,878	1,543	552	301
TOTAL PART ' A ' STATES . . . . .	15,100	181,728	15,252	5,251	4,971
<i>Part ' B ' States—</i>					
Hyderabad . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	490	819	678	24	2
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	593	4,782	1,259	269	285
Mysore . . . . .	1,461	6,177	278	235	145
P. F. P. S. U. . . . .	470	1,949	778	22	224
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Saurashtra . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	..	..	525	70	21
TOTAL PART ' B ' STATES . . . . .	3,004	13,727	3,518	629	677
<i>Part ' C ' States—</i>					
Ajmer . . . . .	80	741	283	24	92
Bhopal . . . . .	..	..	36	26	18
Blaspur . . . . .	13	51	1	..	..
Coorg . . . . .	11	142	3	—	1
Delhi . . . . .	332	3,770	1,513	26	84
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	77	421	213	7	71
Kutch . . . . .	24	409	275	12	30
Manipur . . . . .	71	153	89	—	7
Tripura . . . . .	77	661	205	3	71
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	269	1,203	—	21	—
TOTAL PART ' C ' STATES . . . . .	954	7,551	2,618	119	374
<i>TOTAL</i> { 1949 . . . . . 19,058 203,006 21,388 5,999 6,022					
{ 1948 . . . . . 13,319 172,413 24,248 5,980 7,322					
{ 1947 . . . . . 11,529 143,419 28,045 3,200 5,406					
{ 1946 . . . . . 8,567 106,917 4,002 2,802 1,719					

(1) Excludes Assistant or Deputy Superintendents or Officers of higher ranks. Data relate to Indian Union.

(2) Excludes Greater Bombay.

INTERNAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE. (1)—*concl'd.*

NUMBER LEAVING THE FORCE DURING THE YEAR.				PERCENTAGE ON TOTAL ACTUAL STRENGTH OF		
By dismissal.	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns.	By desertion.	By death.	Admissions into hospital.	Daily average number of men absent from duty on account of sickness.	Death
136	201	84	44	33.56	1.3	0.54
31	318	21	91	35.6	1.2	..
304	834	179	154	201.52	—	0.52
363	628	477	130	10.89	2.1	0.6
273	266	264	210	116.2	3.2	0.5
44	208	133	56	32.3	1.78	0.49
94	1,985	337	56	..	..	..
802	1,829	239	269	34.81	1.79	0.51
27	247	31	42	65.0	2.4	0.5
72	279	69	132	88.9	1.94	1.02
2,146	6,885	1,834	1,184	..	..	..
136	465	485	24	218.0	6.0	10.0
576	162	514	83	22.12	7.5	0.9
59	177	81	54	—	1.0	—
—	231	34	15	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	95	112	42	5.0	2.0	0.9
819	1,130	1,226	218	..	..	..
67	115	16	7	—	—	—
17	—	18	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	68.0	0.14	..
1	1	..	..	55.6	2.5	..
30	647	97	12	65.3	4.0	0.14
12	51	1	8	65.2	2.0	0.6
40	—	50	10	40.0	20.0	10.0
14	9	—	2	68.0	0.18	—
27	107	—	1	15.0	4.5	—
161	—	—	—	—	—	—
369	930	182	41	..	..	..
3,334	8,945	3,242	1,443	..	..	..
2,436	9,777	3,983	1,232	..	..	..
1,763	7,641	1,525	1,092	..	..	..
1,049	2,417	333	772	..	..	..

Source : State Authorities.

## No. 66.—STRENGTH AND COST

States.	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE PAID FROM PRO-					
	Number of Commandants.	Number of Assistant Commandants.	Number of Subadars and Jamadars.	Number of Havildars and Naiks.	Number of Sepoys (including Buglers).	
Assam . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	
Bihar . . . . .	2	8	24	190	1,282	
West Bengal(1) . . . . .	1	3	15	35	522	
Bhopal . . . . .	1	1	21	163	545	
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	1	—	13	48	309	
TOTAL . . . . .	1949 . . . . .	5	12	73	436	2,658
	1948 . . . . .	1	11	39	104	616
	1947 . . . . .	—	—	32	190	1,278
	1946 . . . . .	5	16	104	558	3,458

(1) Represents the strength and cost of the Easter

## OF MILITARY POLICE.

FINANCIAL REVENUES.		COST OF POLICE.			VACANCIES ON 31st DECEMBER.	
Total.	Total Number mounted.	Total pay of all ranks.	All other expenditure.	Total cost.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned officers and men.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,506	..	6,23,310	8,09,248	14,32,558	5	52
576	—	2,40,465	4,96,689	7,37,154	1	2
781	—	3,52,146	..	3,52,146	2	62
371	—	85,961	1,25,459	2,11,420	—	—
2,184	—	13,01,882	14,31,396	27,33,278	8	116
1,827	1,500	9,91,409	13,70,402	23,57,011	10	66
1,500	—	6,90,620	9,84,241	16,74,861	5	76
6,241	—	24,40,283	25,12,493	49,52,776	6	62

Frontier Rifles (West Bengal Battalion).

Source : State Authorities.

## No. 67.—PRINCIPAL POLICE OFFENCES : NUMBER OF CASES. (1)

States.	Offences against the State and public tranquillity.		Murder.		Other serious offences against the person.	
	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.
<i>Part 'A' States.</i>						
Azamgarh . . . . .	1,566	160	302	44	3,367	580
Bihar . . . . .	3,835	628	699	97	5,768	810
Bombay(2) . . . . .	2,338	467	937	225	7,895	1,619
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	1,725	980	641	252	4,997	1,681
Madras . . . . .	5,010	978	2,009	439	11,741	2,210
Orissa . . . . .	851	169	191	54	2,102	448
Punjab . . . . .	556	255	706	181	..	..
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	4,778	997	1,697	424	9,741	2,369
West Bengal { Cal. town & Subs. . . . .	312	97	87	4	682	185
Rest of West Bengal . . . . .	1,714	221	354	26	2,558	506
Total Part 'A' States . . . . .	22,685	4,952	7,603	1,746	48,801	10,408
<i>Part 'B' States.</i>						
Hyderabad . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	73	12	77	17	200	15
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	506	93	354	61	3,211	655
Mysore . . . . .	151	24	181	28	594	77
P. K. P. S. U. . . . .	218	48	517	72	3,150	458
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saurashtra . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	344	134	109	43	1,158	362
Total Part 'B' States . . . . .	1,292	311	1,188	221	8,813	1,567
<i>Part 'C' States.</i>						
Ajmer . . . . .	27	6	27	3	175	52
Bhopal . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur . . . . .	10	4	3	1	43	17
Coorg . . . . .	6	2	8	4	36	7
Delhi . . . . .	253	74	78	12	847	147
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	263	131	19	4	271	92
Kutch . . . . .	206	44	14	9	73	38
Manipur . . . . .	13	2	1	—	113	16
Tripura . . . . .	13	8	14	7	127	60
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	164	58	70	19	561	220
Total Part 'C' States . . . . .	955	324	234	59	2,248	649
<i>TOTAL</i>						
1949 . . . . .	24,932	5,587	9,025	2,028	59,362	12,624
1948 . . . . .	22,277	4,273	7,516	1,513	79,197	12,369
1947 . . . . .	14,397	1,740	5,412	825	53,260	6,464
1946 . . . . .	16,169	2,686	5,263	1,184	540,117	9,339

(1) Information relates to Indian Union.

(2) Excludes Greater Bombay.



## No. 67.—PRINCIPAL POLICE OFFENCES : NUMBER OF CASES. (1)

Dacoity.		Cattle theft.		Ordinary theft.		House trespass and house breaking with intent to commit offence.	
Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.
425	21	326	90	6,393	1,169	7,112	714
1,124	205	745	186	17,872	2,315	20,238	1,248
884	140	2,060	504	28,226	6,530	14,545	1,693
96	36	2,279	767	36,027	6,479	14,239	2,756
592	84	8,068	2,676	41,097	13,232	17,630	4,471
50	3	431	185	8,695	1,757	455	94
199	31	2,002	482	6,318	2,380	8,423	1,413
1,502	414	5,313	1,237	33,175	7,086	35,585	4,153
10	—	17	12	11,000	2,047	3,236	359
1,058	95	399	142	16,832	2,752	11,906	585
5,940	1,029	21,640	6,281	205,635	45,747	133,429	17,486
114	14	247	33	733	97	1,340	149
453	28	2,540	212	8,172	603	762	83
23	3	3,158	1,167	404	129	1,742	352
175	10	1,661	180	397	46	3,126	166
21	4	569	140	1,824	590	1,247	494
786	59	8,175	1,732	11,530	1,465	8,217	1,244
11	—	58	27	1,226	378	536	137
6	1	2	2	74	23	52	17
1	—	17	10	61	44	34	13
9	3	55	11	5,195	1,016	1,653	229
19	5	9	4	344	163	228	61
11	7	114	45	583	280	143	49
7	—	17	5	126	24	104	19
110	29	—	—	613	166	57	27
79	16	194	58	989	232	912	182
253	61	466	162	9,111	2,326	2,719	734
6,979	1,149	30,281	8,175	226,276	49,538	145,365	19,464
19,006	562	45,591	5,882	165,443	35,432	130,114	14,444
3,903	266	35,376	3,319	85,954	18,563	79,852	7,978
3,077	382	13,825	3,974	121,073	25,188	78,127	10,308

Source : State Authorities.

No. 68.—NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS.

States.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.		
	Central Jails.	District Jails.	Subordinate Jails and lockups.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
<i>Part 'A' States.</i>												
Assam	..	13	.. 41	2,435	72	2,507	21,594	529	22,123	25,029	601	25,630
Bihar	..	12	662	16,003	203	16,206	84,092	2,075	86,167	110,085	2,278	112,373
Bombay	..	20	..	25,929	842	26,771	287,459	8,108	295,567	313,388	8,550	321,938
Madhya Pradesh	..	2	20	10,638	744	11,382	307,724	9,357	317,081	330,060	10,101	340,161
Madras	..	..	..	24,336	744	27,080	307,724	9,357	317,081	330,060	10,101	340,161
Orissa	..	..	..	3,354	85	3,439	22,885	863	23,768	26,239	968	27,207
Punjab	..	6	4	8,741	87	8,828	84,900	1,555	86,455	93,641	1,642	95,283
Uttar Pradesh	..	48	2	32,320	212	32,532	156,075	1,900	157,975	188,395	2,112	190,507
West Bengal	..	8	29	11,043	205	11,253	113,250	3,519	116,769	124,298	3,724	128,022
Total Part 'A' States	36	101	1,051	137,804	2,322	140,126	1,111,147	29,003	1,140,450	1,249,251	31,325	1,280,576
<i>Part 'B' States.</i>												
Hyderabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu and Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Bharat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mysore	1	1	29	2,320	26	2,346	11,234	349	11,583	13,554	375	13,929
P. R. S. U.	1	2	2	1,598	9	1,607	5,664	24	5,688	7,262	33	7,395
Rajasthan	3	10	77	3,352	76	3,428	12,832	402	13,234	16,184	478	16,662
Saurashtra(1)	..	4	2	934	12	946	4,887	126	5,013	5,821	139	5,960
Travancore-Cochin (1)	2	—	—	1,028	13	1,041	1,929	66	1,995	2,957	79	3,036
Total Part 'B' States	8	23	110	9,232	136	9,368	36,546	967	37,513	46,778	1,104	46,881
<i>Part 'C' States.</i>												
Ajmer.	1	—	—	605	7	612	2,839	73	2,912	3,444	80	3,524
Bhopal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	..	..	..	23	1	23	149	7	156	158	10	168
Delhi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh	..	2	3	187	..	188	526	21	547	713	22	735
Kutch	1	—	8	111	2	113	892	43	935	1,003	45	1,048

(1) For Financial Year 1949-50.

No. 68.—NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS—*contd.*

Provinces.	Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
<i>Part 'A' States.</i> —									
Bihar	20,795	499	21,294	4,234	102	4,336	3,833	88	3,921
Bombay	95,520	2,017	97,537	14,575	261	14,836	15,291	222	15,513
Madhya Pradesh	295,285	7,869	303,154	18,103	681	18,784	18,023	423	18,446
Madras	32,308	1,176	33,484	5,803	168	5,971	6,517	196	6,713
Orissa	304,268	9,402	313,670	25,792	699	26,491	25,967	577	26,544
Punjab	22,612	80	22,692	3,637	87	3,724	3,895	87	3,982
Uttar Pradesh	85,609	1,516	87,125	8,082	126	8,208	8,038	153	8,161
West Bengal	158,532	1,850	160,382	24,823	252	25,075	24,823	240	25,063
	112,809	3,466	116,275	11,489	258	11,747	12,001	255	12,246
Total Part 'A' States	1,127,738	28,683	1,156,421	121,518	2,637	124,155	123,098	2,398	125,496
<i>Part 'B' States.</i>									
Hyderabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu and Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Bharat	12,279	355	12,634	1,275	20	1,295	1,390	18	1,408
P. & F. S. U.	5,560	18	5,578	1,702	15	1,717	6	—	6
Rajasthan	12,760	419	13,179	3,424	59	3,483	3,407	74	3,481
Saurashtra(1)	4,837	113	4,950	984	25	1,009	1,039	15	1,054
Travancore-Cochin(1)	1,896	61	1,957	1,061	18	1,079	1,106	18	1,124
Total Part 'B' States	37,332	966	38,298	8,446	137	8,583	6,908	125	7,033
<i>Part 'C' States.</i>									
Ajmer	3,061	73	3,134	383	7	390	398	7	405
Bhopal	147	..	147	11	..	11	15	1	16
Bilaspur(1)	231	10	241	28	..	28	36	1	37
Coorg	..	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	557	16	573	155	6	161	127	2	129
Himachal Pradesh	882	45	927	121	..	121	100	1	101
Kutch	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(1) For Financial Year 1949-50.

No. 68.—NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS (1)—*contd.*

States.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.		
	Central Jails.	District Jails.	Subordi- nate Jails and lockups.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Part 'C' States—contd.												
Manipur . . . .	1	—	—	157	1	158	701	2	703	858	3	861
Tripura . . . .	1	..	..	73	1	74	903	9	912	976	10	986
Vindhya Pradesh . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Part 'C' States . .	5	2	11	1,164	16	1,180	6,247	163	6,410	7,411	179	7,590
{ 1949 . 1948 . 1947 . 1946(a) . TOTAL . 1945 . 1944 . 1943 . 1942 . 1941 . 1940 .	49	120	1,172	145,200	2,474	150,674	1,154,240	30,133	1,184,373	1,302,440	32,608	1,335,047
	31	79	857	100,431	1,709	102,280	955,971	25,252	1,011,223	1,087,047	27,051	1,114,098
	33	82	879	94,734	1,703	96,457	749,633	20,660	770,293	844,447	22,363	866,810
	23	102	889	84,068	1,441	85,709	557,598	16,171	573,769	641,666	17,812	659,478
	42	119	1,009	129,865	2,179	132,044	740,553	18,919	759,472	870,418	21,098	891,516
	43	115	1,115	171,609	2,615	174,224	899,586	23,589	923,175	1,071,215	26,204	1,097,419
	41	132	1,020	166,184	2,433	168,617	870,665	16,737	887,402	1,036,849	19,170	1,056,019
	46	161	1,108	143,969	2,292	146,258	1,027,044	22,214	1,047,858	1,169,610	24,506	1,194,116
	180	154	1,139	134,333	2,207	136,545	941,362	20,549	961,911	1,075,700	22,756	1,098,456
	42	154	1,133	130,186	2,154	132,340	824,598	18,753	843,351	959,784	20,907	980,691

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India.

(a) Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (1).

# PRISONS

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No. 68.—NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS (1)—*concd.*

States.	Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
<i>Part 'C' States—concd.</i>									
Manipur . . . . .	607	—	607	151	3	154	183	1	184
Tripura . . . . .	921	9	930	55	1	56	181	2	183
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Part 'C' States . . . . .	6,406	162	6,568	904	17	921	1,040	15	1,055
<div> <div>1940</div> <div> <div>1948</div> <div>1947</div> <div>1946(a)</div> </div> </div>	1,171,476	29,811	1,201,287	130,863	2,701	133,659	131,046	2,538	133,584
	950,159	20,792	970,951	136,384	2,153	138,537	113,700	2,094	115,794
	746,926	20,605	767,651	97,431	1,668	99,099	94,843	1,893	96,536
	560,918	16,182	577,100	80,748	1,630	82,378	81,387	1,685	83,072
	749,787	19,001	768,788	120,633	2,005	122,728	123,520	2,120	125,646
TOTAL	922,236	23,756	945,992	148,979	2,448	151,427	157,480	2,593	160,083
1945	834,705	16,833	901,638	152,101	2,237	154,338	163,889	2,377	166,266
1943	980,217	21,493	1,001,710	183,339	3,005	192,344	157,287	2,525	159,812
1942	931,739	20,464	952,203	143,961	2,292	146,253	148,901	2,407	151,308
1941	825,520	18,702	844,222	134,264	2,205	136,469	132,552	2,184	134,736
1940									

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India.  
(a) Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (I).

Source : State Authorities.

No. 69.—AGE AND STATE OF EDUCATION OF CONVICTS. (1)

States.	Age.								Education.			
	Under 22.		23 to 40.		41 to 60.		Above 60.		Literate.		Illiterate.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>												
Assam . . . . .	563	12	3,491	62	438	20	78	3	347	4	4,423	102
Bihar . . . . .	5,656	157	17,430	457	4,180	63	971	18	6,735	45	21,441	660
Bombay . . . . .	12,255	275	32,685	954	3,959	182	333	13	10,084	183	39,172	1,290
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	12,710	389	25,825	177	1,233	68	110	4	2,971	11	7,372	277
Madras . . . . .	12,710	411	63,177	2,056	18,117	1,083	1,799	130	14,609	183	81,194	3,522
Orissa . . . . .	1,374	42	4,750	139	1,020	41	138	16	1,512	8	5,771	235
Punjab . . . . .	1,695	19	13,952	243	3,174	10	311	1	3,187	6	15,945	276
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	6,989	34	30,044	253	6,493	55	989	2	10,109	14	34,406	390
West Bengal . . . . .	9,467	304	19,191	837	3,319	174	272	21	10,964	209	21,235	1,127
Total Part 'A' States . . . . .	52,520	1,293	193,178	3,300	42,092	1,744	5,007	195	61,168	673	231,629	7,869
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>												
Hyderabad . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medhya Bharat . . . . .	246	2	4,675	133	693	62	90	2	2,233	3	3,471	196
Mysore . . . . .	1,461	35	2,740	997	997	—	241	—	605	—	3,064	16
P. B. P. S. U. . . . .	1,861	10	3,793	114	743	17	158	—	714	1	1,216	30
Rajasthan . . . . .	720	—	680	17	192	4	29	—	489	5	1,307	13
Saurashtra (2) . . . . .	..	..	722	17	66	1	7	—	..	..	..	..
Travancore-Cochin (2) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Part 'B' States . . . . .	3,032	48	12,269	296	2,394	84	5,253	2	4,340	9	8,043	255
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>												
Almer . . . . .	335	8	439	12	126	—	17	—	478	—	439	20
Bhopal . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur(2) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg . . . . .	708	2	56	2	10	..	..	..	4	..	23	2
Delhi . . . . .	120	—	2,309	32	442	3	273	1	1,027	5	2,702	90
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	129	3	383	9	105	5	29	—	113	—	500	13
Kutch . . . . .	..	6	483	9	144	—	7	—	154	2	609	13

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India.

(2) For financial year 1949-50.

# PRISONS

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No. 69.—AGE AND STATE OF EDUCATION OF CONVICTS (1)—*contd.*

States.	Age.								Education.			
	Under 22.		23 to 40.		41 to 60.		Above 60.		Literate.		Illiterate.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
<i>Part 'C' States—contd.</i>												
Mamrup . . . .	49	—	99	2	28	—	1	—	57	—	120	2
Tripura . . . .	12	—	239	4	108	1	6	—	97	—	269	4
Vindhya Pradesh . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Part 'C' States . . . .	1,361	19	4,516	70	963	9	324	1	1,973	7	4,662	81
1949 . . . . .	56,963	1,380	219,963	3,666	45,431	1,837	10,589	198	67,481	6,748	244,369	8,195
1948 . . . . .	51,273	1,236	177,623	3,300	39,355	1,672	5,417	181	72,363	752	262,335	7,595
1947 . . . . .	21,970	789	94,104	3,561	24,576	1,364	2,412	97	32,978	208	130,903	5,698
1946 (a) . . . . .	10,862	564	85,018	3,236	18,270	990	2,417	95	22,739	112	99,354	4,702
TOTAL . . . . .	20,066	673	121,159	3,769	27,776	1,025	3,540	106	30,188	84	143,273	5,489
1945 . . . . .	25,932	704	146,911	4,441	32,896	1,190	7,168	111	37,473	222	172,585	6,247
1944 . . . . .	24,682	659	142,466	3,362	33,408	1,211	5,162	118	39,090	368	165,157	4,941
1943 . . . . .	29,337	883	166,943	4,239	37,535	1,409	5,560	140	53,470	1,015	186,921	5,599
1942 . . . . .	26,451	666	181,343	4,370	41,820	1,575	5,619	154	51,293	482	203,940	6,303
1941 . . . . .	24,678	650	163,299	4,267	36,298	1,384	4,882	126	32,997	154	196,161	6,273

Source : State Authorities.

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India.  
(a) Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (I).

## No. 70.—NUMBER AND DISPOSAL OF THE

States.	In jail at the commencement of the year.		Imprisoned during the year.		Total.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
<b>Part 'A' States—</b>						
Assam . . . . .	1,990	51	4,795	108	6,785	159
Bihar . . . . .	9,777	130	28,348	715	38,123	845
Bombay . . . . .	17,042	209	49,856	1,463	66,898	1,672
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	7,821	148	10,843	288	18,664	436
Madras . . . . .	19,091	601	95,803	3,710	114,894	4,311
Orissa . . . . .	2,145	51	72,830	288	9,428	339
Punjab . . . . .	6,047	35	19,132	282	25,179	317
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	20,028	85	44,515	344	64,543	429
West Bengal . . . . .	5,535	107	32,249	1,336	37,784	1,443
<b>Total Part 'A' States . . . . .</b>	<b>89,476</b>	<b>1,417</b>	<b>358,369</b>	<b>8,534</b>	<b>384,298</b>	<b>10,051</b>
<b>Part 'B' States—</b>						
Hyderabad . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mysore . . . . .	1,572	14	6,245	206	7,817	220
P.E. P.S.U. . . . .	1,455	8	3,959	16	5,414	24
Rajasthan . . . . .	2,359	48	6,219	187	8,578	235
Saurashtra(2) . . . . .	740	9	1,930	31	2,670	40
Travancore-Cochin (2) . . . . .	986	13	1,660	54	2,646	67
<b>Total Part 'B' States . . . . .</b>	<b>7,110</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>20,013</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>27,125</b>	<b>586</b>
<b>Part 'C' States—</b>						
Ajmer . . . . .	477	5	1,034	22	1,511	27
Bhopal . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur (2) . . . . .	2	..	21	2	23	2
Coorg . . . . .	17	..	74	2	91	2
Delhi . . . . .	1,014	2	3,732	35	4,746	37
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	182	1	413	16	595	17
Kutch . . . . .	74	2	544	7	618	9
Manipur . . . . .	88	1	177	2	260	3
Tripura . . . . .	65	1	300	4	365	5
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total Part 'C' States . . . . .</b>	<b>1,914</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6,295</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>8,209</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>1949 . . . . .</b>	<b>89,500</b>	<b>1,521</b>	<b>384,877</b>	<b>9,118</b>	<b>419,632</b>	<b>10,739</b>
<b>1948 . . . . .</b>	<b>57,848</b>	<b>1,154</b>	<b>274,833</b>	<b>8,349</b>	<b>332,681</b>	<b>9,503</b>
<b>1947 . . . . .</b>	<b>63,364</b>	<b>1,124</b>	<b>165,555</b>	<b>5,908</b>	<b>228,919</b>	<b>7,032</b>
<b>1946 (a) . . . . .</b>	<b>64,378</b>	<b>1,117</b>	<b>122,719</b>	<b>4,891</b>	<b>187,097</b>	<b>6,008</b>
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>						
<b>1945 . . . . .</b>	<b>95,590</b>	<b>1,412</b>	<b>178,473</b>	<b>5,573</b>	<b>269,063</b>	<b>6,985</b>
<b>1944 . . . . .</b>	<b>117,792</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>214,865</b>	<b>6,495</b>	<b>332,657</b>	<b>8,202</b>
<b>1943 . . . . .</b>	<b>109,973</b>	<b>1,706</b>	<b>205,826</b>	<b>5,311</b>	<b>315,799</b>	<b>7,017</b>
<b>1942 . . . . .</b>	<b>109,162</b>	<b>1,756</b>	<b>239,488</b>	<b>6,609</b>	<b>348,650</b>	<b>8,365</b>
<b>1941 . . . . .</b>	<b>104,563</b>	<b>1,710</b>	<b>255,328</b>	<b>6,765</b>	<b>359,891</b>	<b>8,475</b>
<b>1940 . . . . .</b>	<b>99,316</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>229,163</b>	<b>6,431</b>	<b>328,479</b>	<b>8,063</b>

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India.

(2) For Financial Year 1949-50.

(a) Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (I).



# PRISONS

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## CONVICTS IN THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS (1).

Released during the year.							
On appeal.		On expiry of sentence.		Under remission rules.		By order of Government.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
430	7	2,059	45	1,779	38	255	4
1,889	19	19,317	53	5,509	122	1,512	5
1,152	51	35,186	1,048	14,088	317	4,690	8
959	95	3,278	112	6,056	173	2,597	31
5,935	167	54,915	2,272	27,846	1,196	876	15
165	5	5,093	251	1,360	13	84	9
5,463	81	6,911	133	2,915	19	2,400	11
3,409	29	24,559	166	15,148	90	3,082	5
249	8	28,052	1,450	2,821	26	166	—
19,660	462	179,970	5,530	77,522	1,994	15,662	88
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217	5	4,603	106	485	13	384	43
293	3	2,493	1	299	—	565	4
544	8	3,060	150	1,465	21	315	5
144	—	975	22	473	3	368	2
—	—	1,193	45	409	4	13	—
1,198	16	12,384	324	3,131	41	1,645	54
162	4	620	20	152	—	209	—
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	1	13	1	..	..	..	..
1	..	29	1	43	1	—	—
1,065	8	1,938	22	669	4	920	1
47	6	301	6	32	—	56	1
37	—	457	8	11	—	1	1
38	—	61	—	78	2	—	—
1	—	314	4	112	4	14	—
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,357	19	3,733	62	1,092	11	1,200	3
22,215	497	196,087	5,916	81,745	2,046	18,507	145
16,946	472	156,807	5,863	547,350	1,475	8,680	232
9,796	232	92,519	3,573	39,845	1,036	28,022	862
8,445	208	69,205	2,468	43,722	970	6,582	85
19,769	315	87,152	4,267	62,971	962	4,558	96
21,399	408	105,148	4,549	78,043	1,307	7,782	145
22,103	401	95,288	3,309	71,666	1,416	13,431	253
18,932	491	110,220	3,893	65,443	1,305	23,879	501
20,294	341	134,783	4,773	70,224	4,189	19,468	514
20,179	316	126,794	4,741	63,555	1,052	6,234	129

Source : State Authorities.

## No. 70.—NUMBER AND DISPOSAL OF THE CONVICTS

States.	Transported beyond seas.		Transferred to mental hospitals.		Escaped.		Executed.	
	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.
<i>Part A' States.—</i>								
Assam . . . . .	—	—	2	—	8	—	—	—
Bihar . . . . .	—	—	4	—	6	—	6	—
Bombay . . . . .	432	8	8	1	6	—	11	—
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	9	—	10	—	2	—	23	—
Madras . . . . .	25	—	445	28	14	—	49	—
Orissa . . . . .	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	—
Punjab . . . . .	—	—	1	—	6	—	23	—
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	6	—	5	—	32	—
West Bengal . . . . .	—	—	7	1	9	—	—	—
Total Part 'A' States.	466	8	483	30	60	—	147	—
<i>Part 'B' States.—</i>								
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore . . . . .	1,271	32	8	2	2	—	8	—
P. E. P. S. U. . . . .	—	—	1	—	21	—	305	11
Rajasthan . . . . .	—	—	1	—	8	—	—	—
Saurashtra (2) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Travancore-Cochin (2) . . . . .	—	—	53	2	—	—	—	—
Total Part 'B' States.	1,271	32	63	4	33	—	318	12
<i>Part 'C' States.—</i>								
Ajmer . . . . .	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Bhopal . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bilaspur (2) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	—
Coorg . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Delhi . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Kutch . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipur . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Tripura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Part 'C' States.	—	—	11	—	10	—	7	—
	1,737	40	557	34	103	—	467	12
1940 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	99	—	121	—
1948 . . . . .	706	19	88	—	174	—	112	—
1947 . . . . .	—	—	75	1	34	1	269	3
1946 (a) . . . . .	224	3	67	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL 1945 . . . . .	49	—	129	1	30	—	716	6
1944 . . . . .	125	—	141	6	61	—	737	4
1943 . . . . .	87	—	73	5	85	—	827	4
1942 . . . . .	820	8	103	6	127	—	926	5
1941 . . . . .	1,872	7	94	3	275	—	730	8
1940 . . . . .	1,950	4	119	3	42	—	77	4

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India.

(2) For Financial year 1949-50.

(a) Excludes figures for W. Bengal and Punjab (J).

IN THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS (1)—*contd.*

Died.		Remaining at the end of the year.		Daily average number.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
35	2	2,197	64	2,120	55	2,181
59	..	9,292	138	9,449	141	9,590
73	1	10,527	303	11,867	251	12,118
34	—	5,048	153	4,655	94	4,749
207	9	18,177	538	18,365	614	18,979
21	—	2,417	49	2,222	47	2,269
25	—	5,554	73	5,381	58	5,439
97	1	17,337	119	17,209	94	17,303
33	—	5,617	71	6,131	120	6,251
584	13	76,166	1,508	77,405	1,474	78,879
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	1	829	16	630	12	642
9	—	1,468	15	9	—	9
27	—	2,562	40	2,138	41	2,179
3	—	701	13	772	8	780
3	—	1,009	16	621	10	631
49	1	6,569	100	4,470	71	4,541
1	—	271	2	..	..	..
..	..	4	—	..	..	..
..	..	14	..	15	1	16
7	—	1,104	2	25	..	25
2	—	143	6	1,043	2	1,045
7	—	111	—	118	4	122
3	—	89	1	87	1	88
3	1	50	1	87	..	87
23	1	1,786	12	1,375	8	1,383
656	15	84,521	1,620	83,250	1,553	84,803
703	11	89,559	1,385	65,579	1,266	66,845
543	13	55,262	1,084	57,702	1,100	58,802
576	11	55,309	1,094	58,850	1,146	60,095
1,024	13	87,908	1,295	89,909	1,355	91,264
1,738	21	108,726	1,612	111,007	1,684	112,692
2,024	14	106,416	1,343	105,544	1,572	111,116
1,873	22	123,840	2,104	108,734	1,826	110,560
1,103	13	109,162	1,756	113,341	1,874	115,188
904	15	104,563	1,710	101,436	1,695	103,131

Source : State Authorities.

No. 71.—NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCES OF CONVICTS ADMITTED INTO THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

States.	Not exceeding one month.		Above one month and not exceeding six Months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>										
Assam	1,153	34	2,897	62	1,180	17	1,410	27	187	2
Bihar	7,851	154	13,968	517	5,754	92	6,425	61	2,346	14
Bombay	29,856	804	20,719	571	4,085	119	3,820	35	822	1
Madhya Pradesh	2,603	42	5,956	137	1,159	49	710	38	208	—
Madras	41,271	1,598	57,542	2,469	6,285	73	5,848	39	748	5
Orissa	864	15	766	13	384	5	517	7	104	—
Punjab	2,842	92	7,953	136	5,486	61	5,686	53	1,041	8
Uttar Pradesh	11,181	86	19,545	222	13,503	62	9,891	63	3,405	—
West Bengal	19,034	836	11,807	519	2,654	28	3,629	13	463	4
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES	116,155	3,661	141,153	4,846	40,490	506	37,926	336	9,324	34
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>										
Hyderabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu and Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Bharat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P. P. S. U.	2,494	131	2,471	65	363	3	329	—	27	—
Rajasthan	548	4	1,441	3	764	—	827	9	149	1
Saurashtra(1)	1,105	48	2,973	114	1,049	16	789	9	131	—
Saurashtra(2)	778	8	858	14	1,988	10	425	2	137	1
Travancore-Cochin(1)	172	10	845	30	337	6	201	2	56	1
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	5,027	201	8,568	226	2,733	35	2,571	16	500	3
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>										
Almer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhopal	430	8	182	10	167	2	85	—	48	—
Bilaspur(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cooch	2	—	12	..	4	..	3	..	..	..
Coorg	12	..	51	2	7	..	4	..	..	..
Delhi	980	14	1,464	18	1,263	4	750	1	74	..

(1) For Financial year 1949-50.

No. 71.—NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCES OF CONVICTS ADMITTED INTO THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS—*contd.*

States.	Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.		Total.	
			For life.		For a term.					
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>										
Assam	17	—	120	8	2	—	1	—	6,967	170
Bihar	284	5	950	10	3	—	38	—	37,638	853
Bombay	219	9	830	28	—	1	60	—	1,769	1,831
Madhya Pradesh	89	0	50	11	5	1	226	1	7,283	1,181
Madras	160	—	1,896	54	14	—	226	10	113,980	4,248
Orissa	53	2	46	2	—	—	8	—	7,283	7,571
Punjab	939	1	560	9	15	1	204	2	24,686	355
Uttar Pradesh	1,061	1	2,850	15	29	2	347	4	61,852	62,315
West Bengal	223	3	51	4	—	—	5	—	37,866	1,407
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES	3,047	22	7,361	151	72	5	943	17	361,526	9,842
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>										
Hyderabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu and Kashmir.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Bharat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mysore	1	—	41	—	7	—	9	—	5,704	199
P. E. P. S. U.	217	6	—	—	—	—	13	—	3,959	16
Rajasthan	74	3	64	1	8	—	18	—	6,201	190
Saurashtra(1)	87	3	147	6	—	—	11	—	2,631	44
Travancore-Cochin(1)	5	2	42	3	—	—	2	—	1,060	54
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	384	12	294	10	15	—	43	—	20,155	503
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>										
Ajmer	1	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	917	20
Bhopal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	22	..	250	..	..	..	28	..	4,836	37
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES	22	..	250	..	..	..	28	..	4,836	37
TOTAL	3,431	34	7,655	161	87	5	986	17	381,681	10,345

Sources : State Authorities.

(1) For Financial year 1949-50.

No. 71.—NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCES OF CONVICTS ADMITTED INTO THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS (1)—*contd.*

States.	Not exceeding one month.		Above one month and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
<i>Part 'C' States—contd.</i>										
Himachal Pradesh	119	3	214	7	27	5	83	1	31	—
Kutch	264	8	193	—	29	—	50	—	4	—
Manipur	53	—	50	—	38	1	28	1	8	—
Tripura	13	—	104	1	88	2	60	—	14	—
Vindhya Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES	1,883	83	2,360	39	1,628	14	1,063	3	179	—
{ 1949 1948 1947 1946(a) TOTAL 1945 1944 1943 1942 1941 1940 }	123,065	3,895	152,101	5,111	44,851	555	41,560	355	10,003	37
	97,604	3,883	159,687	4,803	42,178	409	36,595	281	6,668	50
	61,366	2,408	90,636	3,466	28,157	1,328	24,891	260	5,555	44
	40,204	2,407	66,205	2,524	20,481	361	27,290	315	7,447	52
	44,088	2,802	70,639	2,079	20,221	204	23,038	179	3,211	16
	45,532	2,967	87,105	2,775	28,234	434	31,008	223	4,400	18
	43,394	2,671	82,786	2,501	38,270	307	31,459	231	3,340	16
	56,886	2,502	95,342	3,210	42,185	485	35,650	311	4,316	34
	67,663	2,879	98,952	3,007	48,059	466	32,182	296	4,586	18
	65,797	3,302	87,594	2,310	38,364	442	29,437	257	3,928	14

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India.  
(a) Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (1).



No. 72.—OFFENCES COMMITTED BY CONVICTS AND THE PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED IN THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

States.	Daily average population.	Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts.	Offences dealt with by Superintendents.		By Criminal Courts.	Punishments Inflicted.			
			By minor punishments.	By major punishments.		By Superintendents.			
						Warning.	Penal diet with or without cellular confinement not exceeding 48 hours.	Separate and cellular confinement.	Hand-cuffing and link-fetters.
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>									
Assam . . . . .	2,181	3	505	426	3	202	—	1	110
Bihar . . . . .	9,590	2	838	1,145	2	260	50	32	214
Bombay . . . . .	12,118	—	1,086	1,163	—	272	37	63	244
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	4,749	5	958	585	9	400	16	114	6
Madras . . . . .	18,979	20	428	319	15	117	28	16	64
Orissa . . . . .	2,269	4	185	122	4	117	11	10	54
Punjab . . . . .	5,439	18	9,621	1,894	8	1,085	—	137	325
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	17,439	13	7,774	5,883	—	3,093	—	191	645
West Bengal . . . . .	6,251	5	1,934	1,238	5	1,032	70	125	273
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES									
	78,879	60	16,329	12,837	46	8,004	202	680	1,736
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>									
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore . . . . .	942	2	201	9	2	101	33	35	3
P. E. P. S. U. . . . .	1,650	5	72	83	5	25	—	2	—
Rajasthan . . . . .	2,195	5	671	422	5	97	3	10	170
Saurashtra(I) . . . . .	780	—	107	58	—	35	5	24	19
Saurashtra(II) . . . . .	1,076	—	102	44	—	3	27	4	10
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES									
	6,643	12	1,153	616	12	261	68	75	202
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>									
Ajmer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhopal . . . . .	405	—	99	203	—	19	—	7	60
Bilaspur(I) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bilaspur(II) . . . . .	25	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	1
Delhi . . . . .	1,045	1	260	172	1	51	—	3	10
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	44	—	13	—	—	3	—	—	7
Kutch . . . . .	88	—	13	—	—	1	—	—	3
Mamrupur . . . . .	87	—	3	4	—	1	—	6	2

(1) For financial year 1949-50.



No. 72.—OFFENCES COMMITTED BY CONVICTS AND THE PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED IN THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS—*contd.*

Punishments Inflicted— <i>contd.</i>										
States.	By Superintendents— <i>contd.</i>									
	Minor.		Major.							
	Other punishments.	Total	Separate and cellular confinements.	Penal diet with cellular confinement exceeding 48 hours.	Fetters.	Corporal punishments.	Other punishments.	Total.		
<b>Part 'A' States—</b>										
Assam . . . . .	192	505	24	10	152	—	240	426	931	
Bihar . . . . .	282	838	75	48	437	11	574	1,145	1,983	
Bombay . . . . .	501	1,086	121	17	277	2	746	1,163	2,240	
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	401	988	143	6	4	—	412	565	1,523	
Madras . . . . .	203	459	2	—	50	—	267	310	747	
Orissa . . . . .	43	185	6	—	67	—	42	122	307	
Punjab . . . . .	706	2,621	287	7	630	18	1,043	1,994	4,615	
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	2,945	7,774	435	..	1,317	—	4,113	5,865	13,639	
West Bengal . . . . .	434	1,934	84	56	324	3	771	1,238	3,172	
<b>TOTAL PART 'A' STATES</b>	<b>5,707</b>	<b>16,329</b>	<b>1,177</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>3,267</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>8,208</b>	<b>12,857</b>	<b>29,166</b>	
<b>Part 'B' States—</b>										
Hyderabad . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Mysore . . . . .	29	201	2	2	4	—	1	9	210	
N. E. P. & U. . . . .	45	72	1	—	36	—	46	83	155	
Rajasthan . . . . .	391	671	56	5	141	47	173	422	1,093	
Saurashtra (1) . . . . .	24	107	4	2	5	—	47	58	165	
Tamil Nadu . . . . .	56	102	19	—	22	3	—	44	146	
<b>Travancore-Cochin(1)</b>										
<b>TOTAL PART 'B' STATES</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>1,153</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>1,769</b>	
<b>Part 'C' States—</b>										
Almer . . . . .	13	99	—	34	20	1	148	203	302	
Bhopal . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Blaspur(1) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Coorg . . . . .	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	
Delhi . . . . .	196	260	59	..	53	..	59	172	492	
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	3	13	—	..	..	..	..	..	13	
Kutch . . . . .	3	13	2	1	..	..	..	..	17	
Manipur . . . . .	—	3	—	—	4	—	—	4	7	

(1) For Financial year 1949-50.

No. 72.—OFFENCES COMMITTED BY CONVICTS AND THE PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED IN THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS (1)—*contd.*

States.	Daily average population.	Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts.	Offences dealt with by Superintendents.		Punishments inflicted.			
			By minor punishments.	By major punishments.	By Criminal Courts.	By Superintendents.		
						Warning.	Penal diet with or without cellular confinement not exceeding 48 hours.	Separate and cellular confinement.
								Hand-cuffing and linking of fetters.
<i>Part 'C' States—contd.</i>								
Tripura . . . . .	147	6	29	7	6	2	2	—
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL PART 'C' STATES .</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	1940 . . . . .	79	17,963	13,843	65	8,342	272	2,021
	1948 . . . . .	102	16,504	13,779	97	6,781	332	2,371
	1947 . . . . .	84	15,808	13,193	84	6,251	467	2,208
	1946(c) . . . . .	56	16,892	13,470	56	6,574	519	2,238
	1945 . . . . .	75	30,809	24,161	53	13,049	586	4,428
	1944 . . . . .	149	37,016	30,303	142	14,480	702	5,108
	1943 . . . . .	338	37,621	29,815	309	13,683	704	5,260
	1942 . . . . .	342	39,814	25,876	309	13,686	704	5,260
	1941 . . . . .	233	53,618	27,912	216	21,890	1,132	7,188
	1940 . . . . .	133	51,463	24,115	152	21,258	1,016	7,476

(1) Figures prior to 1940 relate to undivided India.  
 (c) Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (1).

Source : State Authorities.

No. 72.—OFFENCES COMMITTED BY CONVICTS AND THE PUNISHMENTS INFLECTED IN THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS (1)—*concl.*

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States.	Minor.	Punishments inflicted— <i>contd.</i>							Grand total of punishments.
		Major.							
		By Superintendents— <i>contd.</i>							
	Other punishments.	Total.	Separate and cellular confinement.	Penal diet with cellular confinement exceeding 48 hours.	Fetters.	Corporal punishments.	Other punishments.	Total.	
<i>Part 'C' States—contd.</i>									
Tripura	20	26	—	—	7	—	—	7	33
Vindhya Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES	293	421	61	35	87	1	206	390	811
	6,489	17,903	1,320	193	3,562	83	8,681	13,843	31,746
1940	6,452	16,487	1,186	244	3,410	40	8,470	13,350	29,932
1948	6,378	15,762	1,171	369	2,909	16	7,636	12,301	28,147
1947	7,380	17,035	864	203	2,464	15	9,083	12,731	29,276
1946(a)	12,043	30,959	2,912	488	5,953	87	15,567	24,327	55,391
1945	13,122	37,172	2,387	801	7,977	137	19,100	29,392	67,606
1944	15,723	37,723	2,657	904	7,863	238	18,253	29,015	67,929
1943	17,836	39,705	2,927	1,108	7,364	131	18,111	28,041	66,338
1942	17,306	39,083	2,327	1,294	7,364	118	18,582	28,144	62,159
1941	21,646	53,803	2,755	1,294	7,364	79	18,582	28,144	62,159
1940	20,511	51,686	2,695	1,312	6,786	79	18,410	24,231	76,019

Source : State Authorities

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India.

(a) Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (I).

No 73.—SICKNESS AND MORTALITY AMONG PRISONERS.

States.	Daily average strength.			Number admitted into hospital.			Daily average number of sick.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>									
Assam . . . . .	3,833	88	3,921	2,505	62	2,567	118	3	121
Bihar . . . . .	15,291	222	15,513	14,786	215	15,001	483	5	488
Bombay . . . . .	18,023	423	18,446	12,358	176	12,534	294	3	297
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	6,517	196	6,713	3,127	33	3,160	103	1	104
Madras . . . . .	25,907	754	26,661	10,795	163	10,958	307	5	312
Orissa . . . . .	3,826	97	3,923	3,192	40	3,232	115	1	116
Punjab . . . . .	7,613	122	7,735	10,080	183	10,213	212	5	217
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	29,570	240	29,810	25,573	166	25,739	693	4	697
West Bengal . . . . .	12,091	255	12,346	11,785	452	12,237	343	13	356
<b>TOTAL PART 'A' STATES</b>	<b>122,671</b>	<b>2,397</b>	<b>125,068</b>	<b>91,151</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>92,641</b>	<b>2,658</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2,698</b>
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>									
Hyderabad . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Myore . . . . .	1,330	18	1,348	669	4	673	64	2	66
P. E. P. S. U. . . . .	1,650	—	1,650	5,154	2	5,156	173	2	175
Rajasthan . . . . .	3,391	74	3,465	5,133	14	5,147	151	—	151
Saurashtra(1) . . . . .	1,059	15	1,074	926	2	928	38	—	38
Travancore-Cochin (1) . . . . .	663	11	679	14	—	14	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL PART 'B' STATES</b>	<b>8,098</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>8,216</b>	<b>11,890</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>11,918</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>430</b>
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>									
Almer . . . . .	398	7	405	128	—	128	5	—	5
Bhopal . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur(1) . . . . .	15	1	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chhatisgarh . . . . .	32	1	34	17	..	17	..	..	..
Darya . . . . .	1,625	12	1,637	1,632	19	1,650	36	1	36
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	1,126	4	1,130	888	14	902	12	—	13
Kutch . . . . .	98	1	99	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipur . . . . .	183	1	184	39	—	39	—	—	—
Tripura . . . . .	145	1	146	278	—	278	4	—	4

(1) For Financial Year 1949-50.

No. 73.—SICKNESS AND MORTALITY AMONG PRISONERS—*contd.*

States.	Total deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 average strength.									Of deaths from all causes.		
	Of admissions into hospital.			Of daily average number of sick.											
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
Part 'A' States—															
Assam . . . . .	48	2	50	654	705	655	31	25	31	13	23	13			
Bihar . . . . .	91	—	91	987	983	967	32	23	31	6	—	6			
Bombay . . . . .	123	2	125	686	478	479	16	6	16	7	5	7			
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	153	11	164	416	218	416	12	7	12	10	15	10			
Madras . . . . .	246	—	246	414	412	411	12	7	12	10	—	10			
Orissa . . . . .	39	—	39	834	412	824	30	10	29	5	—	5			
Punjab . . . . .	39	—	39	1,320	1,500	1,320	28	21	28	6	—	6			
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	166	—	166	763	692	763	23	17	23	6	—	6			
West Bengal . . . . .	81	2	83	975	1,772	991	28	51	29	7	8	7			
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES	896	18	904	743	630	741	22	17	22	7	8	7			
Part 'B' States—															
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Nagore . . . . .	8	1	9	503	222	499	48	111	49	6	55	7			
P. & F. S. U. . . . .	18	—	18	312	—	312	105	—	105	11	—	11			
Rajasthan . . . . .	26	—	26	1,514	189	1,485	44	—	44	10	—	10			
Saurashtra(1) . . . . .	6	—	6	874	133	864	37	—	35	6	—	6			
Travancore-Cochin(1) . . . . .	3	—	3	21	—	21	—	—	—	4	—	4			
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	71	1	72	1,469	182	1,451	33	34	52	9	8	9			
Part 'C' States—															
Almer . . . . .	2	—	2	322	—	310	13	—	13	5	—	5			
Bhopal . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Bilaspur(1) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Coorg . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Delhi . . . . .	14	2	16	515	1,500	1,074	24	250	23	9	167	10			
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	2	—	2	1,074	3,500	6,938	95	—	100	16	—	16			
Kutch . . . . .	1	—	1	7,049	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10			
Madhur . . . . .	2	—	2	213	—	212	—	—	—	11	—	11			
Tripura . . . . .	6	—	6	1,917	—	1,917	28	—	28	41	—	41			

No. 73.—SICKNESS AND MORTALITY AMONG PRISONERS (1)—*contd.*

States.	Daily average.			Number admitted into hospital.			Daily average number of sick.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
<i>Prior 'C' States—contd.</i>									
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES .	2,323	28	2,551	2,982	32	3,014	57	1	58
1949 . . . . .	139,292	2,543	135,835	106,059	1,544	107,573	3,141	45	3,186
1948 . . . . .	113,496	2,063	115,589	74,132	822	74,944	2,321	27	2,348
1947 . . . . .	95,114	1,689	96,803	56,737	725	57,462	1,948	28	1,976
1946(a) . . . . .	81,382	1,684	83,066	46,025	737	46,762	1,763	26	1,789
TOTAL . . . . .	122,652	2,116	124,768	93,994	1,469	95,463	2,974	52	3,026
1944 . . . . .	157,480	2,593	160,073	111,032	1,375	112,407	—	—	—
1943 . . . . .	163,889	2,377	166,266	134,043	1,170	135,213	—	—	—
1942 . . . . .	156,540	2,519	159,059	107,230	1,238	108,468	3,623	54	3,677
1941 . . . . .	148,265	2,400	150,665	89,064	1,122	90,186	2,952	44	2,996
1940 . . . . .	131,711	2,180	133,891	70,809	848	71,657	2,436	37	2,463

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to uninvited India.

(a) Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (1).

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No. 73.—SICKNESS AND MORTALITY AMONG PRISONERS (1)—*concl.*

States.	Total deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of average strength.							
				Of admissions into hospital.				Of daily average number of sick			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.	Of deaths from all causes.
<i>Part 'C' States—contd.</i>											
Vindhya Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL PART 'C' STATES</b>	27	2	29	1,142	1,143	1,142		23	36	23	11
1949	984	21	1,005	795	607	792		24	18	23	7
1948	1,025	24	1,049	653	393	648		20	13	20	9
1947	775	23	798	507	429	594		20	17	20	8
1946(a)	727	13	740	566	438	563		22	15	22	9
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,397	25	1,422	766	694	765		24	25	24	11
1944	2,173	33	2,206	705	530	702		—	—	—	14
1943	3,039	27	3,066	813	492	813		—	—	—	18
1942	1,879	30	1,909	685	491	682		23	21	23	12
1941	1,383	24	1,387	504	467	592		20	18	20	9
1940	1,174	21	1,195	538	389	535		18	17	18	9

Source: State Authorities.

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India.  
(a) Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (1).

## No. 74.—NUMBER OF CONVICTS ADMITTED, WHO HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.

States.	Total number admitted.			Number of habitual offenders imprisoned in default of finding security for good behaviour.				Number previously convicted.						
								Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
<b>Part 'A' States—</b>														
Assam	4,770	106	4,876	145	1	146	229	—	3	23	22	—	22	—
Bihar	28,346	715	29,061	418	—	418	316	—	—	111	50	—	50	—
Bombay	49,858	1,463	51,319	27	—	27	1,372	13	—	860	1,557	—	1,557	—
Madhya Pradesh	10,843	288	11,131	72	—	72	417	24	—	208	305	—	305	—
Madras	95,803	3,710	99,513	104	3	107	1,700	30	—	178	281	—	281	—
Orissa	7,283	288	7,571	72	—	72	667	10	—	383	188	—	188	—
Punjab	19,132	282	19,414	291	2	293	318	2	—	775	608	—	608	—
Uttar Pradesh	44,515	344	44,859	1,400	—	1,400	1,823	3	—	587	939	—	939	—
West Bengal	32,249	1,386	33,635	284	—	284	594	25	—	587	939	—	939	—
Total Part 'A' States	292,797	8,532	301,329	2,813	6	2,819	7,236	110	—	3,898	23	—	3,908	35
<b>Part 'B' States—</b>														
Hyderabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jammu and Kashmir	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madhya Bharat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore	5,704	199	5,903	59	—	59	672	—	—	261	284	—	284	—
P. E. P. S. U.	3,494	16	3,510	178	—	178	421	—	—	183	145	—	145	—
Rajasthan	5,476	174	5,650	4	—	4	32	—	—	10	123	—	123	—
Saurashtra (1)	1,930	31	1,961	17	—	17	201	—	—	—	192	—	192	—
Saurashtra-Cochin (1)	1,660	54	1,714	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Part 'B' States	18,264	474	18,738	253	—	253	1,336	15	—	585	4	—	623	6
<b>Part 'C' States—</b>														
Ajmer	917	20	937	—	—	—	112	4	—	24	64	—	64	—
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bilaspur (1)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bilaspur (2)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg	71	2	73	91	—	91	3	—	—	—	15	—	15	—
Delhi	3,732	35	3,767	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dumchal Pradesh	236	3	239	—	—	—	84	—	—	32	1	—	1	—
Kutch	210	6	216	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	3	—	3	—

(1) For financial year 1949-50.



No. 74.—NUMBER OF CONVICTS ADMITTED, WHO HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED—*contd.*

States.	Total.				Youthful offenders (under 15 years of age).					
	Males.		Females.		Number admitted.		Number previously convicted.		Total.	
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>										
Assam . . . . .	419	1	420		32	—	1	—	1	
Bihar . . . . .	895	3	898		33	—	26	—	26	
Bombay . . . . .	3,789	41	3,830		15	—	—	—	—	
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	930	38	968		192	7	4	—	4	
Madras . . . . .	2,813	33	2,846		—	—	—	—	—	
Orissa . . . . .	1,000	14	1,014		16	—	8	—	8	
Punjab . . . . .	1,180	7	1,187		34	—	47	—	54	
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	4,506	25	4,531		85	2	17	—	17	
West Bengal . . . . .	2,404	—	2,404		317	—	110	—	117	
Total Part 'A' States . . . . .	17,836	174	18,010		723	13	7	—	7	
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>										
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	
Mysore . . . . .	1,217	18	1,235		127	2	1	—	1	
P. E. P. S. U. . . . .	24	—	24		10	—	1	—	1	
Rajasthan . . . . .	749	3	752		64	11	2	—	2	
Saurashtra (1) . . . . .	37	—	37		99	—	—	—	—	
Travancore-Cochin (1) . . . . .	521	4	525		12	—	—	—	—	
Total Part 'B' States . . . . .	2,548	25	2,573		302	13	4	—	4	
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>										
Almer . . . . .	200	5	205		109	1	6	1	7	
Bhopal . . . . .	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	
Bilaspur (1) . . . . .	1	—	1		—	—	—	—	—	
Coorg . . . . .	4	—	4		1	—	—	—	—	
Delhi . . . . .	195	—	195		16	—	—	—	—	
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	87	1	88		—	1	—	—	—	
Kutch . . . . .	39	—	39		—	—	—	—	—	

(1) For financial year 1949-50.

No. 74.—NUMBER OF CONVICTS ADMITTED, WHO HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED (1)—*contd.*

States.	Total number admitted.			Number of habitual offenders imprisoned in default of finding security for good behaviour.		Number previously convicted.					
						Once.		Twice.		More than twice.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
<i>Part 'C' States—contd.</i>											
Manipur . . . . .	177	2	179	—	—	103	2	20	—	54	—
Tripura . . . . .	315	4	319	6	—	3	—	2	—	1	..
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
<b>Total Part 'C' States</b>	5,662	72	5,734	98	—	395	6	83	1	139	1
<b>1949</b>	316,723	9,078	325,801	3,169	6	8,967	131	4,566	28	4,750	42
<b>1946</b>	274,693	8,447	283,140	7,871	19	8,792	50	1,950	44	4,827	72
<b>1945</b>	184,663	4,868	189,531	7,871	33	8,918	54	1,978	33	3,741	62
<b>1944(c)</b>	128,665	4,891	133,556	2,323	10	8,194	111	2,376	41	3,481	69
<b>TOTAL</b>	173,476	5,573	179,049	4,076	28	7,347	84	3,591	53	4,687	76
<b>1945</b>	210,825	6,495	217,320	4,642	40	8,426	124	4,486	58	5,381	92
<b>1943</b>	205,413	5,311	210,724	5,081	33	8,595	117	3,525	27	3,080	37
<b>1942</b>	239,321	6,604	245,925	5,989	5	9,057	114	3,062	23	5,079	94
<b>1941</b>	255,233	6,765	261,998	6,145	7	9,932	152	4,267	50	5,727	87
<b>1940</b>	229,158	6,427	235,585	6,291	21	9,149	129	4,005	41	5,334	58

(1) Figures prior to 1946 State to undivided India.  
(a) Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (I).

Source : State Authorities.

No. 74.—NUMBER OF CONVICTS ADMITTED, WHO HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED (1)—*concd.*

States.	Total.			Youthful offenders (under 15 years of age).			Number previously convicted.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
<i>Part ' O ' States—contd.</i>									
Manipur . . . . .	177	2	179	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tripura . . . . .	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Part ' O ' States	709	8	717	128	2	128	12	1	13
	21,093	207	21,300	1,151	28	1,179	126	8	134
1949									
1948	16,975	211	17,186	2,252	52	2,308	190	..	190
1947	13,760	160	13,920	271	12	283	27	..	27
1946(a)	13,424	228	13,652	146	6	152	18	3	21
1945	19,701	240	19,941	234	8	242	42	1	43
TOTAL	22,935	314	23,249	362	5	367	75	—	75
1943	20,281	214	20,495	314	13	327	52	—	52
1942	24,087	241	24,328	480	20	500	58	—	58
1941	25,821	296	26,117	410	15	425	65	1	66
1940	24,779	305	25,084	306	8	314	55	1	56

Source : State Authorities.

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India.  
(a) Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (1).

No. 76.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED IN GUARDING AND MAINTAINING PRISONERS EXCLUSIVE OF COST OF BUILDING, REPAIRS, ETC.

States.	Daily average number of prisoners.	Establishment.		Dieting charges.		Other charges.		Total expenditure.	Total cost per head of average strength.
		Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength (exclusive of civil prisoners).	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.		
Part 'A' States—									
Assam	3,921	3,12,420	79.68	8,70,690	222.62	3,56,374	90.95	15,39,544	392.65
Bihar	15,513	16,36,865	105.09	37,86,612	244.06	21,74,609	140.30	76,02,106	490.0
Bombay	18,440	18,09,334	98.12	45,26,636	229.20	12,14,568	65.85	72,49,428	393.19
Madhya Pradesh	6,714	8,91,523	348.15	11,08,397	315.06	4,69,213	150.34	24,92,139	814.63
Madras	26,661	17,00,288	163.78	64,67,587	205.49	19,07,783	71.60	90,75,638	340.41
Griessa	3,925	6,57,530	167.55	18,09,183	206.16	5,12,691	130.62	36,79,414	504.30
Punjab	7,753	9,98,939	199.14	16,01,942	207.10	10,98,687	142.03	36,90,598	478.27
Uttar Pradesh	29,810	28,46,619	95.40	47,99,877	161.06	22,61,450	75.98	90,07,946	339.37
West Bengal	12,346	16,98,390	137.56	29,86,806	241.94	16,31,339	133.12	63,16,535	511.62
Total Part 'A' States		1,25,54,984	1,226.13	2,56,57,740	2,102.69	1,16,20,684	1,000.67	4,98,33,368	4,257.34
Part 'B' States—									
Hyderabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu and Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Bharat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mysore	1,348	1,72,925	128.32	2,72,605	202.60	92,615	68.75	5,38,145	399.07
P. E. P. S. U.	1,650	2,26,253	3,587.98	3,21,686	903.56	1,95,657	556.46	7,79,171	2,196.22
Rajasthan	3,876	5,38,201	281.0	5,93,533	325.0	1,47,024	80.0	12,76,757	608.0
Saurashtra (I)	1,074	1,73,970	161.98	2,47,246	230.21	89,556	83.39	5,10,772	479.68
Travancore-Cochin (I)	1,124	1,23,748	1,018.73	1,96,573	312.54	1,22,795	195.48	4,13,116	685.21
Total Part 'B' States		12,35,097	5,178.01	16,01,642	1,973.91	6,47,647	984.08	35,17,961	4,454.08
Part 'C' States—									
Almor	405	43,360	107.12	69,265	171.17	82,749	207.53	1,96,373	486.19
Bhopal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur (I)	16	6,016	376.0	3,578	223.37	625	25.0	10,219	638.37
Coorg	37	10,890	297.02	5,781	158.08	2,489	70.67	19,150	526.38
Delhi	1,537	1,48,795	96.81	3,16,673	206.03	2,33,615	151.98	6,99,064	454.83
Himachal Pradesh	155	65,503	422.0	41,411	267.0	14,221	91.0	1,22,133	778.0

(1) For financial year 1949-50.

**No. 75.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED IN GUARDING AND MAINTAINING PRISONERS EXCLUSIVE OF COST OF BUILDING, REPAIRS, ETC. (1)—*contd.***

## PRISONS

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[illegible]

**Source : State Authorities.**

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India.  
(c) Excludes figures for W. Bengal and Punjab (I).

(c) Excludes figures for W. Bengal and Punjab (I).

No. 76.—CONDITIONS OF THE PRISONERS RELEASED FROM THE JAILS. (1)

States.	Number released during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail.	Number who had gained weight.		Number who had lost weight.		
			Up to 5 lb.	Over 5 lb.	Up to 5 lb.	Over 5 lb.	Total.
<b>Part 'A' States.</b>							
Assam	5,735	1,773	2,050	998	767	147	914
Bihar	22,126	8,951	8,972	2,473	1,868	362	1,730
Bombay	66,988	38,314	17,219	3,828	6,219	1,908	7,627
Madhya Pradesh.	13,301	4,823	4,325	3,245	753	155	908
Madras	67,398	25,442	33,810	5,794	1,966	386	2,352
Orissa	7,580	2,334	3,256	1,264	560	166	726
Punjab	17,933	10,252	6,446	654	7,100	535	581
Uttar Pradesh	46,488	24,857	14,329	4,574	18,903	471	2,728
West Bengal	32,772	20,791	8,197	1,638	1,816	330	2,146
TOTAL—Part 'A' States	280,321	137,537	98,604	24,468	16,241	3,471	19,712
<b>Part 'B' States.</b>							
Hyderabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Bharat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mysore	7,192	5,278	1,054	267	501	92	593
P. E. P. S. U.	5,575	4,124	762	370	232	90	322
Rajasthan(2)	4,449	1,652	822	507	733	189	922
Saurashtra(3)	2,159	636	1,113	176	1,289	29	214
Travancore-Cochin(3)	1,918	292	881	646	1,437	51	199
TOTAL—Part 'B' States	21,296	12,002	4,682	1,966	1,799	451	2,250

(1) Figures prior to 1948 relate to undivided India.  
 (2) No record of weight was kept for 118 prisoners released during the year from Solan sub-jail (Himachal Pradesh), and for 546 prisoners from certain jails in Rajasthan.  
 (3) For Financial year 1949-50.

No. 76.—CONDITIONS OF THE PRISONERS RELEASED FROM THE JAILS (I)—*contd.*

PRISONS

233

States.	Number released during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail.	Number who had gained weight.		Number who had lost weight.	
			Up to 5 lb.	Over 5 lb.	Up to 5 lb.	Over 5 lb.
Part 'C' States.						
Ajmer	1,265	525	496	207	703	37
Bhopal	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur(3)	157	60	50	47	97	..
Coorg	77	5	32	36	68	4
Delhi	4,627	3,171	1,039	237	1,276	180
Himachal Pradesh(2)	453	165	112	36	148	22
Kutch	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manipur	177	20	43	47	90	67
Tripura	789	415	265	63	328	46
Vindhya Pradesh.	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL—Part 'C' States	7,545	4,361	2,037	673	2,710	356
Part 'A' States.						
{ 1949	309,162	153,900	105,273	27,107	132,280	22,318
{ 1948	227,165	96,179	88,908	20,269	109,177	21,999
{ 1947	187,503	67,020	55,512	18,509	74,021	16,978
{ 1946(a)	120,108	44,976	45,198	16,837	61,035	13,047
TOTAL	178,424	68,125	61,470	26,295	87,771	22,551
{ 1944	203,778	74,523	62,198	27,794	101,925	27,350
{ 1943	230,050	84,369	72,000	29,790	115,486	28,325
{ 1942	216,285	75,987	78,812	34,548	113,360	26,922
{ 1941	241,489	89,542	81,319	39,579	120,898	31,019
{ 1940	209,318	76,078	70,691	37,963	107,774	25,456

Source: State Authorities.

(1) Figures prior to 1940 relate to undivided India.  
(2) No record of weight was kept for 116 prisoners released during the year from Solan sub-jail (Himachal Pradesh), and for 546 prisoners from various sub-jails in Rajasthan.  
(3) For financial year 1949-50.  
(4) Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab(I).

No. 77.—WORKING OF THE MARK SYSTEM IN THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

1	2	3	4	5	6
States.	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.	Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year.	Average remission in days gained by the convicts entered in column 2.	Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 2.
	Sentences.		Sentences.	Rs.	Rs.
	Six months and not exceeding five years.	Exceeding five years.			
<b>Part 'A' States.</b>					
Assam	1,753	913	62	1,070	3-94
Bihar	5,058	517	60	341	4-49
Bombay	14,480	1,133	32	317	1-09
Madhya Pradesh.	6,034	662	186	946	
Madras	28,827	167	27	882	
Orissa	1,331	837	390	1,081	1-50
Punjab	2,814	926	53	510	
Uttar Pradesh	14,581	666	124	903	
West Bengal	3,639	739			
TOTAL—Part 'A' States	78,177	926	114	752	2-75
<b>Part 'B' States.</b>					
Hyderabad	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Bharat	..	..	..	..	..
Mysore	395	553	361	424	0-60
P.E.P.S.U.	..	..	..	..	..
Rajasthan	1,001	405	456	2,388	..
Saurashtra(1)	436	577	63	951	3-56
Travancore-Cochin(1)	269	379	90	—	0-61
TOTAL—Part 'B' States	2,101	553	243	941	1-59

(1) For Financial year 1949-50.



No. 77.—WORKING OF THE MARK SYSTEM IN THE JAIL AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS (1)—*contd.*

1	2		3		4		5	6
States.	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.		Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year.		Average remission in days gained by the convicts entered in column 2.		Maximum graduity earned by any convict released during the year.	Average graduity earned by the convicts entered in column 2.
	Sentences		Sentences.		Sentences.			
	Six months and not exceeding five years.	Exceeding five years.	Six months and not exceeding five years.	Exceeding five years.	Six months and not exceeding five years.	Exceeding five years.		
<i>Part 'C' States.</i>								
Almer	104	2	593	1,419	76	1,230	..	..
Bhopal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur (2)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	19	..	620	..	136	..	..	..
Delli	646	27	833	2,702	87	1,246	..	..
Dimaschal Pradesh	109	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kutch	11	..	696	..	166	..	..	..
Muzaffarpur	43	2	112	501	51	307	..	..
Trilpura	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vindhya Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL—Part 'C' States	982	37	696	2,702	103	557	..	..
1949	81,210	1,830	926	3,499	153	750	40.59	2.17
1948	55,999	1,109	1,133	3,499	..	..	78.44	..
1947	39,301	1,300	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946(a)	104,604	1,088	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	60,359	1,746	932	2,296	..	557	53.06	1.55
TOTAL	194,445	7,735	695	2,584	..	944	44.44	..
1943	70,735	1,703	683	2,584	93	597	45.50	0.18
1942	63,339	2,742	953	2,768	72	530	46.50	0.18
1941	68,799	2,952	970	3,008	64	521	47.12	1.32
1940	61,804	2,921	630	2,748	67	508	71.94	1.61

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## **NATIONAL FINANCE**

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## NATIONAL FINANCE

The tables contained in this Section cover, in general, the transactions not only of the Central Government but also of the Provincial Governments with their separate resources and separate balances and represent mainly the actual cash receipts and disbursements during the financial year April to March as distinguished from amounts due to or by Government during the same period.

2. The Section begins with a general statement of the transactions and of the balances of the Central and Provincial Governments as also of Coorg from 1941-42 to 1949-50 which is followed by two tables showing, in somewhat greater detail for the year 1949-50, statements of the ordinary revenue and the expenditure on revenue account of the Central and State (Part 'A' State) Governments and of Coorg. Principal heads of revenue and the expenditure thereon have been dealt with exhaustively in Table Nos. 81 to 89. With the exception of Table Nos. 86 to 89 on Land Revenue, Provincial Excise Revenue, Stamp Revenue and Forest Revenue which contain figures for 1949-50, other tables in this group contain information from 1941-42 to 1949-50. Table Nos. 91 and 92 on Interest Receipts and Famine Relief also contain figures for the latest year.

3. The Accounts are divided into four main heads.—(1) Revenue (2) Capital (3) Debt and (4) Remittance. The first deals with the proceeds of taxation and other revenue receipts and the expenditure therefrom, the net result of which represents the revenue surplus or deficit for the year. The second deals with expenditure met usually from borrowed funds, incurred with the object either of increasing concrete assets of a material character or of reducing recurring liabilities. The third comprises receipts and payments in respect of which Government becomes liable to repay the money received or has claim to recover the amounts paid, proper adjustments being made respectively for repayments of the former and recoveries of the latter. The fourth and last division includes all adjusting heads.

**No. 78.— GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE TRANSACTIONS AND OF THE BALANCES  
OF THE CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.**

[ Figures are in thousands of Rupees. ]

—	Opening Balance.	Revenue.	Expenditure charged to Revenue.	Surplus (+) or Deficit (—).
<b>Central Government—</b>				
1941-42 . . . . .	14,67.76	1,73,69.71	1,86,39.34	—12,69.63
1942-43 . . . . .	15,94.60	2,35,36.50	3,47,14.18	—1,11,77.68
1943-44 . . . . .	18,23.15	3,02,86.57	4,92,76.48	—1,89,89.91
1944-45 . . . . .	83,65.81	3,99,42.68	5,59,97.28	—1,60,54.60
1945-46 . . . . .	2,66,27.72	4,08,18.94	5,31,61.74	—1,23,42.80
1946-47 . . . . .	5,29,52.85	4,00,79.81	4,01,39.38	—69.57
1947-48 . . . . .	†	3,49,15.26	2,34,45.78	+1,14,69.53
1948-49 . . . . .	†	4,17,28.11	3,69,69.75	+47,58.36
1949-50 . . . . .	†	90,01.00	2,02,47.99	—1,12,46.99
<b>Government of Coorg—</b>				
1941-42 . . . . .	3.71	14.11	12.47	+1.04
1942-43 . . . . .	5.30	15.86	12.80	+2.97
1943-44 . . . . .	8.17	19.92	13.99	+5.93
1944-45 . . . . .	13.86	25.47	16.66	+8.81
1945-46 . . . . .	22.29	32.04	32.04	—
1946-47 . . . . .	35.43	43.93	23.54	+20.39
1947-48 . . . . .	56.56	38.68	28.39	+10.29
1948-49 . . . . .	..	49.14	43.85	+5.29
1949-50 . . . . .	..	56.42	56.65	+1.77
<b>Government of Assam—</b>				
1941-42 . . . . .	71.10	3,28.48	3,31.00	—2.52
1942-43 . . . . .	79.77	3,86.76	3,54.70	+32.06
1943-44 . . . . .	1,30.65	5,16.78	4,45.29	+71.49
1944-45 . . . . .	1,34.80	6,22.48	6,14.51	+7.97
1945-46 . . . . .	1,94.94	6,50.75	6,76.37	—25.62
1946-47 . . . . .	3,72.87	7,10.28	5,69.15	+1,50.13
1947-48 . . . . .	3,06.41	6,62.07	6,84.78	—22.71
1948-49 . . . . .	2,32.62	9,23.86	9,51.76	—27.90
1949-50 . . . . .	2,21.66	10,30.11	9,93.18	+36.93
<b>Government of Bihar—</b>				
1941-42 . . . . .	64.40	6,55.23	6,00.91	+54.32
1942-43 . . . . .	89.95	7,51.50	6,62.78	+88.72
1943-44 . . . . .	1,73.96	10,31.48	10,85.64	—54.16
1944-45 . . . . .	2,12.31	12,75.26	9,95.56	+2,79.70
1945-46 . . . . .	3,60.22	15,24.41	12,12.74	+3,11.67
1946-47 . . . . .	2,94.70	16,20.15	14,41.52	+1,78.63
1947-48 . . . . .	—50.40	18,44.62	16,75.10	+1,69.52
1948-49 . . . . .	—46.08	23,09.18	21,75.63	+1,33.55
1949-50 . . . . .	—19.59	25,95.07	25,75.65	+19.42
<b>Government of Bombay—</b>				
1941-42 . . . . .	98.85	16,86.39	15,25.38	+1,61.01
1942-43 . . . . .	2,79.59	19,70.31	17,78.78	+1,91.53
1943-44 . . . . .	1,98.12	25,20.54	21,50.00	+3,70.54
1944-45 . . . . .	76.17	33,66.81	30,61.27	+3,05.54
1945-46 . . . . .	—2,73.85	34,09.60	33,41.81	+1,67.79
1946-47 . . . . .	4,14.78	40,18.30	38,39.70	+1,78.60
1947-48 . . . . .	—2,30.02	45,00.43	41,26.88	+3,73.55
1948-49 . . . . .	—2,35.16	50,53.69	49,04.83	+1,48.86
1949-50 . . . . .	—2,76.53	61,71.74	61,55.05	+16.69
<b>Government of Madhya Pradesh—</b>				
1941-42 . . . . .	1,45.84	5,31.44	5,11.59	+19.85
1942-43 . . . . .	64.90	6,68.78	6,47.11	+21.67
1943-44 . . . . .	2,12.28	8,55.98	8,54.92	+1.06
1944-45 . . . . .	1,80.62	9,61.67	9,60.36	+1.31
1945-46 . . . . .	92.49	10,59.16	10,48.15	+11.01
1946-47 . . . . .	2,30.45	11,87.56	11,54.77	+32.79
1947-48 . . . . .	1,99.76	12,24.82	11,35.40	+89.42
1948-49 . . . . .	98.54	15,78.69	15,09.42	+69.27
1949-50 . . . . .	3,83.66	17,35.11	17,11.63	+23.48

† Balances unadjusted due to partition.

No. 78.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE TRANSACTIONS AND OF THE BALANCES  
OF THE CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS—*contd.*

[Figures are in thousands of Rupees.]

	Capital transactions net.	Public Debt net.*	Other transactions net.	Total transactions net.	Closing Balance.
<b>Central Government—</b>					
1941-42 . . . . .	—90,20	—48,85,78	+58,80,85	+ 13,95,87	15,94,00
1942-43 . . . . .	—78,11,85	+1,51,15,54	+41,03,14	+1,14,06,83	18,23,15
1943-44 . . . . .	—64,50,70	+98,33,97	+2,21,49,30	+2,55,32,57	88,65,81
1944-45 . . . . .	—81,72,58	+2,01,58,47	+2,23,30,63	+3,43,16,52	2,06,27,72
1945-46 . . . . .	—57,46,08	+2,89,38,66	+1,54,75,37	+3,86,67,95	5,29,52,85
1946-47 . . . . .	—2,08,73,48	+1,47,13,47	—49,38,36	—1,11,57,94	4,17,94,91
1947-48 . . . . .	—57,90,58	—1,80,07	—3,82,97,19	—4,42,49,62	†
1948-49 . . . . .	—3,98,23,93	+2,08,11,80	+53,37,24	—1,36,74,89	†
1949-50 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	†
<b>Government of Coorg—</b>					
1941-42 . . . . .	—	—60	+55	—5	5,30
1942-43 . . . . .	—	—60	+50	—10	8,17
1943-44 . . . . .	—20	—60	+56	—24	13,86
1944-45 . . . . .	—33	—60	+57	—36	22,29
1945-46 . . . . .	—10	—	+13,33	+13,14	35,43
1946-47 . . . . .	+89	—	—15	+74	56,56
1947-48 . . . . .	! 1	..	..	+1	..
1948-49 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Government of Assam—</b>					
1941-42 . . . . .	—42	—	+11,61	+11,19	79,77
1942-43 . . . . .	—74,18	+82,00	+11,00	+18,82	1,30,65
1943-44 . . . . .	—3,08,40	+2,02,02	+39,06	—67,32	1,34,80
1944-45 . . . . .	—1,91,45	+2,80,98	—37,36	+52,17	1,94,94
1945-46 . . . . .	+2,37,73	—2,15,00	+1,80,82	+2,03,55	3,72,87
1946-47 . . . . .	+1,56,09	—2,50,00	—1,22,68	—2,16,59	3,06,41
1947-48 . . . . .	+33,57	—1,04,45	+20,42	—51,08	2,32,62
1948-49 . . . . .	—2,56,54	+2,89,77	—16,29	+16,94	2,21,66
1949-50 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Government of Bihar—</b>					
1941-42 . . . . .	+63	+2,11	—31,51	—28,77	89,95
1942-43 . . . . .	+94	—29,02	+23,37	—4,71	1,73,96
1943-44 . . . . .	+4,25,70	—	+5,18,21	+92,51	2,12,31
1944-45 . . . . .	+1,00,28	+9,64	—2,41,69	—1,31,77	3,60,22
1945-46 . . . . .	+1,93,25	—9,64	—5,62,78	—3,77,17	2,94,70
1946-47 . . . . .	+1,91,98	—	—3,40,75	—5,32,73	—50,40
1947-48 . . . . .	—2,47,91	—91,78	+1,74,49	—1,65,20	—46,08
1948-49 . . . . .	—11,64	+61,38	—1,56,80	—1,07,06	—19,59
1949-50 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Government of Bombay—</b>					
1941-42 . . . . .	—2,01	—68,16	+89,90	+19,78	2,79,59
1942-43 . . . . .	—4,81	—64,69	—2,03,50	—2,73,00	1,98,12
1943-44 . . . . .	—11,04,89	—16,07	+6,28,47	—4,92,49	76,17
1944-45 . . . . .	—2,90,68	—1,18,14	—2,40,74	—6,55,56	—2,73,85
1945-46 . . . . .	+5,22,90	—69,20	+77,14	+5,30,84	4,14,78
1946-47 . . . . .	—26,82	—76,26	—7,21,22	—8,24,30	—2,30,92
1947-48 . . . . .	+4,26,06	—77,90	—7,25,95	—3,77,79	—2,35,16
1948-49 . . . . .	—15,13,01	—79,70	+14,91,48	—1,00,23	—2,76,53
1949-50 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Government of Madhya Pradesh—</b>					
1941-42 . . . . .	—43	—58,16	—42,20	—1,00,79	64,90
1942-43 . . . . .	+7,02	—2,70	+1,31,39	+1,25,71	2,12,28
1943-44 . . . . .	—3,76,21	+1,08,81	+2,35,70	—31,70	1,80,62
1944-45 . . . . .	+41,63	—72,00	—59,07	—89,44	92,49
1945-46 . . . . .	+91,62	+13,03	+22,30	+1,26,95	2,30,45
1946-47 . . . . .	—1,31,62	+4,49	+63,85	—63,48	1,99,76
1947-48 . . . . .	—2,42,68	+34,88	+17,16	—1,90,64	95,54
1948-49 . . . . .	—2,12,74	+6,58,23	—2,24,64	+2,20,85	3,83,66
1949-50 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..

\* Includes transactions under loans and advances by the Central Government to Provincial Governments and the Government of Coorg.

† Balances unadjusted due to partition.

Source : Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments of India.

No. 78.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE TRANSACTIONS AND OF THE BALANCES  
OF THE CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS—*contd.*

[ Figures are in thousands of Rupees.]

	Opening Balance.	Revenue.	Expenditure charged to Revenue.	Surplus (+) or Deficit (—).
<b>Government of Madras—</b>				
1941-42 . . . . .	53.73	19,54.81	18,66.85	+ 87.96
1942-43 . . . . .	1,05.87	21,92.19	20,66.63	+ 1,25.56
1943-44 . . . . .	3,76.02	29,84.20	29,84.14	+ 6
1944-45 . . . . .	1,41.27	41,23.73	41,23.18	+ 55
1945-46 . . . . .	1,65.70	47,98.89	47,98.89	—
1946-47 . . . . .	3,10.00	57,05.02	57,04.65	+ 37
1947-48 . . . . .	1,96.97	50,70.15	50,60.94	+ 21
1948-49 . . . . .	—1,65.64	53,33.52	53,33.42	+ 10
1949-50 . . . . .	3,12.67	55,89.49	55,54.01	+ 35.48
<b>Government of Orissa—</b>				
1941-42 . . . . .	15.58	2,06.59	1,91.90	+ 14.69
1942-43 . . . . .	39.01	2,24.45	2,17.34	+ 7.11
1943-44 . . . . .	32.54	2,55.78	2,53.86	+ 1.92
1944-45 . . . . .	44.21	3,17.03	2,99.70	+ 17.84
1945-46 . . . . .	51.40	3,60.71	3,44.11	+ 16.60
1946-47 . . . . .	37.50	4,60.41	4,48.94	+ 11.47
1947-48 . . . . .	98.87	6,04.34	5,84.45	+ 19.89
1948-49 . . . . .	1,68.65	6,43.64	7,57.87	—1,14.23
1949-50 . . . . .	2,13.84	10,81.73	11,64.86	—83.13
<b>Government of Punjab—</b>				
1941-42 . . . . .	2,01.97	15,40.46	13,70.33	+ 1,70.13
1942-43 . . . . .	1,46.77	18,45.70	15,13.16	+ 3,32.54
1943-44 . . . . .	3,05.83	26,32.85	16,88.90	+ 9,43.95
1944-45 . . . . .	3,21.16	28,86.37	20,58.31	+ 8,28.04
1945-46 . . . . .	3,67.00	27,96.15	21,32.91	+ 6,63.24
1946-47 . . . . .	2,85.02	29,51.31	23,64.56	+ 5,86.75
1947-48 . . . . .	†	(b)7,55.50	(b)9,34.84	(b) —1,79.34
1948-49 . . . . .	†	18,09.98	16,73.58	+ 1,36.40
1949-50 . . . . .	†	16,95.25	17,18.62	—23.37
<b>Government of Uttar Pradesh—</b>				
1941-42 . . . . .	2,49.25	16,49.98	16,47.89	+ 2.09
1942-43 . . . . .	1,08.68	20,45.61	20,44.01	+ 1.60
1943-44 . . . . .	1,98.42	24,25.80	24,24.19	+ 1.61
1944-45 . . . . .	3,34.31	27,47.00	27,45.50	+ 1.50
1945-46 . . . . .	6,86.40	29,95.42	29,02.92	+ 9,92.50
1946-47 . . . . .	2,49.83	32,65.00	32,61.89	+ 3.11
1947-48 . . . . .	4,99.59	38,75.70	38,74.28	+ 1.42
1948-49 . . . . .	2,10.72	49,20.37	49,18.45	+ 1.92
1949-50 . . . . .	1,00.91	56,27.24	56,27.24	—
<b>Government of West Bengal—</b>				
1941-42 . . . . .	1,09.51	14,94.28	15,50.38	—56.10
1942-43 . . . . .	1,32.40	16,46.42	16,79.18	—32.76
1943-44 . . . . .	2,60.46	23,55.06	26,28.78	—2,73.67
1944-45 . . . . .	3,06.61	39,37.82	44,17.96	—4,80.14
1945-46 . . . . .	3,84.81	45,65.41	40,58.98	+ 5,06.43
1946-47 . . . . .	7,65.50	39,68.99	42,40.87	—2,74.78
1947-48 . . . . .	†	(a)13,28.82	(a)21,05.70	(a) —7,76.88
1948-49 . . . . .	†	(b)18,83.31	(b)13,63.57	(b) + 5,19.74
1949-50 . . . . .	†	31,82.20	28,16.54	+ 3,65.67
		34,41.60	30,58.32	+ 3,83.28

† Balances unadjusted due to partition.  
(a) Figures relate to pre-partition period.  
(b) Figures relate to post-partition period.

**No. 79.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE TRANSACTIONS AND OF THE BALANCES  
OF THE CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS—*concl'd.***

[Figures are in thousands of Rupees.]

	Capital transactions net.	Public Debt net.*	Other transactions net.	Total transactions net.	Closing Balance.
<b>Government of Madras—</b>					
1941-42 . . . . .	-11.00	-14.51	-10.81	-35.82	1,05.87
1942-43 . . . . .	-46.53	-13.17	+2,04.20	+1,44.50	3,76.02
1943-44 . . . . .	-37.22	+38.33	-2,35.92	-2,34.81	1,41.27
1944-45 . . . . .	-41.18	+0.25	+58.81	+23.88	1,65.70
1945-46 . . . . .	-61.49	+3,34.39	-98.61	+1,44.39	3,10.09
1946-47 . . . . .	-1,90.89	+3,88.06	-3,12.26	-1,13.49	1,96.97
1947-48 . . . . .	-6,33.32	+5,04.72	-2,34.22	-3,62.82	-1,65.64
1948-49 . . . . .	-8,48.84	+2,87.08	+10,38.97	+4,78.21	3,12.67
1949-50 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Government of Orissa—</b>					
1941-42 . . . . .	—	—	+8.74	+8.74	30.01
1942-43 . . . . .	—	—	-13.58	-13.58	32.54
1943-44 . . . . .	-25.78	+14.82	+20.71	+9.75	44.21
1944-45 . . . . .	-21.54	-51.58	-40.60	-10.63	51.40
1945-46 . . . . .	+31.52	-38.16	-23.86	-30.50	37.50
1946-47 . . . . .	+27.55	-4.29	-1,26.64	+49.90	198.87
1947-48 . . . . .	+26.02	+13.20	+9.68	+49.89	1,08.65
1948-49 . . . . .	+10.59	+1,50.07	-1.24	+1,59.42	2,13.84
1949-50 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Government of Punjab—</b>					
1941-42 . . . . .	-87.06	-27.18	-1,11.09	-2,25.33	1,46.77
1942-43 . . . . .	63.15	-26.00	-84.33	-1,73.48	3,06.83
1943-44 . . . . .	-1,45.86	-10,23.89	+2,41.13	-9,25.62	3,21.16
1944-45 . . . . .	-1,42.65	-30.38	-6,08.27	-7,81.30	3,67.90
1945-46 . . . . .	-2,10.93	-2,70.03	-8,05.22	-7,46.12	2,85.02
1946-47 . . . . .	-7,77.14	+4,34.78	-5,17.52	-8,59.88	11.80
1947-48 . . . . .	(a) 1,31.84	(a) +4,00.00	(a) -2,19.75	(a) -1,08.41	†
1948-49 . . . . .	-8,34.16	+12.15	+4,50.40	-3,71.61	†
1949-50 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	†
<b>Government of Uttar Pradesh—</b>					
1941-42 . . . . .	-38.57	-47.32	-56.77	-1,42.66	1,08.68
1942-43 . . . . .	-80.05	-5.59	+1,73.78	+88.14	1,98.42
1943-44 . . . . .	-7,00.41	-2,00.35	-6,34.34	+1,94.28	3,84.31
1944-45 . . . . .	+4,30.85	-3,64.06	+2,83.81	+3,50.60	6,80.40
1945-46 . . . . .	-10.04	-2,34.54	-1,94.40	-4,39.07	2,49.83
1946-47 . . . . .	-87.02	+2,57.72	+75.95	+2,46.65	4,90.50
1947-48 . . . . .	+3,80.93	+2,12.21	-8,92.43	-2,90.29	2,10.72
1948-49 . . . . .	-15,36.90	+2,35.25	+11,80.02	-1,11.73	1,00.91
1949-50 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Government of Bengal—</b>					
1941-42 . . . . .	+4.63	+1,44.06	-60.70	+78.99	1,32.40
1942-43 . . . . .	+56	+2,55.70	-65.53	+1,60.82	2,60.64
1943-44 . . . . .	-27,79.90	-30,13.15	+61,12.87	+3,19.82	3,06.61
1944-45 . . . . .	+98.51	-45.30	+4,85.13	+5,38.34	3,64.81
1945-46 . . . . .	+7,67.36	-12,82.97	+4,19.87	-95.74	7,65.50
1946-47 . . . . .	+8,95.07	-8,26.78	+35.88	+1,04.17	5,94.89
1947-48 . . . . .	{ (a) +6,24.81	(a) +10,07.08	(a) -16,72.94	(a) -41.05	†
1948-49 . . . . .	{ (b) +20.33	(b) +2,52.82	(b) ..	(b) ..	†
1949-50 . . . . .	+17.94	..	..	+2,70.00	†

\* Includes transactions under loans and advances by the Central Government to Provincial Governments and the Government of Coorg.

† Balances unadjusted due to partition.

(a) Figures relate to pre-partition period.

(b) Figures relate to post-partition period.

## No. 79.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE ORDINARY REVENUE.

[Figures are in thousands of Rupees.]

Heads of Revenue.	1949-50.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Assam.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Madhya Pradesh.
Principal Heads of Revenue—						
Customs . . . . .	1,24,71,08	—	58,08	40,02	—	—
Central Excise Duties . . . . .	67,85,55	—	—	—	—	—
Corporation Tax . . . . .	39,52,72	—	—	—	—	—
Taxes on Income, other than Corporation Tax.	75,23,42	—	2,01,12	6,37,23	9,60,54	2,74,44
Opium . . . . .	1,23,74	—	—	—	—	—
Land Revenue . . . . .	51,04	4,03	1,71,38	1,42,39	58,68	3,33,06
Provincial Excise . . . . .	1,08,89	8,08	87,71	4,99,43	4,08,78	1,84,18
Stamps . . . . .	1,81,03	1,47	17,53	2,40,09	3,58,07	84,18
Forest . . . . .	81,26	24,24	65,12	54,91	3,27,54	2,05,08
Registration . . . . .	1,89	20	2,56	60,86	28,84	18,77
Receipts under Motor Vehicles Act.	1,86	3,47	17,85	3,21	1,27,97	35,23
Other Taxes and Duties . . . . .	15,38	42	74,19	4,24,39	20,87,27	2,50,29
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>3,12,97,88</b>	<b>41,91</b>	<b>6,95,54</b>	<b>21,08,53</b>	<b>43,57,69</b>	<b>13,85,28</b>

Heads of Revenue.	1949-50.				
	Government of Madras.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar Pradesh.	Government of West Bengal.
Principal Heads of Revenue—					
Customs . . . . .	—	7,13	—	—	82,44
Central Excise Duties . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Corporation Tax . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Taxes on Income, other than Corporation Tax.	8,23,32	1,42,63	22,87,00	10,05,16	6,12,61
Opium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Land Revenue . . . . .	5,55,14	98,08	1,76,42	6,02,36	1,77,86
Provincial Excise . . . . .	58,82	1,81,89	2,31,55	5,95,92	6,14,21
Stamps . . . . .	4,32,68	54,70	46,11	2,26,71	2,66,34
Forest . . . . .	1,65,70	73,11	41,63	2,75,07	60,67
Registration . . . . .	95,47	7,16	6,25	22,08	36,99
Receipts under Motor Vehicles Act.	3,00,73	8,03	15,11	52,83	44,17
Other Taxes and Duties . . . . .	18,09,89	74,07	1,89,94	9,57,38	8,53,99
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>42,41,75</b>	<b>6,46,80</b>	<b>20,94,01</b>	<b>37,97,51</b>	<b>27,49,28</b>

NOTE.—Figures for 1949-50 are subject to revision.

Source :—Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.



No. 79.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE ORDINARY REVENUE—*contd.*

[Figures are in thousands of Rupees.]

Heads of Revenue.	1949-50.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Assam.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Madhya Pradesh.
Railways—						
State Railways—						
Commercial Lines—Net Receipts.	41,43,60	—	—	—	—	—
Strategic Lines—Net Receipts.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsidised Companies . .	5,95	—	—	—	—	—
Railway Miscellaneous Receipts.	3,82,74	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL .	45,32,20	—	—	—	—	—
Irrigation, etc.—						
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—Net Receipts.	67	—	—	11,33	33,01	—
Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept.	58	—	4	3,71	9,49	19,70
TOTAL .	1,25	—	4	15,04	42,50	19,70
Posts and Telegraphs—						
Posts and Telegraphs—Net Receipts.	3,34,44	—	—	—	—	—
Debt Services—						
Interest . . . . .	1,33,37	19	2,92	45,67	4,07	22,23

Heads of Revenue.	1949-50.				
	Government of Madras.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar Pradesh.	Government of West Bengal.
Railways—					
State Railways—					
Commercial Lines—Net Receipts.	—	—	—	—	—
Strategic Lines—Net Receipts.	—	—	—	—	—
Subsidised Companies . .	—	—	—	—	—
Railway Miscellaneous Receipts.	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL .	—	—	—	—	—
Irrigation, etc.—					
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—Net Receipts.	70,28	7,30	1,03,59	2,86,01	—12,50
Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept.	86,82	1,21	1,13	3,99	2,93
TOTAL .	1,57,10	8,51	1,04,72	2,90,00	—8,63
Posts and Telegraphs—					
Posts and Telegraphs—Net Receipts.	—	—	—	—	—
Debt Services—					
Interest . . . . .	91,73	17,58	10,94	23,73	19,50

No. 79.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE ORDINARY REVENUE—*contd.*

[Figures are in thousands of Rupees.]

Heads of Revenue.	1949-50.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Assam.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Madhya Pradesh.
<b>CIVIL ADMINISTRATION.</b>						
Administration of Justice	8,81	16	2,98	15,30	80,99	18,79
Jails and Convict Settlements	1,67	1	31	5,28	10,08	2,35
Police	13,14	1	82	15,43	43,87	9,66
Ports and Pilotage	19,55	—	1	—	5	—
Lighthouses and Lightships	11,08	—	—	—	—	—
Education	7,02	1,14	5,80	16,23	1,00,46	17,14
Medical	7,48	24	3,16	8,54	51,92	3,62
Public Health	7,20	1,26	4,10	5,76	57,08	1,94
Agriculture	74,89	1,18	6,66	14,08	1,84,98	22,69
Veterinary	11,71	15	27	3,21	74	4,49
Co-operation	1	3	2,00	52	7,91	1,60
Industries and Supplies	5,03,00	—	8	76,82	18,63	5,37
Aviation	47,52	—	—	1	—	—
Broadcasting	62,93	—	—	—	—	—
Indian Stores Department	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Departments	74,71	10	1,34	4,39	67,50	2,98
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7,91,41</b>	<b>4,28</b>	<b>27,53</b>	<b>1,65,57</b>	<b>6,24,21</b>	<b>90,63</b>

Heads of Revenue.	1949-50.				
	Government of Madras.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar Pradesh.	Government of West Bengal.
<b>CIVIL ADMINISTRATION.</b>					
Administration of Justice	80,99	5,23	22,81	42,63	33,92
Jails and Convict Settlements	22,05	1,05	1,54	13,21	5,77
Police	27,28	22,87	7,75	87,79	23,19
Ports and Pilotage	—	—	—	—	53
Lighthouses and Lightships	—	—	—	—	—
Education	42,54	9,11	15,42	54,54	16,81
Medical	23,08	2,74	9,35	11,88	23,54
Public Health	6,34	46	3,02	10,72	3,56
Agriculture	35,30	6,63	23,26	73,58	44,73
Veterinary	5,30	1,72	6,46	33,05	1,22
Co-operation	18,82	70	20	2,63	2,16
Industries and Supplies	77,82	12,06	5,49	17,11	24,47
Aviation	—	—	—	—	—
Broadcasting	—	—	—	—	—
Indian Stores Department	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Departments	25,04	11,86	3,64	2,69,83	6,09
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,65,16</b>	<b>74,43</b>	<b>98,94</b>	<b>6,16,97</b>	<b>1,85,99</b>

No. 79.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE ORDINARY REVENUE—*contd.*

[Figures are in thousands of Rupees.]

Heads of Revenue.	1949-50.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Assam.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Madhya Pradesh.
<b>CURRENCY AND MINT.</b>						
Currency . . . . .	9,79,82	—	—	—	—	—
Mint . . . . .	42,01	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10,21,83</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>CIVIL WORKS AND MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.</b>						
Civil Works . . . . .	1,63,95	42	19,87	16,75	29,03	13,00
Electricity Schemes—Net Receipts.	—	—	—	—22	1,02	27
Bombay Development Scheme	—	—	—	—	18,15	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,63,95</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>19,87</b>	<b>16,53</b>	<b>48,20</b>	<b>13,27</b>
<b>MISCELLANEOUS.</b>						
Receipts from Indian States	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transfers from Famine Relief Fund.	—	—	—	—	2,59	3
Receipts in aid of Superannuation.	27,14	1	32	2,03	6,06	59
Stationery and Printing . .	65,62	1	1,11	6,91	10,11	91
Miscellaneous . . . . .	3,00,48	32	77,21	45,26	1,43,65	1,39,15
Receipts from Road Transport Scheme.	—	—	—	—	46,28	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,93,24</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>77,21</b>	<b>53,33</b>	<b>2,08,69</b>	<b>1,40,68</b>

  

Heads of Revenue.	1949-50.				
	Government of Madras.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar Pradesh.	Government of West Bengal.
<b>CURRENCY AND MINT.</b>					
Currency . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Mint . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>CIVIL WORKS AND MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.</b>					
Civil Works . . . . .	1,15,54	43,44	15,91	42,02	70,24
Electricity Schemes—Net Receipts.	1,01,22	4,06	53,50	34,87	—
Bombay Development Scheme .	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,16,76</b>	<b>39,38</b>	<b>69,41</b>	<b>76,89</b>	<b>70,24</b>
<b>MISCELLANEOUS.</b>					
Receipts from Indian States	—	—	—	—	—
Transfers from Famine Relief Fund.	—	—	—	1,81	—
Receipts in aid of Superannuation.	5,07	28	1,32	85	1,90
Stationery and Printing . .	33,67	1,75	4,12	10,87	4,97
Miscellaneous . . . . .	39,22	35,89	2,08,10	1,68,00	38,42
Receipts from Road Transport Scheme.	1,12,19	—	—	—	3,39
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,90,15</b>	<b>37,92</b>	<b>2,13,54</b>	<b>1,90,53</b>	<b>48,68</b>

## No. 79.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE ORDINARY REVENUE—concl'd.

[Figures are in thousands of Rupees.]

Heads of Revenue.	1949-50.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Assam.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Madhya Pradesh.
<b>DEFENCE RECEIPTS.</b>						
Defence Receipts—Effective	—	—	—	—	—	—
Defence Receipts—Non-effective.	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CONTRIBUTIONS, ETC.</b>						
Grants-in-aid from Central Government.	—	—	30,00	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Adjustments between Central and Provincial Governments.	—	—	3	12	26	6
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	—	30,03	12	26	6
<b>EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS.</b>						
Extraordinary Receipts	—	11,26	1,75,93	1,90,16	2,72,13	63,57
Transfer from Revenue Reserve Fund.	—	—	5	10	2	—
Receipts connected with Partition.	68,32	—	—45	—	—	—
Sale proceeds of American lend lease supplies.	33,33	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,98,65	11,26	1,75,53	1,90,26	2,72,15	63,57
<b>TOTAL ORDINARY REVENUE.</b>	90,01,00	58,42	10,30,11	25,95,07	61,71,74	17,35,11

Heads of Revenue.	1949-50.				
	Government of Madras.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar Pradesh.	Government of West Bengal.
<b>DEFENCE RECEIPTS.</b>					
Defence Receipts—Effective	—	—	—	—	—
Defence Receipts—Non-effective.	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CONTRIBUTIONS, ETC.</b>					
Grants-in-aid from Central Government.	—	40,00	1,75,00	—	1,16,31
Miscellaneous Adjustments between Central and Provincial Governments.	22	1	43	13	19
<b>TOTAL</b>	22	40,01	1,75,43	13	1,16,40
<b>EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS.</b>					
Extraordinary Receipts	3,26,21	2,31,70	85,99	4,00,81	2,59,10
Transfer from Revenue Reserve Fund.	40	—	55	2,30,65	—
Receipts connected with Partition.	—	—	—	—	—
Sale proceeds of American lend lease supplies.	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,26,61	2,31,70	86,54	6,31,46	2,59,10
<b>TOTAL ORDINARY REVENUE.</b>	55,89,49	10,81,73	16,95,25	56,27,24	34,41,65

# No. 80.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT.

[Figures are in thousands of Rupees.]

Heads of Expenditure.	1949-50.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Assam.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Madhya Pradesh.
<b>DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUE.</b>						
Customs . . . . .	4,18,81	—	—	—	—	—
Central Excise Duties . . . .	3,96,60	—	—	—	—	—
Corporation Tax . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax.	2,01,09	—	43	260	—	—
Opium . . . . .	1,27,33	—	—	—	—	—
Land Revenue . . . . .	4,71	1,72	27,40	63,09	1,71,53	58,00
Provincial Excise . . . . .	3,93	182	8,73	32,79	72,61	12,47
Stamps . . . . .	1,36,24	3	83	7,00	5,96	2,57
Forest . . . . .	90,55	0,49	38,73	39,89	1,17,44	82,28
Registration . . . . .	32	4	1,13	14,06	13,91	3,71
Charges on account of Motor Vehicles Act.	9,55	66	3,12	3,35	91,43	2,63
Other Taxes and Duties . . . .	46	—	1,44	7,98	1,22,96	3,42
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>13,89,59</b>	<b>13,76</b>	<b>81,45</b>	<b>1,70,56</b>	<b>5,95,84</b>	<b>1,65,09</b>
<b>PRINCIPAL REVENUE HEADS.</b>						
Capital outlay on Salt Works within the Revenue Account.	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT.</b>						
<b>State Railways—</b>						
Commercial Lines—Interest on Debt and on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	23,17,23	—	—	—	—	—
Strategic Lines—Interest on Debt.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsidised Companies . . . .	5,86	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.	15,09,21	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>38,32,30</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>IRRIGATION, ETC., REVENUE ACCOUNT.</b>						
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—Interest on Capital.	90	—	—	14,31	45,72	—
Other Revenue Expenditure . .	6,39	16	9,44	1,37,33	77,51	21,10
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>7,29</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>9,44</b>	<b>1,51,64</b>	<b>1,23,23</b>	<b>21,10</b>

NOTE.—Figures for 1949-50 are subject to revision.

Source :—Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.

**NO. 80.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT—*contd.***

[Figures are in thousands of Rupees.]

Heads of Expenditure.	1949-50.				
	Government of Madras.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar Pradesh.	Government of West Bengal.
<b>DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUE.</b>					
Customs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Central Excise Duties . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Corporation Tax . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax.	—	1,96	—	2,63	2,78
Opium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Land Revenue . . . . .	40,41	17,19	51,61	2,16,01	36,60
Provincial Excise . . . . .	77,24	18,77	7,63	82,60	33,37
Stamps . . . . .	23,05	1,24	1,10	5,81	6,71
Forest . . . . .	79,26	29,07	43,12	89,42	53,53
Registration . . . . .	50,83	3,85	12	12,78	14,61
Charges on account of Motor Vehicles Act.	96,86	1,95	4,46	31,73	4,50
Other Taxes and Duties . . . . .	1,40,75	2,52	9,06	52,55	12,34
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>5,08,40</b>	<b>76,55</b>	<b>1,17,10</b>	<b>4,93,53</b>	<b>1,64,44</b>
<b>PRINCIPAL REVENUE HEADS.</b>					
Capital outlay on Salt Works within the Revenue Account.	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT.</b>					
State Railways—					
Commercial Lines—Interest on Debt and on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	—	—	—	—	—
Strategic Lines—Interest on Debt.	—	—	—	—	—
Subsidised Companies . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>IRRIGATION, ETC., REVENUE ACCOUNT.</b>					
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—Interest on Capital.	1,19,15	10,83	62,42	1,52,52	11,80
Other Revenue Expenditure . . . . .	1,40,42	58,64	21,33	51,32	42,86
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>2,68,57</b>	<b>69,47</b>	<b>83,75</b>	<b>2,03,84</b>	<b>54,66</b>

# No. 80.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT—*contd.*

[Figures are in thousands of Rupees.]

Heads of Expenditure.	1949-50.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Assam.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Madhya Pradesh.
IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT. Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	26	—	—	27,34	—	—
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS REVENUE ACCOUNT. Posts and Telegraphs—Interest on Debt.	96,56	—	—	—	—	—
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS CAPITAL ACCOUNT WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT. Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs.	—	—	—	—	—	—
DEBT SERVICES.						
Interest on Debt and other Obligations.						
Interest on Ordinary Debt—						
(i) Rupee Debt . . . . .	43,44,34	}	11.67	1,91	67.22	27,20
(ii) Sterling Debt . . . . .	1,27,60					
Interest on Unfunded Debt . . . . .	10,73,80					
Interest on other Obligations . . . . .	5,93,28					
Deduct—Transfers . . . . .	27,20,58					
Remainder chargeable to Debt and other Obligations.	34,18,43	—	—	—	—	—
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	5,00,00	—	4.12	—	39,47	15,03
TOTAL . . . . .	39,18,43	—	4.12	—	39,47	15,03
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION.						
General Administration . . . . .	8,96,33	2,88	73,15	2,04,62	4,07,83	1,61,04
Audit . . . . .	2,51,20	—	—	—	—	—
Administration of Justice . . . . .	25,44	83	12,24	83,33	1,80,47	43,20
Jails and Convict Settlements . . . . .	12,12	25	18,93	80,03	91,42	23,64
Police . . . . .	2,09,73	3,37	80,01	3,62,70	8,12,74	2,37,05
Ports and Pilotage . . . . .	71,08	—	—	—	11	—
Dangs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	24,05	—
Lighthouses and Lightships . . . . .	7,20	—	—	—	—	—
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	4,84	—	—	—	—	—
Payments to Crown Representative.	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 80.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT—*contd.*

[Figures are in thousands of Rupees.]

Heads of Expenditure.	1949-50.				
	Government of Madras.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar Pradesh.	Government of West Bengal.
IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT. Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	5,81	10	—	81,66	—
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS REVENUE ACCOUNT. Posts and Telegraphs—Interest on Debt.	—	—	—	—	—
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS CAPITAL ACCOUNT WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT. Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs.	—	—	—	—	—
DEBT SERVICES.					
Interest on Debt and other Obligations—					
Interest on Ordinary Debt—					
(i) Rupee Debt . . . . .	-103,79	6,92	-42,38	-22,40	17,36
(ii) Sterling Debt . . . . .					
Interest on Unfunded Debt . . . . .					
Interest on other Obligations Deduct—Transfers . . . . .					
Remainder chargeable to Debt and other Obligations.	—	—	—	—	—
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	75.47	12.91	69.70	1,09.32	—
TOTAL . . . . .	75.47	12.91	69.70	1,09.32	—
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION.					
General Administration . . . . .	6,26,32	1,17,07	1,57,29	5,44,57	2,09,75
Audit . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Administration of Justice . . . . .	1,58,34	21,15	40,59	1,29,29	90,88
Jails and Convict Settlements . . . . .	1,18,52	20,84	42,94	1,23,12	92,12
Police . . . . .	6,89,89	1,30,37	2,76,79	7,08,92	4,47,24
Ports and Pilotage . . . . .	—	4	—	—	4,66
Dangs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Lighthouses and Lightships . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Payments to Crown Representative.	—	—	—	—	—



No. 80.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT—*contd.*

[Figures are in thousands of Rupees.]

Heads of Expenditure.	1949-50.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Assam.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Madhya Pradesh.
<b>CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—<i>contd.</i></b>						
Tribal Areas . . . . .	1,24,12	—	—	—	—	—
External Affairs . . . . .	3,06,80	—	—	—	—	—
Scientific Departments . . . . .	3,83,30	—	18	80	7,83	1,44
Education . . . . .	1,65,93	7,39	1,45,72	4,37,08	11,24,82	2,50,53
Medical . . . . .	93,85	3,38	41,35	1,00,49	2,47,88	42,80
Public Health . . . . .	71,72	1,63	19,27	55,79	2,18,59	18,40
Agriculture . . . . .	1,28,03	5,66	35,77	1,11,95	3,25,23	56,96
Rural Development . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinary . . . . .	31,18	1,10	5,45	22,35	25,89	24,58
Co-operation . . . . .	1,63	97	15,96	14,50	90,37	18,46
Industries . . . . .	5,13,20	7	6,16	26,90	41,08	9,11
Aviation . . . . .	2,18,60	—	—	1,89	—	75
Broadcasting . . . . .	1,63,62	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Departments . . . . .	2,49,72	10	2,57	12,03	6,28,19	3,71
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>39,29,64</b>	<b>27,63</b>	<b>4,56,76</b>	<b>15,23,55</b>	<b>42,56,41</b>	<b>8,91,75</b>
<b>CAPITAL ACCOUNT OF CIVIL ADMINISTRATION WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT.</b>						
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development . . . . .	—	—	—	—	3,62	—
<b>CURRENCY AND MINT.</b>						
Currency . . . . .	1,10,86	—	—	—	—	—
Mint . . . . .	96,97	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>2,07,83</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>CIVIL WORKS AND MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.</b>						
Civil Works . . . . .	6,53,48	10,84	2,58,94	2,67,26	3,50,01	1,76,29
Bombay Development Scheme . . . . .	—	—	—	—	17,59	—
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>6,53,48</b>	<b>10,84</b>	<b>2,58,94</b>	<b>2,67,26</b>	<b>3,67,60</b>	<b>1,76,29</b>
<b>CAPITAL ACCOUNT OF CIVIL WORKS ETC., WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT.</b>						
Capital Outlay on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ELECTRICITY SCHEMES.</b>						
Interest on Capital Outlay on Electricity Schemes . . . . .	—	—	—	54	—	14,89
Other Revenue Expenditure connected with Electricity Schemes . . . . .	—	—	43	—	37	15,24
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>30,13</b>
<b>CAPITAL ACCOUNT OF ELECTRICITY SCHEMES WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT.</b>						
Capital Outlay on Electricity Schemes . . . . .	—	—	—	1,50	2,16	—

# No. 80.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT—*contd.*

[Figures are in thousands of Rupees.]

Heads of Expenditure.	1949-50.				
	Government of Madras.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar Pradesh.	Government of West Bengal.
<b>CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—<i>contd.</i></b>					
Tribal Areas . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
External Affairs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Scientific Departments . . . . .	1,58	35	2	1,04	4,43
Education . . . . .	9,58,40	1,33,42	1,81,95	6,62,82	2,68,94
Medical . . . . .	2,96,14	49,67	53,94	1,95,41	2,71,44
Public Health . . . . .	1,14,47	21,78	26,32	1,04,69	66,23
Agriculture . . . . .	1,82,74	57,01	59,28	4,10,42	2,05,14
Rural Development . . . . .	—	—	—	14,31	—
Veterinary . . . . .	49,67	19,13	24,19	1,21,50	12,57
Co-operation . . . . .	73,64	12,19	19,46	61,15	15,54
Industries . . . . .	1,29,00	27,35	24,67	93,87	77,52
Aviation . . . . .	59	65	—	5,67	—
Broadcasting . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Departments . . . . .	1,31,99	26,38	4,83	3,12,68	20,16
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>35,31,29</b>	<b>6,37,35</b>	<b>9,12,07</b>	<b>35,79,46</b>	<b>17,86,65</b>
<b>CAPITAL ACCOUNT OF CIVIL ADMINISTRATION WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT.</b>					
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development . . . . .	32	—	—	—	—
<b>CURRENCY AND MINT.</b>					
Currency . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Mint . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>CIVIL WORKS AND MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.</b>					
Civil Works . . . . .	7,30,12	2,78,47	1,29,68	3,36,89	2,69,35
Bombay Development Scheme . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>7,30,12</b>	<b>2,78,47</b>	<b>1,29,68</b>	<b>3,36,89</b>	<b>2,69,35</b>
<b>CAPITAL ACCOUNT OF CIVIL REVENUE ACCOUNT.</b>					
Capital Outlay on Civil Works not out of Extraordinary Receipts . . . . .	—	—	—	1,98,25	—
<b>ELECTRICITY SCHEMES.</b>					
Interest on Capital Outlay on Electricity Schemes . . . . .	87,41	1,57	41,84	8,95	5,67
Other Revenue Expenditure connected with Electricity Schemes . . . . .	—41	1,64	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>87,00</b>	<b>3,21</b>	<b>41,84</b>	<b>8,95</b>	<b>5,67</b>
<b>CAPITAL ACCOUNT OF ELECTRICITY SCHEMES WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT.</b>					
Capital Outlay on Electricity Schemes . . . . .	—	1,03	—	—	—

No. 80.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE  
ACCOUNT—*contd.*

[Figures are in thousands of Rupees.]

Heads of Expenditure.	1949-50.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Assam.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Madhya Pradesh.
<b>MISCELLANEOUS.</b>						
Famine Relief . . . . .	2,50	—	2,49	6,46	1,10,50	3
Territorial & Political Pension	21,41	—	—	—	10,02	—
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	2,39,85	1,07	30,59	59,86	1,89,70	67,53
Stationery and Printing . . . . .	2,35,51	12	3,63	30,70	91,42	20,72
Miscellaneous . . . . .	47,46,08	2,31	1,24,80	1,19,74	2,94,32	1,48,77
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>52,45,35</b>	<b>4,10</b>	<b>1,61,51</b>	<b>2,16,76</b>	<b>6,95,06</b>	<b>2,37,05</b>
<b>MISCELLANEOUS—CAPITAL ACCOUNT WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT.</b>						
Commutation of Pensions financed from Ordinary Revenues.	—	16	—	1,26	—	—
<b>DEFENCE SERVICES.</b>						
Defence Services—Effective . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Defence Services—Non-effective.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transfers to or from Defence Reserve Fund.	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>CONTRIBUTIONS AND MISCELLANEOUS ADJUSTMENTS BETWEEN CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.</b>						
Grants-in-aid to Provincial Governments.	2,95,00	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Adjustments between Central and Provincial Governments.	1,04	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,96,04</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS.</b>						
Extraordinary Charges . . . . .	—	—	8,77	9,55	9	—
Expenditure connected with Post-war Planning & Development.	1,61,92	—	—	—	—	—
Transfer to the Revenue Reserve Fund.	—	—	—	2,00,00	2,57	1,48,00
Civil Defence . . . . .	2,32	—	—	78	50	—
Pre-partition payment . . . . .	5,06,97	—	9	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT.</b>	<b>2,02,47,99</b>	<b>56,65</b>	<b>9,93,18</b>	<b>25,75,65</b>	<b>61,56,05</b>	<b>17,11,63</b>

**No. 80.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE  
ACCOUNT—*concl'd.***

[Figures are in thousands of Rupees.]

Heads of Expenditure.	1949-50.				
	Government of Madras.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar Pradesh.	Government of West Bengal.
<b>MISCELLANEOUS.</b>					
Famine Relief . . . . .	25,03	2	51	3,31	29,01
Territorial and Political Pension	—	9,80	—	—	—
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund	—	—	—	5,75	—
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	1,65,44	15,11	44,13	1,58,22	93,03
Stationery and Printing . . . .	94,52	20,80	37,28	93,83	39,48
Miscellaneous . . . . .	43,58	14,01	3,24,56	1,79,01	2,32,88
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,28,57</b>	<b>59,74</b>	<b>4,06,48</b>	<b>4,40,12</b>	<b>3,94,40</b>
<b>MISCELLANEOUS—CAPITAL</b>					
<b>ACCOUNT WITHIN THE REVENUE</b>					
<b>ACCOUNT.</b>					
Commutation of Pensions financed from Ordinary Revenues.	8,13	26	—	—	11,46
<b>DEFENCE SERVICES.</b>					
Defence Services—Effective . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Defence Services—Non-effective .	—	—	—	—	—
Transfers to or from Defence Reserve Fund.	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>CONTRIBUTIONS AND MISCELLANEOUS ADJUSTMENTS BETWEEN CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.</b>					
Grants-in-aid to Provincial Governments.	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Adjustments between Central and Provincial Governments.	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS.</b>					
Extraordinary Charges . . . . .	1,13,42	4,01	5	1,86,34	3,28,30
Expenditure connected with Post-war Planning and Development.	—	4,94	—	11,28	—
Transfer to the Revenue Reserve Fund.	—	—	—	1	—
Civil Defence . . . . .	72	9	—	—	26,19
Pre-partition payment . . . . .	—	—	32	—	—
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT.</b>	<b>55,54,01</b>	<b>11,64,86</b>	<b>17,18,62</b>	<b>56,27,24</b>	<b>80,58,32</b>

## No. 81—CUSTOMS REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

Articles.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>SEA CUSTOMS.—IMPORTS.</b>				
Gross Receipt.				
I. REVENUE DUTIES.				
Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquor.	25,88,594	8,39,442	3,89,871	7,18,510
Spirits and liquors . . . . .	1,56,73,571	1,55,50,277	1,68,45,165	2,07,75,224
Wines . . . . .	8,62,188	11,26,506	8,41,010	7,22,242
Spices . . . . .	22,00,270	31,07,435	10,97,006	38,47,208
Tea . . . . .	1,04,655	2,24,773	43,868	15,844
Tobacco . . . . .	1,98,80,867	2,36,89,599	3,30,65,880	4,59,00,975
Kerosene oil . . . . .	3,78,74,299	2,35,24,090	2,71,02,146	3,22,11,667
Motor spirit . . . . .	5,46,18,562	10,07,57,742	23,10,37,224	57,34,23,427
Oils, latching, fuel and lubricating . .	54,36,756	83,31,182	97,20,020	95,45,720
Cotton—raw . . . . .	2,01,47,464	2,36,42,943	2,15,05,109	2,98,34,735
Boots and shoes . . . . .	87,614	67,633	14,143	2,388
Motor cars, cycles, scooters, omnibuses, chassis, vans, lorries and parts thereof.	76,08,925	29,39,357	13,59,984	95,86,976
Electric lighting bulbs . . . . .	13,68,945	11,47,950	9,32,851	19,19,342
Wireless reception instruments and apparatus.	22,17,670	32,22,441	11,78,450	3,48,868
Dyes derived from coal-tar and coal- tar derivatives.	43,17,186	32,28,554	60,26,478*	74,81,011
Machinery . . . . .	1,65,91,427	1,34,98,449	1,40,12,730	2,32,04,091
Iron and steel . . . . .	63,23,306	40,76,870	38,03,811	75,67,528
Gold bullion, coins, plates, sheets and other manufactures.	—	—	—	—
Silver bullion, coins, sheets, plates and other manufactures.	2,14,11,136	38,87,537	1,56,312	45,00,871
Tin, block . . . . .	12,26,499	12,284	44	1,312
Metals, other than iron and steel, silver and block tin.	61,58,314	47,46,826	22,74,243	29,20,628
Railway plant and rolling stock . . .	5,91,210	3,10,921	4,41,090	12,52,698
Wood pulp, paper and stationery . . .	—	—	—	—
Artificial silk yarn and thread . . . .	59,20,455	2,61,721	1,84,918	8,30,305
Yarn and textile fabrics, others . . . .	65,69,905	33,24,703	17,62,539	79,77,960
Cinematograph films . . . . .	12,99,387	13,00,423	16,64,568	17,61,082
Portland cement, excluding white portland cement.	861	63,664	227	1
Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes . . .	8,96,829	2,22,092	44,427	1,31,176
Toys, games and sports goods . . . .	7,49,660	2,29,562	1,58,593	2,13,788
Betelnuts . . . . .	51,90,755	15,62,215	19,35,047	43,92,600
All other articles . . . . .	9,52,24,092	6,47,21,952	7,38,66,528	11,18,15,352
<b>TOTAL—I.—REVENUE DUTIES</b>	<b>34,31,41,501</b>	<b>31,01,20,949</b>	<b>45,14,64,891</b>	<b>91,19,04,291</b>
<b>II.—PROTECTIVE DUTIES.</b>				
Sewing machines and parts thereof . .	—	—	—	—
Wheat and wheat flour . . . . .	5,247	1,117	3,07,242	7,60,098
Cycles (other than motor cycles) and parts thereof.	—	—	—	—
Broken rice . . . . .	467	47	74	—
Sugar . . . . .	1,03,955	56,024	4,13,952	760
Heavy chemicals . . . . .	34	1,096	706	70
Iron and steel . . . . .	28,71,273	16,30,330	7,78,126	31,91,877
Silver wire, thread and other manu- factures.	—	484	57	8,840
Metals, other than iron and steel . . .	—	—	—	—
Paper and stationery . . . . .	4,64,424	5,54,168	5,11,178	7,60,035
Raw silk . . . . .	23,41,815	70,301	9,308	4
Silk yarn and thread . . . . .	6,38,198	46,938	1,165	5,947
Hurricane lanterns . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Cotton yarn and thread . . . . .	10,72,733	3,40,383	6,18,065	7,18,691

Source :—Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts  
of the Central and Provincial Governments  
in India.

No. 81.—CUSTOMS REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Articles.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS</b>					
<i>—contd.</i>					
Gross Receipt.					
<b>I.—REVENUE DUTIES—<i>contd.</i></b>					
Ale, beer, porter, elder and other fermented liquors . . . . .	1,72,770	8,82,017	10,39,756	22,65,390	17,55,729
Spirits and liquors . . . . .	5,18,04,721	4,27,38,216	2,24,34,242	1,65,35,132	1,53,45,566
Wines . . . . .	20,83,371	23,66,082	8,19,652	4,12,541	3,30,238
Spices . . . . .	49,10,047	66,56,727	51,20,748	75,08,577	43,13,349
Tea . . . . .	3,129	1,55,745	36,442	63,018	—
Tobacco . . . . .	11,61,53,062	8,80,05,613	7,40,65,433	8,77,21,002	4,89,24,113
Kerosene oil . . . . .	4,22,50,205	3,20,11,580	2,73,99,892	2,41,66,832	3,92,67,637
Motor spirit . . . . .	66,13,46,779	11,80,75,039	8,90,72,883	9,72,25,511	14,01,45,892
Oils, batching, fuel and lubricating . . . . .	1,29,47,230	1,18,29,572	1,51,32,954	1,36,96,338	1,71,90,814
Cotton—raw . . . . .	3,21,40,832	2,96,81,473	4,40,63,061	2,39,90,125	4,65,55,703
Boots and shoes . . . . .	29,045	1,89,242	3,81,708	50,682	1,24,151
Motor cars, cycles, scooters, omnibuses, chassis, vans, lorries and parts thereof . . . . .	1,00,58,149	3,11,07,081	10,10,54,404	8,05,26,151	5,24,11,538
Electric lighting bulbs . . . . .	69,25,983	35,79,199	45,24,934	40,75,153	44,54,665
Wireless reception instruments and apparatus . . . . .	10,55,806	93,63,352	1,05,06,729	52,40,195	63,05,974
Dyes derived from coal-tar and coal-tar derivatives . . . . .	1,16,21,963	1,02,97,575	1,19,27,444	1,29,09,515	79,32,712
Machinery . . . . .	4,63,57,431	4,65,76,427	6,69,16,912	7,03,81,106	6,69,11,062
Iron and steel . . . . .	74,07,170	60,18,253	1,43,93,026	1,58,69,099	2,23,81,024
Gold bullion, coins, plates, sheets and other manufactures . . . . .	—	86,34,833	1,00,66,298	39,66,663	43,178
Silver bullion, coins, sheets, plates and other manufactures . . . . .	87,206	1,52,35,081	1,13,29,899	5,83,282	2,61,315
Tin, block . . . . .	9	2,97,198	2,11,097	8,74,018	15,42,165
Metals, other than iron and steel, silver and block tin . . . . .	1,55,34,422	2,66,13,852	1,74,40,887	1,58,67,056	58,64,293
Railway plant and rolling stock . . . . .	93,40,843	2,36,44,505	1,00,53,915	44,91,609	1,01,16,872
Wood pulp, paper and stationery . . . . .	—	—	—	2,90,00,693	1,82,68,382
Artificial silk yarn and thread . . . . .	16,58,336	1,26,94,246	2,76,33,023	4,10,22,086	4,21,71,329
Yarn and textile fabrics, others . . . . .	1,31,56,464	2,55,72,246	5,05,08,455	3,71,39,639	3,35,88,753
Cinematograph films . . . . .	24,84,080	41,45,637	71,80,266	44,63,818	52,22,576
Portland cement, excluding white portland cement . . . . .	2	4,780	10,139	17,76,340	43,75,980
Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes . . . . .	11,336	32,505	3,57,864	3,06,469	5,95,018
Toys, games and sports goods . . . . .	6,23,351	25,94,609	52,81,740	9,28,641	12,68,441
Betelnuts . . . . .	42,25,676	2,53,73,200	2,27,96,774	2,78,83,612	3,98,93,835
All other articles . . . . .	15,01,86,369	21,94,63,766	33,91,14,108	29,19,22,595	28,61,68,808
<b>TOTAL—I.—REVENUE DUTIES</b>	<b>1,21,36,50,696</b>	<b>80,53,39,851</b>	<b>1,03,06,74,091</b>	<b>92,28,63,788</b>	<b>91,77,31,952</b>
<b>II.—PROTECTIVE DUTIES—<i>contd.</i></b>					
Sewing machines and parts thereof . . . . .	—	—	—	30,02,826	29,02,416
Wheat and wheat flour . . . . .	4,08,011	5,70,742	—	—	—
Cycles (other than Motor cycles) and parts thereof . . . . .	—	—	—	1,00,22,903	2,23,88,969
Broken rice . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar . . . . .	14,107	2,483	846	23,53,070	—
Heavy chemicals . . . . .	398	63	26,061	1,14,254	4,02,405
Iron and steel . . . . .	61,99,995	31,22,120	15,63,404	24,27,384	14,51,333
Silver wire, thread and other manufactures . . . . .	60	31,254	97,778	44	—
Metals, other than iron and steel	—	—	3,00,358	53,85,623	—
Paper and stationery . . . . .	25,03,968	32,95,684	—	—	—
Raw silk . . . . .	—	76,17,000	68,61,684	89,76,449	28,83,458
Silk yarn and thread . . . . .	1,057	19,57,278	15,30,211	8,36,223	24,520
Hurricane lanterns . . . . .	—	—	—	2,80,694	7,70,010
Cotton yarn and thread . . . . .	5,88,957	7,28,239	—	—	—

NOTES.—(1) Figures for 1947-48 include available information for undivided India upto 14th August 1947.

(2) Figures for 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50 are subject to revision.

No. 81.—CUSTOMS REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Articles.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
<b>SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS—<i>contd.</i></b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>
Gross Receipt.	—	—	—	—
<b>II.—PROTECTIVE DUTIES—<i>contd.</i></b>				
Coated Abrasives	—	—	—	—
Preserved fruits and fruits products	20,72,313	12,16,962	3,45,208	2,83,025
Cotton fabrics of British manufacture	79,52,850	3,26,141	2,40,912	56,868
Cotton fabrics not of British manufacture.	—	—	—	—
Silk fabrics	17,57,661	3,19,620	46,603	3,554
Cocoa and chocolate other than confectionary.	—	—	—	—
Cotton hosiery	4,24,437	23,647	6,239	52,052
Machinery	—	—	—	—
Artificial silk fabrics	75,24,517	11,00,714	1,74,287	3,73,218
Fabrics of artificial silk mixed with other materials.	8,36,333	1,30,539	14,163	69,221
Other textile manufactures	19,34,402	2,61,390	1,17,432	1,16,449
Matches, match splints and veneers	15,87,236	10,321	1,198	522
Wood pulp	2,66,769	68,731	1,13,348	12,23,507
Batteries for motors	—	—	—	—
All other articles	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL II.—PROTECTIVE DUTIES</b>	<b>3,19,46,664</b>	<b>61,59,013</b>	<b>36,90,323</b>	<b>76,23,788</b>
<b>III.—DUTIES ON AMERICAN DISPOSALS.</b>				
American Disposals	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS</b>	<b>37,50,88,165</b>	<b>31,62,79,962</b>	<b>45,51,64,214</b>	<b>91,95,28,024</b>
<b>SEA CUSTOMS—EXPORTS.</b>				
Manganese ore	—	—	—	—
Jute—	—	—	—	—
(a) Raw	82,74,133	58,13,077	44,71,147	40,24,453
(b) Manufactured	2,39,37,108	1,81,72,878	1,82,91,156	1,94,21,504
Rice	15,55,216	11,38,318	2,71,300	2,00,414
Other agricultural produce	17,29,587	11,22,161	13,13,195	15,40,267
Coffee	88,983	55,836	71,465	23,389
Cotton cloth and yarn	—	—	—	31,58,251
Cigars, cigarettes and cheroots	—	—	—	—
Mica	—	—	—	—
Tea	—	—	—	—
Raw cotton	—	—	—	—
Vegetable oil	—	—	—	—
Oil seeds	—	—	—	—
Others	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS</b>	<b>3,55,84,937</b>	<b>2,63,02,270</b>	<b>2,44,18,263</b>	<b>2,83,68,278</b>
<b>Miscellaneous</b>	<b>21,55,273</b>	<b>21,55,912</b>	<b>32,18,810</b>	<b>71,29,767</b>
<b>TOTAL—SEA CUSTOMS</b>	<b>41,28,28,375</b>	<b>34,47,38,144</b>	<b>48,28,01,287</b>	<b>95,50,26,069</b>
<b>LAND CUSTOMS.</b>				
States in Western India	1,97,040	2,94,571	32,36,980	18,21,373
French and Portuguese India	27,11,634	39,94,294	39,07,248	48,53,538
Other Frontiers	8,579	16,872	1,33,249	1,08,568
<b>TOTAL—LAND CUSTOMS</b>	<b>29,17,253</b>	<b>43,05,737</b>	<b>72,77,477</b>	<b>67,83,484</b>

No. 81.—CUSTOMS REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Articles.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
<b>SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS—<i>contd.</i></b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>
Gross Receipt.					
<b>II.—PROTECTIVE DUTIES—<i>contd.</i></b>					
Coated Abrasives . . . . .	—	—	—	6,22,032	4,80,151
Preserved fruits and fruits products.	—	—	—	3,63,258	5,73,443
Cotton fabrics of British manufacture.	6,46,419	22,04,520	—	—	—
Cotton fabrics not of British manufacture.	4,46,322	76,21,357	—	—	—
Silk fabrics . . . . .	3,78,176	31,19,285	61,55,746	20,29,102	29,01,750
Cocoa and chocolate, other than confectionery.	—	—	—	3,75,675	2,11,859
Cotton hosiery . . . . .	7,59,924	6,66,084	—	—	—
Machinery . . . . .	—	—	—	17,21,890	51,23,032
Artificial silk fabrics . . . . .	42,88,350	3,69,71,748	6,06,25,887	82,68,978	1,74,34,560
Fabrics of artificial silk mixed with other materials.	9,62,209	18,49,680	15,91,786	1,79,541	1,72,096
Other textile manufactures . . . . .	4,69,925	51,42,668	27,13,210	30,45,850	5,05,098
Matches, matchsplints and veneers.	203	41,443	74,210	2,061	—
Wood pulp . . . . .	6,11,520	6,93,856	2,50,12,744	—	21,23,026
Batteries for motors . . . . .	—	—	—	—	68,54,699
All other articles . . . . .	—	—	—	32,01,488	—
<b>TOTAL II.—PROTECTIVE DUTIES</b>	<b>1,82,79,601</b>	<b>7,56,35,504</b>	<b>11,54,53,934</b>	<b>5,33,00,045</b>	<b>7,52,73,051</b>
<b>III.—DUTIES ON AMERICAN DISPOSALS.</b>					
American Disposals . . . . .	50,52,763	3,45,46,541	93,74,124	73,65,600	90,67,309
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS</b>	<b>123,69,83,060</b>	<b>91,52,21,876</b>	<b>115,60,02,749</b>	<b>98,35,29,443</b>	<b>100,29,72,312</b>
<b>SEA CUSTOMS—EXPORTS.</b>					
Manganese ore . . . . .	—	—	2,10,920	39,21,083	84,74,644
Jute—					
(a) Raw . . . . .	89,92,395	1,84,03,023	1,75,62,677	1,23,11,058	1,30,14,383
(b) Manufactured . . . . .	1,72,14,246	2,71,39,171	4,74,44,631	6,34,95,618	8,76,66,760
Rice . . . . .	4,16,074	60,920	16,735	2,952	2,700
Other agricultural produce . . . . .	19,41,943	18,93,928	19,12,941	17,45,748	26,00,036
Coffee . . . . .	50,537	1,12,177	77,271	1,180	597
Cotton cloth and yarn . . . . .	89,68,274	82,37,236	2,09,33,762	4,02,79,412	35,70,831
Cigars, cigarettes and cheroots . . . . .	—	—	—	17,635	17,37,985
Mica . . . . .	—	94,300	10,38,647	10,67,105	10,85,615
Tea . . . . .	—	95,75,509	7,13,44,049	10,81,27,133	10,99,61,611
Raw cotton . . . . .	—	59,53,976	4,00,06,209	1,80,30,854	2,19,85,961
Vegetable oil . . . . .	—	—	25,04,073	92,39,074	21,205
Oil seeds . . . . .	—	527	20,48,097	60,25,887	5,05,044
Others . . . . .	—	—	—	—	68,52,875
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS</b>	<b>3,75,83,469</b>	<b>7,10,70,776</b>	<b>20,51,00,012</b>	<b>26,42,66,246</b>	<b>25,74,89,247</b>
<b>Miscellaneous . . . . .</b>	<b>55,64,750</b>	<b>51,92,933</b>	<b>1,28,51,987</b>	<b>1,27,06,031</b>	<b>1,34,91,479</b>
<b>TOTAL—SEA CUSTOMS</b>	<b>128,01,31,279</b>	<b>99,23,85,585</b>	<b>137,39,54,748</b>	<b>126,05,91,710</b>	<b>127,39,53,038</b>
<b>LAND CUSTOMS.</b>					
States in Western India . . . . .	9,64,895	4,44,136	8,49,809	38,84,820	..
French and Portuguese India . . . . .	58,13,721	9,57,450	53,13,020	34,07,517	..
Other Frontiers . . . . .	2,96,667	1,59,651	10,95,548	8,63,61,133	..
<b>TOTAL—LAND CUSTOMS</b>	<b>70,77,283</b>	<b>35,61,237</b>	<b>72,58,377</b>	<b>4,36,53,470</b>	<b>2,35,56,607</b>



No. 81.—CUSTOMS REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Articles.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Warehouse and Wharf Rents . . . .	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	17,35,535	—	—	—
Receipts in England . . . . .	20	—	2,127	22
GROSS RECEIPTS . . . . .	41,74,81,180	34,00,43,881	49,00,80,891	96,18,19,555
Refunds and Drawbacks . . . . .	1,48,54,077	7,96,45,525	20,53,31,222	54,57,33,691
NET RECEIPTS . . . . .	40,26,27,112	26,03,98,356	28,47,49,029	41,60,85,864
Deduct—Share of net proceeds of Export Duties assigned to Provinces.	1,95,16,843	1,40,30,571	1,38,30,957	1,49,21,387
Deduct—Share of Customs Revenue paid to the Travancore and Cochin Governments.	41,85,882	41,96,810	52,47,212	35,11,099
TOTAL—CUSTOMS REVENUE—CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.	37,89,24,382	25,11,70,975	26,56,70,860	39,76,53,395
EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.				
Expenditure at the major ports . . . .	55,30,786	52,86,991	53,74,170	60,60,621
Charges at other ports . . . . .	7,98,178	7,07,977	8,84,086	9,66,660
Imperial Customs Service . . . . .	3,64,101	3,77,082	2,50,286	3,55,707
Cost of collection of Customs duty on Articles of Inward Foreign Letters and Parcels.	2,05,659	2,63,205	3,55,061	4,87,987
Land Customs Charges . . . . .	17,23,835	10,76,836	11,11,609	14,18,192
Assignments and Compensations . . . .	4,68,990	10,10,541	10,07,996	6,93,509
Charges in England . . . . .	23,537	18,893	14,247	10,175
TOTAL—EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.	91,15,086	88,31,523	89,98,355	1,00,04,860

No. 81.—CUSTOMS REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE—*concl.*

Articles.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Warehouse and Wharf Rents . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts in England . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RECEIPTS . . . . .	128,72,08,562	99,59,46,822	138,12,13,125	130,41,55,180	129,75,09,646
<i>Refunds and Drawbacks . . . . .</i>	<i>53,15,67,275</i>	<i>6,98,46,670</i>	<i>10,65,40,717</i>	<i>2,40,95,417</i>	<i>2,45,93,774</i>
NET RECEIPTS . . . . .	75,56,41,287	92,61,00,152	127,46,52,408	128,00,59,763	127,29,10,872
<i>Deduct—Share of net proceeds of Export Duties assigned to Pro- vinces.</i>	<i>1,57,35,946</i>	<i>2,87,12,136</i>	—	<i>1,43,03,308</i>	<i>1,93,66,679</i>
<i>Deduct—Share of Customs Re- venue paid to the Travancore and Cochin Governments.</i>	<i>37,73,065</i>	<i>51,80,253</i>	—	<i>44,15,000</i>	<i>64,39,585</i>
TOTAL—CUSTOMS REVENUE— CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.	73,61,32,276	89,22,07,763	127,46,52,408	126,13,41,455	124,71,04,608
EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.					
Expenditure at the major ports	69,38,132	78,74,941	76,65,946	1,09,73,903	..
Charges at other ports . . . . .	11,46,192	13,64,814	15,11,156	12,23,100	..
Imperial Customs Service . . . . .	4,10,798	4,53,247	2,75,045	3,13,677	..
Cost of collection of Customs duty on Articles of Inward Foreign Letters and Parcels.	9,53,72	16,32,990	8,29,966	2,03,370	..
Land Customs Charges . . . . .	17,24,837	18,56,522	14,12,367	15,44,836	..
Assignments and Compensations.	13,63,719	10,86,602	41,784	4,31,206	..
Charges in England . . . . .	28,580	1,07,931	51,468	1,21,249	..
TOTAL—EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.	1,25,66,000	1,43,77,047	1,17,87,732	1,46,01,341	..

## No. 82.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE UNDER CENTRAL EXCISE DUTIES.

Articles.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>GROSS RECEIPTS.</b>				
Excise duty on Motor Spirit . . .	1,78,43,867	2,63,01,175	2,93,03,225	2,90,23,102
Excise duty on Kerosene . . .	64,68,025	70,28,284	54,29,667	43,61,318
Excise duty on Silver . . .	—	—	—	—
<i>Excise duty on Sugar—</i>				
Sugar other than Khandsari and Palmyra.	6,68,26,031	4,89,24,208	6,63,62,733	6,31,17,141
Khandsari Sugar . . .	4,43,295	1,60,023	5,08,658	9,90,169
Palmyra Sugar . . .	—	—	—	8,374
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1943.	—	—	55,78,571	38,75,120
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1944.	—	—	—	98,66,503
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1946.	—	—	—	—
<i>Excise duty on Matches—</i>				
Excise duty on Matches (including sale proceeds of Banderols).	2,96,32,180	3,32,43,220	4,72,93,157	5,56,05,266
License Fees, Fines, etc. . .	13,809	11,867	17,206	64,623
Excise duty on Steel Ingots . . .	53,86,397	51,35,167	59,02,870	51,70,998
Excise duty on Mechanical Lighters .	55	31	3,039	2,28,767
Excise duty on Tyres . . .	34,07,668	55,96,775	82,96,662	1,14,94,032
Excise duty on Coal and Coke . . .	31,62,589	25,06,603	23,04,342	1,32,51,396
Excise duty on Tobacco . . .	—	1,55,017	9,65,25,342	—
Excise duty on Vegetable Products .	—	—	—	1,10,94,965
Excise duty on Betelnuts . . .	—	—	93,74,257	1,31,24,774
Excise duty on Tea . . .	—	—	—	1,49,97,989
Excise duty on Coffee . . .	—	—	—	16,53,176
Excise duty on Cloth . . .	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . .	2,415	6,530	3,342	21,50,046
<b>TOTAL GROSS RECEIPTS . . .</b>	<b>13,32,50,232</b>	<b>12,90,59,284</b>	<b>27,69,08,071</b>	<b>41,29,09,783</b>

Source :—Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.

**No. 82.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE UNDER CENTRAL EXCISE DUTIES**  
—*contd.*

Articles.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>GROSS RECEIPTS.</b>					
Excise duty on Motor Spirit .	2,32,73,882	1,81,88,581	1,27,75,038	1,41,19,502	1,72,48,867
Excise duty on Kerosene .	35,07,145	26,75,440	25,58,832	19,98,728	22,44,432
Excise duty on Silver .	—	644	—	231	—
<i>Excise duty on Sugar—</i>					
Sugar other than Khandsari and Palmyra.	5,64,03,843	5,00,23,507	4,39,49,788	6,42,50,734	7,28,11,390
Khandsari Sugar .	6,32,203	7,82,665	8,24,066	3,30,268	3,38,051
Palmyra Sugar .	—	—	—	—	3,589
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1943.	272	2,983	629	—	—
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1944.	15,76,962	4,55,284	78,908	97	—
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty ordinance, 1946.	—	1,76,89,122	35,52,982	1,38,605	1,65,880
<i>Excise duty on Matches—</i>					
Excise duty on Matches (including sale proceeds of Banderols.).	6,52,20,266	4,55,90,616	4,87,90,329	7,30,50,246	7,56,97,319
License Fees, Fines, etc.	17,86,572	6,054	68,510	310	11,012
Excise duty on Steel Ingots .	51,52,373	48,82,957	48,32,524	40,12,532	52,30,999
Excise duty on Mechanical Lighters	44,515	45,206	3,037	1,564	..
Excise duty on Tyres .	1,20,90,360	71,86,197	1,04,72,537	1,07,66,051	3,56,74,660
Excise duty on Coal and Coke .	3,47,26,615	3,57,34,151	2,99,22,526	1,01,72,618	1,32,05,593
Excise duty on Tobacco .	20,81,78,699	20,44,82,083	17,88,77,243	25,45,93,723	28,23,24,721
Excise duty on Vegetable Products	1,33,02,471	1,27,22,676	1,05,36,994	1,96,39,049	2,28,10,398
Excise duty on Betelnuts .	1,84,01,172	87,45,608	49,40,933	39,511	2,602
Excise duty on Tea .	1,90,23,086	2,11,54,644	3,21,42,707	3,66,00,894	2,54,33,359
Excise duty on Coffee .	33,76,626	38,19,443	27,79,948	48,73,126	50,41,167
Excise duty on Cloth .	—	—	17,50,102	86,75,542	12,32,82,570
Miscellaneous .	18,90,088	18,87,383	—	35,38,318	32,78,804
<b>TOTAL GROSS RECEIPTS .</b>	<b>46,91,87,150</b>	<b>43,09,76,002</b>	<b>38,88,52,633</b>	<b>51,63,92,249</b>	<b>68,48,04,419</b>

NOTE.—(i) Figures for 1947-48 include available information for undivided India upto 14th August 1947.

(ii) Figures for 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50 are subject to revision.

**No. 82.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE UNDER CENTRAL EXCISE DUTIES**  
—*contd.*

Articles.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>REFUNDS AND DRAWBACKS.</b>				
Excise duty on Motor Spirit . . .	7,20,689	5,53,668	2,52,94,328	2,72,04,368
Excise duty on Kerosene . . .	59,893	71,741	85,582	24,963
Excise duty on Salt . . .	—	—	—	—
<i>Excise duty on Sugar—</i>				
Sugar other than Khandsari and Palmyra.	77,005	3,47,092	44,791	2,31,109
Khandsari Sugar . . .	2,747	1,285	—	7,861
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1943.	—	—	—	9,505
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1944.	—	—	—	2,649
Special Excise duty imposed by Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1946.	—	—	—	—
<i>Excise duty on Matches—</i>				
Excise duty on Matches (including sale proceeds of Banderols).	5,95,137	56,056	2,44,631	19,95,055
License Fees, Fines, etc. . .	534	120	206	275
Excise duty on Steel Ingots . . .	2,19,230	92,445	1,889	612
Excise duty on Mechanical Lighters .	—	—	30	—
Excise duty on Tyres . . .	—	—	4,561	1,14,651
Excise duty on Tobacco . . .	—	—	18,50,853	16,45,111
Excise duty on Vegetable Products .	—	—	20,448	18,449
Excise duty on Betelnuts . . .	—	—	—	1,13,710
Excise duty on Coal and Coke . . .	—	—	—	1,687
Excise duty on Tea . . .	—	—	—	20,048
Excise duty on Coffee . . .	—	—	—	6,415
Excise duty on Cloth . . .	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . .	61,715	994	95	76,919
<b>TOTAL REFUNDS AND DRAWBACKS .</b>	<b>17,36,950</b>	<b>11,23,410</b>	<b>2,75,46,914</b>	<b>3,14,73,237</b>

No. 82.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE UNDER CENTRAL EXCISE DUTIES  
—contd.

Articles.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
<b>REFUNDS AND DRAWBACKS.</b>					
Excise duty on Motor Spirit . . .	6,09,797	2,67,290	1,514	—	7
Excise duty on Kerosene . . .	38,102	14,884	—	—	—
Excise duty on Salt . . .	..	..	—	57,038	—
<i>Excise duty on Sugar—</i>					
Sugar other than Khandsari and Palmyra.	1,60,280	53,154	1,78,843	1,71,555	24,493
Khandsari Sugar . . .	17,369	42,704	12,495	5,039	1,437
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1943.	3,568	—	18,346	252	206
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1944.	11,022	1,075	16,065	3,741	..
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1946.	—	44,555	—	51,326	990
<i>Excise duty on Matches—</i>					
Excise duty on Matches (including sale proceeds of Banderols).	25,57,567	13,74,455	3,27,566	1,17,007	3,18,702
License Fees, Fines, etc. . .	3,538	11,363	100	48	1,323
Excise duty on Steel Ingots . . .	794	523	1,590	—	333
Excise duty on Mechanical Lighters.	—	135	470	—	..
Excise duty on Tyres . . .	2,77,904	4,08,703	7,81,105	4,25,225	10,07,848
Excise duty on Tobacco . . .	10,29,762	14,26,721	30,06,324	5,66,499	25,21,775
Excise duty on Vegetable Products.	9,401	9,326	4,22,488	64,474	77,599
Excise duty on Betelnuts . . .	4,00,810	11,73,301	2,08,364	62,211	10,266
Excise duty on Coal and Coke	1,984	—	4,48,856	—	—
Excise duty on Tea . . .	1,067	92,185	28,252	84,19,842	3,20,879
Excise duty on Coffee . . .	66,949	15,46,006	2,81,401	1,33,329	46,662
Excise duty on Cloth . . .	—	—	—	—	18,20,028
Miscellaneous . . .	3,56,204	2,34,975	1,42,258	55,649	1,10,866
<b>TOTAL REFUNDS AND DRAWBACKS.</b>	<b>55,46,134</b>	<b>67,02,135</b>	<b>58,76,046</b>	<b>1,01,38,235</b>	<b>62,62,874</b>

**No. 82.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE UNDER CENTRAL EXCISE DUTIES**  
—*contd.*

Articles.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>NET RECEIPTS.</b>				
Excise duty on Motor Spirit . . .	1,71,23,178	2,57,47,507	40,08,897	18,23,834
Excise duty on Kerosene . . .	64,08,132	69,56,543	53,44,085	48,36,355
Excise duty on Silver . . .	—	—	—	—
Excise duty on Salt . . .	—	—	—	—
<i>Excise duty on Sugar—</i>				
Sugar other than Khandsari and Palmyra.	6,67,49,926	4,85,77,206	6,63,17,942	6,28,86,032
Khandsari Sugar . . .	4,40,548	1,58,743	5,08,658	9,82,308
Palmyra Sugar . . .	—	—	—	8,374
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1943.	—	—	55,78,571	38,65,615
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1944.	—	—	—	98,63,854
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1946.	—	—	—	—
<i>Excise duty on Matches—</i>				
Excise duty on Matches (including sale proceeds of Banderols).	2,90,37,043	3,31,87,173	4,70,48,526	5,36,10,211
Licence Fees, Fines, etc. . .	13,275	11,737	17,000	64,348
Excise duty on Steel Ingots . . .	51,67,167	50,42,722	59,01,481	51,70,386
Excise duty on Mechanical Lighter . . .	55	311	3,009	2,23,767
Excise duty on Tyres . . .	34,70,669	55,86,775	82,92,101	1,13,79,381
Excise duty on Coal and Coke . . .	31,62,589	25,06,603	23,04,342	1,32,49,709
Excise duty on Tobacco . . .	—	1,55,017	9,46,74,489	17,11,81,923
Excise duty on Vegetable Products . . .	—	—	93,58,809	1,10,76,516
Excise duty on Betelnuts . . .	—	—	—	1,30,11,064
Excise duty on Tea . . .	—	—	—	1,49,77,941
Excise duty on Coffee . . .	—	—	—	18,46,761
Excise duty on Cloth . . .	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . .	—59,800	5,536	3,247	20,73,127
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM EXCISE DUTIES</b>	<b>13,15,13,282</b>	<b>12,79,35,874</b>	<b>24,93,61,157</b>	<b>38,14,36,506</b>

**NO. 82.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE UNDER CENTRAL EXCISE DUTIES**  
—*contd.*

Articles.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>NET RECEIPTS.</b>					
Excise duty on Motor Spirit . . . . .	2,26,64,085	1,79,21,241	1,27,73,524	1,41,19,502	1,77,29,417
Excise duty on Kerosene . . . . .	34,60,043	26,80,556	25,53,832	19,98,728	22,44,482
Excise duty on Silver . . . . .	—	644	—	231	—
Excise duty on Salt . . . . .	—	—	—	—57,038	—
<i>Excise duty on Sugar—</i>					
Sugar other than Khandsari and Palmyra.	5,62,43,557	5,08,70,353	4,37,70,945	6,40,79,179	7,27,86,897
Khandsari Sugar . . . . .	6,14,834	7,39,961	8,11,571	3,15,229	3,36,614
Palmyra Sugar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	3,589
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1943.	—3,296	2,983	629	—252	—206
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1944.	15,65,940	4,53,609	60,562	—3,644	—
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1946.	—	1,76,44,567	35,36,917	87,279	1,64,890
<i>Excise duty on Matches—</i>					
Excise duty on Matches (including sale proceeds of Banderols).	6,26,62,701	4,42,16,161	4,54,62,763	7,29,33,230	7,53,96,017
License Fees, Fines, etc. . . . .	17,83,034	—5,309	68,410	262	9,689
Excise duty on Steel Ingots . . . . .	51,51,579	48,82,434	48,30,934	46,12,532	52,30,669
Excise duty on Mechanical lighter. . . . .	44,515	45,071	2,558	1,564	—
Excise duty on Tyres . . . . .	1,24,12,396	67,77,494	96,91,432	1,03,41,426	3,41,66,812
Excise duty on Coal and Coke . . . . .	3,47,24,681	3,57,34,151	2,94,73,670	1,01,72,018	1,32,05,593
Excise duty on Tobacco . . . . .	20,71,48,937	20,30,56,262	17,58,70,919	25,40,27,224	27,97,68,824
Excise duty on Vegetable Products. . . . .	1,32,93,070	1,27,13,350	1,01,14,500	1,95,74,575	2,27,32,733
Excise duty on Betelnuts . . . . .	1,80,00,362	75,72,215	47,32,569	—22,700	—7,664
Excise duty on Tea . . . . .	1,90,22,019	2,10,62,459	3,21,14,455	2,81,81,052	2,51,12,980
Excise duty on Coffee . . . . .	33,09,677	22,73,347	24,98,547	47,39,797	43,04,505
Excise duty on Cloth . . . . .	—	—	—	89,01,092	12,13,68,084
Miscellaneous . . . . .	15,33,884	16,52,408	16,07,844	34,82,669	32,71,895
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM EXCISE DUTIES.</b>	<b>46,36,41,018</b>	<b>43,02,73,957</b>	<b>38,29,76,587</b>	<b>50,64,84,564</b>	<b>67,00,36,767</b>



No. 82.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE UNDER CENTRAL EXCISE DUTIES  
—*contd.*

Heads.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.</b>				
Charges on collection of Excise Duty on Tobacco.	—	—	50,000	60,000
Collectorate Charges . . . .	—	—	—	—
Payments to Indian States of Share of Match Excise duty.	40,27,204	52,16,351	61,16,412	83,39,322
Amount paid to the Salt Department for share of the combined Central Excise and Salt Department.	10,83,472	10,38,886	41,37,583	1,00,26,575
Payment of net proceeds of Excise Duty on Coal and Coke to the Coal Mines Stowing Board.	27,90,790	27,50,635	23,90,290	24,21,608
Compensation paid to Provincial Governments for the suspension of Provincial measures of taxation on wholesale trade in Tobacco.	—	—	1,61,500	88,92,863
Commission paid to the Posts and Telegraphs Department for sale of Central Excise Revenue Stamps.	—	—	—	18,247
Charges on collecting Excise duty on Sugar.	5,778	4,181	4,115	—
Charges on collecting Excise duty on Matches.	—	—	—	76
Transfer to the Coal Mines Labour Welfare Fund.	—	—	—	70,867
Loss or gain by Exchange . . .	—	—	—	28
Charges in England . . . .	—	—	73	110,147
Cost of Printing of Central Excise Stamp and Label.	—	—	—	—
Works . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Charges in England . . . .	—	—	—	—
<i>Deduct</i> —Other Recoveries . . .	—	—	—	—
<i>Deduct</i> —Charges recovered from Customs Department.	—	—	—	—
Customs Department.				
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION OF CENTRAL EXCISE DUTIES.</b>	<b>78,57,244</b>	<b>90,06,058</b>	<b>1,28,59,932</b>	<b>2,98,44,733</b>

**No. 82.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE UNDER CENTRAL EXCISE DUTIES**  
—*contd.*

Heads.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.</b>					
Charges on collection of Excise Duty on Tobacco.	58,885	78,874	—	2,41,29,485	2,90,92,231
Collectorate Charges	—	—	—	—	
Payments to Indian States of Share of Match Excise duty.	92,40,180	1,07,75,316	33,048	—	54,53,541
Amount paid to the Salt Department for share of the combined Central Excise and Salt Department.	1,40,58,412	1,32,00,257	1,56,97,000	—	—
Payment of net proceeds of Excise Duty on Coal and Coke to the Coal Mines Stowing Board.	24,57,578	—	—	—	—
Compensation paid to Provincial Governments for the suspension to Provincial measures of taxation on wholesale trade in Tobacco.	53,73,750	55,49,200	40,45,068	52,54,600	86,54,600
Commission paid to the Posts and Telegraphs Department for sale of Central Excise Revenue Stamps.	30,041	28,064	23,857	10,179	13,177
Charges on Collecting Excise duty on Sugar.	—	—	—	—	—
Charges on Collecting Excise duty on Matches.	—	—	—	—	—
Transfer to the Coal Mines Labour Welfare Fund.	—	—	—	—	—
Loss or gain by Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
Charges in England	10,374	—	—	—	—
Cost of Printing of Central Excise Stamp and Label.	—	—	—	15,08,821	17,50,092
Works	—	—	—	30,889	75,549
Charges in England	—	—	—	4,318	5,530
<i>Deduct</i> —Other Recoveries	—	—	—	12,48,039	8,557
<i>Deduct</i> —Charges recovered from Customs Department.	—	—	—	39,61,787	62,68,190
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION OF CENTRAL EXCISE DUTIES.</b>	<b>3,12,29,220</b>	<b>2,96,31,711</b>	<b>1,97,98,968</b>	<b>2,57,38,466</b>	<b>3,87,67,973</b>

## No. 83.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE UNDER CORPORATION TAX.

	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
RECEIPTS.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>Corporation Tax—</b>				
Ordinary Collections . . . .	8,76,42,293	8,30,24,153	12,42,84,776	17,60,38,313
Miscellaneous . . . . .	..	5	..	21,232
<b>Deduct—Refunds—</b>				
Payments on account of double Income-tax Relief granted to companies.	8,17,732	24,40,251	17,03,960	48,43,525
Other Refunds . . . . .	11,19,028	47,77,607	1,01,33,831	1,00,34,944
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,57,05,583</b>	<b>7,58,00,300</b>	<b>11,24,46,985</b>	<b>16,11,76,066</b>
<b>Surcharge—</b>				
Ordinary Collection . . . . .	1,08,07,601	34,91,972	21,50,499	11,54,200
<b>Deduct—Refunds—</b>				
Payments on account of double Income-tax Relief granted to companies.	5,741	22,005	43,002	74,266
Other Refunds . . . . .	1,58,628	3,14,327	4,16,107	1,60,316
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,06,43,032</b>	<b>31,55,640</b>	<b>16,91,390</b>	<b>9,13,618</b>
<b>Excess Profits Tax—</b>				
Ordinary Collections . . . . .	7,10,34,084	25,33,35,441	45,58,54,128	75,96,20,672
<b>Deduct—</b> Amount transferred to the Deposit Account of Excess Profits Tax refundable to assessee under the Indian Finance Act, 1942.	24,767	58,07,856	2,48,08,903	6,78,64,516
<b>Deduct—Refunds—</b>				
Double Excess Profits Tax Relief	..	20,127	11,20,097	19,94,198
Other Refunds . . . . .	7,93,577	1,24,36,140	4,12,88,213	1,53,21,824
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7,02,15,740</b>	<b>23,50,71,318</b>	<b>38,86,36,015</b>	<b>67,44,40,134</b>

	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
RECEIPTS.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>Corporation Tax—</b>					
Ordinary Collections . . . .	17,31,55,020	10,94,62,948	14,76,67,140	22,66,21,275	27,27,36,724
Miscellaneous . . . . .	568	74,235	9,153	50,517	1,84,861
<b>Deduct—Refunds—</b>					
Payments on account of double Income-tax Relief granted to companies.	73,91,270	39,72,164	14,33,338	47,82,846	..
Other Refunds . . . . .	88,87,608	98,29,150	88,48,302	1,30,14,053	2,66,25,538
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,68,76,710</b>	<b>9,57,35,869</b>	<b>13,73,94,653</b>	<b>21,96,74,893</b>	<b>24,62,46,047</b>
<b>Surcharge—</b>					
Ordinary Collection . . . . .	10,55,086	6,77,981	3,50,152	4,69,903	57,450
<b>Deduct—Refunds—</b>					
Payments on account of double Income-tax Relief granted to companies.	2,06,581	54,309	2,034	73,570	..
Other Refunds . . . . .	1,51,967	41,232	42,694	7,173	13,562
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,96,588</b>	<b>5,82,440</b>	<b>3,05,424</b>	<b>3,99,160</b>	<b>48,868</b>
<b>Excess Profits Tax—</b>					
Ordinary Collections . . . .	77,76,07,830	65,84,35,455	26,87,95,620	18,58,75,614	6,13,11,304
<b>Deduct—</b> Amount transferred to the Deposit Account of Excess Profits Tax refundable to assessee under the Indian Finance Act, 1942.	7,99,51,942	4,64,60,776	3,28,60,879	1,78,59,516	2,232
<b>Deduct—Refunds—</b>					
Double Excess Profits Tax Relief.	8,53,468	10,86,664	35,40,742	26,77,544	11,68,413
Other Refunds . . . . .	1,35,19,064	2,19,17,235	3,12,00,213	2,15,64,821	2,03,75,943
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>68,32,83,866</b>	<b>58,89,70,780</b>	<b>20,11,93,786</b>	<b>14,37,73,783</b>	<b>8,97,69,180</b>

NOTES.—(i) Figures for 1947-48 include available information for undivided India up to 14th August, 1947.

(ii) Figures for 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50 are subject to revision.

Source: Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.

No. 83.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE UNDER CORPORATION TAX—*contd.*

	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>RECEIPTS—<i>contd.</i></b>				
Receipts in England . . . .	—11,516	—16,195	—7,814	..
Loss or gain by Exchange . . .	—20	—28	—14	..
Collection in Central Administered Areas—				
Ordinary Collections . . . .	—	—	—	—
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—11,536	—16,223	—7,828	—
Advance Payment of Tax under Section 18-A of the Indian Income-Tax Act, 1922. Gross Collection.	—	—	—	—
Deduct—Amount Transferred to Ordinary Collections on Completion of Regular Assessment. Amount Refunded.	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—	—
<i>Business profits Tax—</i>				
Ordinary Collections . . . .	—	—	—	—
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL—RECEIPTS</b> . . . .	11,65,52,769	31,40,11,085	51,27,75,200	83,65,29,838
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>				
Collection of Corporation Tax . .	21,97,175	32,75,225	38,87,909	47,52,013

	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>RECEIPTS—<i>contd.</i></b>					
Receipts in England . . . .	—2,75,737	..	—	—	—
Loss or gain by Exchange . . .	—480	..	—	—	—
Collections in Central Administered Areas—					
Ordinary Collections . . . .	—	—	10,17,455	—	—
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	—	—	10,744	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—2,76,217	—	10,06,711	—	—
Advance Payment of Tax under Section 18-A of the Indian Income-Tax Act, 1922. Gross Collections.	—	—	—	14,10,47,328	12,47,18,230
Deduct—Amount Transferred to Ordinary Collections on Completion of Regular Assessment. Amount Refunded.	—	—	—	5,00,048	6,87,60,130
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—	14,05,46,380	5,50,58,100
<i>Business Profits Tax—</i>					
Ordinary Collections . . . .	—	—	4,58,53,079	12,77,26,519	5,61,57,200
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	—	—	17,120	14,70,553	38,14,345
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	4,58,35,959	12,62,55,966	5,23,42,855
<b>TOTAL—RECEIPTS</b> . . . .	84,05,80,397	68,85,44,839	38,57,36,533	62,08,40,132	30,41,96,404
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>					
Collection of Corporation Tax . .	60,44,087	65,02,881	..	61,68,657	..

**No. 84.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE UNDER TAXES ON INCOME, OTHER THAN CORPORATION TAX.**

	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>RECEIPTS.</b>				
<i>Income-tax—</i>				
Ordinary Collections—				
(i) Taxes paid by Companies .	8,64,01,547	13,00,42,658	13,83,37,554	17,75,42,393
(ii) Other Collections .	9,13,30,872	12,01,42,491	17,04,17,510	20,53,99,474
Deductions by Government from salaries and pensions—				
(i) Taxes in respect of Central (Federal) emoluments.	2,07,15,431	3,44,54,505	3,81,07,070	4,61,22,492
(ii) Taxes on other emoluments	84,30,836	92,53,694	1,00,12,816	1,13,25,540
Capital gain tax .	—	—	—	—
Deductions from interest on Securities—				
Tax .	1,57,83,743	1,87,48,589	2,49,51,220	3,34,42,599
Treasury deposit receipt .	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>22,26,62,429</b>	<b>31,26,41,937</b>	<b>38,18,86,170</b>	<b>47,38,32,493</b>
<i>Deduct—Refunds—</i>				
Ordinary Collections—				
Taxes paid by companies .	50,53,574	1,04,35,905	2,18,95,748	1,65,51,497
Deductions by Government from salaries and pensions—				
Taxes in respect of Central (Federal) emoluments.	1,57,796	1,15,968	1,32,247	3,00,877
Payments on account of double income-tax relief granted to companies.	18,25,427	37,46,874	17,38,157	46,96,555
Other Refunds .	1,17,69,197	1,80,67,979	1,76,37,608	3,27,47,603
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,88,05,994</b>	<b>3,23,66,726</b>	<b>4,14,03,760</b>	<b>5,42,96,532</b>

	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>RECEIPTS.</b>					
<i>Income-tax—</i>					
Ordinary Collections—					
(i) Taxes paid by Companies.	14,75,51,745	20,91,38,670	30,72,86,607	32,78,73,714	33,10,98,390
(ii) Other Collections .	20,90,76,807	34,03,69,574	32,90,82,102	50,57,34,826	50,65,19,359
Deductions by Government from salaries and pensions—					
(i) Taxes in respect of (Federal) emoluments.	4,21,09,171	4,60,64,711	95,88,692	2,11,23,585	1,72,25,734
(ii) Taxes on other emoluments.	1,10,71,704	1,33,87,306	1,07,41,819	1,86,90,417	90,55,990
Capital gain tax .	—	—	8,03,219	1,19,93,644	47,14,472
Deductions from interest on Government Securities—					
Tax .	4,27,95,835	9,53,94,944	8,38,52,814	8,16,10,339	7,01,36,165
Treasury deposit receipts .	—	—	—	—	1,16,440
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>45,26,05,262</b>	<b>76,43,55,205</b>	<b>74,13,55,253</b>	<b>96,70,26,525</b>	<b>93,23,66,550</b>
<i>Deduct—Refunds—</i>					
Ordinary Collections—					
Taxes paid by companies .	1,77,51,130	13,43,05,296	3,08,84,051	4,39,62,556	4,39,82,478
Deductions by Government from salaries and pensions—					
Taxes in respect of Central (Federal) emoluments.	1,39,773	4,20,702	1,75,377	1,30,754	1,28,972
Payments on account of double income-tax relief granted to companies.	58,57,045	53,75,488	1,94,34,353	63,27,390	3,08,56,062
Other Refunds .	3,88,46,411	3,30,73,017	5,13,65,984	5,79,50,263	7,22,77,809
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,25,94,359</b>	<b>17,40,74,503</b>	<b>10,18,59,745</b>	<b>10,83,76,963</b>	<b>14,72,45,321</b>

NOTES.—(i) Figures for 1947-48, include available information for undivided India up to 14th August, 1947.  
(ii) Figures for 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50 are subject to revision.

*Sources: Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.*

**No. 84.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE UNDER TAXES ON INCOME, OTHER THAN CORPORATION TAX—*contd.***

	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
<b>RECEIPTS—<i>contd.</i></b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>
<i>Super-tax—</i>				
Super-tax in respect of Central (Federal) emoluments.	8,21,574	13,38,317	12,82,392	13,36,815
Super-tax on other emoluments .	7,92,367	10,33,871	11,22,803	13,06,524
Other collections . . . . .	3,79,03,947	4,76,96,072	6,09,38,655	7,28,94,454
<b>TOTAL .</b>	<b>3,95,17,888</b>	<b>5,00,68,260</b>	<b>6,33,43,860</b>	<b>7,55,37,793</b>
<i>Deduct—Refunds—</i>				
Super-tax in respect of Central (Federal) emoluments.	8,100	18,067	6,623	13,602
Other Refunds . . . . .	20,13,456	36,16,293	47,01,589	42,60,494
<b>TOTAL .</b>	<b>20,21,556</b>	<b>36,34,360</b>	<b>47,08,212</b>	<b>42,74,096</b>
<i>Surcharge—</i>				
Ordinary collections . . . . .	6,63,88,129	16,25,80,991	25,65,32,783	34,78,96,546
<i>Deduct—Refunds—</i>				
Payments on account of double income-tax relief granted to companies.	12,462	32,365	32,420	67,985
Other Refunds . . . . .	8,42,743	35,55,929	1,36,63,854	1,05,79,980
<i>Deduct—Amount credited to the deposit Account, etc.</i>	—	—	35,64,482	33,14,304
<b>TOTAL .</b>	<b>6,55,32,924</b>	<b>15,89,92,697</b>	<b>23,92,72,027</b>	<b>33,39,34,217</b>
<i>Excess Profits Tax—</i>				
Ordinary Collections . . . . .	1,80,74,062	6,05,33,791	14,99,18,987	26,81,05,214
<i>Deduct—Amount transferred to the Deposit Account of Excess Profits Tax refundable to assesses under the Indian Finance Act, 1942.</i>	1,422	3,10,600	32,77,395	1,02,48,668
<i>Deduct—Refunds—</i>				
Double Excess Profits Tax Relief	—	—	—	—
Other Refunds . . . . .	14,18,378	26,79,029	95,50,279	1,11,08,980
<b>TOTAL .</b>	<b>1,66,54,262</b>	<b>5,75,44,162</b>	<b>13,70,91,313</b>	<b>24,67,47,566</b>

	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>RECEIPTS—<i>contd.</i></b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>
<i>Super-tax—</i>					
Super-tax in respect of Central (Federal) emoluments.	13,37,873	9,74,833	1,07,15,028	9,09,320	6,22,930
Super-tax on other emoluments .	13,14,781	23,66,528	16,09,007	15,18,864	5,53,197
Other collections . . . . .	8,32,57,648	8,75,68,053	10,82,35,570	16,50,18,433	17,00,62,941
<b>TOTAL .</b>	<b>8,59,12,302</b>	<b>9,09,09,414</b>	<b>12,05,59,605</b>	<b>16,74,41,617</b>	<b>17,12,39,068</b>
<i>Deduct—Refunds—</i>					
Super-tax in respect of Central (Federal) emoluments.	11,435	6,764	13,39,547	57,185	20,148
Other Refunds . . . . .	1,02,01,440	80,79,113	66,43,373	77,43,710	1,14,88,397
<b>TOTAL .</b>	<b>1,02,12,875</b>	<b>80,85,877</b>	<b>79,83,220</b>	<b>78,00,845</b>	<b>1,15,03,545</b>
<i>Surcharge—</i>					
Ordinary Collections . . . . .	37,94,30,199	13,95,54,918	7,77,02,220	8,99,65,688	5,10,81,951
<i>Deduct—Refunds—</i>					
Payments on account of double income-tax relief granted to companies.	2,08,386	1,51,461	20,66,470	60,913	48,801
Other Refunds . . . . .	1,55,49,462	1,60,66,122	1,32,43,629	76,26,157	70,51,089
<i>Deduct—Amount credited to the deposit Account, etc.</i>	44,37,785	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL .</b>	<b>35,91,84,566</b>	<b>12,33,37,330</b>	<b>6,23,92,121</b>	<b>8,22,78,613</b>	<b>4,80,62,061</b>
<i>Excess Profits Tax—</i>					
Ordinary Collections . . . . .	13,37,16,251	13,70,74,088	9,67,36,389	9,92,56,237	4,71,62,834
<i>Deduct—Amount transferred to the Deposit Account of Excess Profits Tax refundable to assesses under the Indian Finance Act, 1942.</i>	95,35,168	65,57,169	32,67,649	33,59,902	..
<i>Deduct—Refunds—</i>					
Double Excess Profits Tax Relief.	—	1,05,191	70,47,535	3,10,036	..
Other Refunds . . . . .	1,21,43,555	2,69,20,810	1,84,14,281	1,44,75,325	1,25,52,240
<b>TOTAL .</b>	<b>11,18,37,528</b>	<b>10,43,90,909</b>	<b>6,80,06,924</b>	<b>8,11,18,974</b>	<b>3,46,80,594</b>

No. 84.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE UNDER TAXES ON INCOME OTHER THAN CORPORATION TAX—*contd.*

	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>RECEIPTS—<i>contd.</i></b>				
<i>Collections from Burma Employees—</i>				
Income-Tax . . . . .	—	—	16,44,742	11,52,110
Super Tax . . . . .	—	—	39,750	42,877
Surcharge . . . . .	—	—	9,34,002	7,65,760
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	—	—	34	33,440
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	26,18,460	19,27,307
<i>Business Profits Tax—</i>				
Ordinary Collections . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—	—
<i>Advance payment of Tax—</i>				
Income-tax . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Deduct—Refund . . . . .	—	—	—	—
<i>Collections in Administered Areas—</i>				
Income-Tax . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Super Tax . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Surcharge—	—	—	—	—
Ordinary Collections . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	—	—	—	—
<i>Excess Profits Tax—</i>				
Ordinary Collections . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Deduct—Amount Paid to Indian States . . . . .	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—	—

	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>RECEIPTS—<i>contd.</i></b>					
<i>Collections from Burma Employees—</i>					
Income-Tax . . . . .	5,58,855	4,03,290	2,12,34,026	15,645	7,389
Super Tax . . . . .	12,126	6	26	988	459
Surcharge . . . . .	88,680	14,771	4,447	—	—
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	52,502	770	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	6,07,159	4,17,297	2,12,38,499	16,633	7,848
<i>Business Profits Tax—</i>					
Ordinary Collections . . . . .	..	..	—	1,42,92,794	4,71,46,154
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	..	..	—	5,72,141	11,29,838
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	..	..	..	1,37,20,653	4,60,16,316
<i>Advance payment of Tax—</i>					
Income-Tax . . . . .	—	—	—	—	13,53,07,672
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—2,748
<i>Collections in Administered Areas—</i>					
Income-Tax . . . . .	—	56,98,679	5,60,592	—	—
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	—	6,05,414	2,73,850	—	—
Super Tax . . . . .	—	6,69,971	37,868	—	—
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	—	8,706	380	—	—
Surcharge—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordinary Collections . . . . .	—	7,96,905	92,723	—	—
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	—	1,50,918	6,734	—	—
<i>Excess Profits Tax—</i>					
Ordinary Collections . . . . .	—	8,07,387	1,734	—	—
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	—	1,092	354	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	40,730	—	—	—
Deduct—Amount Paid to Indian States . . . . .	—	8	—	—	..
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	72,38,533	4,11,599	—	—

No. 84.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE UNDER TAXES ON INCOME OTHER THAN CORPORATION TAX—*concl'd.*

	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous . . . .	3,88,018	40,667	2,10,998	22,75,512
Receipts in England . . . .	83,071			
Loss or gain by Exchange . . . .	283			
		75	376	—1,384
<i>Deduct</i> —Share of net proceeds assigned to Provinces.	7,39,00,000	10,90,00,000	19,50,00,000	26,56,00,000
<b>TOTAL—RECEIPTS (CENTRAL GOVERNMENT).</b>	<b>25,01,11,325</b>	<b>43,45,95,823</b>	<b>58,36,79,637</b>	<b>81,08,83,486</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>				
Collection of Income-tax . . . .	82,72,460	89,07,362	97,60,405	1,08,21,646
Other Charges. . . . .	—	—	—	1
Works . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Charges in England . . . .	25,440	1,722	31,524	45,466
<i>Deduct</i> —Proportionate charges transferred to Corporation tax.	21,97,175	32,75,225	38,87,909	47,52,013
<b>TOTAL—EXPENDITURE . . . .</b>	<b>61,00,725</b>	<b>56,69,859</b>	<b>59,04,020</b>	<b>61,15,100</b>

	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous . . . . .	52,44,301	48,42,020	41,42,346	90,07,497	66,70,139
Receipts in England . . . .	23,01,898	40,28,233	—	21,60,575	7,27,195
Loss or gain by Exchange . . . .	4,008	—	—	—	—
<i>Deduct</i> —Share of net proceeds assigned to Provinces.	28,75,00,000	29,87,00,000	29,31,36,000	41,79,00,000	45,74,00,000
<b>TOTAL—RECEIPTS (CENTRAL GOVERNMENT).</b>	<b>65,73,89,790</b>	<b>61,86,59,064</b>	<b>61,51,27,382</b>	<b>78,69,86,850</b>	<b>75,84,55,001</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>					
Collection of Income-tax . . . .	1,27,87,244	1,49,14,321	1,47,47,070	1,81,15,633	2,00,34,060
Other Charges . . . . .	1,207	1,77,111	1,28,826	—	62,227
Works . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Charges in England . . . .	49,747	75,338	27,560	41,714	13,013
<i>Deduct</i> —Proportionate charges transferred to Corporation Tax.	60,44,087	65,02,881	—	61,68,657	..
<b>TOTAL—EXPENDITURE . . . .</b>	<b>67,94,111</b>	<b>86,63,889</b>	<b>1,49,03,465</b>	<b>1,19,88,690</b>	<b>2,01,09,800</b>



## No. 85.—OPIUM REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

Heads.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>REVENUE.</b>				
Sale of Medical opium . . . . .	13,024	55,250	1,01,566	2,17,551
Cost price of opium sold to Provincial Government.	40,44,512	36,33,845	37,15,299	41,90,990
Sale proceeds of Neemuch Ball opium	3,82,570	4,34,727	3,61,946	4,36,710
Sale proceeds of opium and its alkaloids in other countries.	1,39,611	62,670	24,324	7,35,000
Miscellaneous . . . . .	2,25,312	1,58,736	2,89,523	5,93,516
Receipts in England . . . . .	16,62,065	31,85,129	34,41,313	42,00,463
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	458	8,973	1,136	6,000
<b>TOTAL REVENUE</b>	<b>64,66,636</b>	<b>75,21,384</b>	<b>80,22,835</b>	<b>1,03,68,296</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>				
Superintendence and other establishments in the United Provinces.	1,70,231	2,39,126	3,40,284	4,17,468
Ghazipur Opium Factory . . . . .	2,88,026	5,18,238	7,51,497	12,27,727
Neemuch Opium Factory . . . . .	2,10,460	1,60,987	2,20,173	1,90,350
Payments to Cultivators†	15,46,517	38,46,263	67,46,630	88,73,370
Compensations . . . . .	1,16,988	46,230	45,739	88,637
Other charges in India . . . . .	17,271	43,312	60,378	71,106
Charges in England . . . . .	13,356	32,710	9,227	18,185
Opium Charges in Calcutta . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b>	<b>23,62,849</b>	<b>48,86,866</b>	<b>81,73,928</b>	<b>1,08,36,852</b>

Heads.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>REVENUE.</b>					
Sale of Medical opium . . . . .	2,85,148	10,147	—	—	—
Cost price of opium sold to Provincial Government.	55,20,494	84,45,239	84,14,810	60,61,044	40,59,279
Sale proceeds of Neemuch Ball opium.	3,82,129	3,39,453	3,86,439	2,35,873	1,76,758
Sale proceeds of opium and its alkaloids in other countries.	1,824	8,72,141	—	13,22,400	16,46,568
Miscellaneous . . . . .	5,31,481	3,34,092	4,53,143	4,14,416	5,12,581
Receipts in England . . . . .	31,90,913	45,71,132	49,78,314	9,817	60,00,258
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	23,629	8,011	9,225	3,741	21,856
<b>TOTAL REVENUE</b>	<b>98,88,360</b>	<b>1,45,64,193</b>	<b>1,42,23,481</b>	<b>80,39,809</b>	<b>1,23,73,608</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>					
Superintendence and other establishments in the United Provinces.	4,25,186	4,78,539	4,79,096	5,83,641	5,80,364
Ghazipur Opium Factory . . . . .	6,17,951	8,07,704	8,50,110	8,01,634	10,75,003
Neemuch Opium Factory . . . . .	5,03,732	3,65,239	78,505	5,77,932	10,78,799
Payments to Cultivators†	1,34,37,946	79,62,880	68,29,815	37,69,770	99,61,897
Compensations . . . . .	31,554	41,866	66,655	35,683	..
Other Charges in India . . . . .	34,759	32,266	—	—	—
Charges in England . . . . .	26,628	33,484	911	4,889	2,688
Opium Charges in Calcutta . . . . .	—	—	33,614	827	42,762
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	1,922	2,490	1,162
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b>	<b>1,50,77,756</b>	<b>97,21,978</b>	<b>83,30,628</b>	<b>57,76,766</b>	<b>1,27,82,675</b>

NOTE.—(i) Figures for 1947-48 include available information for undivided India up to 14th August, 1947.

(ii) Figures for 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50 are subject to revision.

†Including payments for special cultivation in Malwa.

Source :—Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India

## No. 86.—LAND REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

Heads.	1949-50.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Assam.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Madhya Pradesh.
REVENUE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ordinary Land Revenue . . . . .	49,86,556	3,87,440	1,23,82,448	1,23,18,811	5,00,12,023	2,92,17,899
Sale of Government Estates . . . . .	—	—	491	2,671	27,559	—
Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Tax . . . . .	—	6,632	3,33,076	4,376	2,70,389	75,716
Moturpha (House Tax) collections . . . . .	1,586	—	—	—	—	—
Recoveries on account of Survey and Settlement Charges . . . . .	—	—	—	2,378	21,502	22,306
Rents, etc., of Fisheries . . . . .	302	—	982,902	27,450	6,342	34,927
Recovery of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars . . . . .	—	—	—	6,857	1,11,047	—
Rates and Cesses on Lands . . . . .	—	—	15,90,528	—	19,379	11,21,031
Recoveries of overpayments and collection of payments for services rendered . . . . .	324	844	9,724	2,23,039	1,85,225	53,600
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1,95,156	9,778	18,75,256	17,06,144	58,93,868	28,09,064
Receipts in England (Net) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total . . . . .	50,24,794	4,00,438	1,71,02,019	1,41,85,458	5,48,69,052	3,32,77,849
Deduct—Refunds . . . . .	—79,565	—2,128	—36,248	—53,584	—3,54,961	—28,377
Deduct—Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—6,24,180	—
TOTAL REVENUE . . . . .	51,04,359	4,02,566	1,71,38,267	1,42,39,042	5,58,68,193	3,33,06,226
EXPENDITURE.						
Administration . . . . .	86,065	—	5,19,526	5,45,123	59,68,374	—
Survey, Settlement and Record operations . . . . .	26,846	—	4,30,199	1,65,000	—	1,08,467
Land Records . . . . .	2,40,319	1,53,826	9,55,841	50,663	72,78,893	49,12,523
Encumbered estates . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management of Government estates . . . . .	—	—	1,06,308	49,04,572	—	6,69,125
Land Revenue Collections . . . . .	7,694	—	6,90,342	—	—	93,869
Allowances to District and Village Officers . . . . .	—	18,559	—	—	—	—
Fishery Collections . . . . .	—	—	3,265	—	—	—
Assignments and Compensations . . . . .	10,381	—	15,257	6,29,137	3,57,565	14,504
Works . . . . .	—	—	17,628	—	17,39,244	1,774
Post (=) war Reconstruction and Development Programme . . . . .	—	—	—	—	8,05,749	—
Charges in England (Net) . . . . .	—	—	1,859	14,613	3,604	25
TOTAL—EXPENDITURE . . . . .	4,71,305	1,72,385	27,40,225	63,09,108	1,61,53,429	58,00,287

NOTE.—Figure s are subject to revision.

Source :—Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments. in India.

No. 86.—LAND REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads.	1949-50.				
	Government of Madras.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar Pradesh.	Government of West Bengal.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>REVENUE.</b>					
Ordinary Land Revenue . . .	7,88,17,466	90,50,271	1,81,88,208	6,90,26,130	1,54,77,916
Sale of Government estates . . .	—	7,022	—	7,720	1,526
Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Tax.	2,11,564	58,666	—	9,165	2,12,776
Moturpha (House Tax) collections.	—	—	—	—	—
Recoveries on account of Survey and Settlement Charges.	2,01,373	24,401	—	—	21,046
Rents, etc., of Fisheries . . .	3,23,997	54,531	—	1,763	26,548
Recovery of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars.	—	30	—	5,004	—
Rates and Cesses on Lands . . .	—	2,35,119	12,617	2,70,555	17,75,114
Recoveries of overpayments and collection of payments for services rendered.	63,489	69,400	1,27,371	38,683	1 04,490
Miscellaneous . . .	18,21,221	7,04,532	4,88,397	12,34,351	2,01,021
Receipts in England (Net) . . .	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL . . .</b>	<b>2,95,88,274</b>	<b>94,11,272</b>	<b>1,64,68,027</b>	<b>6,18,69,523</b>	<b>1,77,52,149</b>
<i>Deduct—Refunds . . .</i>	<i>— 2,29,685</i>	<i>— 15,692</i>	<i>— 52,741</i>	<i>— 3,81,777</i>	<i>— 34,144</i>
<i>Deduct—Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.</i>	<i>— 2,66,95,733</i>	<i>— 3,80,658</i>	<i>— 11,21,415</i>	<i>— 39,84,656</i>	<i>—</i>
<b>TOTAL—REVENUE . . .</b>	<b>5,55,13,602</b>	<b>98,07,022</b>	<b>1,76,42,183</b>	<b>6,62,35,956</b>	<b>1,77,86,293</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>					
Administration . . .	4,62,436	3,20,120	26,440	4,59,409	14,16,471
Survey, Settlement and Record operations.	12,45,647	6,73,147	1,10,270	74,320	5,96,303
Land Records . . .	7,71,757	1,56,789	52,12,796	1,91,32,350	69,091
Encumbered estates . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Management of Government estates.	—	4,82,665	—	24,69,470	10,56,704
Land Revenue Collections . . .	—	—	—	2,219	—
Allowances to District and Village Officers.	—	—	—	—	—
Fishery Collections . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Assignments and Compensations	15,52,464	71,223	30,150	4,02,020	62,955
Works . . .	—	1,102	103	40,832	—
Post-war Reconstruction and Development Programme.	—	13,551	—	—	4,56,151
Charges in England (Net) . . .	9,318	—	—	—	2,753
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . .</b>	<b>40,41,622</b>	<b>17,18,597</b>	<b>53,85,768</b>	<b>2,16,00,689</b>	<b>36,60,428</b>

## No. 87.—PROVINCIAL EXCISE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

Heads.	1949-50					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Assam.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Madhya Pradesh.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>REVENUE.</b>						
Country spirits . . .	57,25,408	5,14,620	71,61,808	3,02,14,651	1,17,59,631	1,29,17,713
Country fermented liquor .	—	1,77,395	15,544	1,19,55,459	85,54,113	3,21,722
Malt liquors . . .	3,015	28,873	—	—	57,879	25,739
Wines and spirits (foreign liquors other than beer, medicated wines and commercial spirits).	31,50,366	33,984	8,75,771	6,11,710	1,40,48,370	3,68,145
Receipts from commercial spirits, including denatured spirits and medicated wines.	1,14,815	14	14,733	8,15,525	9,71,509	87,748
Opium . . .	16,50,016	4,472	88,332	18,11,804	6,63,325	19,54,011
Duties on medicinal and toilet preparations containing alcohol, opium, etc.	4	—	—	—	8,83,734	63,436
Hemp and other drugs . .	2,20,680	20,728	5,68,744	46,36,320	3,11,274	25,84,128
Receipts from Distilleries .	3,88,054	—	—	—	26,56,826	4,059
Sale of alcohol for use as motor fuel.	—	—	—	9,420	—	—
Fines, confiscations and miscellaneous.	5,829	29,032	56,560	2,78,543	13,44,207	1,06,202
Recoveries of overpayments .	—	66	515	1,301	32,633	21,487
Collection of payments for services rendered.	205	—	—	—	1,13,165	1,617
Receipts in England . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>1,12,57,977</b>	<b>8,09,184</b>	<b>87,81,407</b>	<b>5,03,34,742</b>	<b>4,13,06,666</b>	<b>1,84,56,007</b>
<b>Deduct—Refunds</b> .	<b>3,69,376</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>9,998</b>	<b>3,01,204</b>	<b>5,18,808</b>	<b>37,762</b>
<b>TOTAL REVENUE</b> .	<b>1,08,88,601</b>	<b>8,08,260</b>	<b>87,71,409</b>	<b>4,99,43,478</b>	<b>4,08,77,858</b>	<b>1,84,18,245</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>						
Cost of Establishments, etc. (a)	3,03,961	24,783	8,22,759	26,41,283	67,46,947	11,58,531
Cost of opium supplied to Provincial Excise Department.	9,170	—	14,158	69,245	80	49,417
Purchase of Power alcohol .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . .	—	1,56,080	—	5,68,393	5,02,491	38,973
Expenditure in England . .	—	—	3	185	11,601	—
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b> .	<b>3,13,131</b>	<b>1,81,772</b>	<b>8,36,920</b>	<b>32,70,106</b>	<b>72,61,119</b>	<b>12,46,921</b>

NOTE.—Figures are subject to revision.

(a) Includes charges for Superintendence, District Executive Establishment, Distilleries, Excise Bureau and Works.

Source :—Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments India.

No. 87.—PROVINCIAL EXCISE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads.	1949-50.				
	Government of Madras.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar. Pradesh.	Government of West Bengal.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>REVENUE.</b>					
Country spirits . . . .	1,86,012	59,78,278	1,05,78,244	2,53,33,323	3,09,41,030
Country fermented liquor . .	97,325	3,09,096	4,19,856	19,02,949	54,86,860
Malt liquors . . . . .	28,112	21,993	3,31,336	4,19,344	15,51,170
Wines and spirits (foreign liquors other than beer, medicated wines and com- mercial spirits).	3,46,791	2,55,866	29,49,543	53,42,481	79,81,420
Receipts from commercial spirits including denatured spirits and medicated wines.	91,058	6,979	1,22,005	1,77,427	11,68,219
Opium . . . . .	22,97,797	86,94,252	86,86,185	62,61,691	1,00,52,199
Duties on medicinal and toilet preparations containing alco- hol, opium, etc.	14,50,442	16,510	25,820	13,87,865	—
Hemp and other drugs . . .	30,439	22,75,359	1,58,504	54,77,810	39,38,474
Receipts from Distilleries . .	1,221	—	1,975	35,321	10,531
Sale of alcohol for use as motor fuel.	—	—	—	55,62,195	—
Fines, confiscations and mis- cellaneous.	14,34,958	6,84,088	18,88,895	92,553	2,31,535
Recoveries of overpayments . .	11,002	638	671	10,956	3,124
Collection of payments for ser- vices rendered.	65,147	3,957	51	—	2,08,616
Receipts in England . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>60,40,304</b>	<b>1,82,47,016</b>	<b>2,51,63,085</b>	<b>6,20,03,915</b>	<b>6,15,73,177</b>
<b>Deduct—Refunds . . . . .</b>	<b>1,58,348</b>	<b>58,281</b>	<b>20,07,586</b>	<b>24,11,804</b>	<b>1,51,839</b>
<b>TOTAL—REVENUE . . . . .</b>	<b>58,81,920</b>	<b>1,81,88,735</b>	<b>2,31,55,499</b>	<b>5,95,92,111</b>	<b>6,14,21,288</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>					
Cost of Establishment, etc. (a)	73,84,350	11,04,558	5,16,157	25,45,410	24,39,440
Cost of opium supplied to Pro- vincial Excise Department.	2,55,352	6,97,450	1,69,481	6,16,733	7,55,732
Purchase of Power alcohol . .	—	—	—	50,86,712	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	76,816	—	1,14,611	4,171	1,41,499
Expenditure in England . . .	7,137	15,558	90	6,538	—
<b>TOTAL—EXPENDITURE . . . .</b>	<b>77,23,655</b>	<b>18,77,566</b>	<b>8,00,339</b>	<b>82,50,564</b>	<b>33,36,617</b>

(a) See footnote (a) on page 278 ante.

## No. 88—STAMP REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

Heads.	1949-50.			
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Assam.	Government of Bihar.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>REVENUE.</b>				
<b>NON-JUDICIAL.</b>				
Sale of Stamps . . . . .	17,65,454	90,731	8,28,093	1,35,43,648
Duty on Impressing Documents . . . . .	509	8,130	1,115	33,146
Fines and Penalties . . . . .	410	1,201	2,669	30,178
Miscellaneous . . . . .	24,030	—	—	—
Recoveries from other Governments for Stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores.	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	17,90,403	1,00,062	8,31,877	1,36,06,972
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i> . . . . .	—52,482	—373	—13,694	—1,97,371
<b>TOTAL—NON-JUDICIAL</b> . . . . .	17,37,921	99,180	8,18,285	1,34,09,601
<b>JUDICIAL.</b>				
(I) Court Fees—				
Court Fees realised in Stamps . . . . .	31,82,981	47,341	1,485	1,02,84,812
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i> . . . . .	—8,122	—	—	—43,232
<b>TOTAL (I)</b> . . . . .	31,74,859	47,341	1,485	1,02,41,580
(II) Other Receipts—				
Sale of Stamps . . . . .	43,419	—	9,32,813	3,52,119
Fines and Penalties . . . . .	—	—	1,368	3,885
Miscellaneous . . . . .	9,894	—	—	1,949
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	53,313	—	9,34,181	3,57,953
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i> . . . . .	—9,536	—	—583	—
<b>TOTAL (II)</b> . . . . .	43,777	—	9,33,598	3,57,953
<b>TOTAL—JUDICIAL</b> . . . . .	32,18,606	47,341	9,35,083	1,05,99,533
<b>GENERAL.</b>				
Security Printing, India—				
Recoveries from different Governments for the value of Stamps supplied.	27,30,143	—	—	—
Other Receipts . . . . .	4,16,595	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL—GENERAL</b> . . . . .	1,31,46,738	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL—REVENUE</b> . . . . .	1,81,00,916	1,46,590	17,53,368	2,40,09,134
<b>EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.</b>				
Superintendence . . . . .	11,523	290	4,351	42,313
Central Stamp Office at Calcutta . . . . .	11,366	—	—	—
Charges for sale of Stamps—				
Judicial . . . . .	4,044	340	6,916	91,034
Non-Judicial . . . . .	33,151	1,844	25,905	3,20,009
Cost of Stamps supplied from Central Stamp Stores . . . . .	946	781	44,805	2,92,695
Cost of Stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores . . . . .	59,050	—	—	—
Security Printing, India—				
Capital Account . . . . .	—85,928	—	—	—
Working Expenses . . . . .	1,32,20,324	—	—	—
Interest on Capital . . . . .	4,20,548	—	—	—
Charges in England (Net) . . . . .	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL—EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION</b> . . . . .	1,36,75,024	3,255	81,977	7,46,951

NOTE.—Figures are subject to revision.

Source :—Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Government of India.

No. 88—STAMP REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads.	1949-50.			
	Government of Bombay.	Government of Madhya Pradesh.	Government of Madras.	Government of Orissa.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>REVENUE.</b>				
<b>NON-JUDICIAL.</b>				
Sale of Stamps . . . . .	2,41,73,367	43,74,430	3,21,07,517	31,39,454
Duty on Impressing Documents . . . . .	9,16,072	1,37,822	4,72,358	1,211
Fines and Penalties . . . . .	30,245	35,561	1,98,819	8,720
Miscellaneous . . . . .	5,37,369	1,550	4,994	16,122
Recoveries from other Governments for Stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores.	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>2,56,57,053</b>	<b>45,49,163</b>	<b>3,28,76,688</b>	<b>31,65,507</b>
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i> . . . . .	<i>—2,74,180</i>	<i>—1,02,775</i>	<i>—52,08,284</i>	<i>—25,586</i>
<b>TOTAL—NON-JUDICIAL</b> . . . . .	<b>2,53,82,873</b>	<b>44,46,388</b>	<b>2,76,68,404</b>	<b>31,39,921</b>
<b>JUDICIAL.</b>				
(i) Court Fees—				
Court Fees realised in Stamps . . . . .	1,06,20,070	39,79,170	1,51,57,682	19,66,615
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i> . . . . .	<i>—2,67,948</i>	<i>—15,280</i>	<i>—83,174</i>	—
<b>TOTAL (i)</b> . . . . .	<b>1,03,53,022</b>	<b>39,63,890</b>	<b>1,50,74,508</b>	<b>19,66,615</b>
(ii) Other Receipts—				
Sale of Stamps . . . . .	—	—	5,59,873	3,60,552
Fines and Penalties . . . . .	4,645	3,923	3,630	4,108
Miscellaneous . . . . .	66,273	3,811	3,747	4,304
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>70,918</b>	<b>7,734</b>	<b>5,67,250</b>	<b>3,74,964</b>
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i> . . . . .	—	—	<i>—38,772</i>	<i>—11,955</i>
<b>TOTAL (ii)</b> . . . . .	<b>70,918</b>	<b>7,734</b>	<b>5,28,478</b>	<b>3,63,009</b>
<b>TOTAL—JUDICIAL</b> . . . . .	<b>1,04,23,940</b>	<b>39,71,624</b>	<b>1,56,02,986</b>	<b>23,29,624</b>
<b>GENERAL.</b>				
Security Printing, India—				
Recoveries from different Governments for the value of Stamps supplied.	—	—	—	—
Other Receipts . . . . .	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL—GENERAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL—REVENUE</b> . . . . .	<b>3,58,06,813</b>	<b>84,18,012</b>	<b>4,32,68,390</b>	<b>54,69,545</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.</b>				
Superintendence . . . . .	1,45,105	57,010	49,898	8,931
Central Stamp Office at Calcutta . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Charges for sale of Stamps—				
Judicial . . . . .	57,802	22,000	1,10,800	18,621
Non-Judicial . . . . .	2,01,752	1,28,822	17,23,465	56,001
Cost of Stamps supplied from Central Stamp Stores.	1,91,054	49,332	4,20,917	41,068
Cost of Stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores.	—	—	—	—
Security Printing, India—				
Capital Account . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Working Expenses . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Interest on Capital . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Charges in England (Net) . . . . .	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION</b> . . . . .	<b>5,95,803</b>	<b>2,57,164</b>	<b>23,05,080</b>	<b>1,23,621</b>

No. 88—STAMP REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE—*concl'd.*

Heads.	1949-50.		
	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar Pradesh.	Government of West Bengal.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>REVENUE.</b>			
<b>NON-JUDICIAL.</b>			
Sale of Stamps . . . . .	19,81,284	67,67,696	1,75,74,545
Duty on Impressing Documents . . . . .	82,529	75,343	1,67,772
Fines and Penalties . . . . .	35,594	54,488	11,083
Miscellaneous . . . . .	2,126	8,431	1,56,263
Recoveries from other Governments for Stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores.	—	—	144
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	21,01,533	9,05,058	1,79,08,807
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i> . . . . .	—41,030	—2,37,669	—12,74,917
<b>TOTAL—NON-JUDICIAL</b> . . . . .	20,60,503	6,18,289	1,66,33,890
<b>JUDICIAL.</b>			
(i) Court Fees—			
Court Fees realised in Stamps . . . . .	26,24,458	1,42,86,071	96,52,246
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i> . . . . .	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL (i)</b> . . . . .	26,24,458	1,42,86,071	96,52,246
(ii) Other Receipts—			
Sale of Stamps . . . . .	—	18,37,918	4,07,112
Fines and Penalties . . . . .	312	1,637	6,340
Miscellaneous . . . . .	9	7	378
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	321	18,39,562	4,13,830
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i> . . . . .	—74,118	—72,724	—65,751
<b>TOTAL (ii)</b> . . . . .	—73,797	1,56,35,046	3,48,079
<b>TOTAL—JUDICIAL</b> . . . . .	25,50,661	1,60,52,954	1,00,00,325
<b>GENERAL.</b>			
Security Printing, India—			
Recoveries from different Governments for the value of Stamps supplied.	—	—	—
Other Receipts . . . . .	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL—GENERAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL—REVENUE</b> . . . . .	46,11,164	2,26,71,243	2,66,24,215
<b>EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.</b>			
Superintendence . . . . .	20,699	44,373	85,161
Central Stamp Office at Calcutta . . . . .	—	—	—
Charges for sale of Stamps—			
Judicial . . . . .	16,795	1,72,215	53,006
Non-Judicial . . . . .	47,659	74,943	2,90,252
Cost of Stamps supplied from Central Stamp Stores . . . . .	24,878	2,89,804	2,42,981
Cost of Stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores . . . . .	—	—	—
Security Printing, India—			
Capital Account . . . . .	—	—	—
Working Expenses . . . . .	—	—	—
Interest on Capital . . . . .	—	—	—
Charges in England (Net) . . . . .	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION</b> . . . . .	1,10,031	5,81,335	6,71,400



## No. 89.—FOREST REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

Heads.	1949-50.			
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Assam.	Government of Bihar.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>REVENUE.</b>				
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency.	77,35,868	16,69,718	1,02,850	13,616
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by consumers or purchasers.	—	5,48,574	59,96,054	52,67,225
Drift and Waif Wood and confiscated forest produce.	—	—	85,460	537
Revenue from forest not managed by Government.	—	—	2,07,932	—
Miscellaneous Receipts . . . . .	946	2,30,842	3,24,760	2,10,967
Receipts in England . . . . .	72	—	—	—
Loss or gain by Exchange . . . . .	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>77,36,886</b>	<b>24,49,134</b>	<b>67,17,056</b>	<b>54,92,375</b>
<b>Deduct—Refunds</b> .	<b>—</b>	<b>—24,670</b>	<b>—2,05,005</b>	<b>—1,666</b>
<b>TOTAL—REVENUE</b> .	<b>77,36,886</b>	<b>24,24,464</b>	<b>65,12,051</b>	<b>54,90,709</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>				
General Directions . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Forest Research Institute . . . . .	20,84,988	—	—	—
Conservancy and Works . . . . .	60,76,404	6,36,735	20,90,560	9,39,043
Establishments . . . . .	7,80,475	3,12,445	17,75,182	15,88,286
Post-war Reconstruction and Development . . . . .	—	—	—	14,18,682
Interest on Capital . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Charges in England . . . . .	1,13,255	—	7,673	21,597
Loss or gain by exchange . . . . .	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL—EXPENDITURE</b> .	<b>90,55,122</b>	<b>9,49,180</b>	<b>38,73,415</b>	<b>39,68,508</b>

  

Heads.	1949-50			
	Government of Bombay.	Government of Madhya Pradesh.	Government of Madras.	Government of Orissa.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>REVENUE</b>				
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency.	1,11,43,478	75,56,389	71,38,128	2,52,705
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by consumers or purchasers.	2,07,91,010	1,23,25,417	80,74,519	67,81,973
Drift and Waif Wood and confiscated forest produce.	7,229	9,117	45,409	10,729
Revenue from forest not managed by Government.	62,502	42,810	1,21,306	—
Miscellaneous Receipts . . . . .	12,43,030	6,27,541	12,44,544	3,62,733
Receipts in England . . . . .	—	—	378	—
Loss or gain by Exchange . . . . .	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>3,32,47,249</b>	<b>2,05,61,274</b>	<b>1,66,24,288</b>	<b>74,08,140</b>
<b>Deduct—Refunds</b> .	<b>—4,93,407</b>	<b>—53,749</b>	<b>—54,396</b>	<b>—97,614</b>
<b>TOTAL—REVENUE</b> .	<b>3,27,53,842</b>	<b>2,05,07,525</b>	<b>1,65,69,892</b>	<b>73,10,526</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>				
General Direction . . . . .	2,04,741	4,75,839	1,59,443	—
Forest Research Institute . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Conservancy and Works . . . . .	53,63,758	35,56,426	35,60,454	6,84,509
Establishments . . . . .	55,41,571	41,71,692	41,37,435	20,68,764
Post-war Reconstruction and Development . . . . .	5,62,042	—	—	1,49,447
Interest on Capital . . . . .	33,338	—	—	—
Charges in England . . . . .	37,876	26,725	68,387	4,596
Loss or gain by Exchange . . . . .	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL—EXPENDITURE</b> .	<b>1,17,43,926</b>	<b>82,27,682</b>	<b>79,25,719</b>	<b>29,07,316</b>

NOTE.—Figures are subject to revision.

Source :—Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.

No. 89.—FOREST REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads.	1949-50.		
	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar Pradesh.	Government of West Bengal.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>REVENUE.</b>			
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency.	28,09,593	15,18,258	19,49,035
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by consumers or purchasers.	1,08,790	2,45,37,776	38,70,332
Drift and Walf Wood and confiscated forest produce . .	26,437	29,392	13,343
Revenue from forest not managed by Government . .	81,467	40,528	—
Miscellaneous Receipts . . . . .	2,59,050	14,29,507	2,96,903
Receipts in England . . . . .	—	1,333	33
Loss or gain by Exchange . . . . .	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>42,44,454</b>	<b>2,75,56,884</b>	<b>61,29,646</b>
<b>Deduct—Refunds</b> .	<b>—81,213</b>	<b>—49,951</b>	<b>—62,872</b>
<b>TOTAL—REVENUE</b> .	<b>41,63,241</b>	<b>2,75,06,933</b>	<b>60,66,774</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>			
General Direction . . . . .	1,85,426	97,793	—
Forest Research Institute . . . . .	—	—	—
Conservancy and Works . . . . .	23,46,564	47,30,122	26,53,247
Establishments . . . . .	17,78,238	39,97,079	16,04,023
Post-war Reconstruction and Development . . . . .	—	—	10,86,472
Interest on Capital . . . . .	—	28,435	—
Charges in England . . . . .	1,504	83,236	9,030
Loss or gain by Exchange . . . . .	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL—EXPENDITURE</b> .	<b>43,11,732</b>	<b>89,41,665</b>	<b>53,52,772</b>

**No. 90.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS.**

	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS.</b>			
<b>PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.</b>			
Madras . . . . .	1,54,28,022	2,48,06,563	4,78,47,572
Bombay . . . . .	3,80,013	42,32,953	1,33,93,281
West Bengal . . . . .	8,47,545	39,21,544	1,82,285
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	1,55,55,891	2,16,56,326	4,34,77,480
Punjab (1) . . . . .	51,81,808	2,45,27,586	4,44,39,455
Bihar . . . . .	—48,319	—	2,79,934
Assam . . . . .	34,610	15,348	12,78,331
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—
Orissa . . . . .	1,662	40,50,058	2,96,50,018
<b>NET OUTLAY ON CONSTRUCTION OUTSIDE THE REVENUE ACCOUNT—PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.</b>	<b>3,73,95,241</b>	<b>8,32,70,378</b>	<b>18,05,48,856</b>

NOTE.—(i) Figures for 1947-48 include available information for undivided India upto 14th August 1947.

(ii) Figures for 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50 are unadjusted and subject to revision.

Source :—*Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Govts. in India.*

## No. 91.—INTEREST RECEIPTS.

Sources of Interest.	1949-50.					
	Central Government.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Assam.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Madhya Pradesh.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>LOANS AND ADVANCES.</b>						
Indian States . . . .	16,49,842	—	—	—	—	—
Landholders and other Notabilities.	21,378	—	23,703	104	—	687
Presidency Corporations, Port Trusts and other Port Funds.	12,53,470	—	—	—	33,25,861	—
Municipalities & other local Fund Committees.	5,43,527	—	29,878	1,22,541	21,031	4,68,876
Cultivators . . . .	17,332	—	2,08,511	1,37,677	14,44,522	9,32,059
Other Items . . . .	18,14,525	—	20,778	32,060	3,23,220	26,173
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>53,00,074</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2,82,960</b>	<b>2,92,382</b>	<b>51,14,043</b>	<b>14,27,795</b>
Investments of Cash Balances	—	18,750	9,273	31,20,425	40,60,006	7,06,272
Arrears due to Government .	37,514	—	—	268	77,420	1,621
<b>SUNDRY ACCOUNTS.</b>						
Irrigation Capital Outlay incurred before 1st April, 1937.	—	—	—	11,50,000	—	—
Advances to Railway Companies debited to Capital.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Items . . . .	27,32,532	—	—	3,473	1,77,326	—
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>27,32,532</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11,53,473</b>	<b>1,77,326</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Receipts in England.</b>						
Silver Redemption Reserve holding appropriated to Revenue.	12,30,145	—	—	—	—	—
Other Items* . . . .	36,93,577	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>49,23,722</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Deduct—Refunds</b> . . . .	<b>—31,973</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—366</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—22,846</b>	<b>—2,900</b>
<b>TOTAL INTEREST RECEIPTS</b> .	<b>129,61,869</b>	<b>18,750</b>	<b>2,91,867</b>	<b>45,66,548</b>	<b>94,06,749</b>	<b>22,22,788</b>

NOTE.—Figures are subject to revision.  
\*Including loss or gain by exchange.

Source :—Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.

No. 91.—INTEREST RECEIPTS—*contd.*

Sources of Interest.	1949-50.				
	Government of Madras.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar Pradesh.	Government of West Bengal.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>LOANS AND ADVANCES.</b>					
Indian States . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Landholders and other Notabilities.	—	—	—	—	—
Presidency Corporations, Port Trusts and other port Funds.	11,04,931	—	—	—	11,366
Municipalities and other Local Fund Committees	5,23,287	8,023	47,267	7,37,378	88,015
Cultivators . . . .	4,80,556	1,08,713	48,024	3,23,956	3,04,744
Other items . . . .	12,29,661	3,19,496	39,215	11,61,010	1,71,733
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>33,38,435</b>	<b>4,36,232</b>	<b>1,34,506</b>	<b>22,22,344</b>	<b>5,75,858</b>
Investments of Cash Balances .	55,57,352	2,08,146	9,59,346	1,50,302	90,625
Arrears due to Government .	1,27,629	18,899	—	—	1,45,284
<b>SUNDRY ACCOUNTS.</b>					
Irrigation Capital Outlay incurred before 1st April, 1937.	—	10,68,000	—	—	11,36,638
Advances to Railway Companies debited to Capital.	—	—	—	—	—
Other items . . . .	1,55,920	26,689	—	423	1,635
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>1,55,920</b>	<b>10,94,689</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>11,38,323</b>
<i>Receipts in England.</i>					
Silver Redemption Reserve holding appropriated to Revenue.	—	—	—	—	—
Other Items* . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Deduct—Refunds</b> . . . .	<b>—6,737</b>	<b>—2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—36</b>
<b>TOTAL INTEREST RECEIPTS</b> .	<b>91,72,599</b>	<b>17,57,964</b>	<b>10,93,852</b>	<b>23,73,069</b>	<b>19,50,054</b>

\*Including loss or gain by exchange.

## No. 92.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF.

	1949-50				
	Government of Assam.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Madhya Pradesh.	Government of Madras.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENT	—	—	71,823	—	2,534
Relief Works—					
Communications . . .	—	—	1	2,597	67,719
Irrigation Works . . .	—	—	—	—	46,291
Other Works . . .	—	—	1,67,619	—	1,010
Gratuitous Relief . . .	7,06,848	36,70,413	2,40,561	—	2,449
Miscellaneous . . .	—	—	21,14,489	—	3,55,119
Charges in England (Net) .	—	—	—	—	—
Deduct—Amount transferred from Famine Relief Fund.	—	25,000	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL—EXPENDITURE UNDER FAMINE RELIEF.</b>	<b>7,06,848</b>	<b>36,45,413</b>	<b>25,94,493</b>	<b>2,597</b>	<b>4,75,122</b>

	1949-50			
	Government of Orissa.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar Pradesh.	Government of West Bengal.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENT	1,279	6,780	41,902	9,47,460
Relief Works—				
Communications . . .	—	—	—	—
Irrigation Works . . .	—	—	2,329	—
Other Works . . .	—	—	4,69,945	—
Gratuitous Relief . . .	16,951	5,775	1,15,944	19,31,806
Miscellaneous . . .	—	—	—	16,76,752
Charges in England (Net) . .	—	—	1,50,000	—
Deduct—Amount transferred from Famine Relief Fund.	16,713	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL—EXPENDITURE UNDER FAMINE RELIEF.</b>	<b>34,943</b>	<b>12,555</b>	<b>7,80,120</b>	<b>45,56,018</b>

NOTE.—Figures are subject to revision.

Source.—Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.

## INCOME TAX : CLASSIFICATION OF DEMAND.

Table Nos. 93 to 95 contain information regarding Income Tax and Super Tax demands made under the Indian Income Tax Act of 1922 for the years 1941-42 to 1949-50. Figures prior to 15th August 1947 relate to Undivided India.

Though the scope of the above Act has been enlarged by Section 3 of the Indian Finance Act, 1950 (25 of 1950) and it now extends to the whole of India, except the State of Jammu and Kashmir, the figures collected so far for purpose of these tables are for the period prior to the coming into operations of this amended Act.

In these tables, All-India and Provincial figures contain information regarding the total number of assesseees, total income assessed and the total tax demanded under the different classes of assesseees, viz., (i) Individuals, (ii) Hindu undivided families, (iii) Unregistered firms and other Associations of persons and (iv) Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate. In addition, the All India figures for the latest year are also classified according to the grade of total income.

The classification according to grades is based on total income assessed which is net figure after allowing for deduction of Excess Profits Tax, Business Profits Tax and Earned Income Allowance. They do not also include income from Capital gains.

## INCOME TAX

No. 93.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX DEMAND FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 1950 ACCORDING TO THE GRADE OF TOTAL INCOME AND CLASS OF ASSESSEES.

*All-India.*

		INDIVIDUALS.									
		SALARIES.				SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.					
		SALARIES.		SALARIES.		SALARIES.		SALARIES.		SALARIES.	
		Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.
			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
(a)	1941-42	124,062	62,51,44,572	3,73,82,740	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1942-43	117,281	62,18,13,941	3,89,08,610	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1943-44	89,004	46,29,43,711	2,50,81,582	50,242	29,01,31,194	2,19,63,486	50,242	29,01,31,194	2,19,63,486	50,242
	1944-45	1,43,212	64,59,96,486	3,49,24,001	48,043	28,70,03,934	2,26,20,528	48,043	28,70,03,934	2,26,20,528	48,043
	1945-46	1,46,722	73,30,38,946	4,37,14,599	48,156	30,40,96,390	2,43,76,477	48,156	30,40,96,390	2,43,76,477	48,156
	1946-47	1,59,654	91,33,83,020	4,98,52,776	44,475	25,65,09,030	2,04,19,517	44,475	25,65,09,030	2,04,19,517	44,475
1947-48	1-4-47 to 14-8-47(a)	21,735	17,06,47,864	1,22,74,124	10,770	5,83,04,834	50,99,369	10,770	5,83,04,834	50,99,369	10,770
	15-8-47 to 31-3-48	147,112	78,78,39,061	5,06,30,771	25,055	14,10,20,801	1,49,99,273	25,055	14,10,20,801	1,49,99,273	25,055
1948-49	1-4-48 to 14-8-48	179,343	1,00,41,47,619	7,19,07,598	46,280	28,65,26,976	3,45,95,644	46,280	28,65,26,976	3,45,95,644	46,280
	15-8-48 to 31-3-49	152,122	87,37,74,881	6,38,59,180	43,400	29,51,55,987	4,06,45,818	43,400	29,51,55,987	4,06,45,818	43,400



## INCOME TAX

Grade of total income—	1949-50	1948-49	1947-48	1946-47	1945-46	1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41	1939-40	1938-39	1937-38	1936-37	1935-36	1934-35	1933-34	1932-33	1931-32	1930-31	1929-30	1928-29	1927-28	1926-27	1925-26	1924-25	1923-24	1922-23	1921-22	1920-21	1919-20	1918-19	1917-18	1916-17	1915-16	1914-15	1913-14	1912-13	1911-12	1910-11	1909-10	1908-09	1907-08	1906-07	1905-06	1904-05	1903-04	1902-03	1901-02	1900-01	1899-00	1898-99	1897-98	1896-97	1895-96	1894-95	1893-94	1892-93	1891-92	1890-91	1889-90	1888-89	1887-88	1886-87	1885-86	1884-85	1883-84	1882-83	1881-82	1880-81	1879-80	1878-79	1877-78	1876-77	1875-76	1874-75	1873-74	1872-73	1871-72	1870-71	1869-70	1868-69	1867-68	1866-67	1865-66	1864-65	1863-64	1862-63	1861-62	1860-61	1859-60	1858-59	1857-58	1856-57	1855-56	1854-55	1853-54	1852-53	1851-52	1850-51	1849-50	1848-49	1847-48	1846-47	1845-46	1844-45	1843-44	1842-43	1841-42	1840-41	1839-40	1838-39	1837-38	1836-37	1835-36	1834-35	1833-34	1832-33	1831-32	1830-31	1829-30	1828-29	1827-28	1826-27	1825-26	1824-25	1823-24	1822-23	1821-22	1820-21	1819-20	1818-19	1817-18	1816-17	1815-16	1814-15	1813-14	1812-13	1811-12	1810-11	1809-10	1808-09	1807-08	1806-07	1805-06	1804-05	1803-04	1802-03	1801-02	1800-01	1799-00	1798-99	1797-98	1796-97	1795-96	1794-95	1793-94	1792-93	1791-92	1790-91	1789-90	1788-89	1787-88	1786-87	1785-86	1784-85	1783-84	1782-83	1781-82	1780-81	1779-80	1778-79	1777-78	1776-77	1775-76	1774-75	1773-74	1772-73	1771-72	1770-71	1769-70	1768-69	1767-68	1766-67	1765-66	1764-65	1763-64	1762-63	1761-62	1760-61	1759-60	1758-59	1757-58	1756-57	1755-56	1754-55	1753-54	1752-53	1751-52	1750-51	1749-50	1748-49	1747-48	1746-47	1745-46	1744-45	1743-44	1742-43	1741-42	1740-41	1739-40	1738-39	1737-38	1736-37	1735-36	1734-35	1733-34	1732-33	1731-32	1730-31	1729-30	1728-29	1727-28	1726-27	1725-26	1724-25	1723-24	1722-23	1721-22	1720-21	1719-20	1718-19	1717-18	1716-17	1715-16	1714-15	1713-14	1712-13	1711-12	1710-11	1709-10	1708-09	1707-08	1706-07	1705-06	1704-05	1703-04	1702-03	1701-02	1700-01	1699-00	1698-99	1697-98	1696-97	1695-96	1694-95	1693-94	1692-93	1691-92	1690-91	1689-90	1688-89	1687-88	1686-87	1685-86	1684-85	1683-84	1682-83	1681-82	1680-81	1679-80	1678-79	1677-78	1676-77	1675-76	1674-75	1673-74	1672-73	1671-72	1670-71	1669-70	1668-69	1667-68	1666-67	1665-66	1664-65	1663-64	1662-63	1661-62	1660-61	1659-60	1658-59	1657-58	1656-57	1655-56	1654-55	1653-54	1652-53	1651-52	1650-51	1649-50	1648-49	1647-48	1646-47	1645-46	1644-45	1643-44	1642-43	1641-42	1640-41	1639-40	1638-39	1637-38	1636-37	1635-36	1634-35	1633-34	1632-33	1631-32	1630-31	1629-30	1628-29	1627-28	1626-27	1625-26	1624-25	1623-24	1622-23	1621-22	1620-21	1619-20	1618-19	1617-18	1616-17	1615-16	1614-15	1613-14	1612-13	1611-12	1610
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(a) Figures represent pre-partition Provinces of India.

## INCOME TAX

No. 93.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX DEMAND FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 1950 ACCORDING TO THE GRADE OF TOTAL INCOME AND CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*

*All-India—contd.*

INDIVIDUALS.						
SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES — <i>contd.</i>				ALL OTHER SOURCES.		
Other Sources.				Number of assessee.	Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.
Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.					
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
{ 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	—	—	187,840	72,29,28,517	50,50,71,835	
	—	—	179,851	83,63,40,838	6,83,38,127	
	11,10,56,450	98,77,053	140,447	1,05,75,62,226	8,73,73,240	
	13,08,15,994	1,25,05,845	180,358	1,16,49,09,835	10,24,43,450	
	13,62,40,474	1,29,23,084	141,059	1,28,35,19,463	11,29,86,881	
	14,02,36,372	1,57,92,148	152,353	1,32,75,27,392	14,32,27,915	
{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47 (a) 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	3,04,95,498	32,83,826	41,335	34,30,91,298	3,76,70,832	
	10,30,28,051	1,54,81,650	94,515	92,19,81,169	13,22,92,395	
1948-49	19,75,20,127	3,14,80,456	157,817	168,15,08,636	23,37,69,049	
1949-50	18,43,06,941	3,08,44,807	172,693	185,16,11,227	27,05,79,544	

# INCOME TAX

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## Grade of total Income—

Grade of total Income—	4,580	296	3,035	19,92,357	1,71,122
0—1,500	•	•	•	•	•
1,501—6,000	•	•	•	•	•
3,001—3,500	•	•	•	•	•
3,501—5,000	•	•	•	•	•
5,001—7,500	•	•	•	•	•
7,501—10,000	•	•	•	•	•
10,001—12,500	•	•	•	•	•
12,501—15,000	•	•	•	•	•
15,001—20,000	•	•	•	•	•
20,001—25,000	•	•	•	•	•
25,001—30,000	•	•	•	•	•
30,001—40,000	•	•	•	•	•
40,001—50,000	•	•	•	•	•
50,001—60,000	•	•	•	•	•
60,001—70,000	•	•	•	•	•
70,001—80,000	•	•	•	•	•
80,001—90,000	•	•	•	•	•
90,001—1,00,000	•	•	•	•	•
1,00,001—1,50,000	•	•	•	•	•
1,50,001—2,00,000	•	•	•	•	•
2,00,001 and over	•	•	•	•	•
1949-50	18,43,06,941	3,08,44,807	1,72,093	1,85,16,11,927	27,05,79,544

(a) Figures represent Pre-partition Provinces of India.

## INCOME TAX

No. 93.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX DEMAND FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 1950 ACCORDING TO THE GRADE OF TOTAL INCOME AND CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*

*All-India—contd.*

	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.				UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.			
	ALL SOURCES.				ALL SOURCES.			
	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including deducted at source.
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
1941-42	67,351	38,14,34,897	2,58,37,007	18,933	10,65,96,066	18,933	10,65,96,066	84,09,654
1942-43	67,343	43,52,95,396	3,15,56,704	14,634	10,20,21,492	14,634	10,20,21,492	84,97,687
1943-44	86,070	64,46,16,842	5,15,70,448	17,349	15,02,61,487	17,349	15,02,61,487	1,39,52,073
1944-45	75,172	68,96,52,632	5,77,41,126	14,991	13,49,58,217	14,991	13,49,58,217	1,19,33,269
1945-46	71,516	62,14,26,011	5,02,50,590	14,278	13,67,51,859	14,278	13,67,51,859	1,26,70,783
1946-47	70,377	57,50,87,894	5,98,40,493	14,074	13,78,19,813	14,074	13,78,19,813	1,50,62,366
1-4-47 to 14-8-47(a)	16,392	13,37,61,645	143,11,977	3,688	3,10,77,324	3,688	3,10,77,324	35,95,331
15-8-47 to 31-3-48	40,314	38,96,97,334	5,10,85,075	7,682	9,75,32,006	7,682	9,75,32,006	1,57,71,559
1948-49	64,763	67,08,33,118	8,97,70,052	12,876	17,88,91,438	12,876	17,88,91,438	3,04,69,480
1949-50	57,029	63,17,26,961	8,92,41,831	12,907	17,42,80,463	12,907	17,42,80,463	2,83,29,350

# INCOME TAX

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Grade of total income —									
0—1,500	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1,501—3,000	.	6,775	1,77,50,536	76,391	15,022	248	1,89,454	43,943	
3,001—4,500	.	3,571	1,16,67,076		3,60,916	1,236	61,18,032	1,65,954	
4,501—6,000	.	12,356	5,30,24,986		17,26,320	2,634	40,04,464	1,27,195	
6,001—7,500	.	11,787	7,19,94,263		36,36,708	2,096	1,11,18,316	4,38,987	
7,501—10,000	.	6,808	5,70,55,216		38,47,678	1,184	1,28,49,893	7,04,252	
10,001—12,500	.	4,098	4,60,11,131		41,54,318	712	1,02,70,844	7,55,102	
12,501—15,000	.	2,673	3,65,91,294		41,03,560	470	79,73,798	7,58,090	
15,001—20,000	.	2,933	5,04,46,510		72,54,692	489	63,94,135	7,41,398	
20,001—25,000	.	1,753	3,91,80,433		69,51,405	343	85,29,309	12,46,671	
25,001—30,000	.	1,120	3,05,06,004		60,47,358	234	76,42,303	13,11,784	
30,001—40,000	.	1,212	4,14,39,465		88,40,148	268	63,86,208	12,14,842	
40,001—50,000	.	674	2,98,15,734		96,78,540	164	95,87,313	19,01,293	
50,001—60,000	.	369	2,02,11,796		47,26,278	90	73,13,520	15,28,460	
60,001—70,000	.	247	1,57,92,436		38,00,778	76	49,04,334	10,58,454	
70,001—80,000	.	167	1,24,60,767		29,38,747	60	49,15,544	11,87,486	
80,001—90,000	.	111	94,22,672		23,63,920	37	44,83,955	10,42,723	
90,001—1,00,000	.	84	79,45,320		18,45,420	31	31,69,803	7,36,096	
1,00,001—1,50,000	.	207	2,46,23,100		60,92,170	69	28,97,699	6,41,397	
1,50,001—2,00,000	.	73	1,26,26,540		30,39,694	31	82,97,193	20,05,864	
2,00,001 and over	.	113	4,80,85,311		1,02,98,279	77	52,68,907	11,00,539	
		57,029	63,17,26,981		8,92,41,831	12,907	4,20,00,939	96,76,315	
	1949-50						17,42,80,463	2,83,23,350	

(a) Figures represent pre-partition Provinces of India

No. 93.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX DEMAND FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 1950 ACCORDING TO THE GRADE OF TOTAL INCOME AND CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*conold.*

*All-India—conold.*

		COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.						TOTAL.	
		ALL SOURCES.							
		Number of assessee.	Total Income assessed.	Income-Tax tax deducted at source.	Number of assessee.	Total Income assessed.	Income-Tax tax deducted at source.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
(c)	1941-42	5,487	58,40,99,319	8,77,17,037	403,653	240,02,03,971	21,44,17,943		
	1942-43	5,606	97,97,55,917	15,25,90,501	384,715	297,22,27,534	29,98,52,729		
	1943-44	5,962	134,49,77,465	20,98,61,404	389,074	406,20,47,663	41,96,79,286		
	1944-45	6,397	169,75,53,857	26,42,47,852	423,173	472,98,94,455	50,54,16,071		
	1945-46	6,754	169,43,91,037	26,32,38,658	428,485	496,00,02,180	51,95,31,072		
	1946-47	6,561	148,38,12,611	38,68,98,757	447,494	483,48,76,102	69,10,94,422		
1947-48	1-4-47 to 14-8-47 (a)	1,713	23,32,72,490	5,68,21,980	95,273	100,06,50,948	13,30,57,439		
	15-8-47 to 31-3-48	4,544	134,59,21,145	40,32,39,812	319,222	378,08,98,126	68,55,00,565		
	1948-49	7,500	169,46,62,519	47,94,91,073	468,579	571,37,90,733	93,24,82,352		
	1949-50	7,349	185,60,40,092	53,90,53,567	4,45,506	586,08,96,577	106,25,53,397		

INCOME TAX.

# INCOME TAX

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Grade of total Income—						
0—1,500 . . . . .	1,090	7,04,644	1,85,160	7,097	50,19,746	4,83,025
1,501—3,000 . . . . .	504	11,89,778	2,99,517	79,253	20,04,23,109	49,30,693
3,001—3,500 . . . . .	130	4,21,995	1,11,869	54,697	17,78,60,811	51,05,693
3,501—5,000 . . . . .	341	14,56,576	3,86,212	93,963	39,93,29,213	1,38,03,664
5,001—7,500 . . . . .	519	31,91,396	8,55,181	76,618	46,58,94,362	2,42,69,496
7,501—10,000 . . . . .	331	30,45,195	8,22,272	40,266	34,72,24,208	2,47,87,341
10,001—12,500 . . . . .	303	35,90,271	9,41,224	23,843	26,69,13,545	2,43,98,000
12,501—15,000 . . . . .	232	32,45,585	8,32,442	15,519	21,24,56,497	2,38,18,788
15,001—20,000 . . . . .	353	64,08,534	16,93,138	17,020	29,26,47,581	4,17,17,564
20,001—25,000 . . . . .	284	64,45,813	16,98,395	10,072	22,57,61,128	3,06,53,688
25,001—30,000 . . . . .	219	60,29,387	16,26,959	6,426	17,56,22,697	3,23,51,161
30,001—40,000 . . . . .	334	1,21,73,515	34,30,149	6,991	23,95,50,121	5,11,08,002
40,001—50,000 . . . . .	263	1,19,09,848	34,36,483	3,746	16,77,92,938	3,84,78,535
50,001—60,000 . . . . .	203	1,11,90,896	32,11,640	2,172	11,85,45,474	2,79,06,740
60,001—70,000 . . . . .	157	1,03,27,899	30,24,069	1,414	9,13,55,712	2,24,51,660
70,001—80,000 . . . . .	145	1,11,42,547	32,82,256	988	7,39,70,376	1,88,13,265
80,001—90,000 . . . . .	105	89,40,157	25,06,991	715	6,07,96,243	1,52,43,420
90,001—1,00,000 . . . . .	115	1,08,56,270	30,81,293	563	5,31,71,483	1,33,06,711
1,00,001—1,50,000 . . . . .	369	4,75,51,943	1,38,18,469	1,537	18,81,41,650	4,85,78,999
1,50,001—2,00,000 . . . . .	216	3,73,38,522	1,09,03,078	656	11,23,91,894	2,90,37,256
2,00,001 and over . . . . .	1,136	1,65,89,29,322	48,27,66,770	1,950	1,99,20,27,789	56,24,10,246
1949-50 . . . . .	7,349	1,85,60,40,092	53,90,53,567	4,45,506	586,08,96,577	100,25,53,897

Source : Ministry of Finance .

(a) Figures represent pre-partition Provinces of India.

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No. 94.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE SUPER-TAX DEMAND FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 1950 ACCORDING TO THE GRADE OF TOTAL INCOME AND CLASS OF ASSESSEES.

*All-India.*

INDIVIDUALS.												SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.			
SALARIES.						Salaries.									
Number of assesses.		Total income assessed.		Super-Tax including tax deducted at source.		Number of assesses.		Total income assessed.		Super-Tax including tax deducted at source.					
		Rs.		Rs.				Rs.		Rs.					
{ 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	(a)	2,778	8,66,84,076	32,36,314	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
		3,318	9,09,49,745	41,69,934	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
		1,264	4,45,52,464	9,52,361	2,681	8,45,94,326	51,05,592	2,005	9,52,52,861	61,76,570	..	..			
		1,870	6,19,25,039	15,94,288	3,297	10,41,41,269	77,46,268	2,832	8,19,31,950	57,22,883	..	..			
		2,331	7,72,17,266	17,82,410	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		2,760	9,14,30,417	24,53,446	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		698	2,10,92,431	3,66,718	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
2,896		9,79,10,490		33,56,357		1,812		4,87,81,892		45,63,700					
2,876		9,77,07,647		40,15,651		3,906		11,49,97,579		1,34,56,964					
11,923		16,65,99,917		51,65,898		4,359		13,30,90,953		1,55,42,474					
1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-8-47 (a) 15-8-47 to 31-3-48 .															
1948-49															
1949-50															



# INCOME TAX.

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Grade of total Income—	1949-50	9,051	6,48,33,040	63,529	28	2,31,045	7,385
0—25,000 . . . . .	.	9,051	6,48,33,040	63,529	28	2,31,045	7,385
25,001—40,000 . . . . .	.	2,278	6,85,49,108	13,96,856	2,361	5,14,70,940	13,69,368
40,001—55,000 . . . . .	.	385	1,74,89,257	11,11,959	819	2,51,58,550	17,91,835
55,001—70,000 . . . . .	.	123	75,39,840	8,12,993	407	1,42,23,106	16,52,594
70,001—85,000 . . . . .	.	48	34,87,318	5,04,162	226	98,41,746	15,45,023
85,001—1,00,000 . . . . .	.	15	13,84,126	2,51,213	142	66,10,423	12,72,949
1,00,001—1,50,000 . . . . .	.	19	22,87,624	5,62,815	197	1,23,24,437	30,45,505
1,50,001—2,00,000 . . . . .	.	2	3,48,667	96,205	72	50,28,500	15,13,546
2,00,001—2,50,000 . . . . .	.	1	2,15,895	46,450	49	36,25,728	13,21,100
2,50,001—3,00,000 . . . . .	.	3	7,65,048	3,18,516	15	10,05,546	4,43,743
3,00,001—3,50,000 . . . . .	.	—	—	—	19	13,16,426	5,39,805
3,50,001—4,00,000 . . . . .	.	—	—	—	9	10,68,312	4,89,957
4,00,001—4,50,000 . . . . .	.	—	—	—	3	26,260	12,178
4,50,001—5,00,000 . . . . .	.	—	—	—	1	94,200	50,233
5,00,001—5,50,000 . . . . .	.	—	—	—	2	8,14,647	3,44,010
5,50,001 and over . . . . .	.	—	—	—	11	2,51,087	98,243
	1949-50	11,923	16,68,69,917	51,65,698	4,359	13,30,90,953	1,55,42,474

(a) Figures represent pre-partition Provinces of India.

No. 94.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE SUPER-TAX DEMAND FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 1950 ACCORDING TO THE GRADE OF  
TOTAL INCOME AND CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*

*All India—contd.*

		INDIVIDUALS.					
		SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES — <i>contd.</i>			ALL OTHER SOURCES.		
		Other Sources.					
		Total income assessed.	Super-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessee.	Total income assessed.	Super-Tax including tax deducted at source.	
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
1941-42	.	—	—	5,706	22,90,95,208	2,41,21,878	
1942-43	.	—	—	6,889	29,41,32,182	2,97,87,771	
1943-44	.	4,56,15,341	46,28,635	6,953	36,82,79,990	4,02,80,072	
1944-45	.	6,18,37,220	70,29,915	8,212	44,36,04,694	4,32,74,678	
1945-46	.	6,47,63,784	73,34,520	8,996	52,41,49,211	6,28,46,454	
1946-47	.	7,09,98,239	1,10,73,919	9,886	57,07,51,079	7,96,96,911	
1947-48	1-4-47 to 14-8-47 (a)	1,21,67,492	14,83,290	2,623	13,28,64,951	1,94,95,715	
	15-8-47 to 31-3-48	6,15,15,280	1,83,87,169	7,908	50,81,53,595	9,45,97,765	
1948-49	.	11,85,94,148	2,05,46,881	14,019	89,12,26,221	13,78,76,871	
1949-50	.	10,80,42,529	2,11,64,367	15,237	90,00,74,429	16,14,56,866	

(a)

## INCOME TAX.

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[illegible]

(c) Figures represent pre-partition Provinces of India.

No. 94.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE SUPER-TAX DEMAND FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 1950 ACCORDING TO THE GRADE OF TOTAL INCOME AND CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*All-India—contd.*

	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.				UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.			
	ALL SOURCES.			Super-Tax including tax deducted at source.	ALL SOURCES.			Super-Tax deducted at source.
	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Rs.		Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Rs.	
{ 1941-42 . . . . .	1,820	9,17,08,869	59,50,140		396	3,50,33,732	72,25,740	
{ 1942-43 . . . . .	2,340	10,16,12,649	61,50,070		492	3,52,41,215	51,05,619	
{ 1943-44 . . . . .	2,321	10,86,12,669	61,60,141		811	6,39,87,908	88,56,251	
{ 1944-45 . . . . .	4,705	24,71,09,712	2,16,49,528		875	5,02,46,984	53,79,160	
{ 1945-46 . . . . .	4,246	21,91,78,054	1,73,98,970		863	5,99,80,708	77,35,298	
{ 1946-47 . . . . .	4,207	21,48,98,244	2,00,51,860		953	6,30,69,370	85,31,755	
1-4-47 to 14-8-47 (a) . . . . .	956	4,87,57,164	51,44,927		251	1,20,12,164	11,91,807	
15-8-47 to 31-3-48 . . . . .	3,091	18,02,55,111	2,53,36,263		816	6,27,81,746	1,33,17,744	
1948-49 . . . . .	5,809	31,74,26,522	4,77,00,179		1,311	11,00,52,943	8,04,17,378	
1949-50 . . . . .	5,469	28,95,86,970	4,16,16,547		1,304	10,44,80,157	2,43,94,658	
Grade of total income—								
0—25,000 . . . . .	56	6,61,463	48,028		57	5,63,954	63,620	
25,001—40,000 . . . . .	3,109	9,62,40,273	25,53,066		586	1,87,73,066	7,14,760	
40,001—55,000 . . . . .	1,490	8,02,80,116	34,43,743		234	1,10,03,635	7,75,138	
55,001—70,000 . . . . .	250	1,01,55,478	28,55,026		122	78,46,915	9,08,458	
70,001—85,000 . . . . .	152	1,40,23,950	25,58,725		72	55,40,393	7,77,298	
85,001—1,00,000 . . . . .	215	2,59,16,730	60,37,320		55	50,74,876	8,87,298	
1,00,001—1,50,000 . . . . .	78	1,35,28,094	39,05,116		68	83,19,604	16,96,603	
1,50,001—2,00,000 . . . . .	45	99,44,732	30,42,802		30	51,49,778	12,50,596	
2,00,001—2,50,000 . . . . .	14	38,47,813	14,92,508		20	44,04,905	9,77,263	
2,50,001—3,00,000 . . . . .	13	42,08,683	11,96,251		16	41,43,030	12,18,827	
3,00,001—3,50,000 . . . . .	15	18,37,020	5,54,957		6	16,17,641	7,24,561	
3,50,001—4,00,000 . . . . .	7	26,36,824	11,17,053		2	7,08,295	2,35,515	
4,00,001—4,50,000 . . . . .	5	23,31,800	8,05,034		2	8,73,508	2,28,815	
4,50,001—5,00,000 . . . . .	4	21,02,705	10,29,168		5	23,41,793	4,75,490	
5,00,001—5,50,000 . . . . .	20	1,50,51,665	77,15,355		25	2,56,19,313	1,16,53,898	
5,50,001 and over . . . . .	5,469	28,95,86,970	4,16,16,547		1,304	10,44,80,157	2,43,94,658	
1949-50 . . . . .								

(a) Figures represent pre-partition Provinces of India.

No. 94.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE SUPER-TAX DEMAND FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 1950 ACCORDING TO THE GRADE OF TOTAL INCOME AND CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*concd.*  
*All-India—concd.*

	COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.				TOTAL.			
	ALL SOURCES.							
	Number of assess.	Total income assessed. Rs.	Super-Tax including deducted at source. Rs.		Number of assess.	Total income assessed. Rs.	Super-Tax including tax deducted at source. Rs.	
(a) { 1941-42 . . . . . 1942-43 . . . . . 1943-44 . . . . . 1944-45 . . . . . 1945-46 . . . . . 1946-47 . . . . .	4,674 5,357 3,574 6,666 6,698 1,673	55,99,63,826 77,51,43,303 1,33,84,31,505 1,33,84,31,505 1,33,84,31,505 21,90,38,678	3,51,71,430 15,35,13,508 15,35,13,508 22,10,02,496 21,77,77,805 2,10,81,356		15,464 18,405 24,844 26,419 27,276 6,862	100,95,45,211 141,58,77,990 214,50,73,742 265,15,02,295 271,85,82,668 46,53,93,974	7,66,96,002 12,12,86,941 22,45,00,257 31,15,06,035 32,36,24,723 4,71,55,041	
1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 1-4-47 (a) . . . . . 15-8-47 to 31-3-48 . . . . .	4,469 7,357 7,237	1,33,83,18,738 1,67,72,75,913 1,84,36,00,105	15,96,80,894 21,65,92,251 26,23,31,406		20,082 34,678 45,629	234,82,16,852 326,72,35,573 354,57,76,360	31,43,39,952 47,66,07,121 53,16,72,016	
1948-49 . . . . .	3,973	2,91,16,504	38,41,187		13,885	10,50,70,737	53,98,736	
Grade of total income—								
0—25,000 . . . . .	569	1,84,23,513	24,32,225		16,667	61,96,79,695	1,62,97,713	
25,001—50,000 . . . . .	366	1,78,11,101	21,44,843		2,643	25,86,79,404	2,01,13,662	
50,001—75,000 . . . . .	254	1,56,30,005	20,71,014		2,085	10,34,88,404	1,99,47,901	
75,001—100,000 . . . . .	193	1,49,99,947	20,62,594		1,687	1,27,39,492	1,70,89,316	
100,001—150,000 . . . . .	108	1,55,72,035	20,72,411		1,580	19,10,81,374	1,64,34,199	
150,001—200,000 . . . . .	371	3,45,72,179	48,51,639		1,870	19,45,53,413	4,12,29,807	
200,001—250,000 . . . . .	137	2,83,39,660	39,85,909		870	11,54,80,166	2,76,59,056	
250,001—300,000 . . . . .	115	3,14,70,398	43,32,694		593	8,76,86,229	2,24,42,081	
300,001—350,000 . . . . .	67	2,15,88,032	31,23,350		279	7,61,48,306	1,96,39,304	
350,001—400,000 . . . . .	72	2,68,34,918	37,23,864		164	5,29,02,281	1,49,30,088	
400,001—450,000 . . . . .	58	2,46,09,483	32,63,368		121	4,45,64,012	96,35,317	
450,001—500,000 . . . . .	50	2,36,63,433	32,38,890		97	4,10,73,844	80,20,879	
500,001—5,50,000 . . . . .	48	2,53,27,710	33,20,627		78	3,89,23,858	86,04,789	
5,50,001 and over . . . . .	588	1,46,60,47,022	21,13,16,107		735	3,88,55,357	97,96,549	
	7,237	1,84,36,00,105	26,23,31,406	1949-50	45,629	3,54,57,75,360	53,16,72,016	

(a) Figures represent per-partition Provinces of India.

Source : Ministry of Finance.

## No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES.

Madras.

INDIVIDUALS.									
Period.	SALARIES.			SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.					
	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Salaries.		Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.		
					Total income assessed.				
(i) INCOME-TAX.									
1941-42	14,080	Rs. 6,30,30,660	Rs. 35,53,349	..	..	Rs. ..	Rs. ..	22,00,203	..
1942-43	13,057	6,09,12,423	36,32,891	..	6,408	3,18,33,123	3,22,11,614	23,09,251	..
1943-44	7,794	3,65,91,802	19,86,147	..	6,040	3,43,14,503	3,06,47,634	25,87,909	..
1944-45	7,335	3,40,40,130	17,21,816	..	6,122	3,06,47,634	3,06,47,634	23,46,371	..
1945-46	7,669	3,94,91,418	22,38,660	..	5,987	64,85,802	5,80,423	..	..
1946-47	6,724	3,27,86,261	16,82,443	..	1,350	2,47,45,204	3,68,27,604	41,25,957	..
1947-48	8,717	39,02,968	2,77,141	..	5,011	2,47,45,204	3,68,27,604	41,25,957	..
1948-49	6,618	3,04,83,340	20,11,569	..	6,731	3,28,43,054	..	..	..
1949-50	8,471	4,56,20,361	23,29,799	..	9,072	..	..	..	..
	7,056	3,89,19,958	23,37,708	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) SUPER-TAX.									
1941-42	273	Rs. 82,03,286	Rs. 2,50,894	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942-43	339	96,33,091	3,24,440	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943-44	84	48,94,928	60,760	..	276	74,73,188	3,68,473	..	..
1944-45	108	35,58,846	86,690	..	326	89,11,909	4,57,005	..	..
1945-46	149	57,70,339	1,23,598	..	351	98,43,936	6,39,570	..	..
1946-47	127	38,28,263	68,276	..	340	93,73,716	5,73,294	..	..
1947-48	21	7,16,816	24,608	..	65	18,70,775	1,03,025	..	..
1948-49	121	40,25,761	2,23,489	..	265	68,47,042	6,30,695	..	..
1949-50	196	65,33,452	2,79,933	..	495	1,36,25,335	19,84,952	..	..
	134	46,98,582	2,11,130	..	451	1,22,18,826	12,14,506	..	..

(c) Includes C. and M. Station, Bangalore also.

(c) Includes C. and M. Station, Bangalore also.

• No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Madras—contd.*

INDIVIDUALS.									
SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES— <i>contd.</i>					ALL OTHER SOURCES.				
OTHER SOURCES.									
Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.
(i) INCOME-TAX.									
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
1941-42 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	26,682	0,90,18,356	62,44,697	..	..
1942-43 . . . . .	1,27,98,084	..	10,85,858	..	23,163	19,57,350	82,24,504	..	..
1943-44 . . . . .	1,55,10,086	..	14,00,478	..	23,163	16,99,46,208	1,18,83,816	..	..
1944-45 . . . . .	1,56,15,388	..	13,61,478	..	23,933	17,46,41,587	1,29,89,860	..	..
1945-46 . . . . .	1,52,15,388	..	13,61,478	..	24,840	17,42,33,551	1,29,25,824	..	..
1946-47 . . . . .	1,52,15,388	..	13,61,478	..	23,628	20,16,53,845	2,09,97,739	..	..
1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 11-8-47 . . . . .	2,28,37,778	..	8,13,535	..	6,116	3,81,98,851	38,48,736	..	..
1948-49 { 15-8-47 to 31-3-48 (a) . . . . .	1,41,85,876	..	19,87,178	..	22,883	18,18,50,469	2,86,02,894	..	..
1949-50 . . . . .	2,18,45,774	..	34,44,253	..	22,883	25,43,92,672	3,31,06,792	..	..
	2,12,56,252	..	34,57,765	..	32,697	27,42,33,372	3,34,89,394	..	..
(ii) SUPER-TAX.									
1941-42 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	666	2,38,29,955	18,16,113	..	..
1942-43 . . . . .	49,84,481	..	3,92,748	..	850	3,11,06,177	23,54,247	..	..
1943-44 . . . . .	67,32,062	..	7,49,435	..	922	4,64,37,192	36,84,586	..	..
1944-45 . . . . .	66,29,547	..	6,88,749	..	1,399	5,03,61,440	36,98,992	..	..
1945-46 . . . . .	58,18,901	..	6,73,269	..	1,384	6,56,49,633	30,74,921	..	..
1946-47 . . . . .	8,35,291	..	1,23,136	..	216	87,80,763	68,48,195	..	..
1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-8-47 . . . . .	60,95,189	..	10,54,040	..	1,389	8,41,32,298	7,99,191	..	..
1948-49 { 15-8-47 to 31-3-48 (a) . . . . .	1,31,03,513	..	18,85,975	..	2,053	9,46,37,241	85,54,392	..	..
1949-50 . . . . .	1,09,60,809	..	21,89,178	..	1,936	9,48,62,166	1,12,08,841	..	..
		..		..			1,09,95,527	..	..

(a) Includes C. and M. Station, Bangalore, also.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Madras*—*contd.*

	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.				UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.			
	ALL SOURCES.			Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	ALL SOURCES.			Income Tax including tax deducted at source.
	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.			Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.		
				Rs.				Rs.
1941-42	13,009	7,83,79,379		59,84,212	4,897	2,15,35,056		12,97,230
1942-43	12,536	8,12,15,249		60,06,180	3,046	1,84,04,666		13,94,983
1943-44	16,610	12,53,398		1,01,06,601	3,646	2,38,09,916		17,99,016
1944-45	12,791	11,84,05,841		98,34,708	2,967	2,40,13,901		18,61,721
1945-46	12,314	10,65,00,648		84,90,936	2,843	2,08,06,791		16,87,878
1946-47	13,352	11,58,10,050		1,22,16,609	2,873	2,08,13,580		22,82,067
1947-48	2,362	1,96,11,180		22,72,919	642	46,01,468		5,17,462
1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-3-47	9,468	8,60,16,180		1,20,01,172	2,010	1,56,78,086		18,57,218
1948-49 { 15-8-47 to 31-3-48 (a)	11,720	11,37,50,040		1,58,16,742	2,646	2,46,14,353		32,83,801
1948-49	10,319	11,61,46,433		1,71,37,072	2,758	2,64,47,751		34,14,269
1949-50								
				Rs.				Rs.
1941-42	509	2,50,22,829		18,23,455	65	31,93,438		2,96,185
1942-43	500	2,33,05,358		14,02,086	79	48,87,741		4,31,775
1943-44	901	4,13,83,514		25,91,062	108	63,56,650		5,87,687
1944-45	819	4,09,65,580		32,22,092	121	69,45,645		6,49,772
1945-46	718	3,85,44,254		28,62,372	109	62,61,656		4,65,708
1946-47	803	3,79,92,636		33,47,706	134	68,01,511		6,01,474
1947-48	101	67,86,528		18,40,537	121	12,75,181		1,71,660
1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-3-47	744	3,61,61,128		44,76,478	117	56,69,243		5,77,103
1948-49 { 15-8-47 to 31-3-48 (a)	959	4,80,27,903		59,13,326	156	93,44,488		16,87,328
1948-49	995	5,17,34,024		80,83,795	188	1,09,32,982		14,91,495
1949-50								

(a) Includes C. and M. Station, Bangalore, also.

(iii) SUPER-TAX.



No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Madras—concl.*

COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.					TOTAL.		
ALL SOURCES.					Number of assessees.	Total income tax assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.
Number of assessed.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.					
(i) INCOME-TAX.							
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
1941-42	1,009	3,00,57,652	46,37,091	50,677	23,59,20,103	2,17,57,579	2,93,70,819
1942-43	904	5,34,27,611	83,45,163	58,729	33,08,67,328	4,09,14,092	4,80,73,182
1943-44	914	7,72,32,705	1,20,59,381	63,722	57,95,66,000	4,43,73,554	7,29,26,668
1944-45	868	11,57,55,781	1,78,12,847	59,514	48,87,31,541	6,70,81,559	9,70,48,290
1945-46	969	9,57,35,781	1,55,98,192	59,757	50,25,60,510	10,51,41,819	
1946-47	1,023	9,10,19,992	1,32,23,672	58,775	46,03,07,943		
	847	10,55,38,808	2,96,37,561	46,867	3,28,10,755		
1947-48	245	70,30,704	19,76,866	11,563	62,77,40,136	95,98,707	
1948-49	1,341	13,07,01,392	33,51,11,509	60,889	63,51,75,274	9,70,48,290	10,51,41,819
1949-50	1,466	14,53,28,454	4,06,49,634	60,388			
(ii) SUPER-TAX.							
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
1941-42	808	2,94,77,966	1,84,1,835	2,321	8,97,87,474	60,17,582	
1942-43	886	5,31,91,784	48,08,932	2,614	18,31,54,151	93,16,480	
1943-44	840	7,72,35,960	93,70,003	2,614	18,43,48,022	1,63,12,731	
1944-45	966	11,45,90,793	1,55,98,192	3,399	22,79,91,527	2,44,57,178	
1945-46	966	9,57,83,131	1,32,23,672	3,592	21,51,96,703	2,08,28,463	
1946-47	1,000	9,09,32,381	1,32,23,672	3,763	22,04,97,041	1,87,94,179	
	245	69,61,266	8,28,195	669	2,72,06,620	33,05,326	
1947-48	333	10,60,16,173	1,37,96,131	3,419	22,92,37,770	2,83,41,228	
1948-49	1,321	13,06,97,616	1,37,96,131	5,160	31,42,58,253	3,93,22,778	
1949-50	1,467	14,46,61,684	1,93,14,730	5,191	33,00,54,293	4,35,00,361	

(e) Includes C. and M. Station, Bangalore, also.

(e) Includes C. and M. Station, Bangalore, also.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Bombay.*

INDIVIDUALS.									
SALARIES.					SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.				
Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.			Number of assesses.	SALARIES.		Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Total income assessed.	Rs.	Rs.	
(i) INCOME-TAX.									
1941-42		36,931	15,09,93,384	80,11,324	..	..	..	..	..
1942-43		39,985	16,78,32,319	* 1,70,90,419	..	..	..	..	..
1943-44		22,486	10,19,53,686	51,69,492	14,041	6,71,97,292	6,71,97,292	46,41,578	46,41,578
1944-45		139,158	17,39,53,686	1,00,00,594	13,167	7,08,92,568	7,08,92,568	93,92,859	93,92,859
1945-46		49,297	37,33,89,934	1,93,14,593	14,304	8,03,59,481	8,03,59,481	94,40,950	94,40,950
1946-47		78,774	51,91,53,177	3,03,53,053	13,750	7,57,56,367	7,57,56,367	18,98,083	18,98,083
		11,566	9,90,03,145	76,06,932	4,462	2,31,49,341	2,31,49,341	52,78,336	52,78,336
1947-48	1-4-47 to 14-8-47	67,334	42,96,30,193	3,18,43,515	10,383	5,41,30,546	5,41,30,546	1,23,39,000	1,23,39,000
1948-49	15-8-47 to 31-3-48	73,805	43,45,38,615	2,98,63,565	20,264	11,06,19,972	11,06,19,972	1,46,35,441	1,46,35,441
1949-50		59,763	30,45,06,653	2,61,35,347	19,047	11,67,97,348	11,67,97,348		
(ii) SUPER-TAX.									
1941-42		563	1,51,00,878	5,51,146	..	..	..	..	..
1942-43		913	2,88,08,884	11,13,327	..	..	..	..	..
1943-44		286	82,52,782	1,15,354	617	1,55,12,762	1,55,12,762	8,53,528	8,53,528
1944-45		517	1,87,87,549	7,01,538	765	2,32,23,469	2,32,23,469	17,42,713	17,42,713
1945-46		1,140	3,65,45,509	8,23,772	1,088	2,85,80,127	2,85,80,127	17,90,371	17,90,371
1946-47		1,719	5,73,15,777	16,55,940	944	2,72,66,942	2,72,66,942	20,15,949	20,15,949
		471	1,33,24,116	1,38,450	275	73,46,842	73,46,842	5,16,614	5,16,614
1947-48	1-4-47 to 14-8-47	2,089	6,70,41,076	24,67,705	726	1,93,77,992	1,93,77,992	17,68,146	17,68,146
1948-49	15-8-47 to 31-3-48	1,392	4,67,28,496	17,97,361	1,472	3,91,07,860	3,91,07,860	48,91,307	48,91,307
1949-50		2,482	5,81,12,186	25,32,655	1,623	4,45,57,190	4,45,57,190	45,44,165	45,44,165

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Bombay—contd.*

		INDIVIDUALS.				
		SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES — <i>contd.</i>			ALL OTHER SOURCES.	
		OTHER SOURCES.		Number of assessees.	Total Income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.
		Total Income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.			
(i) INCOME-TAX.						
1941-42	.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1942-43	.	..	..	32,35,07,668	81,058	2,53,13,909
1943-44	.	3,71,30,108	31,65,837	37,26,98,568	74,281	3,27,66,021
1944-45	.	4,03,30,301	36,19,371	43,26,36,791	52,907	3,76,17,285
1945-46	.	4,86,22,651	45,38,355	44,48,84,820	46,783	4,22,58,912
1946-47	.	5,40,98,690	59,59,852	53,43,91,093	53,655	4,99,62,608
1947-48	{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	1,32,19,053	13,70,026	53,86,39,131	54,124	5,92,82,863
1948-49	{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	4,13,05,402	57,03,550	16,18,00,098	17,500	1,84,33,942
1949-50	.	9,05,22,576	1,40,71,972	42,75,93,990	43,314	6,23,55,537
	.	7,72,97,880	1,22,16,310	85,91,49,688	76,844	12,14,20,433
	.			90,86,30,522	70,371	13,84,35,428
(ii) SUPER-TAX.						
1941-42	.	..	..	10,53,85,967	2,510	94,14,054
1942-43	.	..	..	14,87,04,334	3,149	1,46,40,010
1943-44	.	1,40,97,685	13,07,737	17,46,65,824	3,280	1,82,03,806
1944-45	.	2,64,30,120	15,37,991	19,80,79,327	3,719	2,22,12,555
1945-46	.	2,80,32,256	16,19,391	24,43,76,638	4,198	2,91,74,372
1946-47	.	32,44,861	50,68,522	26,28,79,654	4,568	3,69,01,162
1947-48	{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	9,31,33,847	3,26,185	7,06,78,236	1,416	86,11,994
1948-49	{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	5,57,32,930	44,31,490	25,49,45,794	4,125	4,41,07,365
1949-50	.	4,19,67,276	1,22,15,195	45,03,10,480	7,556	7,39,39,685
	.		79,51,097	47,35,11,665	8,131	8,47,46,500

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Bombay—contd.*

		HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.				ALL SOURCES.				UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.			
		ALL SOURCES.		Income Tax including tax deducted at source.		ALL SOURCES.		Income Tax including tax deducted at source.		ALL SOURCES.		Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	
		Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Rs.	Rs.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Rs.	Rs.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Rs.	Rs.
1941-42	.	12,683	7,20,29,625	50,98,702	Rs.	3,908	2,61,15,802	25,89,925	Rs.				
1942-43	.	10,881	7,70,74,212	61,36,023		2,250	2,36,09,448	25,93,069					
1943-44	.	13,384	10,24,10,312	79,91,094		2,392	2,64,76,697	30,10,346					
1944-45	.	11,794	11,01,99,494	91,77,239		1,835	2,03,16,730	22,36,681					
1945-46	.	11,479	11,67,22,083	1,02,35,992		1,997	2,44,31,692	26,54,113					
1946-47	{ 1-4-47 to 14-3-47 .	10,566	10,47,85,865	1,08,59,471		1,908	3,03,46,041	31,87,249					
1947-48	{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	2,865	3,05,47,511	34,85,832		621	59,50,377	8,62,511					
1948-49	.	7,394	8,32,31,874	1,05,62,217		1,575	2,72,39,418	45,66,681					
1949-50	.	12,729	16,02,31,827	2,24,59,198		3,312	6,50,34,349	1,36,31,559					
	.	11,785	13,91,36,373	2,04,52,605		2,942	4,52,00,052	80,46,150					
1941-42	.	356	2,01,43,850	17,74,776	Rs.	141	1,35,88,032	31,50,810	Rs.				
1942-43	.	375	2,39,84,058	25,32,753		139	1,34,19,922	29,28,207					
1943-44	.	566	3,07,68,396	29,37,183		156	1,39,59,536	37,68,535					
1944-45	.	702	4,14,17,809	49,03,573		154	1,93,93,157	45,92,059					
1945-46	.	843	4,99,96,846	41,06,309		209	1,59,67,659	29,65,571					
1946-47	.	541	4,80,24,411	45,75,135		257	1,59,50,376	26,97,377					
1947-48	{ 1-4-47 to 14-3-47 .	247	1,45,33,402	19,43,135		57	56,24,346	3,90,347					
1948-49	{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	647	4,28,09,240	61,15,370		225	2,05,66,435	45,46,461					
1949-50	.	1,278	9,00,03,267	1,58,62,614		444	4,82,51,715	1,20,71,217					
	.	1,169	6,70,50,894	1,10,00,591		361	3,03,95,999	74,20,216					

## (I) INCOME-TAX.

## (II) SUPER-TAX.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.**Bombay—concl.*

	COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.					TOTAL.		
	ALL SOURCES.					Number of assessee.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	Total income assessed.
	Number of assessee.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	Rs.	Rs.			
(i) INCOME-TAX.								
1941-42	1,292	18,42,65,772	2,87,47,854	Rs.	Rs.	135,872	Rs.	Rs.
1942-43	1,347	38,37,77,662	5,99,56,384	2,87,47,854	75,69,12,246	135,872	104,49,92,443	6,97,61,604
1943-44	1,418	70,35,91,717	9,42,59,412	5,99,56,384	128,074	128,074	137,13,46,863	11,25,41,916
1944-45	2,093	76,70,92,332	11,41,04,936	9,42,59,412	106,028	106,028	159,11,11,675	18,69,59,530
1945-46	1,834	62,71,46,583	14,39,59,335	11,41,04,936	114,098	114,098	188,00,08,566	21,28,65,835
1946-47	546	12,26,30,141	2,86,00,192	14,39,59,335	132,815	132,815	195,29,37,854	27,79,38,799
1947-48	1,492	58,83,32,140	17,33,28,526	2,86,00,192	37,200	37,200	48,32,98,606	6,22,47,418
1948-49	2,374	72,76,64,113	20,25,18,815	17,33,28,526	131,442	131,442	165,04,63,653	29,36,43,365
1949-50	2,225	88,31,04,394	25,78,82,007	20,25,18,815	189,328	189,328	244,77,61,444	41,62,96,542
					175,133	175,133	253,46,76,854	47,78,03,288
(ii) SUPER-TAX.								
1941-42	996	18,19,35,861	1,13,56,275	Rs.	Rs.	4,566	33,61,49,588	2,62,56,061
1942-43	1,300	29,35,35,979	2,30,67,368	1,13,56,275	5,876	5,876	49,54,53,177	4,45,51,665
1943-44	1,411	60,25,82,729	6,94,65,477	2,30,67,368	6,315	6,315	86,18,39,514	9,66,51,680
1944-45	1,374	73,01,42,835	9,57,96,522	6,94,65,477	7,231	7,231	103,94,24,066	12,84,36,981
1945-46	2,067	77,15,87,194	9,78,50,527	9,57,96,522	9,475	9,475	116,44,07,369	13,81,30,063
1946-47	1,976	61,61,51,842	5,17,83,005	9,78,50,527	10,271	10,271	105,06,21,858	10,45,97,255
1947-48	541	10,84,40,219	1,01,97,192	5,17,83,005	3,007	3,007	25,21,32,022	2,20,30,217
1948-49	1,451	58,08,27,814	7,01,42,022	1,01,97,192	9,260	9,260	100,77,20,998	13,36,58,562
1949-50	2,298	71,18,42,126	9,19,88,773	7,01,42,022	14,440	14,440	143,85,06,774	21,77,52,052
	2,186	87,29,10,410	11,67,32,682	9,19,88,773	15,972	15,972	158,85,57,620	23,55,34,166

*West Bengal.*

(a) Figures represent pre-partitioned Province of Bengal.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*West Bengal—contd.*

		INDIVIDUALS.			
		SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES — <i>contd.</i>		ALL OTHER SOURCES.	
		OTHER SOURCES.		Number of assessees.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.
		Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.		
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
(i) INCOME-TAX.					
(a)	1941-42	..	..	28,427	12,51,97,421
	1942-43	..	..	23,514	12,54,69,609
	1943-44	2,45,74,847	25,55,513	16,896	1,60,51,500
	1944-45	3,07,77,497	34,84,282	18,079	1,90,43,514
	1945-46	2,80,47,480	32,49,062	17,328	1,89,43,563
1946-47		49,32,263	6,25,667	14,358	2,40,06,128
1947-48		2,52,12,334	41,86,246	4,672	61,94,007
1948-49		2,52,12,334	77,39,732	8,300	2,53,28,912
1949-50		4,37,58,747	82,84,361	13,846	4,05,68,983
				19,526	5,34,10,180
(ii) SUPER-TAX.					
(a)	1941-42	..	..	1,318	5,15,98,124
	1942-43	..	..	1,349	5,55,53,314
	1943-44	1,32,98,433	16,84,896	1,177	7,62,23,333
	1944-45	1,92,55,925	29,19,185	1,177	1,12,52,263
	1945-46	1,87,63,162	29,30,265	1,400	1,18,64,225
1946-47		1,88,69,734	39,27,524	1,613	1,81,59,920
1947-48		27,40,588	5,10,171	413	10,99,16,559
1948-49		3,02,45,012	56,70,757	1,336	2,59,85,197
1949-50		3,27,31,039	91,29,646	5,903	2,74,05,039
		8,35,60,532	71,55,218	2,674	3,43,38,642
					4,59,68,316

(a) Figures represent pre-partitioned Province of Bengal.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*West Bengal—contd.*

	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.			UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.		
	ALL SOURCES.			ALL SOURCES.		
	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including deducted at source.
(a)						
1941-42	4,896	Rs. 2,10,53,197	Rs. 27,54,215	2,346	Rs. 1,98,83,594	Rs. 18,95,592
1942-43	4,732	2,10,53,087	27,54,215	2,066	1,93,94,084	18,72,325
1943-44	4,719	2,09,50,604	30,65,739	2,080	1,82,67,294	15,97,741
1944-45	4,736	4,63,20,027	40,65,472	2,139	2,20,37,178	20,70,118
1945-46	3,667	3,93,38,380	36,26,383	1,897	2,29,97,357	17,95,799
1946-47	3,691	4,24,32,210	46,47,903	1,942	2,27,76,858	22,75,723
1-4-47 to 14-8-47 (a)	727	87,93,078	11,24,478	314	31,56,846	3,43,005
1947-48	1,209	3,11,73,989	45,34,519	618	1,17,18,083	19,75,024
1948-49	2,645	4,06,46,802	72,44,779	1,256	2,69,91,517	46,04,831
1949-50	2,569	4,53,53,846	71,60,124	1,413	3,45,79,202	60,00,677
(a)						
1941-42	153	Rs. 84,52,895	Rs. 6,93,546	51	Rs. 92,04,215	Rs. 27,15,102
1942-43	161	89,38,905	6,27,066	59	29,70,844	3,03,108
1943-44	264	1,11,71,625	4,90,852	124	57,45,540	5,15,883
1944-45	356	1,77,58,432	12,77,556	148	95,08,203	12,73,962
1945-46	312	1,75,99,531	15,10,530	107	1,21,43,428	11,84,662
1946-47	386	2,27,28,712	25,28,962	137	1,14,57,403	12,24,131
1-4-47 to 14-8-47 (a)	100	45,86,276	3,30,639	31	12,21,221	77,466
1947-48	259	2,45,44,910	45,39,289	123	94,53,057	20,25,039
1948-49	452	3,42,30,235	57,75,569	194	2,03,52,097	53,86,558
1949-50	453	3,00,73,214	48,75,061	199	2,04,31,990	78,11,783

(a) Figures represent pre-partitioned Province of Bengal.



No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*West Bengal—contd.*

COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.					TOTAL.		
ALL SOURCES.					Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.
Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.					
(i) INCOME-TAX.							
1941-42	2,064	Rs. 26,85,88,220	Rs. 4,17,22,895	50,000	Rs. 58,80,43,639	Rs. 6,66,57,791	
1942-43	2,169	52,09,88,518	6,57,00,805	49,760	71,38,36,333	8,97,02,664	
1943-44	2,375	52,38,89,862	8,45,15,046	52,987	95,79,66,021	11,74,03,077	
1944-45	2,717	66,33,45,844	10,41,02,568	53,682	113,26,65,663	14,57,11,950	
1945-46	2,970	66,33,45,844	10,41,02,568	53,682	113,26,65,663	14,57,11,950	
1946-47	2,302	60,74,91,021	15,74,82,248	53,517	108,05,60,564	20,35,24,305	
1947-48	2,582	8,70,43,115	2,15,20,328	8,170	17,17,63,173	3,17,37,850	
1948-49	1,470	52,85,12,484	15,91,25,772	33,629	86,10,97,900	20,35,19,430	
1949-50	2,509	68,60,66,633	19,20,41,521	76,149	137,00,03,542	28,03,15,203	
	2,393	63,30,44,598	18,36,21,030	72,173	135,17,63,098	28,77,98,209	
(ii) SUPER-TAX.							
1941-42	1,889	20,85,47,608	1,69,21,854	4,249	36,79,48,729	2,81,54,974	
1942-43	2,068	41,94,88,932	3,63,54,062	4,593	51,87,77,859	4,50,64,539	
1943-44	2,320	52,38,19,953	5,68,32,793	5,053	67,66,95,413	7,37,74,370	
1944-45	2,717	66,51,32,741	8,29,22,820	5,930	87,69,97,203	10,29,15,012	
1945-46	2,276	66,33,17,652	8,40,42,813	5,589	87,69,97,203	11,09,87,786	
1946-47	2,201	60,46,90,087	5,41,74,935	5,518	80,30,62,954	8,02,61,319	
	567	8,71,54,156	84,04,107	1,323	12,94,62,523	1,44,46,118	
1947-48	1,466	56,47,17,885	6,22,59,325	3,792	75,86,95,029	10,36,91,958	
1948-49	2,887	68,60,07,984	8,72,81,256	6,781	98,57,51,369	14,70,58,194	
1949-50	2,362	63,20,31,320	9,92,25,343	8,067	99,60,11,693	17,26,31,89	

(a) Figures represent pre-partitioned Province of Bengal.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Uttar Pradesh.*

		INDIVIDUALS.					
		SALARIES.			SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.		
		Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
(a)	1941-42	10,274	5,45,41,328	32,11,213	..	..	..
	1942-43	8,958	4,74,52,554	27,99,824	..	2,40,74,800	16,27,953
	1943-44	16,083	8,70,21,528	44,71,795	4,430	2,67,81,963	27,70,395
	1944-45	60,480	21,84,79,595	99,11,428	5,028	2,67,81,963	27,70,395
	1945-46	51,650	22,50,03,042	97,02,480	4,280	2,93,93,718	12,47,358
	1946-47	33,339	14,48,86,489	26,53,359	1,007	49,68,764	3,97,574
	1947-48	6,049	4,71,55,533	28,27,912	..	..	..
	1948-49	42,340	16,91,31,483	73,24,239	3,101	1,91,97,317	17,31,938
	1949-50	17,433	10,68,84,580	63,55,862	3,105	3,91,81,312	34,45,718
		11,997	6,01,55,426	34,02,609	4,760	2,88,71,972	34,09,492
		(H) INCOME-TAX.					
(a)	1941-42	222	66,55,894	2,83,265	..	..	..
	1942-43	201	56,25,710	1,96,984	..	52,68,253	3,21,994
	1943-44	105	32,47,693	93,083	170	50,87,280	3,22,238
	1944-45	102	34,55,693	1,11,231	217	91,87,617	13,79,451
	1945-46	131	38,52,403	81,964	164	40,11,153	2,12,930
	1946-47	51	38,35,109	46,226	44	11,70,570	98,275
	1947-48	96	38,81,621	47,055	152	36,17,178	2,43,476
	1948-49	214	66,75,895	1,63,898	325	1,11,51,624	16,46,892
	1949-50	1,225	1,33,96,171	1,30,460	310	94,75,045	13,56,300
		(H) SUPER-TAX.					
(a)	1941-42	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1942-43	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1943-44	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1944-45	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1945-46	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1946-47	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1947-48	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1948-49	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Includes figures for Almer-Merwara.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Uttar Pradesh—contd.*

		INDIVIDUALS.					
		SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES. — <i>contd.</i>			ALL OTHER SOURCES.		
		OTHER SOURCES.					
		Total income assessed.	Income-tax including deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including deducted at source.	
		Ra.	Ra.		Ra.	Ra.	
(i) INCOME-TAX.							
(a)	1941-42	..	..	10,846	4,07,90,676	30,64,860	
	1942-43	..	..	12,800	5,44,71,612	40,77,365	
	1943-44	83,95,112	6,97,426	10,113	6,30,74,354	45,21,117	
	1944-45	1,17,62,619	11,25,077	9,106	7,49,04,915	60,02,399	
	1945-46	1,02,21,157	9,14,656	10,010	8,04,18,898	62,61,691	
(a)	1946-47	97,49,679	10,43,513	10,836	7,64,54,635	72,19,049	
	1947-48	26,02,220	2,86,828	2,513	1,70,47,547	16,00,259	
	1-4-47 to 14-8-47	82,93,127	10,69,782	7,473	6,09,36,357	72,71,339	
	15-8-47 to 31-3-48	1,71,79,768	23,76,846	12,852	11,23,70,757	1,85,67,053	
	1948-49	1,62,09,046	26,70,222	14,889	12,06,74,508	1,43,71,330	
(ii) SUPER-TAX							
(a)	1941-42	..	..	299	1,84,60,594	13,06,827	
	1942-43	..	..	306	1,55,57,293	13,59,666	
	1943-44	30,12,543	2,46,246	306	1,74,55,061	17,03,876	
	1944-45	53,19,937	7,03,095	492	2,42,56,707	23,33,876	
	1945-46	43,74,955	3,73,196	413	2,41,70,080	26,59,144	
(a)	1946-47	43,78,883	6,62,643	427	2,33,44,084	28,09,690	
	1947-48	11,66,285	1,27,097	93	43,25,307	3,71,960	
	1-4-47 to 14-8-47	59,94,792	8,00,659	388	2,21,53,221	40,13,005	
	15-8-47 to 31-3-48	92,51,759	13,65,873	704	4,35,17,335	69,12,595	
	1948-49	89,01,818	13,76,875	773	3,97,45,134	60,90,132	

(a) Includes figures for Ajmer-Merwara.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Uttar Pradesh—contd.*

	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.				UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.			
	ALL SOURCES.		ALL SOURCES.		ALL SOURCES.		ALL SOURCES.	
	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
(a) { 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 1948-49 1949-50	8,321 11,743 11,743 12,593 11,674 11,566 2,555 8,343 12,538 11,813	4,87,29,546 7,15,29,656 10,09,46,532 11,53,30,545 9,95,35,854 8,64,29,802 1,95,50,870 5,97,79,335 11,90,76,678 11,53,19,710	31,04,560 50,23,463 78,32,406 94,72,123 75,05,032 79,80,458 19,40,185 70,35,111 1,38,60,249 1,42,73,334	1,409 1,738 2,180 1,728 1,654 1,625 370 1,140 1,894 1,963	72,32,502 1,14,34,764 2,88,20,863 1,49,69,640 2,06,09,879 1,14,68,141 30,15,354 1,25,40,704 1,76,00,263 1,94,79,654	4,61,301 8,65,840 33,31,201 12,61,366 21,30,997 10,49,808 3,29,014 19,28,062 22,13,802 26,42,308		
(a) { 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 1948-49 1949-50	197 409 653 781 621 596 149 404 848 995	91,34,301 1,73,08,826 2,06,06,123 3,86,13,760 3,04,86,444 2,70,85,612 65,27,825 2,37,72,346 5,02,20,545 4,71,53,059	6,13,427 9,19,366 17,32,659 27,04,996 21,45,221 26,35,654 4,84,180 37,00,406 75,79,631 46,09,568	19 49 84 82 100 72 23 96 145 139	13,31,741 33,80,175 1,86,01,565 50,98,139 1,09,99,376 11,51,313 10,51,833 67,77,589 97,08,902 90,31,248	1,29,659 3,01,342 23,78,210 5,36,249 23,30,388 1,05,486 14,74,353 22,13,802 14,27,861		

(a) Includes figures for Ajmer-Merwara.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Uttar Pradesh—concl.*

COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.									
ALL SOURCES.					TOTAL.				
Number of assessee.		Total Income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessee.	Total Income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.			
(i) INCOME-TAX.									
268		3,14,09,162	49,03,472	31,118	18,27,00,214	Rs.			
301		5,05,05,518	78,80,403	34,891	23,56,84,204	Rs.			
299		5,05,96,259	79,00,639	47,848	36,29,29,518	1,47,45,406			
339		7,08,60,124	1,10,74,387	89,274	53,31,65,345	2,06,45,895			
351		5,96,03,008	92,62,619	79,559	52,31,45,606	3,01,86,537			
299		4,99,94,472	1,38,12,597	64,135	40,10,86,931	4,06,26,065			
72		14,67,552	3,90,976	12,546	9,58,06,141	3,80,26,846			
270		4,05,62,041	1,45,44,668	61,172	37,84,30,365	77,82,148			
317		5,81,27,415	1,58,57,272	50,129	46,33,31,043	4,09,08,532			
356		8,02,92,383	2,35,04,778	45,798	44,10,40,699	5,76,96,802			
						6,42,74,013			
(ii) SUPER-TAX.									
226		3,12,55,368	19,53,580	963	8,08,37,808	42,65,558			
284		5,04,92,478	46,30,501	1,311	9,23,57,512	1,31,24,089			
299		5,07,42,512	63,06,046	1,613	12,78,58,833	1,28,43,554			
337		7,08,77,098	1,15,90,064	2,134	15,87,05,549	1,83,21,548			
348		2,96,42,999	84,23,411	1,894	11,46,83,903	1,79,00,273			
293		4,88,81,218	39,28,256	1,623	11,46,82,608	1,06,17,917			
72		14,82,948	1,37,229	432	1,72,78,957	13,62,818			
361		4,03,61,724	60,59,373	1,409	11,46,61,471	1,02,84,984			
309		5,80,66,731	70,84,670	2,548	18,64,92,791	2,62,64,692			
347		8,03,17,532	1,00,27,295	3,912	20,80,80,007	2,55,18,511			

(e) Includes figures for Ajmer-Merwara.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*East Punjab.*

INDIVIDUALS.									
SALARIES.					SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.				
Number of assesses.	Total Income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	SALARIES.					
				Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.				
(1) INCOME-TAX.									
1941-42	14,517	Rs. 43,66,430	..	Rs. ..	Rs. ..				
1942-43	17,304	7,64,32,571	..	..	..				
1943-44	7,394	4,08,64,876	6,418	3,07,00,557	19,37,342				
1944-45	5,886	2,45,57,161	5,590	2,64,20,373	17,24,841				
1945-46	5,287	2,46,02,724	6,181	3,16,81,923	20,24,983				
1946-47	4,314	2,05,95,987	6,191	2,92,50,934	19,38,850				
1947-48	309	24,51,659	283	10,30,383	77,692				
1948-49	432	20,10,090	530	20,84,193	1,70,654				
1949-50	1,634	72,08,492	1,441	60,26,617	5,40,987				
		75,80,856	1,587	66,13,377	6,02,984				
(2) SUPER-TAX.									
1941-42	258	Rs. 71,27,077	..	Rs. ..	Rs. ..				
1942-43	318	87,36,158	..	..	..				
1943-44	101	32,41,153	212	54,81,070	2,20,116				
1944-45	66	21,73,432	222	53,76,566	2,43,701				
1945-46	67	21,73,785	221	56,28,483	3,06,621				
1946-47	70	22,74,186	210	53,29,444	4,00,247				
1947-48	17	6,00,848	10	2,34,793	9,513				
1948-49	4	1,53,597	21	3,35,148	19,900				
1949-50	15	1,17,000	84	14,95,326	89,148				
		5,00,563	69	13,65,778	1,29,805				

(a) Figures represent pre-partitioned province of the Punjab.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*East Punjab—contd.*

INDIVIDUALS.									
SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES. — <i>contd.</i>					ALL OTHER SOURCES.				
OTHER SOURCES.									
Total Income assessed.		Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Number of assessee.	Total Income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Total Income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
Rs.		Rs.				Rs.			
1941-42	..	..	..	13,321	3,79,683,934	17,33,323	23,36,124		
1942-43	..	..	..	14,583	3,70,95,929	17,33,323	23,36,124		
1943-44	..	1,65,96,305	0,34,830	10,628	3,70,95,929	17,33,323	23,36,124		
1944-45	..	1,16,82,602	10,36,681	10,628	3,70,95,929	17,33,323	23,36,124		
1945-46	..	1,24,85,768	11,05,004	10,535	3,70,95,929	17,33,323	23,36,124		
1946-47	..	1,21,47,756	12,03,891	12,318	3,70,95,929	17,33,323	23,36,124		
1947-48	{1-4-47 to 14-8-47 (a)	6,20,790	63,564	1,310	3,70,95,929	17,33,323	23,36,124		
1948-49	{15-8-47 to 31-8-48	13,55,427	1,52,897	2,341	3,70,95,929	17,33,323	23,36,124		
1949-50	..	44,70,551	6,10,795	5,651	3,70,95,929	17,33,323	23,36,124		
	..	50,33,693	6,87,638	7,243	3,70,95,929	17,33,323	23,36,124		
(i) INCOME-TAX.									
					(ii) SUPER-TAX.				
1941-42	..	..	..	203	70,25,498	3,67,072	3,67,072		
1942-43	..	..	..	403	1,22,13,405	6,85,179	6,85,179		
1943-44	..	40,27,615	2,69,322	397	1,96,35,898	13,87,282	13,87,282		
1944-45	..	43,97,289	3,70,940	421	2,25,12,532	17,74,452	17,74,452		
1945-46	..	31,01,403	5,86,100	414	2,70,21,098	20,88,187	20,88,187		
1946-47	..	1,23,005	1,13,185	50	92,87,754	1,70,243	1,70,243		
1947-48	{1-4-47 to 14-8-47 (a)	3,84,504	36,123	104	13,00,187	5,01,430	5,01,430		
1948-49	{15-8-47 to 31-8-48	20,04,729	2,93,628	393	1,43,90,729	12,40,614	12,40,614		
1949-50	..	19,50,969	2,76,644	389	1,48,77,522	16,41,771	16,41,771		

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*East Punjab—contd.*

	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.				UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.			
	ALL SOURCES.				ALL SOURCES.			
	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	
1941-42	9,971	5,38,71,393	33,95,839	Rs.	2,356	1,12,37,823	6,95,121	Rs.
1942-43	11,047	7,07,49,766	50,37,126		2,466	1,43,82,568	10,24,537	
1943-44	12,756	11,41,62,924	97,77,068		2,801	2,06,07,528	16,02,800	
1944-45	12,833	10,98,44,967	86,19,155		2,715	2,04,43,107	15,62,812	
1945-46	11,118	8,91,83,671	67,32,125		2,165	1,44,12,227	10,02,836	
1946-47	10,410	7,45,13,985	71,07,470		2,042	1,30,62,949	11,90,020	
1947-48	1,444	1,08,28,567	11,01,854		222	14,78,798	1,44,072	
{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47(a)	2,529	2,19,20,473	25,89,237		320	39,76,532	5,69,937	
{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	6,016	5,29,18,811	64,45,991		640	80,67,847	11,26,076	
1948-49	5,594	5,13,98,382	64,02,613		929	99,40,434	14,61,928	
1949-50								
(a) { 1941-42	917	1,04,05,813	7,68,921		40	21,40,601	1,66,837	
1942-43	531	1,75,58,852	10,86,721		45	42,50,108	3,93,249	
1943-44	902	4,25,37,680	26,58,182		109	63,70,276	6,23,896	
(a) { 1944-45	725	3,66,06,801	26,34,175		103	57,53,006	4,04,646	
1945-46	583	2,72,11,062	17,27,133		69	36,78,608	3,19,454	
1946-47	500	2,17,15,018	14,24,258		84	36,05,698	2,49,301	
{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47(a)	72	33,62,284	2,83,366		7	3,77,908	26,591	
{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	172	82,56,393	6,74,029		34	21,10,283	2,74,200	
1948-49	412	2,01,16,515	20,96,190		64	44,65,165	5,89,976	
1949-50	397	1,80,35,505	20,59,977		86	47,90,642	5,98,652	

(a) Figures represent pre-partitioned provinces of the Punjab.



No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*East Punjab—concl'd.*

COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.							TOTAL.		
ALL SOURCES.							Number of assessees.	Total Income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
Number of assessees.		Total Income assessed.		Income-tax including tax deducted at source.					
(I) INCOME-TAX.									
1941-42	305	Rs. 1,61,46,453	Rs. 24,60,125	40,470	Rs. 19,39,60,161	Rs. 1,31,02,639			
1942-43	373	2,57,23,525	40,04,565	42,948	23,89,45,350	1,90,85,789			
1943-44	391	2,46,86,221	38,51,528	39,596	31,20,23,234	2,58,06,125			
1944-45	384	2,41,46,434	37,93,292	38,034	29,06,50,407	2,44,66,577			
1945-46	390	2,12,53,645	31,32,381	35,626	27,34,77,964	2,09,66,148			
1946-47	404	2,40,97,542	56,84,555	35,679	25,40,11,061	2,57,63,923			
1947-48	25	12,72,828	3,74,495	3,593	2,64,73,115	27,90,786			
1948-49	104	44,62,894	13,01,922	6,359	5,35,62,951	66,90,443			
1949-50	217	1,21,11,220	7,34,53,902	15,655	13,60,99,160	1,76,97,569			
1946-50	243	1,31,61,717	37,36,960	17,230	15,05,27,889	1,96,47,845			
(II) SUPER-TAX.									
1941-42	276	1,52,20,289	9,58,064	1,084	4,20,29,278	24,34,181			
1942-43	331	2,55,83,618	22,92,586	1,500	6,83,54,010	46,69,030			
1943-44	380	2,49,14,287	28,79,379	2,101	10,62,17,993	82,30,997			
1944-45	378	2,42,33,305	36,94,324	1,915	10,14,94,021	91,59,453			
1945-46	388	2,01,19,323	29,56,690	1,742	8,47,38,025	74,44,982			
1946-47	398	2,43,17,447	27,65,205	1,678	8,17,81,244	74,85,400			
1947-48	24	12,58,793	1,28,579	180	82,45,385	76,51,298			
1948-49	103	42,64,818	4,92,045	439	1,98,05,040	19,98,870			
1949-50	212	1,21,03,750	15,38,005	1,084	5,51,98,220	63,70,866			
1946-50	240	1,31,41,796	16,27,871	1,196	5,66,62,775	62,57,397			

(\*) Figures represent pre-partitioned province of the Punjab.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Madhya Pradesh.*

INDIVIDUALS.									
SALARIES.					SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.				
		SALARIES.					SALARIES.		
		Number of assesses.	Total Income assessed.	Income tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		
(i) INCOME-TAX.									
			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(a)	1941-42	4,762	1,08,23,194	9,73,319	..	..	..	..	..
	1942-43	4,203	1,73,35,401	8,23,878	..	..	..	..	..
	1943-44	2,647	83,91,004	4,18,750	1,732	69,23,215	3,55,303	..	..
	1944-45	3,093	1,09,21,110	4,18,750	1,904	82,09,301	4,59,754	..	..
	1945-46	3,090	1,20,53,366	4,80,473	1,821	91,43,307	4,70,552	..	..
	1946-47	1,730	63,11,402	2,54,727	1,270	56,77,806	3,70,552	..	..
		253	11,50,632	76,753	188	10,80,754	1,07,547	..	..
	1947-48	1,754	69,90,806	4,18,803	1,189	57,70,341	4,89,072	..	..
	1948-49	3,532	1,30,04,854	7,11,046	1,913	94,05,671	7,25,806	..	..
	1949-50	3,086	1,31,91,474	7,40,493	1,401	68,70,440	6,55,066	..	..
(ii) SUPER-TAX.									
			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(a)	1941-42	72	92,77,307	57,490	..	..	..	..	..
	1942-43	54	17,85,822	47,568	..	..	..	..	..
	1943-44	264	7,66,213	11,493	31	9,80,898	45,169	..	..
	1944-45	22	6,73,076	13,297	46	13,03,015	81,730	..	..
	1945-46	11	4,05,052	9,291	49	13,63,050	3,81,202	..	..
	1946-47	9	2,91,094	5,214	35	10,53,852	65,383	..	..
		10	3,25,248	6,413	14	4,13,260	21,112	..	..
	1947-48	23	7,57,063	24,286	38	14,56,495	91,376	..	..
	1948-49	33	10,06,334	24,924	39	11,77,663	71,976	..	..
	1949-50	20	6,32,235	17,169	66	14,19,993	76,986	..	..

(a) Includes figures for Mhow.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Madhya Pradesh—contd.*

INCOME-TAX.

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INDIVIDUALS.									
SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES — <i>contd.</i>					ALL OTHER SOURCES.				
OTHER SOURCES.									
Total income assessed.		Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Number of assessee.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.			
(i) INCOME-TAX									
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.			Rs.
{ 1941-42	..	..	..	4,707	1,32,45,935	7,23,011	..	..	..
{ 1942-43	..	..	..	4,448	1,52,31,537	9,00,294	..	..	..
{ 1943-44	..	..	..	3,798	2,39,57,806	15,90,236	..	..	..
{ 1944-45	..	..	..	4,113	2,89,95,034	20,18,153	..	..	..
{ 1945-46	..	..	..	4,831	3,09,05,643	19,90,231	..	..	..
{ 1946-47	..	..	..	5,014	3,32,67,088	22,81,671	..	..	..
{ 1947-48	..	..	..	5,57	3,68,08,835	25,71,972	..	..	..
{ 1948-49	..	..	..	4,022	2,69,91,111	32,30,567	..	..	..
{ 1949-50	..	..	..	5,743	4,12,35,156	46,23,264	..	..	..
	..	..	..	5,201	3,84,53,058	42,29,798	..	..	..
(ii) SUPER TAX.									
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.			Rs.
{ 1941-42	..	..	..	73	20,72,155	62,535	..	..	..
{ 1942-43	..	..	..	85	25,25,337	1,01,535	..	..	..
{ 1943-44	..	..	..	109	45,29,300	2,23,784	..	..	..
{ 1944-45	..	..	..	140	58,01,981	2,66,966	..	..	..
{ 1945-46	..	..	..	140	62,45,562	3,32,489	..	..	..
{ 1946-47	..	..	..	193	91,68,863	9,43,185	..	..	..
{ 1947-48	..	..	..	18	9,15,519	7,76,179	..	..	..
{ 1948-49	..	..	..	179	83,72,007	10,38,721	..	..	..
{ 1949-50	..	..	..	273	1,13,02,918	8,95,220	..	..	..
	..	..	..	238	1,06,26,801	11,65,162	..	..	..

(a) Includes figures for Mhow.

(e) Includes figures for Mhow.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSES—*contd.*  
*Madhya Pradesh—contd.*

	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.				UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.			
	ALL SOURCES.				ALL SOURCES.			
	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income tax including deducted at source.		Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income tax including deducted at source.	
		Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	
(a) { 1941-42 . . . . .	3,944	1,82,85,326	10,40,623		790	55,11,943	5,35,576	
1942-43 . . . . .	3,672	2,30,24,124	10,05,990		685	56,62,758	4,85,704	
1943-44 . . . . .	4,678	3,51,55,898	25,25,343		532	52,23,518	7,81,997	
1944-45 . . . . .	5,114	5,34,12,403	48,11,316		517	73,45,120	5,91,761	
1945-46 . . . . .	5,013	5,50,17,822	28,50,574		758	59,53,087	13,87,983	
1946-47 . . . . .	4,618	3,55,37,843	3,93,924		74	6,75,054	66,005	
1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	3,806	3,28,57,700	42,76,121		296	12,03,707	18,52,224	
1948-49 { 15-8-47 to 31-3-48 (a)	4,920	4,16,25,795	55,18,525		751	51,19,939	14,14,717	
1949-50 . . . . .	3,462	3,61,95,957	49,56,752		550	74,42,161	14,14,701	
(I) INCOME-TAX.								
		Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	
(a) { 1941-42 . . . . .	60	27,66,012	1,35,046		20	27,28,680	6,02,073	
1942-43 . . . . .	87	59,52,498	3,63,033		24	21,16,896	4,44,076	
1943-44 . . . . .	293	86,17,793	5,08,667		57	52,35,915	4,45,554	
1944-45 . . . . .	366	2,14,17,380	25,15,106		49	29,50,577	7,09,589	
1945-46 . . . . .	252	1,16,43,831	13,75,508		48	45,92,074	1,09,589	
1946-47 . . . . .	222	1,25,40,859	63,614		25	45,41,401	12,86,181	
1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	239	1,27,90,690	17,07,309		6	9,93,659	13,038	
1948-49 { 15-8-47 to 31-3-48 (a)	232	1,40,23,520	16,86,321		58	60,84,562	23,44,813	
1949-50 . . . . .	295	1,40,39,644	16,84,122		41	36,36,325	10,36,937	
					44	48,16,663	14,52,596	

(a) Includes figures for Mhow.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Madhya Pradesh—contd.*

COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.											
ALL SOURCES.					TOTAL.						
Number of assessee.		Total income assessed.		Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Number of assessee.		Total income assessed.		Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	
(I) INCOME-TAX.											
(a)	1941-42	54	93,97,590	14,65,940	Rs.	14,347	6,65,63,988	Rs.	47,88,569		
	1942-43	61	90,78,303	14,16,153		13,069	7,03,92,123		52,36,024		
	1943-44	57	1,33,01,389	20,77,525		13,694	10,05,43,815		81,36,306		
	1944-45	66	1,52,69,208	23,58,655		15,173	12,90,12,008		1,12,22,070		
	1945-46	88	72,04,484	11,25,432		15,718	10,88,50,640		80,42,240		
	1946-47	78	87,04,907	18,33,286		13,663	10,05,50,676		1,15,96,092		
	1-4-47 to 14-8-47		5	1,27,477	39,536		1,755	1,13,82,769		10,54,046	
	1947-48	59	1,25,08,345	51,37,763		11,596	9,65,85,681		1,61,75,654		
	1948-49	107	1,16,74,589	35,15,092		16,971	13,09,09,169		1,74,50,006		
	1949-50	104	1,14,27,787	32,98,800		13,804	11,77,34,112		1,60,93,768		
(II) SUPER-TAX.											
(a)	1941-42	44	93,84,975	6,38,949		269	1,92,27,079		14,06,096		
	1942-43	50	90,61,243	8,49,296		310	2,08,51,736		15,05,510		
	1943-44	55	1,33,08,606	16,53,221		481	3,29,36,128		32,63,476		
	1944-45	61	1,52,77,514	22,07,630		694	4,96,40,040		62,37,270		
	1945-46	81	71,63,753	10,12,207		568	3,12,95,179		34,16,370		
	1946-47	75	87,51,626	9,57,080		643	3,79,43,603		43,51,894		
	1-4-47 to 14-8-47		5	1,27,477	15,834		75	31,66,577		2,08,156	
	1947-48	66	1,65,07,711	18,27,362		613	4,77,87,318		73,57,380		
	1948-49	103	1,16,67,818	20,09,375		801	4,58,69,696		61,89,168		
	1949-50	98	1,14,13,399	19,63,666		761	4,45,19,444		66,42,160		

(a) Includes figures for Mhow.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Behar.*

INDIVIDUALS.									
SALARIES.				SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.					
Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	SALARIES.			SALARIES.		
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	
(I) INCOME-TAX.									
1941-42	3,349	1,72,53,676	..	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1942-43	3,971	2,34,19,313	..	9,70,255	..	..	..	..	..
1943-44	4,105	2,12,07,537	2,131	14,78,224	1,36,00,845	10,17,902	1,36,00,845	10,17,902	10,17,902
1944-45	4,977	2,34,40,882	1,712	11,14,806	1,20,71,632	9,28,793	1,20,71,632	9,28,793	9,28,793
1945-46	4,819	2,24,74,279	1,437	10,84,129	96,62,663	7,02,404	96,62,663	7,02,404	7,02,404
1946-47	2,601	1,42,67,882	1,411	7,80,235	1,06,61,597	9,27,042	1,06,61,597	9,27,042	9,27,042
1947-48	398	23,48,210	365	1,63,699	21,80,045	1,88,626	21,80,045	1,88,626	1,88,626
1948-49	3,159	1,39,56,511	838	9,83,337	55,16,732	6,80,769	55,16,732	6,80,769	6,80,769
1949-50	4,289	2,22,20,814	1,404	15,05,653	89,04,540	9,40,296	89,04,540	9,40,296	9,40,296
	4,328	2,58,43,481	1,235	17,88,748	73,21,542	9,18,479	73,21,542	9,18,479	9,18,479
(II) SUPER-TAX.									
1941-42	67	17,65,556	..	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1942-43	124	40,80,476	..	37,457	..	..	..	..	..
1943-44	85	30,16,075	117	1,64,998	36,39,814	1,14,042	36,39,814	1,14,042	1,14,042
1944-45	55	19,34,566	112	52,402	34,07,798	1,46,692	34,07,798	1,46,692	1,46,692
1945-46	50	18,05,516	85	58,768	22,52,013	64,312	22,52,013	64,312	64,312
1946-47	63	20,63,180	135	42,534	42,33,026	2,56,680	42,33,026	2,56,680	2,56,680
1947-48	15	5,82,609	19	21,905	5,17,474	27,241	5,17,474	27,241	27,241
1948-49	50	15,63,035	73	99,389	20,32,161	1,39,245	20,32,161	1,39,245	1,39,245
1949-50	64	24,01,080	87	1,34,261	32,87,021	2,70,055	32,87,021	2,70,055	2,70,055
	83	30,53,340	86	1,56,587	23,89,993	1,99,372	23,89,993	1,99,372	1,99,372

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Bihar*—*contd.*

INCOME-TAX.

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INDIVIDUALS.									
SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES— contd.					ALL OTHER SOURCES.				
OTHER SOURCES.									
Total income assessed.		Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.			
Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.			Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	
1941-42	..	30,01,435	..	3,036	1,77,00,417	18,03,906			
1942-43	..	..	..	3,780	1,72,81,323	15,91,093			
1943-44	..	..	2,36,137	2,545	1,93,39,042	18,31,373			
1944-45	..	36,41,190	3,61,462	1,938	1,89,15,996	18,39,464			
1945-46	..	28,46,395	2,39,195	2,200	2,32,08,035	23,18,052			
1946-47	..	40,39,306	5,09,986	2,362	2,37,98,109	37,16,403			
1947-48	1-4-47 to 14-8-47	7,75,246	78,664	728	45,83,858	4,44,148			
1948-49	{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	31,45,246	6,31,170	1,544	1,89,43,782	39,77,439			
1949-50	..	45,65,738	6,33,838	2,810	2,55,09,451	40,56,943			
1948-50	..	40,02,088	5,85,511	4,209	3,42,18,471	44,44,044			
(II) SUPER-TAX.									
1941-42	..	10,19,985	..	112	1,01,14,099	26,44,451			
1942-43	..	..	..	125	82,92,223	17,68,094			
1943-44	..	..	..	90	85,66,266	20,48,762			
1944-45	..	18,90,837	2,11,468	98	94,65,789	21,04,146			
1945-46	..	10,54,712	57,700	117	1,45,47,185	35,86,240			
1946-47	..	22,82,707	3,09,150	144	1,29,11,456	42,56,071			
1947-48	..	2,79,431	25,484	25	10,06,079	79,817			
1948-49	{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	19,59,131	6,43,994	108	1,25,00,443	64,07,237			
1949-50	{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	23,24,060	4,46,218	192	1,15,51,320	32,46,889			
1948-50	..	17,56,439	3,04,206	239	1,27,40,805	23,00,662			

## INCOME-TAX.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.**Bihar—contd.*

	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.				UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.			
	ALL SOURCES.				ALL SOURCES.			
	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	
(I) INCOME-TAX.								
1941-42	7,370	3,78,61,627	23,49,165	Rs.	873	41,17,610	2,42,749	Rs.
1942-43	7,397	3,65,07,973	23,05,034		837	53,54,231	2,89,510	
1943-44	10,275	5,68,82,578	44,14,617		1,151	78,31,554	6,08,927	
1944-45	7,562	6,38,97,432	53,31,797		1,008	94,60,889	8,33,378	
1945-46	8,264	6,82,76,132	54,32,792		1,056	99,26,764	8,31,378	
1946-47	8,060	5,94,72,834	68,78,817		995	81,00,717	9,77,086	
1947-48	2,222	1,61,18,308	17,08,568		310	29,41,180	3,78,609	
{ 15-8-47 to 14-8-47 .	5,779	4,27,31,727	63,58,472		719	76,30,444	12,69,223	
{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	9,114	7,38,37,817	96,13,018		1,270	1,37,08,924	21,29,599	
1948-49	7,018	7,71,57,980	1,09,96,866		1,244	1,42,77,615	28,86,267	
1949-50								
(II) SUPER-TAX.								
1941-42	154	76,71,042	5,72,251		15	7,63,535	49,057	
1942-43	160	72,96,834	4,01,823		28	15,74,613	1,38,659	
1943-44	345	1,38,23,920	13,24,520		51	26,14,815	1,87,066	
1944-45	451	2,34,86,353	17,52,499		78	39,00,761	3,06,259	
1945-46	495	2,67,98,199	19,65,451		71	37,51,331	2,71,097	
1946-47	472	2,27,83,140	22,20,741		67	32,39,786	3,21,666	
1947-48	111	53,89,140	4,87,766		32	13,32,655	1,09,674	
{ 15-8-47 to 14-8-47 .	402	1,89,28,920	23,11,647		66	41,31,179	6,62,231	
{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	593	2,83,86,788	35,41,992		110	70,59,327	15,08,969	
1948-49	656	3,39,03,306	47,93,653		102	75,10,975	17,30,832	
1949-50								



No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Bihar—concl.*

COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.					TOTAL.		
ALL SOURCES.					Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.					
(i) INCOME-TAX.							
		Ra.	Ra.	Ra.		Ra.	Ra.
1941-42	89	69,32,063	10,25,542	14,717	8,35,65,393	63,84,868	
1942-43	97	97,65,271	13,20,604	16,132	9,42,78,111	73,74,665	
1943-44	124	1,21,99,031	19,04,648	20,331	13,40,62,022	1,11,27,310	
1944-45	108	1,77,22,393	27,26,659	17,395	14,91,50,334	1,31,09,527	
1945-46	137	1,53,47,397	23,96,196	17,913	15,16,44,665	1,35,06,146	
1946-47	122	1,50,23,693	44,02,343	15,551	13,53,54,088	1,81,91,076	
{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47 { 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	19 91	31,22,166 38,72,183	47,64,845 42,10,585	4,142 12,150	3,19,69,008 9,55,39,875	37,21,347 1,81,00,045	
1947-48	136	1,67,31,690	46,06,524	19,023	16,54,79,004	2,34,84,371	
1948-49	139	2,49,69,223	70,97,967	18,773	18,78,20,380	2,82,16,882	
1949-50							
(ii) SUPER-TAX.							
		Ra.	Ra.	Ra.		Ra.	Ra.
1941-42	83	66,18,338	4,09,505	431	2,69,37,620	37,13,921	
1942-43	93	97,24,009	8,55,658	530	3,09,74,155	38,45,112	
1943-44	124	1,13,15,225	14,58,825	812	4,39,05,120	52,84,478	
1944-45	112	1,73,84,777	21,85,536	906	6,14,73,881	67,56,570	
1945-46	131	1,52,63,673	20,55,618	949	6,45,02,619	80,59,186	
1946-47	122	1,53,28,430	11,94,462	1,003	6,28,41,745	86,01,254	
{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47 { 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	19 91	31,25,762 1,40,11,259	3,55,325 17,42,805	221 789	1,22,33,450 5,54,27,183	10,99,322 1,10,06,539	
1947-48	134	1,57,64,440	25,17,957	1,190	7,07,74,036	1,16,67,881	
1948-49	139	2,50,19,485	37,01,944	1,305	8,63,76,343	1,31,87,256	
1949-50							

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.**Orissa.*

INDIVIDUALS.									
SALARIES. <sup>1</sup>					SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES. <sup>2</sup>				
	Number of assesses.	Total Income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Number of assesses.	SALARIES.		Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	
			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Total Income assessed.		
(1) INCOME-TAX.									
1941-42	504	23,17,242		1,19,620	..	..	..	..	..
1942-43	589	31,12,613		1,74,954	..	..	..	..	..
1943-44	448	22,77,088		1,20,694	408	23,33,104	1,57,024	1,57,024	1,57,024
1944-45	368	20,30,599		1,21,933	559	31,01,520	1,92,709	1,92,709	1,92,709
1945-46	414	18,29,409		1,21,866	288	16,23,990	1,26,165	1,26,165	1,26,165
1946-47	240	14,64,965		92,442	227	13,66,761	99,038	99,038	99,038
1947-48	60	3,83,183		30,343	89	5,80,622	59,896	59,896	59,896
15-8-47 to 14-8-47	285	13,54,279		91,523	173	7,69,161	77,314	77,314	77,314
15-8-47 to 31-3-48	355	17,74,518		1,03,603	233	12,11,091	1,22,476	1,22,476	1,22,476
1948-49									
1949-50	761	36,93,626		2,54,050	184	10,40,347	1,22,502	1,22,502	1,22,502
(H) SUPER-TAX.									
1941-42	6	1,42,153		2,590	..	..	..	..	..
1942-43	13	3,88,456		7,950	..	..	..	..	..
1943-44	6	2,14,698		6,975	21	5,48,942	6,568	6,568	6,568
1944-45	8	2,74,059		7,329	12	4,44,829	16,883	16,883	16,883
1945-46	3	93,482		1,511	20	5,56,335	30,925	30,925	30,925
1946-47	9	2,80,680		3,926	15	3,48,838	10,381	10,381	10,381
1947-48	2	1,25,800		8,837	6	2,13,723	17,519	17,519	17,519
15-8-47 to 14-8-47	3	87,699		1,837	10	2,38,075	9,370	9,370	9,370
15-8-47 to 31-3-48	2	57,381		1,337	10	2,30,286	12,185	12,185	12,185
1948-49									
1949-50	12	3,52,881		5,878	10	3,14,567	20,029	20,029	20,029

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
Orissa—*contd.*

INDIVIDUALS.

SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES—  
contd.

OTHER SOURCES.

ALL OTHER SOURCES.

Total Income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
Rs.	Rs.

Number of assessee.	Total Income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
	Rs.	Rs.

Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Total Income assessed.
Rs.	Rs.

(A) INCOME-TAX.

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No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Orissa*—*contd.*

HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.					UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.				
ALL SOURCES.				Number of assesses.	ALL SOURCES.]				
Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source	Number of assesses.		Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.			
(I) INCOME-TAX.									
1941-42	1,354	76,75,783	4,77,554	146	8,14,030	48,429			
1942-43	1,403	80,74,174	5,44,751	149	9,40,975	61,010			
1943-44	1,933	1,12,21,802	8,18,715	149	12,47,341	1,09,828			
1944-45	1,199	1,01,58,430	8,42,648	120	13,81,121	1,42,276			
1945-46	1,234	86,09,988	6,35,122	114	11,92,369	1,10,296			
1946-47	1,088	70,10,421	6,21,622	149	12,43,471	1,25,584			
1947-48	391	24,13,784	2,02,523	50	4,70,491	50,518			
{ 14-47 to 14-8-47	1,333	83,00,893	9,94,850	156	18,51,338	2,39,194			
{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	1,643	1,27,30,982	15,44,260	143	15,33,101	2,48,221			
1948-49									
1949-50	1,149	1,09,40,922	13,50,717	166	14,94,239	1,76,226			
(II) SUPER-TAX.									
1941-42	39	14,12,966	38,806	4	1,24,519	1,586			
1942-43	44	18,36,103	85,043	3	32,099	443			
1943-44	67	33,57,897	1,92,735	11	5,01,246	26,870			
1944-45	83	38,80,106	2,11,124	18	8,70,820	50,980			
1945-46	62	26,31,999	1,32,496	14	5,82,273	26,127			
1946-47	36	16,59,864	1,16,068	11	3,93,157	14,968			
1947-48	52	23,10,652	2,10,623	13	9,23,759	1,17,537			
{ 14-47 to 14-8-47	10	3,83,978	23,556	4	1,37,181	3,086			
{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	90	41,39,485	4,40,419	12	7,87,909	1,82,868			
1948-49									
1949-50	104	41,83,475	2,75,605	7	3,97,561	48,478			

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
Orissa—*conold.*

COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.										TOTAL.			
ALL SOURCES.										Number of assesseees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	
Number of assesseees.		Total income assessed.		Income-tax including tax deducted at source.									
(i) INCOME-TAX.													
1941-42	12	1,65,579	25,670	Ra.	Ra.	2,714	1,88,56,511	8,45,028					
1942-43	4	1,65,586	25,271			2,876	1,51,10,495	10,10,641					
1943-44	10	1,50,590	23,539			3,441	2,09,30,650	15,13,752					
1944-45	22	3,25,650	54,006			2,710	2,14,50,743	17,53,359					
1945-46	13	3,04,491	47,576			2,522	1,91,32,220	16,50,352					
1946-47	9	3,25,293	91,451			2,159	1,65,57,702	17,37,200					
1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	6	61,263	17,865			729	53,00,909	5,05,232					
1948-49 { 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	12	3,70,084	1,35,412			2,534	1,91,45,135	23,93,000					
1949-50	24	4,64,751	1,23,585			2,970	2,41,22,023	31,45,064					
	20	10,36,002	2,86,048			3,072	2,59,20,147	32,89,026					
(ii) SUPER-TAX.													
1941-42	11	1,65,279	10,268			80	25,12,806	79,973					
1942-43	5	1,61,443	16,136			88	33,76,330	2,05,418					
1943-44	10	1,50,590	18,610			132	60,34,081	8,06,178					
1944-45	22	3,45,650	52,950			176	76,44,055	5,21,311					
1945-46	13	3,04,491	53,905			143	70,47,127	9,35,351					
1946-47	9	3,25,293	33,338			106	54,26,117	7,62,324					
1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	12	3,70,085	53,011			122	64,61,941	10,54,647					
1948-49 { 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	6	61,263	6,814			85	15,25,795	1,15,076					
1949-50	23	4,64,269	65,356			183	87,14,199	13,11,172					
	20	10,35,992	1,26,842			201	94,47,485	12,30,569					

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*

Assam.

INDIVIDUALS.									
SALARIES.				SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.					
Number of assesses.		Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.		SALARIES.			
						Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
(i) INCOME-TAX.									
1941-42	.	3,325	2,36,77,582			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1942-43	.	2,902	2,11,19,014		..	14,78,085	16,04,892	..	..
1943-44	.	2,446	1,84,03,855		1,030	13,77,782	70,55,033	5,99,147	
1944-45	.	2,205	1,81,89,224			15,05,434	68,27,695	6,38,760	
1945-46	.	1,909	1,56,38,527			12,42,020	47,61,419	3,67,579	
1946-47	.	1,523	1,17,26,291			8,58,681	31,20,188	2,14,465	
1947-48	1-4-47 to 14-8-47	190	17,58,155			1,41,092	5,53,938	51,705	
1948-49	15-8-47 to 31-3-48	1,328	1,08,30,813			11,54,959	21,72,220	2,61,345	
1949-49	.	2,233	2,55,28,382			34,85,285	46,01,404	6,73,903	
1949-50	.	1,920	2,17,51,723		479	30,68,675	43,04,146	6,52,479	
(ii) SUPER-TAX.									
1941-42	.	87	28,24,924		..	63,727	..	..	
1942-43	.	98	30,34,305		..	59,628	..	..	
1943-44	.	92	30,57,967		75	65,841	23,01,041	61,237	
1944-45	.	175	57,98,984		83	1,28,096	31,94,044	1,47,045	
1945-46	.	104	36,44,510		53	92,987	15,75,118	36,638	
1946-47	.	104	35,38,517		35	59,492	10,21,494	22,429	
1947-48	1-4-47 to 14-8-47	230	1,11,92,189		29	1,45,523	9,36,904	50,510	
1948-49	15-8-47 to 31-3-48	19	6,15,710		6	12,611	1,76,233	2,747	
1949-49	.	315	1,10,79,206		73	5,36,606	24,90,698	1,74,874	
1949-50	.	293	1,06,93,454		79	5,02,860	24,37,452	1,09,707	

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Assam—contd.*

INDIVIDUALS.									
SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES — <i>contd.</i>					ALL OTHER SOURCES.				
OTHER SOURCES.									
Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.			Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.			
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(i) INCOME-TAX.									
1941-42	..	..	..	..	55,32,788	2,54,929	2,441	2,54,929	
1942-43	..	..	..	..	58,36,065	3,06,319	2,271	3,06,319	
1943-44	12,95,578	93,976	..	..	95,43,251	6,30,880	1,680	6,30,880	
1944-45	13,10,023	96,233	..	..	1,16,02,645	8,55,600	1,666	8,55,600	
1945-46	10,32,193	72,588	..	..	89,35,608	5,64,679	1,434	5,64,679	
1946-47	8,56,710	52,648	..	..	1,34,92,937	12,07,425	2,064	12,07,425	
1947-48	1,15,470	6,117	..	..	25,71,459	2,80,517	388	2,80,517	
1948-49	7,11,070	77,860	..	..	1,02,01,659	12,22,698	1,288	12,22,698	
1949-50	11,36,303	1,24,734	..	..	1,38,96,007	15,13,765	2,056	15,13,765	
(ii) SUPER-TAX.									
1941-42	..	..	..	..	4,53,509	28,065	49	28,065	
1942-43	..	..	..	..	5,32,534	54,717	49	54,717	
1943-44	3,33,797	6,884	..	..	21,74,151	88,619	55	88,619	
1944-45	2,95,228	9,019	..	..	31,78,334	1,17,801	82	1,17,801	
1945-46	2,24,568	4,063	..	..	16,51,908	82,076	38	82,076	
1946-47	1,07,877	2,823	..	..	37,01,252	4,56,584	77	4,56,584	
1947-48	2,58,725	21,125	..	..	44,70,743	7,15,465	72	7,15,465	
1948-49	3,80,898	22,898	..	..	9,08,177	1,04,213	18	1,04,213	
1949-50	5,29,740	39,721	..	..	45,70,010	7,80,670	81	7,80,670	
					53,83,902	9,01,099	93	9,01,099	

## INCOME-TAX

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Assam—contd.*

	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.			UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.		
	ALL SOURCES.			ALL SOURCES.		
	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including deducted at source.
(i) INCOME-TAX.						
1941-42	1,209	Rs. 56,77,499	Rs. 2,51,814	407	Rs. 21,04,564	Rs. 1,26,843
1942-43	1,114	58,08,319	3,32,006	368	23,31,448	1,96,585
1943-44	1,104	91,10,937	6,56,732	460	34,93,909	2,61,860
1944-45	1,121	1,14,51,181	10,97,165	478	45,71,957	3,94,876
1945-46	952	80,58,353	7,53,467	425	35,36,648	2,88,427
1946-47	1,212	1,03,36,810	11,52,018	508	44,15,105	4,81,212
1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	251	22,81,974	2,69,417	97	8,58,633	92,712
1948-49 { 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	984	94,08,146	12,00,777	311	30,13,219	3,41,433
1948-49	1,487	1,51,32,337	20,51,556	538	55,41,808	7,53,221
1949-50	1,131	1,42,08,425	21,63,203	423	42,24,305	5,97,771
(ii) SUPER-TAX.						
1941-42	6	Rs. 1,86,083	9,333	7	3,60,521	25,175
1942-43	18	6,77,866	11,877	13	5,02,352	16,305
1943-44	58	23,69,322	95,979	30	10,23,557	20,657
1944-45	93	45,26,703	2,58,823	34	15,56,988	82,900
1945-46	74	32,62,194	1,67,081	28	13,10,730	71,437
1946-47	77	35,08,009	2,94,554	46	17,93,460	85,818
1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	82	39,67,573	3,59,599	32	14,31,803	89,397
1948-49 { 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	29	10,91,543	43,156	9	3,87,301	23,081
1948-49	141	70,45,734	6,77,640	65	29,66,523	2,21,267
1949-50	140	71,52,776	8,53,298	41	18,33,853	1,74,174



No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*

*Assam—concl'd.*

COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE. .										TOTAL.		
ALL SOURCES.										Number of assessors.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
Number of assessors.		Total income assessed.		Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Rs.		Rs.				
(i) INCOME-TAX.												
1941-42	.	.	.	.	.	142	21,35,045	3,32,656	7,614	3,91,27,498	Rs.	25,71,134
1942-43	.	.	.	.	.	125	10,96,537	1,71,158	6,780	3,63,11,403		24,87,583
1943-44	.	.	.	.	.	99	11,92,627	1,86,331	6,918	5,00,98,190		38,06,678
1944-45	.	.	.	.	.	89	8,79,334	1,57,708	6,437	5,48,61,359		46,73,776
1945-46	.	.	.	.	.	66	9,64,969	1,50,777	5,584	4,38,53,047		34,43,546
1946-47	.	.	.	.	.	88	1,22,34,206	20,74,509	6,026	5,63,79,247		60,47,958
1947-48	{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47					11	1,69,401	51,292	1,011	83,09,030		9,12,852
1948-49	{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48					81	2,67,04,009	81,41,058	4,262	6,20,41,433		1,24,23,715
1949-50	.	.	.	.	.	102	2,05,13,797	60,15,834	6,987	8,64,09,488		1,45,86,598
1949-50	.	.	.	.	.	93	2,81,43,216	87,04,634	5,921	8,85,16,807		1,71,70,728
(ii) SUPER-TAX.												
1941-42	.	.	.	.	.	129	20,76,781	1,29,784	278	59,31,796		2,49,082
1942-43	.	.	.	.	.	123	10,95,667	1,02,063	303	58,02,724		2,14,590
1943-44	.	.	.	.	.	107	12,67,953	1,54,225	417	1,25,27,790		4,93,442
1944-45	.	.	.	.	.	88	10,09,334	1,71,032	560	1,95,59,265		9,14,811
1945-46	.	.	.	.	.	64	9,64,969	1,42,502	361	1,26,33,987		6,07,784
1946-47	.	.	.	.	.	87	1,22,70,222	14,81,887	426	2,60,90,831		24,02,632
1947-48	{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47					81	2,67,04,009	18,75,431	526	4,89,09,023		32,56,990
1948-49	{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48					11	1,69,401	16,369	92	34,40,951		2,08,125
1949-50	.	.	.	.	.	102	2,05,19,777	25,51,807	777	4,90,57,850		49,78,562
1949-50	.	.	.	.	.	93	2,81,42,216	50,25,502	744	5,61,72,893		70,11,351

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Delhi.*

INDIVIDUALS.									
SALARIES.					SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.				
	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	SALARIES.				
					Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Rs.	Rs.	
(I) INCOME-TAX.									
1941-42	7,964	4,70,12,532	Rs. 31,54,169	..	..	Rs. ..	Rs. ..	..	..
1942-43	5,440	3,20,53,608	20,80,085	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943-44	3,979	2,60,80,923	15,86,347	2,295	1,72,71,922	13,96,263	13,96,263	..	..
1944-45	4,001	2,58,66,117	18,87,045	2,354	1,72,09,513	14,31,431	14,31,431	..	..
1945-46	3,651	2,08,16,642	12,45,626	2,654	2,13,91,219	17,65,979	17,65,979	..	..
1946-47	4,180	2,67,91,096	16,54,367	2,035	1,29,10,167	10,21,576	10,21,576	..	..
1947-48	380	24,14,243	2,03,621	328	23,08,195	2,40,104	2,40,104	..	..
1948-49	4,161	2,35,15,172	13,93,511	950	60,04,324	6,07,958	6,07,958	..	..
1949-50	19,349	9,53,46,539	60,27,441	2,705	2,22,26,961	27,84,546	27,84,546	..	..
	20,794	11,99,79,570	80,95,872	2,736	2,34,90,382	33,37,704	33,37,704	..	..
(II) SUPER-TAX.									
1941-42	298	99,47,109	Rs. 3,07,701	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942-43	189	59,36,466	1,99,097	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943-44	151	55,22,584	1,23,724	172	59,59,686	3,44,055	3,44,055	..	..
1944-45	164	40,35,188	94,000	187	58,02,152	2,65,398	2,65,398	..	..
1945-46	107	30,20,463	78,328	193	70,22,711	4,55,951	4,55,951	..	..
1946-47	141	51,91,942	2,75,716	135	37,17,646	1,86,967	1,86,967	..	..
1947-48	21	7,40,119	25,468	30	9,16,196	51,594	51,594	..	..
1948-49	57	21,65,983	65,843	79	20,04,691	1,08,574	1,08,574	..	..
1949-50	306	1,13,71,060	6,26,805	288	91,35,865	7,41,892	7,41,892	..	..
	6,354	4,94,30,422	7,39,826	325	1,02,57,205	11,23,271	11,23,271	..	..

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Delhi—contd.*

INDIVIDUALS.									
SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES									
— <i>contd.</i>									
OTHER SOURCES.					ALL OTHER SOURCES.				
Total Income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.				Number of assessee.	Total Income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(I) INCOME-TAX.									
1941-42 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	4,589	1,40,90,445	11,12,098	11,12,098	
1942-43 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	2,816	1,34,21,984	52,06,318	52,06,318	
1943-44 . . . . .	42,34,135	..	..	..	3,062	2,65,94,505	22,88,732	22,88,732	
1944-45 . . . . .	50,61,879	4,84,192	..	..	4,295	3,81,36,018	33,58,608	33,58,608	
1945-46 . . . . .	52,78,602	6,11,452	..	..	3,620	3,55,27,393	31,15,646	31,15,646	
1946-47 . . . . .	55,99,209	4,99,099	..	..	3,874	4,30,90,245	49,55,359	49,55,359	
1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	10,36,490	1,33,387	..	..	1,166	1,02,13,656	11,54,762	11,54,762	
1948-49 { 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	38,72,909	3,14,154	..	..	2,309	2,53,38,102	30,94,223	30,94,223	
1948-49 . . . . .	79,10,827	13,16,032	..	..	5,289	5,84,08,533	78,74,773	78,74,773	
1949-50 . . . . .	98,15,383	18,37,801	..	..	6,107	7,90,50,606	1,21,75,632	1,21,75,632	
(II) SUPER-TAX.									
1941-42 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	181	44,17,346	4,00,410	4,00,410	
1942-43 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	152	55,15,015	5,05,410	5,05,410	
1943-44 . . . . .	17,91,302	1,29,932	..	..	154	92,17,992	10,95,949	10,95,949	
1944-45 . . . . .	24,11,471	1,62,793	..	..	263	1,51,01,960	13,78,429	13,78,429	
1945-46 . . . . .	25,55,534	2,08,818	..	..	279	1,45,41,113	11,93,751	11,93,751	
1946-47 . . . . .	29,20,347	2,08,460	..	..	345	2,21,03,939	27,74,534	27,74,534	
1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	4,20,054	43,850	..	..	86	39,04,936	3,36,359	3,36,359	
1948-49 { 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	23,95,627	2,43,201	..	..	203	1,22,90,673	14,72,059	14,72,059	
1948-49 . . . . .	45,45,694	7,99,670	..	..	492	2,80,74,304	37,08,529	37,08,529	
1949-50 . . . . .	53,85,196	10,44,926	..	..	649	4,13,78,694	65,01,582	65,01,582	

## INCOME-TAX

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Delhi—contd.*

	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.				UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.			
	ALL SOURCES.				ALL SOURCES.			
	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	
		Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	
(i) INCOME-TAX.								
1941-42	981	82,84,708	6,96,683		242	11,78,280	79,267	
1942-43	570	68,73,845	6,42,744		181	11,55,883	1,02,985	
1943-44	1,431	1,61,72,181	15,64,394		291	28,69,412	2,82,073	
1944-45	1,417	1,79,59,806	18,38,574		319	24,34,839	2,02,293	
1945-46	1,070	1,43,39,656	14,25,556		249	25,34,953	2,00,378	
1946-47	946	1,43,31,299	15,17,511		260	70,08,278	9,68,918	
1947-48	257	35,55,692	4,63,010		75	9,28,828	1,03,179	
{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	602	81,14,608	10,93,822		164	58,47,122	16,09,037	
{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	1,323	2,34,51,135	41,76,436		330	69,38,373	10,71,727	
1948-49								
1949-50	1,027	1,87,92,998	34,63,257		413	1,02,85,534	20,56,659	
(ii) SUPER-TAX.								
1941-42	50	30,02,439	2,91,772		6	3,17,007	27,428	
1942-43	70	31,75,464	1,79,860		10	4,07,936	25,274	
1943-44	153	69,97,982	5,84,681		26	14,46,323	1,77,565	
1944-45	144	98,07,849	11,62,722		15	7,69,519	45,391	
1945-46	142	83,87,717	10,62,348		23	6,28,101	33,693	
1946-47	108	83,42,864	14,63,248		40	56,14,291	11,01,828	
1947-48	33	21,96,935	2,69,338		11	4,92,645	15,174	
{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	63	40,14,698	7,78,077		30	48,88,220	12,13,089	
{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	207	1,51,25,890	35,88,669		56	50,32,762	8,56,200	
1948-49								
1949-50	224	1,27,46,128	21,80,018		88	82,57,385	21,55,462	

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Delhi—concl.*

		COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.				TOTAL.		
		ALL SOURCES.						
		Number of assessors.	Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessors.	Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.	
(i) INCOME-TAX.								
1941-42	.	93	Rs. 67,39,977	Rs. 10,52,959	13,889	Rs. 7,81,95,952	Rs. 60,95,176	
1942-43	.	81	1,18,07,125	18,44,123	9,038	6,73,02,345	58,76,335	
1943-44	.	128	1,59,38,256	24,75,163	11,178	10,91,81,334	1,02,70,739	
1944-45	.	112	2,36,89,348	37,17,457	12,538	13,04,96,520	1,29,16,906	
1945-46	.	177	2,38,33,279	37,21,451	11,421	12,35,91,744	1,19,86,088	
1946-47	.	186	2,09,06,893	62,77,245	11,491	13,07,27,187	1,73,04,075	
1947-48	{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	30	6,18,856	1,20,149	2,236	2,11,70,865	24,18,202	
1948-49	{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	97	2,46,37,752	73,14,138	8,283	9,73,45,582	1,50,26,893	
1949-50	.	237	2,66,77,615	78,83,169	29,233	24,09,69,983	3,15,78,114	
1949-50	.	242	3,33,78,428	97,34,122	31,319	29,47,93,901	4,06,81,137	
(ii) SUPER-TAX.								
1941-42	.	91	Rs. 67,45,300	Rs. 4,21,588	626	Rs. 2,44,29,201	Rs. 14,58,136	
1942-43	.	79	1,18,02,376	10,00,755	500	2,66,98,177	19,11,076	
1943-44	.	125	1,58,27,392	19,11,487	811	4,67,63,211	44,70,845	
1944-45	.	109	2,37,90,586	36,25,085	882	6,20,18,725	67,33,809	
1945-46	.	162	2,38,00,302	32,19,123	906	6,01,00,905	57,86,445	
1946-47	.	179	2,10,48,944	14,23,583	957	6,89,45,973	75,26,344	
1947-48	{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	30	6,18,898	81,381	211	93,81,723	8,23,163	
1948-49	{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	92	2,43,17,245	23,76,497	533	5,30,77,142	63,48,980	
1949-50	.	225	2,62,57,673	34,53,044	1,574	10,05,54,197	1,37,86,809	
1949-50	.	237	3,34,02,181	43,60,410	8,107	16,15,17,191	1,82,05,504	

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
Ajmer-Merwara.

INDIVIDUALS.									
SALARIES.				SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.					
				SALARIES.					
Number of assesses.		Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.			
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(a) Includes Baluchistan figures also.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
Ajmer-Meruara—*contd.*

INDIVIDUALS.

SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES  
—*contd.*

ALL OTHER SOURCES.

OTHER SOURCES.

Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessors.	Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.

(i) INCOME-TAX.

Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
No separate figures available.	Figures included in U. P.	Rs.
4,81,250	27,856	1,708
5,35,529	28,745	1,826
5,39,373	26,922	1,729
4,31,362	24,122	1,810
18,623	1,767	103
1,45,857	9,072	340
2,28,194	15,339	553
0,46,908	80,078	674

(ii) SUPER-TAX.

Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
No separate figures available.	Figures included in U. P.	Rs.
48,640	270	35
25,070	193	49
48,588	315	44
20,301	853	45
—	—	1
—	—	28
20	—	37
1,79,088	32,089	36

1941-42	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.</
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(a) Includes Baluchistan figures also.





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(a) Includes Baluchistan figures also.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.**Coorg.*

INDIVIDUALS.									
SALARIES.				SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.					
Number of assesses.		Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.		Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.		
		Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
(i) INCOME-TAX.									
1941-42	.	59	2,63,242	12,805	—	—	—	—	—
1942-43	.	63	2,65,571	13,458	—	—	—	—	—
1943-44	.	29	1,06,714	4,562	33	1,46,880	7,959	—	—
1944-45	.	22	90,121	4,300	49	2,06,448	11,898	—	—
1945-46	.	41	2,66,279	18,908	45	2,26,019	14,227	—	—
1946-47	.	50	3,06,455	19,412	50	3,08,446	23,050	—	—
1947-48	{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	28	1,17,394	8,384	12	45,575	2,791	—	—
1948-49	{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	46	2,30,828	10,796	38	3,07,910	42,426	—	—
1949-50	.	53	2,69,154	17,371	69	3,75,013	44,572	—	—
	.		3,15,368	25,220	62	4,14,011	60,077	—	—
(ii) SUPER-TAX.									
1941-42	.	1	25,200	13	—	—	—	—	—
1942-43	.	1	27,400	150	—	—	—	—	—
1943-44	.	—	—	—	1	25,075	234	—	—
1944-45	.	—	—	—	1	42,768	1,596	—	—
1945-46	.	4	87,406	755	1	45,943	2,133	—	—
1946-47	.	—	—	—	2	70,638	6,755	—	—
1947-48	{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1948-49	{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	—	—	—	3	1,07,032	9,462	—	—
	.	1	22,083	355	6	86,740	8,325	—	—
	.				8	2,33,380	9,847	—	—

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Coorg*—*contd.*

INDIVIDUALS.									
SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES — <i>Contd.</i>									
ALL OTHER SOURCES.									
OTHER SOURCES.									
Total income assessed.		Income Tax including tax deducted at source.		Number of assesses.		Total income assessed.		Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	
Rs.		Rs.				Rs.		Rs.	
(i) INCOME-TAX.									
1941-42	.	.	.	.	.	75	1,19,341	4,889	
1942-43	.	.	.	.	.	72	96,717	3,868	
1943-44	.	.	.	.	.	51	1,54,472	4,744	
1944-45	.	.	.	.	.	54	1,37,014	3,862	
1945-46	.	.	.	.	.	81	4,21,103	28,181	
1946-47	.	.	.	.	.	108	4,06,449	20,616	
1947-48	{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	.	.	.	.	16	53,837	2,840	
1948-49	{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	.	.	.	.	83	3,94,266	34,455	
1949-50	.	.	.	.	.	121	6,17,033	57,353	
	.	.	.	.	.	159	8,93,511	76,169	
(ii) SUPER-TAX.									
1941-42	.	.	.	.	.	1	4,856	—	98
1942-43	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
1943-44	.	.	.	.	.	40	—	—	—
1944-45	.	.	.	.	.	83	—	—	—
1945-46	.	.	.	.	.	7	1,32,754	—	6,288
1946-47	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
1947-48	{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
1948-49	{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	.	.	.	.	4	83,680	4,789	
1949-50	.	.	.	.	.	4	84,864	5,654	
	.	.	.	.	.	11	1,92,951	10,403	

## INCOME-TAX

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Coorg*—*contd.*

	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.				UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.			
	ALL SOURCES.				ALL SOURCES.			
	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.		Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	
(i) INCOME-TAX.								
1941-42	39	Rs. 78,925	Rs. 1,965		19	Rs. 47,577	Rs. 1,213	
1942-43	6	13,302	373		17	57,443	1,859	
1943-44	10	49,777	2,796		18	79,168	3,479	
1944-45	17	91,371	5,360		15	51,836	1,647	
1945-46	73	4,80,872	35,763		40	3,20,581	21,759	
1946-47	66	3,87,049	31,102		59	3,67,785	42,011	
1947-48	14	52,520	2,366		3	13,625	27	
{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	44	2,35,802	21,652		34	1,92,837	20,820	
{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	47	3,90,228	50,326		38	2,90,583	35,773	
1948-49	21	2,39,969	31,868		39	2,76,521	26,506	
1949-50								
(ii) SUPER-TAX.								
1941-42	—	—	—		—	—	—	
1942-43	—	—	—		—	—	—	
1943-44	—	—	—		—	—	—	
1944-45	4	1,50,970	8,394		2	72,949	1,828	
1945-46	3	20,893	770		5	2,18,146	12,395	
1946-47	—	—	—		—	—	—	
1947-48	2	44,286	428		4	84,440	949	
{ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	9	2,00,324	13,047		2	86,814	7,571	
{ 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	2	74,526	3,088		1	33,497	1,062	
1948-49								
1949-50								

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Copy—concl.*

	COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.				TOTAL.		
	ALL SOURCES.				Number of assessors.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including deducted at source.
	Number of assessors.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	Rs.			
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
1941-42	3	1,33,475	20,832	193	6,42,560	41,704	
1942-43	1	14,153	2,211	159	4,49,084	21,269	
1943-44	2	18,410	2,261	143	5,82,897	27,441	
1944-45	3	31,323	4,894	160	6,70,667	35,921	
1945-46	23	1,89,255	28,981	303	19,52,454	1,49,747	
1946-47	17	1,76,750	50,322	336	19,96,437	1,89,525	
1947-48	2	1,131	353	75	2,86,192	17,484	
1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	10	1,39,374	42,555	253	15,64,830	1,89,209	
1948-49 { 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	10	2,05,434	40,987	840	24,77,193	3,05,510	
1949-50	17	4,05,164	1,25,113	351	26,50,356	3,55,474	
(II) SUPER-TAX.							
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
1941-42	2	1,33,327	8,393	3	1,58,527	8,346	
1942-43	1	14,153	1,327	3	46,409	1,575	
1943-44	1	13,429	1,679	2	42,814	1,953	
1944-45	3	31,323	4,872	4	74,089	6,468	
1945-46	23	1,80,262	29,473	41	6,73,080	48,904	
1946-47	17	1,77,250	10,116	27	4,98,565	36,124	
1947-48	2	1,131	71	2	1,131	71	
1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	10	1,39,374	18,222	23	4,56,424	58,079	
1948-49 { 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	13	1,78,429	18,382	34	8,31,420	73,669	
1949-50	17	4,05,164	67,731	40	9,85,888	93,463	

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Civil and Military Station, Bangalore.*

INDIVIDUALS.									
SALARIES.					SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.				
	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.		Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.		Rs.
			Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	
(i) INCOME-TAX.									
1941-42	620	26,35,117	Rs.	Rs.	—	—	—	—	—
1942-43	366	17,24,180	1,27,642	99,677	—	—	—	—	—
1943-44	181	9,11,965	50,159	50,159	230	10,32,229	64,254	64,254	64,254
1944-45	141	7,10,851	42,250	42,250	206	10,04,856	69,952	69,952	69,952
1945-46	290	13,95,602	72,240	72,240	297	13,34,093	90,443	90,443	90,443
1946-47	233	12,75,444	74,162	74,162	152	8,72,322	68,826	68,826	68,826
1947-48 (1-1-47 to 14-8-47)(a)	44	2,59,433	25,769	25,769	40	1,83,352	14,248	14,248	14,248
(ii) SUPER-TAX.									
1941-42	5	1,60,276	3,733	3,733	—	—	—	—	—
1942-43	6	1,99,480	5,988	5,988	—	—	—	—	—
1943-44	3	83,940	559	559	6	2,18,112	8,464	8,464	8,464
1944-45	2	66,694	1,167	1,167	8	2,58,574	7,484	7,484	7,484
1945-46	3	84,788	611	611	10	2,99,450	11,182	11,182	11,182
1946-47	4	1,67,993	3,293	3,293	13	4,42,535	17,121	17,121	17,121
1947-48 (1-1-47 to 14-8-48)(a)	3	1,15,018	4,828	4,828	2	47,714	4,362	4,362	4,362

(a) Figures for the period from 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948 included in Madras.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Civil and Military Station, Bangalore—contd.*

INDIVIDUALS.									
SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES — <i>contd.</i>				ALL OTHER SOURCES.					
OTHER SOURCES.									
Total income assessed.		Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Number of assesses.		Total income assessed.		Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	
Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Rs.	Rs.	Ra.	Ra.	Rs.	Rs.
(i) INCOME-TAX.									
1941-42	—	—	—	973	28,71,633	1,45,573			
1942-43	—	—	—	785	31,62,393	1,95,455			
1943-44	2,15,683	17,037	—	591	50,07,866	4,55,301			
1944-45	3,60,884	27,003	—	550	59,55,877	6,29,295			
1945-46	6,36,799	42,797	—	585	72,06,031	7,75,674			
1946-47	3,82,302	31,341	—	972	68,78,267	6,78,260			
1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47) (a)	76,802	5,770	—	294	23,68,013	2,86,295			
(ii) SUPER-TAX.									
1941-42	—	—	—	33	3,02,179	9,805			
1942-43	—	—	—	40	5,06,111	16,894			
1943-44	42,096	1,933	—	63	21,78,391	1,91,469			
1944-45	96,356	3,774	—	68	32,85,197	4,34,487			
1945-46	1,31,976	3,603	—	101	43,33,405	6,75,237			
1946-47	74,394	2,064	—	64	20,50,863	2,01,733			
1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47) (a)	15,833	741	—	42	9,63,663	1,02,254			

(a) Figures for the period from 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948 included in Madras.

# INCOME-TAX

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Civil and Military Station, Bangalore—contd.*

HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.				UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.			
ALL SOURCES.				ALL SOURCES.			
Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.
(I) INCOME-TAX.							
1941-42	86	Rs. 5,21,835	38,455	Rs. 4,82,845	40,548		
1942-43	70	4,10,211	35,193	4,35,830	43,069		
1943-44	66	8,18,561	87,978	7,29,618	89,810		
1944-45	54	6,41,192	75,809	2,40,296	21,398		
1945-46	51	10,62,550	1,25,491	7,10,349	82,423		
1946-47	100	8,47,601	82,822	5,72,582	53,442		
1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47) (a)	18	2,61,817	30,527	92,876	5,488		
(II) SUPER-TAX.							
1941-42	8	Rs. 1,38,824	4,632	Rs. 2,54,183	24,741		
1942-43	11	1,67,172	16,863	1,80,389	4,473		
1943-44	6	4,64,200	75,954	5,03,627	55,254		
1944-45	11	4,69,077	28,658	68,044	3,387		
1945-46	16	8,24,939	50,411	4,79,570	84,966		
1946-47	13	3,66,501	32,485	1,23,537	4,023		
1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47) (a)	4	1,13,495	4,547	6,284	225		

(a) Figures for the period from 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948 included in Madras.



No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*concl.*  
*Civil and Military Station, Bangalore—concl.*

INCOME-TAX

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COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.									
ALL SOURCES.					TOTAL.				
	Number of assessee.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessee.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Number of assessee.	Total income assessed.
(i) INCOME-TAX.									
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.			
1941-42	45	33,58,033	5,25,694	1,778	98,69,463	8,83,910			
1942-43	45	47,12,962	7,30,252	1,316	1,04,45,585	11,09,646			
1943-44	52	74,12,568	14,58,208	1,167	1,62,28,490	19,23,347			
1944-45	69	1,07,34,024	16,89,777	1,052	1,96,47,780	25,55,485			
1945-46	57	1,41,80,068	22,15,637	1,317	2,65,16,492	34,04,705			
1946-47	68	1,53,74,716	45,34,081	1,600	2,62,08,234	56,23,234			
1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47) (a)	22	13,22,994	3,76,722	437	45,25,287	7,43,819			
(ii) SUPER-TAX.									
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.			
1941-42	44	33,58,033	2,09,878	97	42,13,495	2,52,589			
1942-43	46	47,12,962	2,99,173	112	57,76,085	3,43,390			
1943-44	51	74,11,887	8,96,747	140	1,09,02,253	12,32,380			
1944-45	68	1,08,14,524	14,11,779	165	1,50,58,466	21,80,746			
1945-46	53	1,41,72,278	17,80,962	201	2,02,98,406	23,07,792			
1946-47	65	1,53,62,474	10,68,226	168	1,85,88,297	21,58,960			
1947-48 1-4-47 to 14-8-47) (a).	22	13,32,994	1,32,097	76	25,95,101	2,49,054			

(a) Figures for the period from 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948 included in Madras.

(a) Figures for the period from 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948 included in Madras.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Centrally Administered Area, Mhow.*

INDIVIDUALS.									
SALARIES.					SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.				
Number of assesses.		Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Number of assesses.		Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	
(I) INCOME-TAX.									
1945-46	.	.	.	.	.	.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	146	5,36,772	18,519	56	2,20,278	11,920			
1946-47	.	.	.	.	.	.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	128	5,71,885	21,015	78	3,18,733	25,996			
1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47) (a)	.	.	.	.	.	.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	—	—	—	2	3,083	60			
(II) SUPER-TAX.									
1945-46	.	.	.	.	.	.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	1	26,346	84	—	—	—			
1946-47	.	.	.	.	.	.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	—	—	—	6	33,224	1,075			
1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47) (a)	.	.	.	.	.	.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	—	—	—	—	—	—			

(a) Figures prior to 1945-46 and from 15th August 1947 included in Madhya Pradesh.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.*  
*Centrally Administered Area, Mhow—contd.*

INDIVIDUALS.						
	SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES — <i>contd.</i>			ALL OTHER SOURCES.		
	OTHER SOURCES.			Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.				
(I) INCOME-TAX.						
1945-46	Ra. 1,27,797	Ra. 9,681	336	Ra. 38,94,032	Ra. 4,28,107	
1946-47	2,09,511	20,991	282	35,12,433	6,73,752	
1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47)(a)	62	—	5	2,56,860	55,494	
(II) SUPER-TAX.						
1945-46	—	—	20	25,29,599	2,70,784	
1946-47	1,13,785	2,324	24	24,71,226	7,48,953	
1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47)(a)	—	—	2	2,46,542	54,697	

(a) Figures prior to 1946-46 and from 15th August 1947 included in Madhya Pradesh.

## INCOME-TAX

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*contd.**Centrally Administered Area, Minor—contd.*

	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.				UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.			
	ALL SOURCES.				ALL SOURCES.			
	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including deducted at source.		Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including deducted at source.	
1945-46	294	16,46,084	91,642	Rs.	94	7,62,216	Rs.	59,680
1946-47	156	9,50,669	88,807		52	2,94,766		33,872
1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47)(a)	1	5,568	290		3	2,53,346		36,224
1945-46	6	1,73,824	2,185		7	3,00,917		13,562
1946-47	3	3,57,645	65,490		2	85,271		8,001
1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47)(a)	—	—	—		1	2,18,723		40,851

(a) Figures prior to 1945-46 and from 15th August 1947 include in Madhya Pradesh.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—*concl.**Centrally Administered Area, Mhow—concl.*

	COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.				TOTAL.		
	ALL SOURCES.			Number of assessee.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
	Number of assessee.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.				
(i) INCOME-TAX.							
1945-46	.	.	.	.	.	934	Rs. 79,56,423 7,37,748
1946-47	.	.	.	.	.	713	Rs. 64,61,098 9,99,969
1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47) (a)	.	.	.	.	.	11	Rs. 5,16,919 92,068
(ii) SUPER-TAX.							
1945-46	.	.	.	.	.	40	Rs. 33,70,894 3,38,528
1946-47	.	.	.	.	.	52	Rs. 36,27,380 8,85,910
1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47) (a)	.	.	.	.	.	3	Rs. 4,65,265 95,548

(a) Figures prior to 1945-46 and from 15th August 1947 included in Madhya Pradesh.

Source : Ministry of Finance.

Source : Ministry of Finance.

(a) Figures prior to 1945-46 and from 16th August 1947 included in Madhya Pradesh.

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## **LOCAL BODIES**

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## LOCAL BODIES

This section deals with statistics relating to the constitution and administration of local bodies, viz. Municipalities and District and Local Boards as constituted in the different States of India as also the three Port Trusts in Bombay, Calcutta and Madras.

In these tables, figures for previous years upto 1946-47 relate to undivided India and those for 1947-48 for Indian Provinces as they stood just after partition. While information for Parts A, B & C States has, as far as available, been incorporated in the figures for 1948-49.

Table No. 96 deals with population and constitution of Municipalities and their income and expenditure, i.e. it contains, under broad heads, information regarding number of Municipalities, total population within Municipal limits, number of members both official and non-official—total income, incidence of taxation per head of population and total expenditure. Income and expenditure for the latest year of those Municipalities from which returns have been received, have further been analysed, in greater detail in Tables Nos. 97 & 98. Table No. 99 contains names of all Municipalities with population of 50,000 and above together with their income and expenditure.

Information regarding the number of District and Local Boards in each State together with the number of members—official and non-official—and income and expenditure of these Boards, is contained in Table No. 100.

Statistics of Port Trusts under the following broad heads—number and classification of members, income, expenditure and capital debt have been given in Table No. 101.

No. 96.—POPULATION AND CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPALITIES, WITH INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

	State.	No. of Municipalities.	Population within Municipal Limits.	No. of Members of Committee.	Classification of Members.	
					Official.	Non-official.
<b>Part A States—</b>						
Assam†	.	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar†	.	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay (excluding Bombay City)	.	133	3,487,601	2,756	..	..
Bombay City	.	1	1,489,883	117	8	114
Madhya Pradesh†	.	..	..	..	..	..
Madras (excluding Madras City)	.	91	3,853,300	1,924	—	1,924
Madras City	.	1	774,481	68	3	65
Orissa	.	8	271,433	137	13	124
Punjab	.	60	1,464,056	666	37	629
Uttar Pradesh†	.	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal (excluding Calcutta City)	.	76	2,257,265	820	18	807
Calcutta	.	1	2,825,607	..	..	..
<b>Part B States—</b>						
Hyderabad†	.	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	.	2	258,166	34	6	28
Madhya Bharat	.	56	..	..	..	..
Mysore	.	32	473,462	597	67	590
Patiala & East Punjab States Union	.	10	227,681	110	89	71



## LOCAL BODIES.

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[illegible]

**Source : State Authorities.**

\* Revised : does not include figures for Delhi and Bangalore.

+ Information incomplete.

† Information incomplete.

(a) Provisional.

(d) Provisional.  
NOTE.—Figures before 1948-49 do not include former Indian States; also see explanatory note on the tables.

No. 96.—POPULATION AND CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPALITIES, WITH INCOME AND EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

State.	Income (Excluding balances).			Incidence per head of Population.		Expenditure.	
	From Rates and Taxes.		From Other sources.	Total.	Rates and Taxes.		Total Income (excluding Extraordinary and Debt).
	Rs.	Rs.					
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>							
Assam†	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Bihar†	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Bombay (excluding Bombay City)	3,93,21,125	4,72,30,165	8,65,51,290	11 4 4	16 12 3	9,83,29,241	
Bombay City	5,31,22,536	37,46,66,604	42,77,89,140	35 10 6	47 15 1	43,35,67,494	
Madhya Pradesh†	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Madras (excluding Madras City)	3,46,41,897	3,48,75,575	6,95,17,472	8 15 10	14 6 11	6,50,45,668	
Madras City	1,07,29,751	2,78,64,896	3,85,94,647	13 13 8	25 12 1	3,97,40,900	
Orissa	10,73,321	10,56,798	21,30,119	3 15 3	7 4 10	23,49,769	
Punjab	1,04,50,472	71,67,637	1,76,18,109	7 2 2	11 2 8	1,72,97,079	
Uttar Pradesh†	..	..	..	..	..	..	
West Bengal (excluding Calcutta City)	1,03,30,698	70,58,467	1,73,89,165	4 9 3	6 11 10	1,80,21,622	
Calcutta.	2,87,85,022	3,23,53,865	6,11,38,887	13 14 5	20 9 3	6,25,81,199	
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>							
Hyderabad†	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Jammu and Kashmir	7,57,548	1,72,579	9,30,127	2 14 11	3 9 7	7,77,164	
Madhya Bharat	2,80,071	2,25,103	5,05,174	..	..	6,04,032	
Mysore	21,59,108	22,99,672	44,58,780	4 9 0	7 9 1	42,78,208	
Patiala and East Punjab States Union	15,56,716	2,08,923	17,65,639	6 13 4	7 12 1	14,69,837	

# LOCAL BODIES

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	17,79,663	17,95,984	35,75,647	2 7 3	4 9 2	33,29,474
Rajasthan	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saurashtra	43,972	1,54,139	2,03,111	0 12 6	3 1 0	1,73,431
Travancore-Cochin	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>						
Ajmer	18,70,375	18,34,213	37,04,588	9 9 5	14 13 9	26,95,432
Bhopal	5,07,845	3,72,464	8,80,309	5 1 2	8 5 0	9,31,845
Bilaspur	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg	1,57,092	93,290	2,50,372	14 11 0	23 9 10	1,79,893
Delhi	1,83,02,223	73,91,543	2,56,93,766	26 7 6	32 4 5	2,69,70,897
Himachal Pradesh	2,62,970	50,923	3,13,593	7 8 9	1 7 4	2,10,838
Kutch	46,410	1,03,800	1,50,210	0 7 0	1 2 0	1,46,235
Manipur	39,537	2,72,795	3,12,332	..	..	2,48,534
Tripura	9,717	54,488	64,205	0 8 9	3 9 10	57,113
Vindhya Pradesh	62,113	3,92,101	4,54,214	0 5 0	2 4 0	4,43,813
TOTAL FOR 1948-49 (a)	21,82,94,882	54,76,96,014	76,39,90,898	11 1 3	16 5 7	77,94,43,124
TOTAL	1947-48*	20,99,01,933	85,44,05,624	8 13 4	13 3 8	84,92,19,373
	1946-47†	10,03,30,218	40,77,49,007	7 14 6	11 7 10	56,00,56,374
	1945-46	4,44,30,306	4,80,64,708	—	—	8,98,08,027
	1944-45	3,83,33,033	3,99,62,692	—	—	7,65,90,288
	1943-44	11,32,22,990	28,34,13,893	—	—	39,67,96,379
1942-43	9,59,49,560	28,73,49,444	39,66,36,783	—	—	37,91,48,962
1941-42	11,40,07,998	25,38,02,763	38,32,99,004	—	—	38,09,96,490
1940-41	14,34,23,994	30,24,58,694	36,78,10,661	6 1 4	8 4 8	44,54,04,753

\* Revised; does not include figures for Delhi and Bangalore.

† Information incomplete.

‡ Does not include figures for Delhi, Assam, Punjab and Central and Northern Division of Bombay as they are not available.

(a) Provisional.

(b) — Figures before 1948-49 do not include former Indian States; also see explanatory note on the tables.

Source : State Authorities.

## No. 97.—INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES.

(In Rupees.)

Source of Income.	Assam.	Bihar.	Bombay (excluding Bombay City)	Bombay City.	Madhya Pradesh.
<b>Municipal Rates and Taxes—</b>					
Octroi . . . . .	..	..	1,47,14,331	62,21,527	..
Tax on houses and lands . .	..	..	63,54,004	2,40,62,072	..
Tax on animals and vehicles .	..	..	14,17,682	25,30,685	..
Tax on professions and trades .	..	..	2,54,860	8,90,375	..
Tolls on roads and ferries . .	..	..	7,61,523	—	..
Water rate . . . . .	..	..	86,85,092	1,34,14,366	..
Lighting rate . . . . .	..	..	3,91,632	—	..
Conservancy rates . . . . .	..	..	38,78,621	50,63,233	..
Other taxes . . . . .	..	..	28,63,371	40,278	..
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	..	..	3,03,21,125	5,31,22,536	..
<b>Realisations under special Acts—</b>					
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc.	..	..	25,469	6,842	..
<b>Other Sources of Revenue—</b>					
Rents of lands, houses, etc.	..	..	9,09,366	7,41,370	..
Sale-proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc.	..	..	4,67,813	7,51,272	..
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), etc.	..	..	4,50,418	1,24,908	..
Receipts from markets and slaughter houses.	..	..	19,73,396	31,67,601	..
Fees from educational institutions.	..	..	8,30,432	3,07,145	..
Other fees, etc. . . . .	..	..	51,97,147	3,26,136	..
Fines . . . . .	..	..	2,05,177	—	..
Grants from Government . .	..	..	73,24,031	66,74,446	..
Grants from Local Funds . .	..	..	1,90,311	—	..
Other Grants and Contributions .	..	..	3,09,609	—	..
Miscellaneous . . . . .	..	..	12,72,188	61,21,739	..
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	..	..	1,91,29,980	1,83,04,707	..
<b>Extraordinary and Debt—</b>					
Sale-proceeds of Securities, etc.	..	..	65,54,880	10,45,27,949	..
Loans from Government . .	..	..	3,62,500	—	..
Loans raised from private individuals.	..	..	6,01,478	80,55,208	..
Realisations of sinking funds .	..	..	5,07,801	14,86,975	..
Advances . . . . .	..	..	87,62,643	1,34,07,250	..
Deposits . . . . .	..	..	1,12,85,315	22,79,77,673 (a)	..
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	..	..	2,80,74,716	35,63,55,055	..
<b>GRAND TOTAL . . . . .</b>	..	..	8,65,51,290	42,77,80,140	..

Source : State Authorities.

(a) The figure includes a sum of Rs. 18,37,72,743 debited to cheque payable amount in the first instance under the head "Deposits" and to be written off later when the cheques are issued for payment

No. 97.—INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES—*contd.*

\* (In Rupees.)

Source of Income.	Madras (excluding Madras City).	Madras City.	Orissa.	Punjab.	Uttar Pradesh.
<b>Municipal Rates and Taxes—</b>					
Octroi . . . . .	—	—	1,49,887	67,92,848	..
Tax on houses and lands .	88,72,763	57,16,702	3,47,478	12,99,618	..
Tax on animals and vehicles	10,49,502	3,03,190	37,377	1,22,274	..
Tax on professions and trades	12,06,038	9,84,470	54,242	36,389	..
Tolls on roads and ferries .	32,10,560	7,79,339	15,250	53,040	..
Water rate . . . . .	39,85,129	7,03,701	91,265	4,25,817	..
Lighting rate . . . . .	78,13,473	9,12,976	1,57,748	11,04,509	..
Conservancy rates . . . .	19,97,364	—	1,33,425	36,397	..
Other taxes . . . . .	65,06,168	13,29,373	86,649	5,78,920	..
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>3,46,41,897</b>	<b>1,07,29,751</b>	<b>10,73,321</b>	<b>1,04,50,472</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Realisations under special Acts—</b>					
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc.	—	—	2,905	99,293	..
<b>Other Sources of Revenue—</b>					
Rents of lands, houses, etc.	6,80,571	1,66,133	14,260	6,39,746	..
Sale-proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc.	2,60,752	35,839	13,275	2,25,590	..
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), etc.	3,49,246	1,33,063	4,303	87,566	..
Receipts from markets and slaughter houses.	35,45,625	3,88,060	50,268	79,565	..
Fees from educational institutions.	19,16,256	67,112	15,368	1,53,098	..
Other fees, etc. . . . .	27,76,615	10,53,841	52,484	2,29,664	..
Fines . . . . .	4,85,528	65,838	8,817	6,430	..
Grants from Government .	52,40,523	10,84,651	7,19,415	7,18,154	..
Grants from Local Funds .	5,40,903	—	6,823	76,344	..
Other Grants and Contributions	—	—	5,830	6,46,746	..
Miscellaneous . . . . .	51,70,038	62,23,040	15,050	29,36,598	..
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>2,09,66,057</b>	<b>92,17,577</b>	<b>9,05,893</b>	<b>57,99,501</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Extraordinary and Debt—</b>					
Sale-proceeds of Securities, etc.	5,79,382	—	—	3,32,208	..
Loans from Government .	17,28,392	75,25,500	—	—	..
Loans raised from private individuals.	—	—	—	—	..
Realisations of sinking funds	—	—	128	5,65,001	..
Advances . . . . .	39,08,149	60,23,699	75,624	1,62,299	..
Deposits . . . . .	76,93,595	50,98,120	72,248	2,00,335	..
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>1,39,09,518</b>	<b>1,86,47,319</b>	<b>1,48,000</b>	<b>12,68,843</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>6,95,17,472</b>	<b>3,85,94,647</b>	<b>21,30,119</b>	<b>1,76,18,109</b>	<b>..</b>

No. 97.—INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES—*contd.*

(In Rupees.)

Source of Income.	West Bengal (excluding Calcutta).	Calcutta.	Hyderabad.	Jammu and Kashmir.	Madhya Bharat.
<b>Municipal Rates and Taxes—</b>					
Octroi . . . . .	—	—	..	6,50,000	63,312
Tax on houses and lands . .	57,49,765	2,56,26,182	..	32,198	63,355
Tax on animals and vehicles .	1,77,503	5,41,826	..	31,393	47,567
Tax on professions and trades	5,57,751	25,58,192	..	—	11,103
Tolls on roads and ferries . .	2,18,827	—	..	5,856	15,233
Water rate . . . . .	10,86,013	—	..	—	12,247
Lighting rate . . . . .	4,11,259	—	..	—	—
Conservancy rates . . . . .	19,61,743	58,823	..	14,175	25,176
Other taxes . . . . .	1,67,837	—	..	23,926	41,776
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>1,03,30,698</b>	<b>2,87,85,022</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7,57,548</b>	<b>2,80,071</b>
<b>Realisations under special Acts—</b>					
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, licences for sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc.	34,398	2,47,186	..	4,224	12,597
<b>Other Sources of Revenue—</b>					
Rents of lands, houses, etc. .	3,69,309	2,47,491	..	31,071	24,212
Sale-proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc.	49,764	1,47,707	..	2,567	16,662
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), etc.	37,402	46,998	..	60,760	3,056
Receipts from markets and slaughter houses.	2,04,630	22,96,367	..	—	6,474
Fees from educational institutions.	44,219	—	..	—	4,125
Other fees, etc. . . . .	5,15,115	8,76,388	..	—	8,262
Fines . . . . .	54,615	97,294	..	6,995	1,483
Grants from Government . .	27,33,777	76,99,881	..	46,257	63,085
Grants from Local Funds . .	2,67,737	85,349	..	—	4,097
Other Grants and Contributions	1,11,078	18,181	..	—	11,509
Miscellaneous . . . . .	3,28,567	20,65,878	..	20,705	40,346
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>47,15,213</b>	<b>1,35,81,634</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1,68,355</b>	<b>1,79,216</b>
<b>Extraordinary and Debt—</b>					
Sale-proceeds of Securities, etc.	—	—	..	—	1,924
Loans from Government . .	8,62,559	21,00,000	..	—	—
Loans raised from private individuals.	—	—	..	—	19,523
Realisations of sinking funds	—	8,30,400	..	—	10
Advances . . . . .	7,04,373	1,55,94,645	..	—	8,497
Deposits . . . . .	7,41,924	—	..	—	17,086
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>23,08,856</b>	<b>1,85,25,045</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>32,990</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>1,73,89,165</b>	<b>6,11,38,887</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>9,80,127</b>	<b>5,05,174</b>

# LOCAL BODIES

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## No. 97.—INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES—*contd.*

(In Rupees.)

Source of Income.	Mysore.	Patiala and East Punjab States Union.	Rajasthan.	Saurashtra.	Travancore Cochin.
<b>Municipal Rates and Taxes—</b>					
Octroi . . . . .	11,39,397	14,82,558	8,57,442	—	—
Tax on houses and lands . . . . .	3,94,409	10,268	50,880	—	16,525
Tax on animals and vehicles . . . . .	55,184	23,135	90,514	—	2,426
Tax on professions and trades . . . . .	19,254	4,881	29,644	—	14,149
Rolls on roads and ferries . . . . .	2,29,800	23,405	1,52,870	—	812
Water rate . . . . .	1,96,153	—	—	—	—
Lighting rate . . . . .	20,646	—	—	—	—
Conservancy rates . . . . .	67,622	3,489	16,472	—	—
Other taxes . . . . .	36,643	8,980	5,81,841	—	15,244
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>21,59,108</b>	<b>15,56,716</b>	<b>17,79,663</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>48,972</b>
<b>Realisations under special Acts—</b>					
From Pounds, Hackney Carriage, Licences for sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc.	44,395	5,222	1,89,636	—	9,300
<b>Other Sources of Revenue—</b>					
Rents of lands, houses, etc. . . . .	46,965	1,44,539	1,68,204	—	275
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc. . . . .	2,89,922	21	49,440	—	8,832
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), etc. . . . .	37,271	12,804	24,083	—	2,443
Receipts from markets and slaughter houses. . . . .	2,22,938	2,426	1,30,452	—	44,027
Fees from educational institutions. . . . .	62,568	—	82	—	220
Other fees, etc. . . . .	1,56,311	8,778	45,134	—	18,154
Fines . . . . .	895	14,027	48,904	—	1,478
Grants from Government . . . . .	3,43,589	—	6,83,168	—	60,794
Grants from Local Funds . . . . .	2,000	1,438	79,183	—	195
Other Grants and Contributions . . . . .	11,569	—	9,769	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	2,06,406	19,673	1,05,409	—	3,456
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>13,80,434</b>	<b>2,03,701</b>	<b>13,43,828</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,34,374</b>
<b>Extraordinary and Debt—</b>					
Sale proceeds of Securities, etc. . . . .	18,602	—	—	—	—
Loans from Government . . . . .	32,450	—	1,02,400	—	—
Loans raised from private individuals. . . . .	283	—	24,076	—	—
Realisations of sinking funds . . . . .	42,394	—	2,496	—	—
Advances . . . . .	3,23,183	—	10,362	—	30
Deposits . . . . .	4,57,931	—	1,23,186	—	11,435
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>8,74,843</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2,62,520</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11,465</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>44,58,780</b>	<b>17,65,639</b>	<b>35,75,647</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2,02,112</b>

No. 97.—INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES—*contd.*

(In Rupees.)

Source of Income.	Ajmer.	Bhopal.	Bilaspur.	Coorg.	Delhi.
<b>Municipal Rates and Taxes—</b>					
Octroi . . . . .	15,87,044	3,74,610	—	1,18,086	60,54,815
Tax on houses and lands . . . . .	1,07,868	32,086	—	19,250	27,83,988
Tax on animals and vehicles . . . . .	18,579	21,502	—	386	7,15,001
Tax on professions and trades . . . . .	30,679	378	—	14,052	9,911
Tolls on roads and ferries . . . . .	8,768	—	—	4,362	27,572
Water rate . . . . .	—	79,269	—	—	39,30,021
Lighting rate . . . . .	—	—	—	—	47,52,952
Conservancy rates . . . . .	246	—	—	956	634
Other taxes . . . . .	1,17,196	—	—	—	27,856
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>18,70,375</b>	<b>5,07,845</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,57,092</b>	<b>1,83,02,223</b>
<b>Realisations under special Acts—</b>					
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc. . . . .	10,781	11,065	—	3,216	4,55,624
<b>Other Sources of Revenue—</b>					
Rents of lands, houses etc. . . . .	46,607	29,869	—	2,666	14,83,777
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc. . . . .	22,500	9,319	—	—	34,836
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), etc. . . . .	27,256	442	—	1,068	94,216
Receipts from markets and slaughter houses. . . . .	3,530	30,359	—	8,707	8,096
Fees from educational institutions. . . . .	959	—	—	21	84,192
Other fees, etc. . . . .	24,002	20,289	—	8,187	2,64,541
Fines . . . . .	15,597	2,504	—	5	2,37,618
Grants from Government . . . . .	5,53,268	1,83,114	—	38,278	3,81,317
Grants from Local Funds . . . . .	—	—	—	150	1,69,054
Other Grants and Contributions . . . . .	4,197	—	—	30,000	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	3,19,672	38,093	—	—	8,07,659
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>10,17,588</b>	<b>3,13,989</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>89,082</b>	<b>35,65,306</b>
<b>Extraordinary and Debt—</b>					
Sale proceeds of Securities, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	8,00,000
Loans from Government . . . . .	6,35,000	—	—	—	—
Loans raised from private individuals. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Realisations of sinking funds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2,89,315
Advances . . . . .	56,117	47,410	—	—	16,40,995
Deposits . . . . .	1,14,727	—	—	982	6,40,303
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>8,05,844</b>	<b>47,410</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>33,70,613</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>37,04,588</b>	<b>8,80,309</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2,50,372</b>	<b>2,56,93,766</b>



# LOCAL BODIES

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## No. 97.—INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES—*contd.*

(In Rupees.)

Source of Income.	Himachal Pradesh.	Kutch.	Manipur.	Tripura.	Vindhya Pradesh.
<b>Municipal Rates and Taxes—</b>					
Octroi . . . . .	2,33,891	1,220	—	8,307	13,219
Tax on houses and lands . . . . .	—	750	31,258	—	16,484
Tax on animals and vehicles . . . . .	—	—	—	1,410	10,162
Tax on professions and trades . . . . .	3,958	8,330	—	—	5,882
Tolls on roads and ferries . . . . .	—	2,300	—	—	6,761
Water rate . . . . .	24,776	—	—	—	—
Lighting rate . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Conservancy rates . . . . .	—	—	—	—	9,383
Other taxes . . . . .	50	33,810	8,279	—	222
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>2,62,670</b>	<b>46,410</b>	<b>39,537</b>	<b>9,717</b>	<b>62,113</b>
<b>Realisations under special Acts—</b>					
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc. . . . .	1,034	—	—	95	11,058
<b>Other Sources of Revenue—</b>					
Rents of lands, houses etc. . . . .	2,355	600	1,62,000	347	23,877
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc. . . . .	4,661	—	—	—	15,424
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), etc. . . . .	83	8,840	—	—	3,244
Receipts from markets and slaughter houses . . . . .	249	16,760	—	12,306	12,304
Fees from educational institutions . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Other fees, etc. . . . .	255	880	—	—	1,271
Fines . . . . .	142	620	527	—	1,564
Grants from Government . . . . .	34,800	44,040	5,702	30,000	3,08,540
Grants from Local Funds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Other Grants and Contributions . . . . .	1,550	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	5,794	—	1,04,566	11,450	14,819
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>49,880</b>	<b>72,640</b>	<b>2,72,795</b>	<b>54,193</b>	<b>3,81,043</b>
<b>Extraordinary and Debt—</b>					
Sale proceeds of Securities, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Loans from Government . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Loans raised from private individuals . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Realisations of sinking funds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Advances . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits . . . . .	—	31,160	—	200	—
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>31,160</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>3,13,503</b>	<b>1,50,210</b>	<b>3,12,332</b>	<b>64,205</b>	<b>4,54,214</b>

No. 97.—INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES—*concl'd.*

(In Rupees).

Source of Income.	INDIAN UNION.		
	1948-49. <sup>(1)</sup>	1947-48. <sup>(2)</sup>	1946-47. <sup>(3)</sup>
<b>Municipal Rates and Taxes—</b>			
Octroi . . . . .	4,04,61,994	3,77,71,742	2,07,22,637
Tax on houses and lands . . . . .	8,24,88,408	7,55,94,078	6,30,79,392
Tax on animals and vehicles . . . . .	71,97,300	59,72,698	46,61,154
Tax on professions and trades . . . . .	66,95,443	58,25,286	46,57,461
Tolls on roads and ferries . . . . .	55,16,383	80,91,488	70,67,676
Water rate . . . . .	3,26,33,949	3,27,70,876	2,59,98,286
Lighting rate . . . . .	1,55,65,228	87,85,284	79,05,108
Conservancy rates . . . . .	1,32,67,758	1,34,77,591	1,09,51,038
Other taxes . . . . .	1,24,68,419	2,16,12,890	1,52,87,467
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>21,62,94,882</b>	<b>20,99,01,933</b>	<b>16,03,30,218</b>
<b>Realisations under Special Acts—</b>			
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc.	11,73,640	9,19,379	8,66,833
<b>Other Sources of Revenue—</b>			
Rents of lands, houses, etc. . . . .	59,35,610	62,24,083	46,39,880
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc.	23,99,697	27,29,128	35,58,102
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), etc.	15,10,460	21,28,570	14,60,008
Receipts from markets and slaughter houses	1,22,04,232	1,17,35,069	86,29,501
Fees from educational institutions . . . . .	35,75,800	40,55,983	25,74,397
Other fees etc. . . . .	1,15,78,455	1,41,30,920	41,55,675
Fines . . . . .	12,56,158	13,36,604	8,33,866
Grants from Governments . . . . .	3,49,71,730	3,48,59,725	2,42,97,013
Grants from Local Funds . . . . .	14,23,579	12,55,183	19,69,323
Other Grants and Contributions . . . . .	11,60,128	18,49,075	3,05,386
Miscellaneous . . . . .	2,58,31,146	2,24,33,838	1,80,88,486
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>10,18,46,995</b>	<b>10,27,38,187</b>	<b>7,05,11,636</b>
<b>Extraordinary and Debt—</b>			
Sale proceeds of securities, etc. . . . .	11,28,14,954	6,34,17,171	4,67,31,030
Loans from Government . . . . .	1,38,48,301	1,85,49,684	1,52,85,735
Loans raised from private individuals . . . . .	95,82,568	2,30,35,573	1,16,07,435
Realisations of sinking funds . . . . .	37,24,610	41,09,861	59,55,345
Advances . . . . .	5,07,25,276	4,72,91,168	3,91,96,913
Deposits . . . . .	25,44,75,170	38,44,42,668	21,75,94,080
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>44,46,75,379</b>	<b>54,08,46,125</b>	<b>33,63,70,538</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>76,39,90,896</b>	<b>85,44,05,624</b>	<b>56,80,79,225</b>

Note : Figures before 1948-49 do not include formerly Indian states ; also see explanatory note on the tables.

(<sup>1</sup>) Does not include figures for Assam, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh and Hyderabad as they are not available.

(<sup>2</sup>) Revised ; does not include figures for Delhi and Bangalore.

(<sup>3</sup>) Does not include figures for Delhi, Assam, Punjab and Central and Northern Divisions of Bombay.

## No. 98.—EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES.

(In Rupees.)

Heads of Expenditure.	Assam.	Bihar.	Bombay excluding Bombay City.	Bombay City.	Madhya Pradesh.
General administration and collection charges.	..	..	71,06,295	32,13,800	..
Public Safety—					
Lighting . . . . .	..	..	16,21,067	14,38,916	..
Police . . . . .	..	..	4,012	—	..
Fire . . . . .	..	..	6,49,775	12,06,941	..
Miscellaneous . . . . .	..	..	20,895	11,769	..
TOTAL . . . . .	..	..	22,95,749	27,17,626	..
Public Health and Convenience—					
Water Supply (including Capital outlay).	..	..	48,48,294	81,38,725	..
Drainage (including Capital outlay).	..	..	19,63,319	44,14,891	..
Conservancy . . . . .	..	..	1,01,78,233	67,56,220	..
Hospitals and Dispensaries and vaccination.	..	..	31,19,502	51,68,395	..
Plague charges . . . . .	..	..	7,33,657	—	..
Market and slaughter houses	..	..	5,93,607	11,02,413	..
Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.	..	..	4,30,303	3,80,448	..
Sanitary . . . . .	..	..	1,35,347	8,61,829	..
Veterinary charges . . . . .	..	..	61,169	—	..
Public Works—					
Roads . . . . .	..	..	28,05,968	53,99,962	..
Buildings . . . . .	..	..	7,01,858	2,29,693	..
Establishment . . . . .	..	..	7,96,939	9,56,158	..
Stores . . . . .	..	..	47,60,652	—	..
Miscellaneous . . . . .	..	..	2,60,919	6,486	..
TOTAL . . . . .	..	..	3,13,89,767	3,34,16,220	..
Public Instruction . . . . .	..	..	1,16,96,973	1,00,40,163	..
Contribution for general purposes.	..	..	2,99,576	31,71,923	..
Miscellaneous—					
Interest on loans . . . . .	..	..	8,33,014	57,88,279	..
Other Miscellaneous Expenditure.	..	..	41,34,265	2,25,22,239	..
TOTAL . . . . .	..	..	49,67,279	2,83,10,518	..
Extraordinary and Debt—					
Investment . . . . .	..	..	1,20,23,604	9,79,97,564	..
Payments to sinking funds . . . . .	..	..	3,89,876	37,26,693	..
Re-payment of loans . . . . .	..	..	16,67,371	58,44,106	..
Advances . . . . .	..	..	1,08,45,020	1,54,84,198	..
Deposits . . . . .	..	..	1,50,47,731	22,96,45,683	..
TOTAL . . . . .	..	..	4,05,73,602	35,26,98,244	..
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	..	..	9,83,29,241	43,85,67,494	..

Source :—State Authorities.

No. 98.—EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES—*contd.*

(In Rupees.)

Heads of Expenditure.	Madras excluding Madras City.	Madras City.	Orissa.	Punjab.	Uttar Pradesh.
General administration and collection charges.	38,65,108	15,76,490	1,70,059	22,98,238	..
Public Safety—					
Lighting . . . . .	85,12,476	8,14,874	50,668	23,19,596	..
Police . . . . .	—	—	60	77,175	..
Fire . . . . .	12,440	337	—	1,53,798	..
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	18,101	1,389	—	..
TOTAL .	85,24,916	8,33,312	52,117	25,50,569	..
Public Health and Convenience—					
Water Supply (including Capital outlay).	43,28,311	45,30,845	58,024	11,65,372	..
Drainage (including Capital outlay).	18,28,807	28,64,353	37,849	7,15,800	..
Conservancy . . . . .	91,99,412	28,83,323	3,48,349	20,52,458	..
Hospitals and Dispensaries and vaccination.	12,12,399	8,02,891	50,381	9,51,363	..
Plague charges . . . . .	1,39,569	51,926	—	1,67,576	..
Market and slaughter houses	4,71,189	77,842	19,094	64,035	..
Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.	—	2,81,917	1,174	2,13,187	..
Sanitary . . . . .	20,61,993	4,91,240	92,478	5,87,121	..
Veterinary charges . . . . .	—	—	—	—	..
Public Works—					
Roads . . . . .	54,04,793	56,07,280	3,10,614	10,38,538	..
Buildings . . . . .	7,91,880	22,96,215	1,21,717	1,07,568	..
Establishment . . . . .	4,71,271	1,33,023	25,844	2,13,357	..
Stores . . . . .	1,12,943	37,863	25,559	70,041	..
Miscellaneous . . . . .	9,20,884	66,321	2,33,383	81,497	..
TOTAL .	2,69,52,451	2,01,25,639	13,24,466	74,27,913	..
Public Instruction . . . . .	86,20,083	10,86,311	—	11,16,415	..
Contribution for general purposes.	—	14,825	1,68,026	9,09,554	..
Miscellaneous—					
Interest on loans . . . . .	14,74,078	40,42,909	67,184	57,782	..
Other Miscellaneous Expenditure.	—	—	2,13,431	11,13,452	..
TOTAL .	14,74,078	40,42,909	2,80,615	11,71,234	..
Extraordinary and Debt—					
Investment . . . . .	8,55,017	—	4,556	4,97,900	..
Payments to sinking funds .	—	36,560	—	2,52,668	..
Repayment of loans . . . . .	15,25,147	13,61,567	8,800	1,31,320	..
Advances . . . . .	64,61,822	62,09,964	2,38,470	7,04,898	..
Deposits . . . . .	67,67,046	44,52,703	1,02,660	2,36,370	..
TOTAL .	1,56,09,032	1,20,60,814	3,54,486	18,23,156	..
GRAND TOTAL .	6,50,45,668	3,97,40,300	23,49,769	1,72,97,079	..

LOCAL BODIES

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No. 98.—EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES—*contd.*

(In Rupees.)

Heads of Expenditure.	West Bengal excluding Calcutta.	Calcutta.	Hyderabad.	Jammu and Kashmir.	Madhya Bharat.
General administration and collection charges.	16,86,856	38,74,762	..	1,27,013	92,480
Public Safety—					
Lighting . . . . .	8,04,955	18,49,660	..	23,218	48,216
Police . . . . .	—	—	..	—	—
Fire . . . . .	2,13,795	5,10,134	..	5,492	3,499
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	1	..	—	—
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>10,18,750</b>	<b>23,59,795</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>28,710</b>	<b>51,715</b>
Public Health and Convenience—					
Water Supply (including Capital outlay).	12,72,504	54,92,453	..	1,24,645	81,096
Drainage (including Capital outlay).	7,89,454	17,31,883	..	—	8,369
Conservancy . . . . .	53,08,168	55,40,110	..	2,81,663	61,045
Hospitals and Dispensaries and vaccination.	6,43,897	16,97,664	..	6,546	193
Plague charges . . . . .	2,929	..	..	—	120
Market and slaughter houses	74,884	7,66,024	..	16,988	1,007
Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.	39,353	1,38,239	..	4,937	2,819
Sanitary . . . . .	1,50,299	10,20,709	..	—	47,317
Veterinary charges . . . . .	—	—	..	—	—
Public Works—					
Roads . . . . .	12,66,998	10,28,466	..	1,48,744	64,326
Buildings . . . . .	2,03,449	2,39,587	..	—	10,358
Establishment . . . . .	3,38,767	7,18,505	..	14,190	30,294
Stores . . . . .	58,940	..	..	—	414
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	..	644	23,433
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>1,01,49,642</b>	<b>1,83,73,620</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>5,98,357</b>	<b>3,30,791</b>
Public Instruction . . . . .	9,12,820	18,53,096	..	—	—
Contribution for general purposes.	70,746	25,73,128	..	7,720	1,017
Miscellaneous—					
Interest on loans . . . . .	11,21,405	37,63,048	..	—	2,012
Other Miscellaneous Expenditure.	9,20,082	1,01,43,090	..	15,364	41,790
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>20,41,487</b>	<b>1,39,06,138</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>15,364</b>	<b>43,802</b>
Extraordinary and Debt—					
Investment . . . . .	1,658	—	..	—	—
Payments to sinking funds . . . . .	6,062	17,64,499	..	—	—
Repayment of loans . . . . .	2,83,032	8,30,400	..	—	3,095
Advances . . . . .	12,11,989	1,55,51,653	..	—	5,031
Deposits . . . . .	6,38,581	14,94,108	..	—	76,101
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>21,41,322</b>	<b>1,96,40,660</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>84,227</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>1,80,21,623</b>	<b>6,25,81,199</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7,77,164</b>	<b>6,04,032</b>

No. 98.—EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES—*contd.*

(In Rupees.)

Heads of Expenditure.	Mysore.	Patiala and East Punjab States Union.	Rajasthan.	Saurashtra.	Travancore Cochin.
General administration and collection charges.	5,34,899	2,67,264	5,67,773	—	34,110
Public Safety—					
Lighting . . . . .	68,784	38,904	1,40,274	—	6,895
Police . . . . .	6,625	4,797	7,484	—	—
Fire . . . . .	22,528	2,814	2,562	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	70,794	8,646	4,100	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	1,68,731	55,161	1,54,420	—	6,895
Public Health and Convenience—					
Water Supply (including Capital outlay).	5,89,922	9,882	3,000	—	4,287
Drainage (including Capital outlay).	58,710	38,150	20,445	—	—
Conservancy . . . . .	7,09,890	3,62,925	2,10,348	—	56,884
Hospitals and Dispensaries and vaccination.	76,214	14,843	5,84,661	—	1,539
Plague charges . . . . .	20,777	11,705	4,959	—	—
Market and slaughter houses	37,980	4,341	9,758	—	90
Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.	36,568	13,943	14,243	—	—
Sanitary . . . . .	1,96,531	35,040	6,18,197	—	2,963
Veterinary charges . . . . .	—	—	985	—	—
Public Works—					
Roads . . . . .	2,85,380	2,24,190	4,31,647	—	33,094
Buildings . . . . .	47,791	58,803	42,047	—	3,039
Establishment . . . . .	1,41,203	55,786	34,644	—	3,197
Stores . . . . .	812	75	22,140	—	96
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1,81,114	1,43,191	2,03,343	—	195
TOTAL . . . . .	23,82,692	9,72,874	22,00,417	—	1,05,389
Public Instruction . . . . .	1,52,692	19,731	27,647	—	—
Contribution for general purposes.	61,792	55,968	8,396	—	—
Miscellaneous—					
Interest on loans . . . . .	48,019	—	87	—	—
Other Miscellaneous Expenditure.	83,210	88,839	3,06,293	—	18,118
TOTAL . . . . .	1,31,229	88,839	3,06,380	—	18,118
Extraordinary and Debt—					
Investment . . . . .	53,268	—	—	—	3,074
Payments to sinking funds . . . . .	2,82,878	—	—	—	—
Repayment of loans . . . . .	1,09,385	10,000	22,376	—	—
Advances . . . . .	2,70,440	—	40,980	—	93
Deposits . . . . .	1,25,202	—	85	—	3,752
TOTAL . . . . .	8,41,173	10,000	63,441	—	8,919
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	42,73,208	14,69,837	33,28,474	—	1,78,431

No. 98.—EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES—*contd.*

(In Rupees.)

Heads of Expenditure.	Ajmer.	Bhopal.	Bilaspur.	Coorg.	Delhi.
General administration and collection charges.	2,61,304	2,20,189	—	35,027	21,44,739
Public Safety—					
Lighting . . . . .	72,428	38,402	—	6,421	31,68,867
Police . . . . .	380	—	—	—	16,694
Fire . . . . .	1,771	15,578	—	—	35,481
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1,796	—	—	—	476
TOTAL . . . . .	76,375	53,980	—	6,421	32,21,512
Public Health and Convenience—					
Water Supply (including Capital outlay).	6,24,190	1,43,825	—	2,608	27,78,733
Drainage (including Capital outlay).	16,045	12,487	—	16,431	5,52,536
Conservancy . . . . .	6,32,348	29,841	—	15,468	44,22,975
Hospitals and Dispensaries and vaccination.	61,818	7,045	—	657	9,94,835
Plague charges . . . . .	1,886	23,917	—	687	1,53,833
Market and slaughter houses	7,561	3,988	—	220	11,82,172
Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.	49,999	12,734	—	2,000	5,94,858
Sanitary . . . . .	51,499	1,73,979	—	1,021	3,42,613
Veterinary charges . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works—					
Roads . . . . .	1,12,619	86,133	—	36,801	9,58,910
Buildings . . . . .	32,378	9,943	—	6,254	2,93,793
Establishment . . . . .	63,457	48,937	—	—	1,39,082
Stores . . . . .	1,442	—	—	477	3,27,904
Miscellaneous . . . . .	4,309	—	—	15,295	1,01,232
TOTAL . . . . .	16,59,551	5,52,829	—	97,019	1,28,43,426
Public Instruction . . . . .	2,35,275	5,327	—	17,063	10,55,300
Contribution for general purposes.	1,677	480	—	6,280	13,284
Miscellaneous—					
Interest on loans . . . . .	75,515	—	—	16,088	13,728
Other Miscellaneous Expenditure.	17,458	14,405	—	—	41,72,111
TOTAL . . . . .	92,973	14,405	—	16,088	41,85,839
Extraordinary and Debt—					
Investment . . . . .	20,000	—	—	1,100	—
Payments to sinking funds	—	—	—	—	3,000
Repayment of loans . . . . .	4,480	24,500	—	—	3,25,336
Advances . . . . .	2,42,214	49,235	—	—	21,62,515
Deposits . . . . .	1,01,633	10,900	—	—	4,15,946
TOTAL . . . . .	3,68,277	84,635	—	1,100	29,06,797
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	26,95,432	9,31,845	—	1,79,898	2,60,70,897

No. 98.—EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES—*contd.*

(In Rupees.)

Heads of Expenditure.	Himachal Pradesh.	Kutch.	Manipur.	Tripura.	Vindhya Pradesh.
General administration and collection charges.	32,399	73,590	4,547	5,507	1,53,106
Public Safety—					
Lighting . . . . .	6,641	25,770	3,235	4,258	19,834
Police . . . . .	11,194	—	—	—	—
Fire . . . . .	—	470	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	650	—	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	17,835	26,890	3,235	4,258	19,834
Public Health and Convenience—					
Water Supply (including Capital outlay).	3,101	—	—	1,449	1,87,470
Drainage (including Capital outlay).	1,271	—	—	3,384	—
Conservancy . . . . .	71,334	—	—	22,986	—
Hospitals and Dispensaries and vaccination.	—	830	—	520	—
Plague charges . . . . .	9,081	—	—	—	—
Market and slaughter houses	10	—	4,767	1,522	1,325
Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.	4,174	1,645	—	—	—
Sanitary . . . . .	3,257	23,310	21,484	1,905	14,857
Veterinary charges . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works—					
Roads . . . . .	24,213	9,415	10,280	2,097	—
Buildings . . . . .	4,384	5,650	96,706	—	—
Establishment . . . . .	10,245	620	574	957	—
Stores . . . . .	603	1,080	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1,703	600	—	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	1,39,376	43,150	1,33,811	34,820	2,03,652
Public Instruction . . . . .	10,287	—	—	—	—
Contribution for general purposes.	—	1,175	750	—	—
Miscellaneous—					
Interest on loans . . . . .	—	—	—	12,528	—
Other Miscellaneous Expenditure.	2,374	100	6,191	—	67,221
TOTAL . . . . .	2,374	100	6,191	12,528	67,221
Extraordinary and Debt—					
Investment . . . . .	—	—	1,00,000	—	—
Payment to sinking funds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Repayment of loans . . . . .	—	1,330	—	—	—
Advances . . . . .	8,567	—	—	—	—
Deposits . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	8,567	1,330	1,00,000	—	—
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	2,10,838	1,46,235	2,48,534	57,113	4,43,813



No. 98.—EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES—*concl'd.*

(In Rupees.)

Heads of Expenditure.	INDIAN UNION.		
	1948-49. <sup>(1)</sup>	1947-48. <sup>(2)</sup>	1946-47. <sup>(3)</sup>
General administration and collection charges.	2,33,45,555	2,75,44,067	1,87,89,032
Public Safety—			
Lighting . . . . .	2,10,84,359	1,72,28,160	1,34,10,749
Police . . . . .	1,28,421	5,91,424	6,79,005
Fire . . . . .	28,97,415	21,98,920	9,28,329
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1,38,611	31,130	—
TOTAL	2,42,48,806	2,00,49,634	1,50,18,082
Public Health and Convenience—			
Water Supply (including Capital outlay) . . . . .	3,43,88,736	2,79,67,565	2,10,70,826
Drainage (including Capital outlay) . . . . .	1,50,74,164	1,55,72,851	1,05,17,808
Conservancy . . . . .	4,91,43,780	5,20,24,166	3,89,77,885
Hospitals and Dispensaries and vaccination	1,53,96,193	1,42,57,537	96,79,037
Plague charges . . . . .	13,22,622	14,07,816	5,94,797
Market and slaughter houses . . . . .	44,40,817	28,93,042	22,53,047
Arboriculture, public gardens, etc. . . . .	22,22,541	17,17,861	11,40,849
Sanitary . . . . .	69,34,994	36,94,899	41,56,913
Veterinary charges . . . . .	62,154	8,48,094	4,469
Public Works—			
Roads . . . . .	2,52,90,698	2,29,31,985	1,97,69,352
Buildings . . . . .	58,03,113	46,31,022	31,32,822
Establishment . . . . .	42,03,600	42,01,458	33,33,527
Stores . . . . .	54,21,041	4,07,387	4,65,190
Miscellaneous . . . . .	22,53,549	53,35,594	5,23,128
TOTAL	17,14,57,772	15,78,91,277	11,05,16,470
Public Instruction . . . . .	3,74,49,183	4,20,49,326	2,82,50,354
Contribution for general purposes . . . . .	78,66,317	78,66,918	67,66,479
Miscellaneous—			
Interest on loans . . . . .	1,73,15,676	1,36,66,864	1,12,49,527
Other Miscellaneous Expenditure . . . . .	4,88,80,033	4,08,69,557	3,55,53,190
TOTAL	6,11,95,709	5,45,36,421	4,68,02,717
Extraordinary and Debt—			
Investment . . . . .	11,21,57,741	10,76,78,018	5,46,03,008
Payments to sinking funds . . . . .	64,62,236	62,05,645	53,66,270
Repayment of loans . . . . .	1,21,52,195	1,14,26,586	1,51,48,282
Advances . . . . .	5,94,87,109	4,82,50,751	4,14,23,021
Deposits . . . . .	25,91,30,501	36,57,20,730	21,13,72,659
TOTAL	44,93,79,782	53,92,81,730	32,79,13,240
GRAND TOTAL	77,94,43,124	84,92,19,373	56,00,56,374

<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes figures for Assam, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh and Hyderabad.<sup>(2)</sup> Revised; excludes figures for Delhi and Bangalore as they are not available.<sup>(3)</sup> Excludes figures for East Punjab, Assam, Delhi and Northern and Central Divisions of Bombay as they are not available.

NOTE.—Figures before 1948-49 do not include former Indian States; also see explanatory note on the tables.

## LOCAL BODIES

No. 99.—NAME OF EACH MUNICIPALITY CONTAINING POPULATION OF 50,000 AND ABOVE; INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

NAME OF MUNICIPALITY.	Population within Municipal Limits*.	INCOME (excluding opening balance).			EXPENDITURE.					
		1943-49.		1947-48.	1946-47.		1948-49.	1947-48.		1946-47.
		Rs.	—		Rs.	—		Rs.	—	
ASSAM†	—									
BIHAR										
Patna . . . . .	175,706	..	11,33,108	12,10,522	..	15,26,149	10,94,607			
Gaya . . . . .	109,241	..	7,32,763	4,88,720	..	7,06,584	4,30,317			
Baghsapur . . . . .	83,847	..	5,26,055	5,69,780	..	5,63,561	5,02,100			
Jamshedpur . . . . .	145,209	..	1,40,113	9,27,869	..	1,84,564	52,671			
Darbhanga . . . . .	69,203	..	3,60,113	2,67,809	..	3,25,980	2,74,046			
Monghyr . . . . .	63,324	..	4,07,742	3,05,414	..	3,11,917	2,95,101			
Ranchi . . . . .	54,014	..	4,57,782	5,47,587	..	5,15,125	5,02,962			
Arrah . . . . .	53,482	..	3,32,800	3,08,118	..	3,81,700	2,46,342			
Arrah . . . . .	53,482	..	1,12,048	1,78,371	..	1,45,428	1,08,717			
Bihaar . . . . .	55,936	..	2,29,669	2,56,193	..	2,64,083	1,86,594			
Chapra . . . . .	55,142	..	4,04,308	4,53,533	..	4,63,362	3,97,034			
Muzaffarpur . . . . .	54,139	..	..	..	..	..	..			
BOMBAY.										
Bombay . . . . .	1,489,863	42,77,89,140	50,49,98,703	32,45,77,704	43,35,67,494	50,99,41,783	32,21,88,759			
Amrehabad . . . . .	581,297	1,72,37,648	4,10,69,286	..	1,61,30,687	4,10,69,286	..			
Amrehabad . . . . .	237,500	66,06,151	38,98,758	..	68,13,502	39,77,575	..			
Poona . . . . .	171,443	84,51,642	29,31,093	..	88,10,503	26,34,659	..			
Surat . . . . .	208,691	30,60,994	26,31,470	..	35,98,753	25,85,132	..			
Sholapur . . . . .	103,770	11,25,849	9,24,268	16,33,635	13,09,315	9,59,639	14,44,975			
Hubli . . . . .	71,789	20,57,917	18,51,057	..	17,42,028	14,40,973	..			
Bandra . . . . .	55,819	9,63,731	6,89,791	..	7,46,504	6,56,741	..			
Broach . . . . .	53,308	11,16,287	10,88,550	..	7,69,659	5,09,087	..			
Amrehabad . . . . .	52,435	13,98,473	10,89,885	..	12,43,836	9,66,641	..			
Dhulia . . . . .	58,319	7,73,639	6,73,085	6,09,695	12,63,860	14,48,781	5,32,038			
Nasik . . . . .	56,239	7,11,169	5,99,832	5,17,520	6,26,964	4,69,775	5,78,210			
Belgaum . . . . .	106,223	15,70,831	17,29,231	..	6,42,113	4,69,775	5,78,210			
Badag-Betgarl . . . . .	..	..	..	..	15,09,523	15,46,518	..			
Kolhapur . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			

Source:—State Authorities.

\*Relates to latest available year.

†Population in every Municipality is below 50,000, so the figures have not been inserted.

No. 99.—NAME OF EACH MUNICIPALITY CONTAINING POPULATION OF 50,000 AND ABOVE ; INCOME AND EXPENDITURE—contd.

NAME OF MUNICIPALITY.	Population within Municipal Limits*.	INCOME (excluding opening balance).				EXPENDITURE.			
		1948-49.		1947-48.		1948-49.		1947-48.	
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
MADHYA PRADESH.									
Nagpur	307,957	..	41,70,694	44,25,027	..	39,08,398	47,00,397	1948-47.	
Jabalpore	140,227	..	..	22,85,391	..	..	22,70,941		
Bhopal	62,564	..	5,84,711	6,07,074	..	5,13,394	4,94,244		
Raipur	63,465	..	6,90,903	5,14,903	..	6,46,605	9,01,694		
Amroli Town	71,782	..	5,56,321	5,36,571	..	..	6,34,373		
Burhanpur	53,097	..	4,92,568	..	..	6,23,157	4,85,766		
Saugor	50,811	..	..	..	..	..	5,40,264		
MADRAS.									
Madras	774,481	3,85,94,847	3,19,00,031	2,23,54,455	3,97,40,800	3,24,37,754	3,01,35,843		
Madurai	259,144	65,11,065	64,50,725	52,64,007	59,30,485	49,78,832	49,78,832		
Tiruchirappalli	159,566	22,53,637	22,53,637	18,21,173	20,66,164	19,56,613	17,35,097		
Salem	129,702	25,23,268	19,08,702	17,94,193	23,70,940	13,46,675	15,44,743		
Kozhikode	129,352	16,31,328	16,17,001	12,69,696	14,33,470	13,46,675	10,66,319		
Coimbatore	130,348	63,18,937	45,16,907	40,45,647	57,04,189	49,05,126	36,12,708		
Tanjore	68,702	15,83,863	12,35,091	11,51,651	16,89,933	11,26,438	10,78,594		
Tamilore	81,069	11,80,852	8,27,068	7,61,562	13,55,726	8,27,301	6,44,135		
Kattankudi	74,635	14,44,528	8,48,176	8,66,925	18,55,558	8,40,467	8,35,550		
Kannayapuram	74,635	10,24,069	9,20,794	7,62,925	13,91,170	8,69,349	6,06,329		
Guntur	83,599	14,33,533	11,45,946	9,21,783	10,64,434	9,39,240	9,97,454		
Rajahmundry	74,594	10,63,893	8,04,535	5,08,992	10,99,244	7,20,758	7,76,600		
Kumbakonam	67,008	11,22,284	8,04,535	5,08,992	10,99,244	7,20,758	7,76,600		
Nagapattinam	52,987	6,28,068	5,13,562	4,82,673	5,73,816	4,82,673	4,43,530		
Vijayavada	86,184	25,90,940	20,18,923	17,16,896	23,73,442	18,07,156	16,24,042		
Tuticorin	70,632	10,43,581	9,00,831	8,22,392	11,31,092	8,71,136	8,26,900		
Cuddalore	60,632	16,11,361	14,42,673	12,46,736	16,32,310	14,18,249	13,36,328		
Eluru	64,911	21,81,064	8,73,917	7,10,326	21,90,078	17,67,932	14,40,350		
Vishakhapatnam	71,502	21,81,064	8,73,917	7,10,326	21,90,078	17,67,932	14,40,350		
Vellore	60,676	9,10,067	8,07,467	7,49,863	9,36,163	8,66,576	8,68,006		
Tirunelveli	51,749	9,63,209	7,77,249	5,67,592	9,91,852	9,35,049	8,74,192		
Thiruvannam	56,275	7,38,608	6,74,401	5,29,338	8,32,943	7,89,803	7,20,201		
Yercaud	56,275	8,98,135	6,74,378	5,60,448	10,50,693	7,15,271	6,01,993		
Palayam	56,148	10,81,297	8,82,257	7,56,290	10,14,858	7,89,803	7,20,201		
Dindigul	56,148	11,02,040	9,06,222	8,00,162	10,14,858	8,37,870	8,21,001		
Palayamkottai	55,160	6,54,716	5,38,151	4,63,903	6,35,963	4,63,968	4,22,555		

\* Relates to latest available year.

No. 99.—NAME OF EACH MUNICIPALITY CONTAINING POPULATION OF 50,000 AND ABOVE; INCOME AND EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

NAME OF MUNICIPALITY.	Population within Municipal Limits*.	INCOME (excluding opening balance).				EXPENDITURE.			
		1948-49.		1947-48.		1948-49.		1947-48.	
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
ORISSA.									
Cuttack	89,816	5,85,785	6,74,165	7,63,529	7,79,378	5,92,503	3,47,416		
Barhampur	60,000	5,18,308	2,49,419	3,44,140	5,40,576	2,49,419	..		
PUNJAB.									
Amritsar	889,581	56,00,378	33,05,945	..	55,04,917	33,28,958	..		
Jalandhar	110,899	9,24,356	5,69,577	..	8,75,258	6,36,240	..		
Ludhiana	111,639	6,81,708	2,79,732	..	6,71,644	2,47,248	..		
UTTAR PRADESH.									
Lucknow	354,560	..	41,20,629	34,61,671	..	39,24,896	32,55,043		
Kanpur	459,651	..	44,89,991	41,03,292	..	48,71,684	42,76,688		
Agra	237,368	..	49,92,041	27,84,613	..	36,42,483	26,90,682		
Banaras	255,744	..	35,27,620	29,22,434	..	31,27,986	26,28,648		
Allahabad	246,226	..	37,13,439	31,11,178	..	36,07,485	31,59,627		
Barcelley	180,526	..	18,14,010	18,59,823	..	15,09,327	13,28,296		
Moradabad	140,146	..	9,41,345	8,64,463	..	11,01,065	6,06,294		
Meerut	117,182	..	17,32,089	18,38,505	..	18,24,198	16,03,586		
Aligarh	112,695	..	7,35,980	7,90,156	..	8,22,360	8,07,110		
Shahjahanpur	105,892	..	6,09,372	5,12,803	..	5,33,409	6,87,852		
Sharanpur	75,874	..	7,06,112	6,16,864	..	6,58,761	6,00,580		
Mathura	70,944	..	6,11,874	6,67,369	..	6,87,751	5,93,350		
Mirzapur	46,716	..	5,46,139	5,53,616	..	5,66,254	5,31,922		
Meerut	55,215	..	8,48,463	8,87,511	..	8,52,582	7,56,470		
Fyzabad	84,650	..	9,12,760	6,92,912	..	6,44,120	6,37,986		
Gorakhpur	84,650	..	6,04,470	6,46,931	..	6,22,563	5,94,579		
Farakhabad	59,580	..	4,97,009	3,14,484	..	4,21,832	2,82,781		
Dehra Dun	103,770	..	17,99,238	9,59,266	..	10,11,053	8,98,495		
Amroha	55,957	..	2,22,330	2,29,630	..	2,15,803	2,05,873		
Sambhal	53,857	..	4,67,871	2,82,738	..	3,80,058	2,12,843		
Kawah	53,114	..	2,94,879	2,45,158	..	2,33,747	2,33,866		
Budaun	52,077	..	3,94,307	2,43,900	..	3,20,780	2,39,273		

\*Relates to latest available year.

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No. 99.—NAME OF EACH MUNICIPALITY CONTAINING POPULATION OF 50,000 AND ABOVE; INCOME AND EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

NAME OF MUNICIPALITY. #	Population within Municipal Limits*.	INCOME (excluding opening balance).				EXPENDITURE.			
		1948-49.		1947-48.		1948-49.		1947-48.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
WEST BENGAL.									
Calcutta	2,825,607	6,11,88,887	6,04,17,764	6,31,28,762	6,35,81,199	5,87,71,784	6,40,56,020		
Howrah	378,292	39,80,410	26,53,197	33,37,452	44,42,807	34,51,849	29,83,670		
Bhatpara	117,044	3,92,467	4,26,089	4,75,209	4,17,233	4,78,817	3,82,736		
Garden Reach	85,188	7,83,687	6,48,679	5,04,269	5,96,386	5,81,073	6,87,060		
Burdwan	62,910	4,07,670	..	..	4,37,454	3,92,144	3,20,842		
Asansol	55,797	4,10,398	2,50,032	..	2,98,558	2,27,948	2,13,908		
Serampore	55,339	4,09,037	3,37,905	..	3,73,325	3,61,463	3,21,325		
Bally	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Titagarh	57,416	1,78,561	1,83,173	..	1,86,046	2,23,744	1,74,625		
Baranagar	54,451	5,06,674	4,00,955	..	5,59,625	4,76,915	4,19,882		
Tollygunge	58,594	4,38,973	2,66,096	..	4,47,888	3,53,988	2,88,759		
South Suburban	63,479	3,44,975	2,38,039	..	3,24,747	3,34,287	2,86,758		
HYDERABAD†									
JAMMU AND KASHMIR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Jammu	50,379	2,36,744	..	..	1,69,128	..	..		
Srinagar	207,787	6,93,353	..	..	6,08,036	..	..		
MADHYA BHARAT†									
MYSORE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Mysore city	250,000	20,37,678	..	..	20,37,687	..	..		

\*Relates to latest available year.  
†Information not available.

No. 99.—NAME OF EACH MUNICIPALITY CONTAINING POPULATION OF 50,000 AND ABOVE; INCOME AND EXPENDITURE—*concd.*

NAME OF MUNICIPALITY.	Population within Municipal Limits. *	INCOME (excluding opening balance).			EXPENDITURE.		
		1948-49.		1947-48.	1948-49.		1947-48.
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
PATIALA AND EAST PUNJAB STATES UNION.							
Patiala . . . . .	89,786	7,01,486	..	..	1,07,224	..	..
RAJASTHAN.							
Udaipur . . . . .	98,735	5,84,492	..	..	3,12,504	..	..
Jalpur . . . . .	1,74,810	9,09,977	..	..	10,32,766	..	..
Alwar . . . . .	60,000	1,45,815	..	..	1,72,084	..	..
Bikaner . . . . .	..	5,39,915	..	..	5,49,122	..	..
SAURASHTRA†							
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN†							
AJMER-MERWARA.							
Ajmer . . . . .	147,258	81,78,408	..	17,33,324	21,56,551	14,59,084	17,69,002
BHOPAL.							
Bhopal city . . . . .	75,182	8,12,188	..	..	8,16,496	..	..
BILASPUR†							
COORG†							
DELHI.							
Delhi . . . . .	521,849	1,28,51,085	..	..	1,98,74,789	..	..
New Delhi . . . . .	85,733	1,06,44,109	..	..	1,28,63,088	..	..
HIMACHAL PRADESH†							
KUTCH†							
MANIPUR†							
TRIPURA†							
VINDHYA PRADESH†							

\*Relates to latest available year.

†Population in every Municipality is below 50,000 so the figures have not been inserted.

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**Table No. 100 : INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF  
DISTRICT AND LOCAL BODIES.**

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## LOCAL BODIES

No. 100.—INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF DISTRICT AND LOCAL BOARDS.

State.	No. of MEMBERS.				INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES).			
	No of Boards.	Elected.	Ex-Office and Nominated.		Provincial Rates.	Civil Works.	Other Sources.	TOTAL.
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Part A States.</i>								
Assam†	..	..	..		..	..	..	..
Bihar†	..	..	..		..	..	..	..
Bombay	20	831	1		3,53,84,555	44,00,454	3,76,34,144	7,73,09,153
Madhya Pradesh†	..	..	..		..	..	..	..
Madras	438(a)	4,913(b)	—		3,66,14,305	1,44,63,590	5,94,39,552	11,05,16,447
Orissa	6	135	45		19,26,974	10,65,824	43,45,578	72,38,376
Punjab	13	384	140		78,29,576	25,38,741	1,01,61,637	2,05,26,954
Uttar Pradesh†	..	..	..		..	..	..	..
West Bengal	13	164	83		36,07,735	7,12,036	2,82,234	46,02,005
<i>Part 'B' States.</i>								
Hyderabad†	..	..	..		..	..	..	..
Jammu and Kashmir	—	—	—		..	..	..	..
Madhya Bharat†	..	..	..		..	..	..	..
Mysore	9	177	85		11,41,032	39,095	20,26,810	32,06,937
Patiala & East Punjab States Union	—	—	—		..	..	..	..
Rajasthan	3	102	48		1,71,717	—	84,643	2,56,360
Saurashtra	—	—	—		..	..	..	..
Tra Vancore Cochin	—	—	—		..	..	..	..



# LOCAL BODIES

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## Part 'C' States.

Ajmer . . . . .	1	—	51	28,803	7,861	1,49,202	1,85,366
Bhopal . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bilaspur . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	1	14	6	1,25,142	53,355	3,47,935	5,26,432
Delhi . . . . .	1	12	8	1,14,827	1,38,577	5,64,650	8,18,047
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	1	21	9	41,626	—	1,22,168	1,63,704
Kutch . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipur . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tripura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1943-49†	506	6,757	476	3,63,32,792	2,34,19,526	11,51,57,553	22,54,09,871
( 1947-49* )	679	7,334	686	6,80,71,060	2,50,64,114	14,32,05,910	24,13,41,084
1946-47 . . . . .	637	7,747	680	5,40,09,922	2,15,10,143	10,50,76,361	17,75,06,426
1945-46 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1944-45 . . . . .	613	3,591	1,583	4,37,66,662	2,20,51,952	7,46,45,790	14,04,84,404
1943-44 . . . . .	616	3,363	9,487	4,00,93,803	1,97,35,129	7,52,63,515	13,50,92,447
1942-43 . . . . .	653	5,084	1,830	3,73,08,219	1,89,73,907	6,53,77,943	14,56,34,429
1941-42 . . . . .	664	6,065	1,641	3,86,05,950	1,38,86,081	7,05,08,494	14,44,87,399
1940-41 . . . . .	747	8,120	2,066	5,23,78,704	2,24,38,505	9,13,81,902	16,61,99,111
TOTAL							

(a) Includes 414 Major Panchayat Boards.  
 (b) Represents elected members of Major Panchayat Boards; the district Boards were in charge of Special Officer.  
 \* Revised.  
 † Complete information not available.  
 ‡ Provisional.

Note :—Figures before 1948-49 do not include former Indian States, also see explanatory note on the tables.

Source : State Authorities.

No. 100.—INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF DISTRICT AND LOCAL BOARDS—*contd.*

* State.	Incidence per Head.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		Education.	Civil Works.	Sanitation, Hospitals, etc.	Debt and Miscellaneous.		
						Rs.	
Part 'A' States.							
Assam†	.	..	..	..	..	..	
Bihar†	.	..	..	..	..	..	
Bombay	.	4,72,20,306	85,39,874	21,99,810	1,09,09,193	6,89,78,183	
Madhya Pradesh†	.	..	..	..	..	..	
Madras	2 7 7	4,48,00,556	2,70,83,748	1,12,95,153	2,29,34,253	10,60,93,710	
Orissa	0 8 9	29,44,176	17,54,047	11,48,901	6,24,628	64,71,752	
Punjab	1 15 8	1,32,07,387	19,24,237	28,84,590	29,33,631	2,08,49,846	
Uttar Pradesh†	.	..	..	..	..	..	
West Bengal	0 8 1	17,87,456	25,36,001	26,29,810	11,36,940	80,90,207	
Part 'B' States.							
Hyderabad†	.	..	..	..	..	..	
Jammu and Kashmir	.	—	—	—	—	—	
Madhya Bharat†	.	..	..	..	..	..	
Mysore	.	57,963	14,38,405	9,91,328	10,17,142	35,04,838	
Patiala and East Punjab States Union	.	—	—	—	—	—	
Rajasthan	.	48,860	6,362	21,843	58,268	1,35,933	
Saurashtra	.	—	—	—	—	—	
Travancore Cochin	.	—	—	—	—	—	

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## Part C : States.

		0	5	2	47,242	1,03,861	10,821	48,000	2,09,924
Ajmer . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bhopal * . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bilaspur . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Coorg . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Delhi . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kutch . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manipur . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tripura . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1948-49(a)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
		..	..	..	11,07,59,715	4,36,22,916	2,15,51,343	3,97,41,156	21,56,75,130
		..	..	..	12,51,89,508	3,89,77,374	2,48,68,873	4,40,18,088	23,30,53,843
		..	..	..	7,46,32,038	1,36,57,460	1,99,48,724	3,32,58,253	16,14,96,475
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		0 10 8			4,18,37,654	3,52,98,591	1,49,11,902	4,65,88,682	13,86,86,829
		0 10 1			4,56,22,148	2,84,08,925	1,44,85,146	4,05,65,049	12,90,81,268
		0 9 10			4,24,41,633	2,96,25,109	1,36,03,300	3,21,43,201	14,00,00,082
		0 9 7			4,12,87,191	3,16,89,949	1,31,39,663	3,41,90,327	14,12,32,373
		0 9 10			0,59,39,863	3,92,40,502	2,20,82,728	3,87,54,342	16,60,17,435
TOTAL									

Source : State Authorities.

(a) Provisional.

\* Revised.

† Complete information not available.

Note :—Figures before 1948-49 do not include former Indian States : also see explanatory note on the tables.

No. 101.—PORT TRUSTS : CONSTITUTION, INCOME, EXPENDITURE AND DEBT.

Ports.	Number of members.	CLASSIFICATION OF MEMBERS.						Income.	Expenditure.	Capital Debt.
		Nominated.	Elected.	Official.	Non-official.	European.	Indian.			
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Calcutta	24	11	13	8	16	3	21	7,68,88,960	7,24,78,143	22,90,82,267
Bombay	25	11	14	10	15	4	21	5,92,28,591	5,85,48,146	14,02,30,233
Madras	20	9	11	7	13	3	17	1,18,66,526	1,08,70,720 (b)	58,54,439
TOTAL 1949-50	69	31	38	25	44	10	59	14,79,79,077	14,18,97,008	37,60,66,939
1948-49(a) 1947-48 1946-47 1945-46 1944-45 1943-44 1942-43 1941-42 1940-41	57	21	36	20	37	24	33	15,48,02,274	13,90,96,864	36,83,84,332
	60	22	38	21	39	27	33	13,32,61,513	11,57,53,392	37,33,69,345
	59	22	37	21	38	29	30	11,36,41,666	10,63,87,070	37,31,64,405
	83	33	50	30	53	50	33	14,80,85,938	13,76,93,531	40,20,85,696
	85	33	52	32	53	45	40	14,74,84,768	12,00,50,005	40,17,07,788
	85	33	52	31	54	45	40	12,20,88,619	9,74,18,899	40,19,06,266
	74	29	45	28	46	39	35	8,65,93,698	7,90,06,931	40,31,15,937
	84	34	50	32	52	48	36	8,39,19,387	7,18,69,314	41,82,92,976
	83	33	50	30	53	50	33	7,11,79,839	6,72,95,777	43,28,20,588

Source : Annual Reports of the Commissioners for each Port.

(a) Revised.

(b) Includes Rs. 14,00,000 and Rs. 8,00,000 towards contribution to Capital Account and the Revenue Reserve fund Account respectively.

NOTE.—Figures Prior to 1946-47 relate to undivided India.

## EXCHANGE, COINAGE AND CURRENCY. .

This section presents a statistical study of matters connected with Exchange, Bullion, Government Securities, Coinage and Currency.

TABLE 102.

*Money Rates in India.*—This table contains the highest and lowest of money rates ruling during the year (April to March) from 1939-40 to 1950-51.

*Bank Rate.*—The standard rate at which the Reserve Bank of India is prepared to buy or rediscount bills of exchange or other commercial paper eligible for purchase under the Reserve Bank of India Act.

*Imperial Bank of India Hundi Rate.*—The rate at which the Imperial Bank discounts first class three months commercial bills.

*Call Money Rate.*—Relates to inter-bank advances repayable at very short notice.

*Bazar Bill Rate.*—Rates at which bills of small traders are reported to have been discounted by shroffs. These are unofficial quotations.

*Treasury Bill Rate.*—Represents the average rate of discount on Central Government treasury bills sold to public during the period.

*Deposit Rates.*—As quoted by larger banks in Bombay.

TABLE 103.

*Foreign Exchange Rates.*—Figures represent the selling rates of T. Ts. in Bombay and are the averages of working days during the period.

The last two columns show the London/New York cross rates. The new cross rate of 2·79½ selling and 2·80½ buying was established on 19th September 1949, following the devaluation.

TABLE 104.

*Prices of Indian Government Stock.*—Quotations represent the discount or premium over the face value of the principal Government of India securities. They are furnished by the brokers and are the average of daily selling prices during December each year at Calcutta Stock Exchange.

TABLES 105 & 106.

*Prices of Gold and Silver.*—Price quotations show the highest, lowest and average prices of Silver in London, New York and Bombay and of Gold and Sovereigns in Bombay. Average prices are the average of closing quotations for working days. Price of Silver in London was quoted per standard ounce till December 1944 and thereafter per fine ounce.

Stock figures are the averages of week-end stocks.

TABLE 107.

*Sterling Transactions.*—Figures represent purchase and sale of Sterling by the Reserve Bank of India and exclude Government transactions. *Purchases* include ready and forward purchases and cancellation of forward sale contracts while *Sales* include ready and forward sales and cancellation of forward purchase contracts. Figures upto 1943-44 are on the basis of only actual deliveries of sterling.

Data upto 1947-48 relate to undivided India, while those for 1948-49 and onwards are for the Indian Union only.

TABLE 108.

*Government Promissory Notes enfaced for payment of Interest in London.*—Enfacement is an endorsement made length-wise across the face of a promissory note to the effect that the interest is payable at the place named in the endorsement. Holders of Government securities desirous of transferring them from India to London for payment of interest have to apply to any of the Public Debt Offices in India, tendering at the same time their Government Promissory Notes duly receipted for the purpose. The Public Debt Office then issues to the holders non-transferable London certificates under advice to London Office. The holder have to present these certificates to the Reserve Bank of India, London, in exchange for Government Promissory Notes, interest on which will be payable in London. The same procedure is followed when holders of Government Promissory Notes in London desire to draw interest in India.

The mean prices of the  $3\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. enfaced Rupee paper are the averages of daily closing quotations. From 27th August to 3rd October 1946, the quotations continued to be nominal, when the loan was paid off.

TABLE 109.

*Silver Redemption Reserve.*—The primary object of the Silver Redemption Reserve is to provide sterling assets for transfer to the Issue Department of the Reserve Bank of India against delivery by the bank of rupee coins in accordance with the *proviso* to section 36(1) of the Reserve Bank of India Act. The Reserve was created with a balance of £7.5 million (Rs. 10 Crores) worth of Sterling Securities and the intention is to maintain it at a market value of Rs. 10 Crores. The amount accruing to the reserve is thus transferred to Revenue.

TABLE 110.

*Purchase and Sale of Silver.*—This head replaces the head "Gain or Loss on Revaluation, Sale, Transfer, etc., of Assets of Paper Currency Reserve—loss on sale of Silver", which was formerly used as a suspense head to accommodate the book losses arising out of Sales of Currency Reserve Silver, since 1927-28. The loss on Sale of Silver since the commencement of selling operations and unadjusted balances under the suspense head "Sales of Silver" amounted to nearly Rs. 44.61 crores at the end of 1934-35 and this figure was taken as an opening balance of the head "Purchases and Sales of Silver" on 1st April 1935.

TABLE 111.

*Number and Value of Money Coined.*—Figures are shown separately for Bombay and Calcutta mints. Lahore mint was established in 1943-44 and went over to Pakistan subsequent to 1945-46 as a result of partition. Figures for Lahore mint have, therefore, been shown for this period only and have also been accounted for in the totals accordingly.

Indian mints have also minted coins for foreign countries like East Africa, Ceylon, Malaya, Strait Settlements, Iraq and Egypt. The number and value of such coins, together with those minted for Indian States have been shown separately within brackets below the figures of Indian money.

Classification has been made according to the metal of coins. The denominations of Indian coins included under each metal are explained below :—

*Silver.*—Includes quaternary rupees, half rupees and quarter rupees. The issue of quaternary (silver) rupee coins was discontinued from end of May 1946.

*Nickel.*—Only one-eighth rupees and one anna pieces were struck in nickel till 1946-47, when nickel half rupees and quarter rupees were also introduced. Nickel rupees were first struck during 1947-48. Nickel half anna was also introduced simultaneously.

*Nickel Brass and Cupro Nickel.*—Include one eighth rupees, one anna and half anna pieces.

*Bronze.*—Includes single pice, half pice and pies. 'Half Pice' and 'Pie' pieces were not struck from 1942-43 onwards.

TABLE 112.

*Value of Old Silver Coins received for recoinage and New Silver Coinage.*—Value of new silver coinage exclude the foreign coinage. Lahore mint is included from 1943-44 to 1945-46.

TABLES 113 &amp; 114.

*Import and Export of Gold and Silver.*—Figures represent the exports and imports of bullion and coins on private and Government accounts. Up to and including 1941-42 figures relate to India and Burma. Figures upto the end of February 1948 are for undivided India, but those relating to the ports of Karachi and Chittagong have been excluded from 1st and 15th August 1947 respectively. Since March 1948 the data are on a post-partition basis i.e. include the sea-borne trade of the Indian Union with Pakistan. Foreign sea-borne trade of Kutch has been included from 1st June 1948 and of Travancore, Saurashtra and Baroda from 1st April 1949.

*Table 113.*—The figures for the years 1943-44 to 1945-46 do not include the Sales of about 7.5 million ounces of Gold made in India on behalf of the Allied Governments.

*Table 114.*—Government of India rupees are shown at face value.

TABLE 115.

*Value of Gold and Silver received and coined in Mints.*—Data relate to Bombay and Calcutta mints only. Old rupees received for recoinage are taken at their nominal value. Silver received into mints for foreign and Indian States coins is not included.

TABLE 116.

*Issues of India Notes by Denominations.*—Data exclude the Government of India one rupee notes (introduced in July 1940), which are treated for the purpose of the Reserve Bank of India Act as rupee coin. Rs. 10,000 notes, mainly used by banks for making large adjusting payments, are also excluded. Notes of the denomination of Rs. 500, Rs. 1,000 and Rs. 10,000 were demonetised from 12th January 1946.

Figures upto 1941 are inclusive of Burma Notes. Upto and including 1947 figures relate to undivided India, while those for later years are net of adjustments made on account of India Notes returned from circulation in Pakistan.

TABLE 117.

*Statistics of Note Circulation.*—Figures are for the last Fridays of the year ending March. These are inclusive of Burma Notes till the year 1941-42. Figures upto 1947-48 relate to undivided India; those from 1948-49 are net of adjustments made on account of (i) transfer of liabilities to the State Bank of Pakistan in respect of inscribed Pakistan Notes issued between April and June 1948 and (ii) cancellations of India Notes returned from circulation in Pakistan under Section 4 (2) of Part IV of the Pakistan (Monetary and Reserve Bank) Order, 1947, as amended.

*Rupee Coin.*—Includes Government of India one rupee notes from 1940-41 onwards.

TABLE 118.

*Absorption of Currency.*—Including Burma notes upto 1942-43. Figures for 1948-49 and onwards relate to the Indian Union; earlier figures are for undivided India.

*Rupees.*—Include quaternary and nickel rupees. Government of India one rupee notes are also included since July 1940.

TABLE 119.

*Absorption of Small Coin.*—Inclusive of figures for Burma upto January 1942. Figures from 1948-49 relate to the Indian Union; earlier figures relate to undivided India.

TABLE 120.

*Receipts, Charges and Net Profits of Currency Department.*—This table presents an annual Balance Sheet of Currency Department.

The item "Share of the Surplus profits of the Reserve Bank" is intended for an adjustment of surplus profits payable by the Reserve Bank under Section 47 of the Reserve Bank of India Act. Share of the Bank's profits payable to the Government of Burma under the India and Burma (Monetary Arrangement) Order 1937 is taken in reduction of profits under this head. No adjustment on the account has, however, been made with the Government of Burma since 1942-43.

*Other Receipts.*—Include (i) receipt from currency notes press, (ii) value of old currency notes assumed to be no longer in circulation, (iii) value of unclaimed currency notes, (iv) receipts in England, (v) loss or gain by exchange and (vi) miscellaneous receipts.



## No. 102.—MONEY RATES IN INDIA.

	Bank Rate.	Imperial Bank of India Hundi Rates.		Call Money Rate.			
				Calcutta.		Bombay.	
				Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.
1939-40 . . . . .	3	3½ Nov.-Mar.	3 Apl.-Oct.	2 Apl.-May	½ Aug.-Sept.	2½ April	½ Aug.-Sept.
1940-41 . . . . .	3	3½ Apl.-Jan.	3 Feb.-Mar.	½ Apl. & June.	½ May & Jul.-Mar.	1½ April	½ Aug.-Mar.
1941-42 . . . . .	3		3		½	½ Apl.-Jan.	½ May.-Dec. & Feb.-Mar.
1942-43 . . . . .	3		3		½		½
1943-44 . . . . .	3		3		½		½
1944-45 . . . . .	3		3		½	½ April	½ May-Mar.
1945-46 . . . . .	3		3		½	1 March	½ Apl.-Mar.
1946-47 . . . . .	3		3		½	½ Aug.-Nov.	½ Jul.-Aug.
1947-48 . . . . .	3		3		½	Exchange Banks.	Indian Banks.
1948-49 . . . . .	3	3½ Jan.-Mar.	3 Apl.-Jan.	½ Jan.	½ Apr.-Dec. Feb.-Mar.	H. 1 L. ½ Jan. Apl. Mar. Dec.	H. 1½ L. 1 Jan. Feb. Mar.
1949-50 . . . . .	3		3½		½	½ Apr. Jun. & to May. Mar.	½ Apr. Jun. to May Oct.
1950-51 . . . . .	3	4 Jan.-Mar.	3½ Apl.-Jan.		½	½ Jan. Jun. to Mar. Jan.	½ Feb. Jun. to Mar. Dec.

	Bazar Bill Rate.				Average Treasury Bill rate per cent per annum.
	Calcutta.		Bombay.		
	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	
1939-40 . . . . .	7	6	6½ Jan.-Mar.	5½ Apl.-Aug. and Oct.-Nov.	1.87
1940-41 . . . . .	7	6	6½ Jan.-Mar.	5½ Apl.-Aug. and Oct.-Nov.	0.
1941-42 . . . . .	7	6	6½ Jan.-Mar.	4½ Aug.-Oct.	0.
1942-43 . . . . .	7	6	6½ Apl.	5 Aug.-Oct.	0.
1943-44 . . . . .	7	6	6 Apl.	4½ May.-Oct.	0.90
1944-45 . . . . .	7	6	5½ Apl.-July and Nov.-Mar.	4½ Aug.-Oct.	0.49
1945-46 . . . . .	7	6	5½	5½	0.40
1946-47 . . . . .	10 Dec.-Mar.	6 Apr.-Nov.	7½ Jan.-Mar.	5½ Apr.-Oct.	0.42
1947-48 . . . . .	10	9	7½	7½	0.
1948-49 . . . . .	15 Feb.-Mar.	9 Apl.-Feb.	8½ Jan.-Mar.	7½ Apl.-Jan.	0.
1949-50 . . . . .	12 to 15 Apl.-Aug.	10 to 12 Aug.-Mar.	8½ Feb.-Mar.	7½ Apl.-Feb.	0.
1950-51 . . . . .	10 to 12 Nov.-Dec.	10 to 12 Nov.-Dec.	9 Jan.-Mar.	8½ Apr.-Jan.	—

Source : Reserve Bank of India

No. 102.—MONEY RATES IN INDIA—*contd.*

	Deposit Rates.					
	3 months.		6 months.		12 months.	
	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.
1939-40 . . .	2½ Sept.-Feb.	1 June	2½ Sept.	1 June-July	2 Sept. and Dec.-Mar.	1½ Nov.
1940-41 . . .	2½ Apl.	½ Sept.-Mar.	2½ Apl.	1½ Aug.-Mar.	2 Apl.	1½ May.-Mar.
1941-42 . . .	1½ Feb.-Mar.	½ Sept.	1½ Feb.-Mar.	1 Aug.-Sept.	2 Mar.	1½ Jan.
1942-43 . . .	1½ Apl.-May.	½ Sept.-Oct.	1½ Apl.-May	½ Sept.-Oct. and Dec.-Jan.	2 Apl.-May	1½ Jun.-Mar.
1943-44 . . .	1 Apl.-Jun., and Dec.-Jan.	½ July-Nov. and Feb.-Mar.	1½ Apl.-June	1 July-Mar.	1½	1½
1944-45 . . .	½ Apl.-May and Oct.-Mar.	½ June-Sept.	1½ Apl.	½ May-Sept.	1½ Oct.-Dec.	1 Feb.-Mar.
1945-46 . . .	1 Jan.-Mar.	½ Jun.-Dec.	1½ Jan.-Mar.	½ Jun.-Aug.	1½ Jan.-Mar.	1½ Apl.-Dec.
1946-47 . . .	1½ Feb.-Mar.	½ Aug.-Sept.	1½ Jan.-Mar.	½ Jul.-Nov. Mar.	1½	1½ Apr.-Jun.
1947-48 . . .	1½ Feb.-Mar.	½ Aug.-Feb.	1½ May-Aug. Feb.-Mar.	½ Aug.-Nov.	2 Feb.-Mar.	1½ Apl.-Feb.
1948-49 . . .	1½ Jan.	1	1½ Jan.-Mar.	1½ Apr.-Dec.	2	1½
1949-50 . . .	1½ Jan.-Mar.	1 April & Jun.-Sept.	1½	1½ Apr.-Jan.	2	1½
1950-51 . . .	2½ Jan.-Mar.	1 Jun.-Nov.	2½ Jan.-Mar.	1½ July-Nov.	2 Apl.-May Feb.-Mar.	1½ June-Jan.

## No. 103.—FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATE.

Year.	Foreign Exchange rate (average of working days).						
	Burma Rs. to 100 Burma Rs.	Ceylon Rs. to 100 Ceylon Rs.	Switzer- land Franks to Rs. 100.	Hongkong. Rs. to \$100	Sweden Koner to Rs. 100.	U. S. A. Rs. to \$100	Canada. Rs. to \$100.
1940-41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941-42	..	..	..	..	..	332½	..
1942-43	..	..	..	..	..	332½	..
1943-44	..	..	..	..	..	332½	..
1944-45	..	..	..	..	..	332½	..
1945-46	100 ½	100 ½	128½	82 ½ (a)	124½	332½	302
1946-47	100 ½	100 ½	128½	83 ½	112 ½	331½	323½
1947-48	100½	100 ½	129	84	107½	331½	331½
1948-49	100½	100 ½	129	84	107 ½	331½	331½
1949-50	100½	100 ½	109 ½	83 ½	107½	407 ½	384½
1950-51	100½	100½	90½	83 ½	107½	477½	446½

(a) From the 8th November 1945.

Year.	Foreign Exchange rate (average of working days).					
	London Sh. & d. to Re.	Australia Sh. & d. to Re.	Egypt Rs. to £.	France Francs to Rs. 100.	London on New York \$ to £.	New York on London £ to \$.
1940-41	1 5 ½	..	..	..	4·02½	3·87½
1941-42	1 5 ½	..	..	..	4·02½	4·03½
1942-43	1 5 ½	..	..	..	4·02½	4·03½
1943-44	1 5 ½	..	..	..	4·02½	4·03
1944-45	1 5 ½	..	..	..	4·02½	4·03
1945-46	1 5 ½	1 10 ½	13½	2025 ½ (b)	4·02½	4·03½
1946-47	1 5 ½	1 10 ½	13½	3560	4·02½	4·03½
1947-48	1 5 ½	1 10 ½	13½	4056	4·02½	4·02½
1948-49	1 5 ½	1 10½	13½	7058½	4·02½	4·03
1949-50	1 5 ½	1 10½	13½	7640½	3·88½	3·37½
1950-51	1 5 ½	1 10½	13½	7260	2·79½	2·80½

(b) From the 4th April 1945.

Source: Reserve Bank of India.

No. 104.—PRICES OF PRINCIPAL KINDS OF INDIAN GOVERNMENT STOCK.  
SELLING PRICES IN CALCUTTA: DAILY AVERAGE FOR DECEMBER.

Year.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.
	Discount	Discount	Discount	Premium	Premium	Premium
3 Per cent. Loan (1951-54).	1 18	0 14	0 1	0 2 Discount	1 8 Discount	1 11 Discount
3 Per cent. (1896-97.)	19 8	18 13	19 5	15 6	8 5	2 9 Premium
3½ Per cent. Guaranteed.	6 0 Premium	5 13 Premium	6 0 Premium	2 8 Premium	at par Premium	3 8
3½ Per cent. Loan (1947-50).	2 2	2 0	3 9	3 6	4 3	3 7
4 Per cent. Loan (1960-70).	7 8	9 9	10 5	12 1	13 0	13 3
4 Per cent. Bonds (1943).	4 10	3 4	2 1	(b)	—	—
4½ Per cent. Loan (1955-60).	12 4	14 0	13 15	15 10	16 15	17 10
5 Per cent. Loan (1945-55).	12 9	9 8	9 0	6 1	3 7	(b)

Year.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	1950.
	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.
	Premium	Premium	Premium	Premium	Premium
3 Per cent Loan (1951-54)	3 13	2 12	1 7	1 12	1 2
3 Per cent. (1896-97)	3 9	0 14	0 12	2 2	6 1
3½ Per cent. Guaranteed	(a) Premium	—	—	—	—
3½ Per cent. Loan (1947-50)	1 13	(b)	—	—	—
		Premium	Premium	Premium	Premium
4 Per cent. Loan (1960-70)	16 0	13 12	10 12	10 5	8 11
4 Per cent. Bonds (1943)	—	—	—	—	—
4½ Per cent. Loan (1955-60)	17 5	14 0	11 15	10 9	9 1
5 Per cent. Loan (1945-55)	—	—	—	—	—

(a) Converted into 3 per cent. Conversion Loan of 1946 or 2½ per cent. Loan 1976.

(b) Redeemed.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

No. 105.—PRICES OF SILVER IN LONDON, NEW YORK AND BOMBAY.

		Price in London (Per fine ounce).		Market price in New York (Per fine ounce).
		Spot <sup>(1)</sup> .	Forward.	Spot.
1		2	3	4
		d.	d.	Cents.
1940-41	H L A	23½ 20½ 22½	23½ 20½ 22½	35½ 34½ 34½
1941-42	H L A	23½ 23½ 23½	23½ 23½ 23½	35½ 34½ 34½
1942-43	H L A	23½ 23½ 23½	23½ 23½ 23½	44½ 44½ 35½
1943-44	H L A	23½ 23½ 23½	23½ 23½ 23½	40½ 44½ 44½
		Apr.- Dec.	Jan.- Mar.	
1944-45	H L A	23½ 23½ 23½	25½ 23½ 24	44½ 44½ 44½
1945-46	H L A	44 25½ 35½	44 25½ 35½	70½ 44½ 58½
1946-47	H L A	55½ 44 49½	55½ 43 50½	90½ 70½ 80½
1947-48	H L A	46 37 43½	45½ 37 43½	76 59½ 71½
1948-49	H L A	47 42½ 44½	47 42½ 44½	77½ 70 78½
1949-50	H L A	64 43½ 54½	64 43½ 54½	78½ 71½ 72½
1950-51	H L A	78½ 63 68½	78½ 63 68½	90½ 71½ 77½

  

		Price in Bombay. (Per 100 tolas gross). Spot.			Average estimated stocks in Bombay in bars of 2,800 tolas. <sup>(2)</sup>
		Highest.	Lowest.	Average. <sup>(3)</sup>	
1		5	6	7	8
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
1940-41		64 13 0	54 10 0	62 8 0	5,481
1941-42		97 6 0	61 12 6	68 11 4	6,471
1942-43		116 8 0	75 4 0	94 2 6	4,313
1943-44		141 8 0	101 8 6	120 7 11	1,100
1944-45		143 4 0	113 10 0	128 10 9	1,029
1945-46		159 6 0	118 0 0	135 1 11	3,817
1946-47		195 0 0	127 0 0	(a)162 4 10	2,429
1947-48		183 13 0	(a)142 8 0	166 12 6	6,821
1948-49		190 8 0	166 8 0	177 9 0	5,446
1949-50		192 12 0	158 14 0	174 11 10	3,466
1950-51		198 12 0	173 14 0	185 14 8	3,727

(1) Per standard ounce, till December 1944.

(2) Average of closing quotations for working days.

(3) Average of week end stocks.

H—Highest. L—Lowest of closing quotations. A—Average of closing quotations for working days.

(a) Unofficial.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

No. 106.—HIGHEST, LOWEST AND AVERAGE (ANNUAL) SPOT PRICES OF BAR GOLD AND SOVEREIGNS IN BOMBAY.\*

Year.	GOLD (PER FINE TOLA).		
	Highest.	Lowest.	Average. (1)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1939-40 . . . . .	43 8 0	36 9 0	39 13 11
1940-41 . . . . .	48 8 0	40 2 6	42 6 0
1941-42 . . . . .	57 12 0	41 9 6	44 7 11
1942-43 . . . . .	72 0 0	44 12 0	57 16 10
1943-44 . . . . .	96 4 0	65 4 0	76 11 6
1944-45 . . . . .	76 12 0	61 2 0	71 7 4
1945-46 . . . . .	97 12 0	63 6 0	80 3 0
1946-47 . . . . .	111 0 0	84 4 0	101 1 2
1947-48 . . . . .	117 12 0	95 14 0	108 0 4
1948-49 . . . . .	121 0 0	103 0 0	114 9 10
1949-50 . . . . .	119 10 0	107 2 0	114 14 11
1950-51 . . . . .	120 2 0	104 12 0	113 7 4

Year.	SOVEREIGNS.			Average estimated stocks of gold in Bombay.(2)
	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.(1)	
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
1939-40 . . . . .	28 4 0	23 8 9	25 9 0	1,06,731
1940-41 . . . . .	32 6 0	27 6 9	28 8 11	1,71,635
1941-42 . . . . .	42 12 0	28 5 0	30 13 11	1,90,144
1942-43 . . . . .	51 6 0	35 0 0	41 14 11	83,558
1943-44 . . . . .	66 8 0	46 12 0	53 8 4	1,36,416
1944-45 . . . . .	53 4 0	41 4 0	49 0 3	2,01,068
1945-46 . . . . .	68 8 0	44 0 0	55 13 5	1,09,808
1946-47 . . . . .	71 8 0	61 8 0	67 3 11	22,817
1947-48 . . . . .	74 14 0	64 0 0	70 9 9	9,616
1948-49 . . . . .	79 8 0	60 4 0	75 0 1	39,808
1949-50 . . . . .	79 0 0	71 11 0	75 2 5	48,660
1950-51 . . . . .	78 4 0	78 13 0	76 0 9	77,308

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

(1) Average of closing quotations for working days.  
(2) Average of week-end stocks.

## STERLING TRANSACTIONS

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No. 107.—PURCHASES AND SALES OF STERLING BY THE RESERVE BANK OF INDIA. <sup>(1)</sup>

Year.	Purchases.			Sales.		
	Amount Purchased.	Amount paid.	Average <sup>(2)</sup> rate.	Amount sold.	Sums received in Exchange.	Average <sup>(2)</sup> rate.
	£ (Thousand)	Rs. (Lakhs)	s. d.	£ (Thousand)	Rs. (Lakhs)	s. d.
1939-40 . . .	72,596	96.86	1 6	..	..	..
1940-41 . . .	57,147	76.20	1 6	65	9	1 5½
1941-42 . . .	74,312	99.08	1 6	992	1,33	1 5½
1942-43 . . .	95,630	127.51	1 6	3,958	5.28	1 5½
1943-44 . . .	108,623	144.83	1 6	3,313	4.42	1 5½
1944-45 . . .	95,175	126.90	1 6	8,180	10.91	1 5½
1945-46 . . .	122,025	162.70	1 6	42,758	57.05	1 5½
1946-47 . . .	33,769	45.03	1 6	99,305	132.53	1 5½
1947-48 . . .	150,456	200.61	1 6	58,980	78.71	1 5½
1948-49 . . .	30,030	40.04	1 6	82,688	110.35	1 5½
1949-50 . . .	200,268	267.02	1 6	60,720	81.04	1 5½
1950-51 . . .	345,173	460.23	1 6	109,618	146.28	1 5½

(1) Excluding Govt. transactions. Figures upto 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

(2) Correct to nearest 1/64th d.

No. 108.—GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES ENFACED FOR PAYMENT OF  
INTEREST IN LONDON.

Year.	Enfaced for payment in London.	Retrans- ferred to India.	Balance outstanding in London on 31st December.	Prices in London of 3½ per cent. enfaced Rupee paper.		
				Highest.	Lowest.	Mean. <sup>1</sup>
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£
1940 . .	4,63,700	11,72,300	5,39,21,750	70	62	66
1941 . .	2,15,000	3,35,52,100	2,05,84,650	70½	68	69½
1942 . .	53,500	4,32,700	2,02,05,450	69½	61½	65½
1943 . .	3,13,000	7,37,800	1,97,50,650	69½	67½	68½
1944 . .	38,300	6,69,100	1,91,49,850	73	69½	71½
1945 . .	16,49,400	15,83,800	1,92,15,450	74½	72½	73½
1946 . .	24,82,800	57,67,600	1,59,30,650	76½	74½	75½
1947 . .	1,34,300	1,12,58,350	48,06,600	..	..	..
1948 . .	25,300	6,51,300	41,80,600	..	..	..
1949 . .	15,200	3,96,000	37,99,800	..	..	..
1950 . .	—	81,600	37,18,200	..	..	..

(<sup>1</sup>) Average of daily closing prices.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.



## No. 109.—SILVER REDEMPTION RESERVE.

Year.	Opening Balance.	Amounts accruing to the Reserve.				
		Transfer from the Gold Standard Reserve.	Proceeds of silver sales appropriated to the Reserve, vide Table No. 110.	Payments by the Reserve Bank under Section 36(2) of the Reserve Bank of India Act.	Profits from casual sales of gold by the Reserve Bank.	Interest and dividends on Investments less Depreciation.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1939-40 . . .	7,500,000	—	—	—	—	249,753
1940-41 . . .	7,500,000	—	—	—	—	275,336
1941-42 . . .	7,500,000	—	—	—	—	185,373
1942-43 . . .	7,500,000	—	—	—	—	268,678
1943-44 . . .	7,500,000	—	—	—	—	179,423
1944-45 . . .	7,500,000	—	—	—	—	284,790
1945-46 . . .	7,500,000	—	—	—	—	234,366
1946-47 . . .	7,500,000	—	—	—	—	217,878
1947-48 (Pre-Partition).	7,500,000	—	—	—	—	—159,874
1947-48 (Post-Partition).	7,500,000	—	—	—	—	303,770
1948-49 . . .	7,500,000	—	—	—	—	290,683
1949-50 . . .	7,500,000	—	—	—	—	92,261

Year.	Amounts accruing to the Reserve.		Amounts paid from the Reserve.				
	Capital Appreciation of Investments.	Total.	Value of assets made over to the Reserve Bank under Section 36(1) of the Reserve Bank of India Act.	Amount transferred to Revenue.	Amount transferred to the head "Purchases and Sales of Silver", vide Table No. 110.	Total.	Closing Balance.
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1939-40 . . .	—	249,753	—	249,753	—	249,753	7,500,000
1940-41 . . .	—	275,336	—	275,336	—	275,336	7,500,000
1941-42 . . .	—	185,373	—	185,373	—	185,373	7,500,000
1942-43 . . .	—	268,678	—	268,678	—	268,678	7,500,000
1943-44 . . .	—	179,423	—	179,423	—	179,423	7,500,000
1944-45 . . .	—	284,790	—	284,790	—	284,790	7,500,000
1945-46 . . .	—	234,366	—	234,366	—	234,366	7,500,000
1946-47 . . .	—	217,878	—	217,878	—	217,878	7,500,000
1947-48 (Pre-Partition).	—	—159,874	—	—159,874	—	—159,874	7,500,000
1947-48 (Post-Partition).	—	303,770	—	303,770	—	303,770	7,500,000
1948-49 . . .	—	290,683	—	290,683	—	290,683	7,500,000
1949-50 . . .	—	92,261	—	92,261	—	92,261	7,500,000

Source : Ministry of Finance.

## PURCHASES AND SALES OF SILVER

No. 110.—PURCHASES AND SALES OF SILVER.

Year.	Amounts debited to the head.						Total amount debited to the head.			
	1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9
	Opening Balance.	Purchase of Silver.	Payments to the Reserve Bank under Section 36(1) of the Reserve Bank of India Act other than payments from the Silver Redemption Reserve.	Incidental charges for shipment of silver, etc.	Payment to the Government of Burma of its share of proceeds from the sales of Silver and of the amount received from the Reserve Bank for rupee coins supplied to it under section 36(3) of the Reserve Bank of India Act.	Payments to the Government of Burma on account of its share in the profit on quaternary Small Coins.	Other payments.	Rs.	Rs.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1939-40 . . . . .		48,30,40,420	—	5,00,00,000	5,27,947	—	1,52,26,196	6,57,54,143		
1940-41 . . . . .		43,07,03,921	—	—	6,73,034	—	6,76,19,649	7,13,45,047		
1941-42 . . . . .		30,20,97,966	—	—	5,18,984	1,38,24,482	22,56,20,127	24,07,58,483		
1942-43 . . . . .		6,41,71,706	—	—	5,72,911	—	19,51,21,365	19,56,94,276		
1943-44 . . . . .		6,93,23,965	—	—	21,983	—	12,01,66,379	12,01,88,362		
1944-45 . . . . .		16,40,69,602	—	—	49,37,041	—	24,48,81,679	24,98,18,720		
1945-46 . . . . .		29,89,79,185	—	—	2,72,523	—	15,11,02,033	15,13,74,556		
1946-47 . . . . .		35,13,71,693	—	—	3,75,714	—	2,40,17,292	2,43,92,910		
1947-48 (Pre-Partition) . . . . .		35,54,23,124	—	—	12,396	—	11,11,077	11,23,973		
1947-48 (Post-Partition) . . . . .		35,49,38,459	1,22,17,043	—	11,02,635	—	50,55,378	1,83,75,056		
1948-49 . . . . .		33,66,16,769	30,24,884	—	2,64,535	—	50,89,283	83,78,652		
1949-50 . . . . .		32,83,52,780	9,84,047	—	1,73,245	—	5,41,244	17,06,576		



No. 111.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF MONEY COINED. <sup>(1)</sup>

## I.—Calcutta.

(In thousands.)

Year.	SILVER.		NICKEL.		NICKEL-BRASS.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		(Rupees)		(Rupees)		(Rupees)
1941-42 . .	26,421 (24,590)	66,05 (1,12,19)	1,07,080	95,13	44,376 (6,168)	21,04 (3,08)
1942-43 . .	120,794	3,01,99	2,588	3,24	446,684 (10,320)	2,05,97 (..)
1943-44 . .	69,975	1,74,94	—	—	863,776 (21,130)	3,95,08 (..)
1944-45 . .	—	—	—	—	972,976 (37,355)	4,43,19 (..)
1945-46 . .	—	—	—	—	274,080 (30,022)	1,61,82 (..)
1946-47 . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
1947-48 . .	—	—	112,543	81,11	—	—
1948-49 . .	—	—	148,316	78,64	—	—
1949-50 . .	—	—	—	—	—	—

Year.	CUPRO-NICKEL.		BRONZE.		TOTAL.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1941-42 . .	—	—	130,765 (16,750)	19,63 (1,67)	308,642 (47,508)	2,01,85 (1,16,94)
1942-43 . .	—	—	18,262 (20,810)	2,85 ..	588,228 (31,130)	5,14,05 .
1943-44 . .	—	—	— (26,376)	— ..	933,751 (47,512)	5 70,02 ..
1944-45 . .	—	—	17,728 (20,669)	2,77 ..	990,704 (58,023)	4,46,96 ..
1945-46 . .	99,188	73,47	80,960	12,65	455,128 (30,022)	2,47,94 ..
1946-47 . .	247,957	1,56,55	76,958	12,02	324,915	1,68,58
1947-48 . .	—	—	77,414	12,10	189,957	93,21
1948-49 . .	—	—	71,002	11,09	219,318	89,73
1949-50 . .	14,336	8,92	49,856	7,79	64,192	16,71

(1) Number and Value of Foreign Coins minted is indicated within brackets.

Source : Mint Master Calcutta.

No. 111.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF MONEY COINED (¹)—*contd.*

## II.—Bombay.

(In thousands)

Year.	SILVER.		NICKEL.		NICKEL-BRASS.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1941-42 . .	(a)310,451 (24,455)	(a)27,37,38	42,170 (23,850)	30,27	19,817	11,78
1942-43 . .	(a)294,897 (31,237)	(a)25,27,50	—	—	272,584	2,73,66
1943-44 . .	289,501 (7,429)	13,08,51	—	—	399,972 (16,000)	4,25,34
1944-45 . .	372,600	22,35,00	—	—	509,900 (1,800)	5,05,91
1945-46 . .	251,868 (25,770)	13,55,43	—	—	119,180 (5,800)	1,26,15
1946-47 . .	7,872	78,72	136,600	4,74,00	—	—
1947-48 . .	—	—	180,416 (19,596)	10,94,56	—	—
1948-49 . .	—	—	122,176 (14,468)	7,22,16	—	—
1949-50 . .	— (200)	— ..	86,990	5,43,72	—	—

Year.	BRONZE.		CUPRO-NICKEL.		TOTAL.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1941-42 . .	20,888 (34,368)	2,60	—	—	402,326 (82,673)	27,82,03
1942-43 . .	18,810 (67,178)	2,83	7 (2,250)	..	586,298 (100,665)	28,04,01
1943-44 . .	208,947 (46,342)	32,65	—	—	892,720 (69,771)	18,56,50
1944-45 . .	206,118 (9,248)	32,21	—	—	1,088,618 (11,048)	2,77,240
1945-46 . .	124,397 (5,000)	19,44	75,796	63,76	571,241 (36,570)	15,64,78
1946-47 . .	86,640 (21,225)	5,73	112,400 (2,600)	78,87	293,512 (23,825)	6,37,32
1947-48 . .	39,814 (9,503)	6,22	79,148 (21,784)	44,68	299,378 (50,833)	11,55,46
1948-49 . .	19,149 (27,136)	2,99	60,616 (78,007)	47,85	201,941 (119,611)	8,23,00
1949-50 . .	15,053	2,35	37,336	26,55	139,379 (200)	5,72,62

(¹) See footnote (¹) on page 406 ante.

Source : Mint Master Bombay.

(a) Includes Pyn Coins.

No. 111.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF MONEY COINED—*contd.*III.—Lahore.<sup>(1)</sup>

(In thousands.)

Year.	SILVER.		CUPRO-NICKEL.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		Rs.		Rs.
1943-44 . . . . .	74,000	3,59,75	—	—
1944-45 . . . . .	271,700	16,76,25	—	—
1945-46 . . . . .	147,540	11,04,32	8,108	7,44

Year.	BRONZE.		NICKEL-BRASS.		TOTAL.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1943-44 . . . . .	10,509	1,64	—	—	84,509	3,61,39
1944-45 . . . . .	51,024	7,97	6,352	7,94	329,076	16,92,16
1945-46 . . . . .	(a) 87,923	13,74	—	—	243,571	11,25,50

<sup>(1)</sup> Lahore Mint was established in 1943-44, and went over to Pakistan subsequent to 1945-46. *Source : Mint Master Lahore..*

(a) Excludes 34,560,000 pice (worth Rs. 5,40,000) received from the Pretoria Mint.

IV.—Total.<sup>(1)</sup>

(In thousands.)

Year.	SILVER.		NICKEL.		NICKEL-BRASS.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1941-42 . . . . .	336,872 (49,045)	28,03,43	149,250 (23,850)	1,25,40	64,139 (6,168)	32,82
1942-43 . . . . .	415,691 (32,237)	28,29,48	2,588	3,24	719,168 (10,320)	4,79,65
1943-44 . . . . .	427,776 (7,429)	19,33,19	—	—	1,263,748 (37,136)	8,29,43
1944-45 . . . . .	644,300	39,11,25	—	—	1,489,228 (39,155)	9,56,31
1945-46 . . . . .	399,408 (25,770)	24,59,75	—	—	394,100 (44,822)	2,87,97
1946-47 . . . . .	7,872	78,72	136,600	4,74,00	—	—
1947-48 . . . . .	—	—	292,960 (19,590)	11,75,67	—	—
1948-49 . . . . .	—	—	270,492 (14,468)	8,50,80	—	—
1949-50 . . . . .	— (200)	—	86,990	5,43,72	—	—

<sup>(1)</sup> See footnote <sup>(1)</sup> on page 403 ante.

*Source : Mint Masters.*

No. 111.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF MONEY COINED<sup>(1)</sup>—*conold.*IV.—Total—*contd.*

(In thousands.)

Year.	CUPRO-NICKEL.		BRONZE.		TOTAL.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1941-42 . . .	—	—	160,653	22.24	710,967	29,83.89
			(51,118)	..	(130,181)	..
1942-43 . . .	7	—	87,072	5.68	1,174,526	33.18.05
	(2,250)	..	(87,988)	..	(131,795)	..
1943-44 . . .	—	—	219,456	34.29	1,190,980	27.87.91
			(72,718)	..	(117,283)	..
1944-45 . . .	—	—	274,870	42.95	2,408,398	49.10.51
			(29,916)	..	(69,071)	..
1945-46 . . .	183,092	1,44.67	293,240	45.82	1,269,940	29.38.21
			(5,000)	..	(75,592)	..
1946-47 . . .	360,357	2,35.43	113,598	17.75	618,427	8.05.90
	(2,600)	..	(21,225)	..	(23,825)	..
1947-48 . . .	79,148	44.08	117,228	18.32	489,335	12.48.96
	(21,784)	..	(9,503)	..	(50,833)	..
1948-49 . . .	80,616	47.85	90,150	14.09	421,258	9.21.73
	(78,007)	..	(27,136)	..	(119,611)	..
1949-50 . . .	51,672	35.47	64,909	10.14	203,571	5.80.33
					(200)	..

(1) See footnote (1) on page 406 *ante*.

## No. 112.—OLD GOVERNMENT OF INDIA RUPEES (INCLUDING SMALL SILVER COINS) RECEIVED INTO THE MINTS FOR RECOINAGE AND SILVER COINAGE IN EACH MINT.

Year.	VALUE OF OLD RUPEES RECEIVED INTO THE MINTS FOR RECOINAGE.			
	Calcutta Mint.	Bombay Mint.	Lahore Mint.	Total Value.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1939-40 . . . . .	24,23,000	10,17,87,000	—	10,42,10,000
1940-41 . . . . .	85,11,000	7,17,19,000	—	7,52,30,000
1941-42 . . . . .	20,03,000	34,66,18,000	—	34,86,21,000
1942-43 . . . . .	22,07,000	21,16,14,000	—	21,38,21,000
1943-44 . . . . .	1,78,000	3,17,65,000	—	3,19,43,000
1944-45 . . . . .	—	48,13,000	—	48,13,000
1945-46 . . . . .	—	6,18,000	—	6,18,000
1946-47 . . . . .	—	2,29,000	—	2,29,000
1947-48 . . . . .	—	57,000	—	57,000
1948-49 . . . . .	—	27,000	—	27,000
1949-50 . . . . .	—	11,000	—	11,000

Year.	VALUE OF NEW RUPEES AND SMALL SILVER PIECES <sup>(1)</sup> COINED.			
	Calcutta Mint.	Bombay Mint.	Lahore Mint.	Total new Coinage.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1939-40 . . . . .	72,82,000	53,84,000	—	1,26,66,000
1940-41 . . . . .	2,50,16,000	12,59,27,000	—	15,09,43,000
1941-42 . . . . .	66,05,000	27,37,38,000	—	28,03,43,000
1942-43 . . . . .	3,01,99,000	25,27,50,000	—	28,29,49,000
1943-44 . . . . .	1,74,94,000	13,98,51,000	3,59,75,000	19,33,19,000
1944-45 . . . . .	—	22,35,00,000	16,76,25,000	39,11,25,000
1945-46 . . . . .	—	13,55,43,000	11,04,32,000	24,59,75,000
1946-47 . . . . .	—	78,72,000	—	78,72,000
1947-48 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1948-49 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1949-50 . . . . .	—	—	—	—

(1) Excluding foreign coins.

Source : Mint Masters.

### No. 113.—IMPORTS INTO AND EXPORTS FROM INDIA OF GOLD (COIN AND BULLION)<sup>(1)</sup>

Year.	Quantity (in Ounces).			Value (in Rupees).		
	Imports.	Exports.	Net imports (+) or exports (—).	Imports.	Exports.	Net imports (+) or exports (—).
1940-41	5,495	1,019,872	—1,014,377	6,23,588	12,89,77,913	—12,83,54,325
1941-42	2,938	186,355	—183,417	3,46,630	2,14,09,346	—2,11,52,716
1942-43	41,956	30,309	+11,647	24,39,139	47,94,950	—23,55,811
1943-44	18,911	10,899	+8,012	35,84,992	22,50,391	+13,34,601
1944-45	92,749	4,040	+88,709	1,65,82,145	8,21,513	+1,57,60,632
1945-46	10,994	21,063	—10,069	22,02,853	49,94,645	—27,91,792
1946-47	388,572	103,018	+285,554	9,46,30,565	1,52,24,708	+7,94,05,857
1947-48	350,470	641	+349,829	9,82,24,128	1,84,328	+9,80,39,800
1948-49	345	405	—60	1,20,992	1,27,676	—6,684
1949-50	716	—	+716	2,18,220	00	+2,18,130

(<sup>1</sup>) Figures upto the end of February 1948 relate to undivided India.

### No. 114.—IMPORTS INTO AND EXPORTS FROM INDIA OF SILVER (COIN AND BULLION)<sup>(1)</sup>.

Year.	Quantity (in Ounces).			Value (in Rupees).		
	Imports.	Exports.	Net imports (+) or exports (—).	Imports.	Exports.	Net imports (+) or exports (—).
1940-41	8,643,502	20,954,329	—12,310,827	1,41,61,597	3,42,31,547	—2,00,69,950
1941-42	21,583,401	50,105,195	—28,581,798	3,76,53,395	9,21,35,832	—5,44,82,437
1942-43	1,558,908	35,871,861	—34,312,953	28,72,603	8,57,89,032	—8,29,16,429
1943-44	26,412,675	5,829,363	+20,583,312	3,93,16,645	1,72,94,404	+2,20,22,181
1944-45	145,814,945	1,462,400	+144,352,545	22,70,77,921	40,08,696	+22,30,69,225
1945-46	56,282,151	546,484	—55,735,667	8,06,97,566	15,95,565	+7,91,01,001
1946-47	70,556,896	51,374	+70,505,522	24,58,87,399	2,26,657	+24,56,60,742
1947-48	26,204,748	1,501	+26,203,247	11,60,45,235	6,737	+11,60,38,498
1948-49	1,820,195	122	+1,820,073	83,66,371	568	+83,65,803
1949-50	149,021	79,370	+69,651	5,75,011	3,58,206	+2,16,805

(<sup>1</sup>) Figures up to the end of February 1948 relate to undivided India.

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.



No. 115.—VALUE OF GOLD AND SILVER (COINS AND BULLION) RECEIVED  
AND THE AMOUNT COINED IN THE MINTS.

Year.	Gold received into Mints.			Value of Gold Coinage.
	From Individuals.	From Govt.	Total.	
1940-41 . . . . .	—	22,982	22,982	—
1941-42 . . . . .	—	4,05,326	4,05,326	—
1942-43 . . . . .	—	4,602	4,602	—
1943-44 . . . . .	—	51	51	—
1944-45 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1945-46 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1946-47 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1947-48 . . . . .	—	12,444	12,444	—
1948-49 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1949-50 . . . . .	—	2,18,949	2,18,949	—

Year.	Silver received into Mints.			Value of Silver Coinage.		
	From Individuals.	From Govt.	Total.	Rupees.	Others	Total.
1940-41 . . . . .	2,013	5,65,72,742	5,65,74,755	9,06,02,180	4,28,42,049	13,34,44,229
1941-42 . . . . .	3,130	3,03,18,991	13,08,22,121	25,05,00,207	2,08,42,800	28,03,43,016
1942-43 . . . . .	4,313	3,71,67,546	3,71,71,859	21,16,00,303	7,13,47,789	28,29,48,092
1943-44 . . . . .	1,855	5,27,46,157	5,27,48,012	7,47,00,636	11,86,18,810	19,33,19,446
1944-45 . . . . .	1,551	22,46,02,420	22,46,03,980	26,54,00,000	12,57,25,000	39,11,25,000
1945-46 . . . . .	56	14,23,44,001	14,23,44,057	16,23,94,000	7,85,12,249	24,59,76,249
1946-47 . . . . .	2,620	7,52,75,169	7,52,77,789	78,72,000	—	78,72,000
1947-48 . . . . .	223	5,56,23,200	5,56,23,513	—	—	—
1948-49 . . . . .	2,196	2,89,27,536	2,89,29,732	—	—	—
1949-50 . . . . .	34	3,58,81,008	3,58,81,042	—	—	—

Source : Mint Masters.

## No. 116.—ISSUES OF INDIA NOTES BY DENOMINATIONS. (1)

Year ending 31st December	Total Notes Issued (In lakhs of rupees).									
	Rs. 1	Rs. 2	Rs. 2-8	Rs. 5	Rs. 10	Rs. 20	Rs. 50	Rs. 100	Rs. 500(2)	Rs. 1,000(2)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1940(a)	32	—	1	44.03	97.83	1	61	80.44	33	17.04
1941(a)	32	—	1	62.23	134.80	1	51	113.13	36	28.20
1942	32	—	1	106.74	218.21	1	46	202.82	52	54.07
1943	32	5.56	1	142.48	302.93	1	37	201.54	60	90.99
1944	32	9.73	1	148.80	363.38	1	30	382.51	32	100.93
1945	32	14.45	1	153.87	425.37	—	25	495.84	26	113.37
1946	32	25.42	1	197.09	545.40	—	19	488.71	—	—
1947	32	33.09	1	195.10	557.70	—	16	540.11	—	—
1948(b)	32	29.21	1	180.53	533.23	—	12	454.29	—	—
1949(b)	32	26.62	1	179.91	486.42	—	10	425.91	—	—
1950(b)	31	25.15	1	166.03	483.87	—	8	500.98	—	—

(1) Excluding (a) Govt. of India One Rupee notes, introduced in July 1940 which are treated for the purposes of the Reserve Bank of India Act, as rupee coin and (b) Rs. 10,000 notes (demonetised from 12th January 1946), which were mainly used by banks for making large adjusting payments.

(2) Demonetised from 12th January 1946.

(a) Including Burma notes.

(b) Net of adjustments made on account of India notes returned from circulation in Pakistan.

—	Percentage(1) to total issues of all notes except Rs. 10,000.									
	Rs. 1	Rs. 2	Rs. 2-8	Rs. 5	Rs. 10	Rs. 20	Rs. 50	Rs. 100	Rs. 500	Rs. 1,000
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1940	0.1	—	—	18.3	40.6	—	0.2	33.4	0.1	7.3
1941	0.1	—	—	18.3	39.7	—	0.2	33.3	0.1	8.3
1942	—	—	—	18.3	37.4	—	0.1	34.8	0.1	9.3
1943	—	0.7	—	17.1	36.3	—	—	34.9	0.1	10.9
1944	—	1.0	—	14.8	36.1	—	—	38.0	—	10.1
1945	—	1.2	—	12.8	35.3	—	—	41.2	—	9.4
1946	—	2.0	—	15.7	43.4	—	—	38.0	—	—
1947	—	2.5	—	14.7	42.0	—	—	40.7	—	—
1948	—	2.4	—	15.2	44.5	—	—	37.9	—	—
1949	—	2.4	—	16.1	43.5	—	—	38.1	—	—
1950	—	2.1	—	14.1	41.1	—	—	42.6	—	—

(1) From 1946 percentage to total issues of notes of all denominations except Rs. 500 and above.

## No. 117.—STATISTICS OF NOTE CIRCULATION IN INDIA.

(Last Friday figures.)

(In lakhs of rupees.)

Year ending March.	Total Notes Issued.	Notes held in the Banking Deptt.	Notes in circulation.	RESERVE.			
				Gold Coin and Bullion.	Rupee Coins (1)	Government of India Rupee Securities.	Sterling Securities.
1939-40	2,52.21	13.66	2,38.55	44.42	55.94	38.35	1,13.50
1940-41	2,69.25	11.50	2,57.66	44.42	34.71	67.88	1,02.24
1941-42	4,21.06	10.99	4,10.07	44.42	27.53	1,36.26	2,12.55
1942-43	6,55.11	11.53	6,43.58	44.42	14.51	1,74.47	4,21.71
1943-44	8,94.84	12.35	8,82.49	44.42	12.26	58.33	7,70.83
1944-45	10,94.66	9.78	10,84.88	44.42	14.08	57.84	9,78.32
1945-46	12,38.41	19.64	12,18.77	44.42	15.83	57.84	11,20.32
1946-47	12,58.08	16.05	12,42.03	44.42	20.50	57.84	11,35.32
1947-48	13,19.49	15.13	13,04.36	44.42	36.91	1,02.84	11,35.32
1948-49	11,91.11	21.76	11,69.35	40.02	42.02	3,67.45	7,41.82
1949-50	11,81.74	18.22	11,63.52	40.02	51.10	4,40.27	6,50.34
1950-51	12,50.13	11.72	12,47.41	40.02	54.34	4,86.63	6,78.15

NOTE.—Include figures for Burma notes from 1939-40 to 1941-42. Figures up to 1947-48 relate to undivided India. Figures from 1948-49 are net of adjustments made on account of (i) transfer of liabilities to the State Bank of Pakistan in respect of Indian Notes issued between April and June 1948 and (ii) cancellations of India notes returned from circulation in Pakistan under Section 4(2) of Part IV of the Pakistan (Monetary System and Reserve Bank) Order, 1947, as amended.

(1) Include Govt. of India One Rupee Notes from 1940-41.

Source: Reserve Bank of India.

## No. 118.—ABSORPTION OF CURRENCY. (1)

(In lakhs of Rupees.)

Year ending March.	Notes.	Rupee Coin. (2)	Small Coin.	Total.
1939-40 . . . . .	+49,45	+10,08	+2,21	+61,74
1940-41 . . . . .	+10,11	+33,23	+4,28	+56,62
1941-42 . . . . .	+152,40	+7,18	+5,06	+164,64
1942-43 . . . . .	+261,85	+44,93	+11,64	+318,42
1943-44 . . . . .	+238,91	+25,60	+18,46	+282,97
1944-45 . . . . .	+202,30	+10,05	+19,20	+231,64
1945-46 . . . . .	+133,89	+18,35	+9,98	+162,22
1946-47 . . . . .	+23,26	+1,94	+5,91	+31,11
1947-48 . . . . .	+62,33	-12,34	+3,98	+53,97
1948-49 . . . . .	-7,84	-4,31	+24	-11,91
1949-50 . . . . .	-5,84	+2,29	-2,16	-5,71
1950-51 . . . . .	+83,89	+5,82	-320	+86,51

(1) Figures including Burma notes up to 1942-43, from 1948-49 relate to the Indian Union, earlier figures relate to undivided India.

(2) Including Government of India one-rupee notes since July 1940.

## No. 119.—ABSORPTION OF SMALL COIN.

(In thousands of Rupees.)

Year. ending March	Half rupees. (1)	Four anna pieces. (2)	Two anna pieces. (3)	One anna pieces.	Half anna pieces.	Single pie. (4)	Half pie. (5)	Pie pieces.	Total.
1939-40 . . . . .	59,67	38,97	48,07	51,25	—	21,08	97	97	2,20,98
1940-41 . . . . .	1,52,76	1,02,27	71,56	76,14	—	23,27	1,14	1,06	4,28,20
1941-42 . . . . .	1,56,83	1,26,47	87,91	99,25	4,16	29,31	1,18	1,16	5,06,27
1942-43 . . . . .	3,81,02	2,86,87	2,21,82	2,02,27	56,89	12,69	37	75	11,63,58
1943-44 . . . . .	5,40,61	5,16,98	3,33,70	3,10,98	1,14,33	29,45	8	13	18,46,26
1944-45 . . . . .	5,51,02	5,40,15	3,07,06	3,43,33	1,30,02	48,78	-2	4	19,20,38
1945-46 . . . . .	2,95,54	2,99,20	1,35,65	1,54,94	61,18	51,16	3	4	9,97,83
1946-47 . . . . .	2,07,92	1,75,80	68,96	61,18	39,22	37,60	—	4	5,90,72
1947-48 . . . . .	1,76,71	1,28,23	28,25	24,51	16,79	24,03	—	3	3,98,55
1948-49 . . . . .	18,94	6,71	-12,60	-13,55	9,24	15,45	—	—	24,19
1949-50 . . . . .	-67,01	-56,24	-47,47	-57,70	1,40	11,52	—	—	-2,15,59
1950-51 . . . . .	-100,54	-97,53	-60,09	-65,54	-378	773	-7	3	-3,19,79

NOTE.—Inclusive of figures for Burma up to January 1942. Figures from 1948-49 relate to the Indian Union, earlier figures relate to undivided India.

(1) Since the inauguration of the Reserve Bank in 1935, silver half rupees have been included in statistics relating to small coin; include pure nickel half rupees introduced in May 1946.

(2) Include pure nickel four anna pieces introduced in May 1946.

(3) Include nickel two anna pieces introduced in 1917-18.

(4) Nickel half anna pieces introduced in January 1942.

(5) Include single pie pieces with a circular hole issued from February 1943.

Sources: Reserve Bank of India.

No. 120.—RECEIPTS, CHARGES AND NET PROFITS OF THE CURRENCY DEPARTMENT.<sup>(1)</sup>

Year.	RECEIPTS.			
	Share of Surplus profits of Reserve Bank.	Other receipts.	Deduct— Refunds.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1939-40 . . . . .	4,68,676	20,05,330	11,262	24,62,744
1940-41 . . . . .	19,39,887	24,26,162	5,649	43,60,400
1941-42 . . . . .	2,44,57,997	27,87,392	8,669	2,72,36,720
1942-43 . . . . .	3,24,03,682	51,12,185	8,406	3,75,07,461
1943-44 . . . . .	7,49,80,740	69,51,543	3,546	8,19,28,737
1944-45 . . . . .	10,06,57,810	56,44,530	11,827	10,62,90,513
1945-46 . . . . .	14,60,26,894	49,44,320	8,483	15,18,62,731
1946-47 . . . . .	13,43,43,151	66,47,994	1,63,778	14,08,27,367
1947-48 (Pre-Partition) . . .	7,82,27,310	18,57,448	12,327	8,00,72,431
1947-48 (Post-Partition) . . .	..	43,56,828	13,911	43,42,917
1948-49 . . . . .	10,18,28,429	79,51,271	14,619	10,97,65,090
1949-50 . . . . .	8,95,69,731	81,45,985	34,177	9,79,81,539

Year.	EXPENDITURE.			Net profit
	Currency Note Press.	Other charges.	TOTAL.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1939-40 . . . . .	13,91,031(a)	—	13,91,031	10,71,713
1940-41 . . . . .	34,44,458(a)	15,10,731	49,55,189	—5,94,789
1941-42 . . . . .	31,73,424(a)	13,53,770	45,27,194	2,27,09,526
1942-43 . . . . .	43,73,386(a)	26,27,935	70,01,321	3,05,06,140
1943-44 . . . . .	62,64,510(a)	31,38,345	94,02,855	7,25,25,882
1944-45 . . . . .	54,55,241(a)	15,26,218	69,81,459	9,93,09,054
1945-46 . . . . .	33,75,781(a)	6,40,661	40,16,442	14,78,46,289
1946-47 . . . . .	61,69,169(a)	—	61,69,169	13,46,58,198
1947-48 (Pre-Partition) . . .	22,49,104(a)	4,02,617	26,51,721	7,74,20,710
1947-48 (Post-Partition) . . .	30,18,705(a)	6,40,353	36,59,058	6,83,859
1948-49 . . . . .	65,00,514(a)	26,55,613	92,16,127	10,05,48,963
1949-50 . . . . .	787,31,607(a)	23,54,255	1,10,85,862	8,68,95,677

(1) Includes charges on account of works, repairs, etc.  
(a) Includes charges in England.

Source : Ministry of Finance.

## PRICES CURRENT

Statistics of *wholesale prices* are based mainly on reports received from commercial bodies in the important market centres. Information is available concerning almost all the principal commodities that enter into the trade of the country.

*Index Number of Wholesale Prices in India.*—It is a general purpose index with Sept. 1938–Aug. 39 as base. It covers 78 commodities divided into 5 major groups and 18 sub-groups. The major groups comprise food articles 11, industrial raw materials 19, semi-manufactured articles 23, manufactured articles 19, and miscellaneous 6. The index is the geometric mean of price relatives with weights proportional to the value of quantities marketed during 1938–39. Quantities retained by producers have been left out of account in the case of agricultural commodities and other industrial raw materials. With regard to manufactured and semi-manufactured products it was assumed that the entire production was put on the market. Percentage weights are as follows :—food articles 31, industrial raw materials 18, semi-manufactured articles 17, manufactures 30, and miscellaneous 4. The index is calculated weekly from once-a-week prices on or about Friday for 230 varieties of the 78 items. Monthly indices are the averages of weekly figures. This index is compiled by the Economic Adviser to the Govt. of India.

*The Monthly Index Number of Wholesale Prices in Calcutta.*—The articles for which quotations are available are classified under 16 groups and a separate index is worked out for each group. The index for any group is the simple arithmetic average of the price relatives of the articles included in the group with July 1914 as base. A system of weighting is introduced within each group by the inclusion of more than one quotation for same articles within the group. The general index is simple average of all the individual price relatives included in the computations. This index series is issued by the Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

*Wholesale Prices of Certain Staple Articles of Trade at Selected Stations in India.*—Figures are given for several varieties in the case of most of these commodities but they generally relate to the chief market only. The figures represent the wholesale prices prevailing in the markets during the last week of each month.

*Working Class Cost of Living Index.*—The figures for the various centres relate only to working class families, the heads of which are in full time regular employment. They represent temporary changes in cost of a given

schedule of goods and services consumed by workers in each centre. The items in the list of articles consumed by the working classes are grouped under five heads, viz. food, fuel and lighting, clothing, house-rent and miscellaneous and separate indices are worked out for the individual groups. The index for any group is the weighted arithmetic average of the price relatives of the several items of the group, the weights being proportionate to the expenditure of an average working class family on the item. To arrive at the general index, the group indices are averaged together after being weighted by the percentages of the total expenditure devoted to each of these groups by an average working class family. Rent figures in all cases are obtained from enquiries held at long intervals and figures continue unchanged from the time of the latest enquiry. No account is taken of the seasonality in prices of commodities and services included. Annual indices are the arithmetic means of the monthly indices.

*Average Annual Retail Prices of Food Grains and Salt.*—These figures are compiled from reports submitted to the State authorities by officials in Taluk centres on the basis of personal inquiries. Figures are given for important centres in each State. The food grains included are rice, wheat, jowar, bajra, ragi gram and barley. The prices given in the tables represent the annual average of the fortnightly figures.

*Index Number of Security Prices.*—The index number of security prices, which is compiled by the Reserve Bank of India, is a general purpose index with the year 1938 as base and replaces the series compiled by the office of the Economic Adviser to the Government of India, with 1927-28 as base. In the compilation of the index, 398 scrips are included. These scrips have been selected from among those quoted on the Bombay, Calcutta and Madras stock exchanges with due consideration to the importance of the concerns to which they relate and their activity in the market. The scrips have been classified into three groups and thirty one sub-groups and weights allocated to each of them, proportionate to the total amount of loans outstanding, in the case of *government and semi-government securities*, and to the total paid-up capital of all companies quoted on the exchange, in the case of *fixed-dividend industrials* and *variable-dividend industrials*. The index is calculated on the basis of weekly average prices for the selected scrips. The average quotations of the scrips during the base year represent the arithmetic means of the daily quotations for the whole year. Monthly and annual indices are averages of weekly figures.

# PRICES CURRENT

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## No. 121.—INDEX NUMBER OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN INDIA.

Base : Year ended August 1939=100.

Period.	Food articles.	Industrial raw materials.	Semi- manufac- tured articles.	Manufac- tured articles.	Miscella- neous.	General Index.
Weights	31	18	17	30	4	100
1940 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	118.1(a)
1941 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	129.8(a)
1942 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	159.4(a)
1943 . . . . .	268.8	—	—	—	—	218.1(a)
1944 . . . . .	247.1	—	—	—	—	241.3(a)
1945 . . . . .	248.0	—	—	—	—	244.4(a)
1946 . . . . .	262.7	—	—	—	—	260.7(a)
1947 . . . . .	292.2	365.3	251.9	276.6	408.1	297.4
1948 . . . . .	374.1	430.5	316.6	340.6	504.2	367.1
1949 . . . . .	380.2	463.9	328.1	343.9	545.6	381.1
1950 . . . . .	410.4	503.2	340.9	348.4	683.1	400.7
January 1950 . . . . .	379.1	486.2	335.5	344.6	614.9	384.7
February „ . . . .	395.3	493.3	338.1	346.5	632.3	392.3
March „ . . . .	396.2	490.1	338.2	347.4	630.6	392.4
April „ . . . .	399.3	483.9	332.7	347.8	620.0	391.3
May „ . . . .	401.2	485.9	335.0	348.3	642.4	393.3
June „ . . . .	402.8	490.7	335.5	347.6	692.0	395.6
July „ . . . .	422.8	505.9	339.6	348.2	708.9	405.2
August „ . . . .	426.5	513.1	343.8	349.9	727.3	409.2
September „ . . . .	430.4	517.0	346.9	350.4	760.8	412.5
October „ . . . .	427.3	520.1	346.9	350.4	728.6	411.2
November „ . . . .	424.3	522.0	347.9	349.5	744.7	410.9
December „ . . . .	423.9	533.8	351.0	350.0	718.0	412.6

(a) Simple geometric average of 23 commodities.  
Base :—Week ended 19th August 1939=100.

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

## PRICES CURRENT

No. 122.—INDEX NUMBER OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN CALCUTTA.  
Groups of Articles.

Period.	Number of items included	FOOD-GRAINS.			Sugar.	Tea.	Other Food Articles.	Oil-seeds.	Oil, mustard.
		Cereals.		Pulses.					
		8	6		5	3	9	3	2
1914, End of July	.	100	100		100	100	100	100	100
1940 Annual Average	.	90	101		137	149	146	106	78
1941 ditto	.	112	105		145	202	178	103	78
1942 ditto	.	157	162		208	241	208	143	(a)85
1943 ditto	.	396	373		319	166	577	270	(b)216
1944 ditto	.	244	312		331	112	574	288	224
1945 ditto	.	235	273		315	172	527	280	206
1946 ditto	.	230	404		394	233	562	338	231
1947 ditto	.	242	364		490	287	611	452	344
1948 ditto	.	348	428		404	292	674	528	340
1949 ditto	.	359	448		489	303	777	599	421
1950 ditto	.	392	482		532	393	983	679	453
January, 1950	.	353	413		488	397	847	655	485
February "	.	358	453		493	381	881	635	485
March "	.	358	422		498	359	932	635	365
April "	.	358	443		518	371	955	681	482
May "	.	342	442		529	355	902	658	463
June "	.	362	501		554	377	1,028	679	434
July "	.	390	520		509	479	1,027	696	461
August "	.	414	516		583	446	1,024	705	456
September "	.	414	498		595	425	1,044	697	461
October "	.	414	511		559	418	1,044	700	461
November "	.	414	524		524	393	1,051	699	424
December "	.	493	547		498	379	970	703	434

(a) Average of 9 months.

(b) Average of 10 months.

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.



## No. 122.—INDEX NUMBER OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN CALCUTTA—contd.

## Groups of Articles—contd.

Period.	Number of Items Included	TEXTILES.						Hides and Skins.	Metals.	Other Raw and Manu- factured Articles.	Building Materials (Teak- wood).	General Index.
		Jute, Cotton, and Other Textiles.										
		Jute, raw.	Jute manu- factures.	Cotton, raw.	( Cotton manu- factures.	Other Textiles ( Wool and Silk).						
		3	4	2	7	2		3	6	8	1	
1940 Annual Average		79	107	87	122	146		72	175	115	137	120
1941 ditto		77	137	77	179	166		74	209	126	132	139
1942 ditto		77	137	96	..	146		86	273	147	..	185
1943 ditto		123	188	174	..	215		07	329	202	..	307
1944 ditto		122	198	140	..	204		104	298	318	..	298
1945 ditto		117	197	149	..	245		112	292	313	..	299
1946 ditto		155	224	192	..	251		143	351	324	..	324
1947 ditto		251	366	197	..	266		184	295	377	..	382
1948 ditto		296	383	241	..	274		179	287	418	..	408
1949 ditto		290	391	248	..	314		205	269	396	..	438
1950 ditto		301	424	323	..	491		253	276	463	..	511
January 1950		301	424	247	..	398		235	294	425	..	484
February "		301	424	298	..	403		236	294	434	..	476
March "		301	424	309	..	429		235	293	399	..	472
April "		301	424	314	..	437		234	292	398	..	484
May "		301	424	317	..	467		230	293	430	..	493
June "		301	424	304	..	490		233	297	463	..	515
July "		301	424	339	..	480		239	278	472	..	529*
August "		301	424	352	..	429		253	280	498	..	534
September "		301	424	362	..	572		267	277	515	..	542
October "		301	424	370	..	601		273	283	505	..	542
November "		301	424	319	..	602		278	298	509	..	549
December "		301	424	350	..	581		333	309	507	..	544

No. 123.—WHOLESALE PRICES OF CERTAIN STAPLE ARTICLES OF TRADE AT SELECTED STATIONS.

FOOD ARTICLES.															
CEREALS.															
						Rice Medium Anan. (Calcutta)	Rice Attagadda. (Vijayavada)	Rice Red. (Patna)	Wheat Ordinary. (Hapur)	Barley. (Chandaus) L. P.					
						Per Md.	Per Md.	Per Md.	Per Md.	Per Md.					
												Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1947	.	.	.	.	.	15 0 0	8 3 8	11 7 0	10 4 0	..					
1948	.	.	.	.	.	16 0 0	11 4 4	20 11 4	20 4 4	..					
1949	.	.	.	.	.	15 8 0	12 5 0	21 10 0	19 13 5	..					
1950	.	.	.	.	.	16 2 0	12 4 0	24 3 3	15 4 8	10 10 1					
January 1950	.	.	.	.	.	16 2 0	12 4 0	20 0 0	15 3 2	13 0 0					
February	"	.	.	.	.	16 2 0	12 4 0	22 0 0	15 3 2	14 0 0					
March	"	.	.	.	.	16 2 0	12 4 0	22 0 0	15 3 2	..					
April	"	.	.	.	.	16 2 0	12 4 0	23 0 0	15 3 2	0 14 0					
May	"	.	.	.	.	16 2 0	12 4 0	22 0 0	15 3 2	10 0 0					
June	"	.	.	.	.	16 2 0	12 4 0	23 0 0	15 3 2	10 3 0					
July	"	.	.	.	.	16 2 0	12 4 0	26 0 0	15 5 9	10 8 0					
August	"	.	.	.	.	16 2 0	12 4 0	27 0 0	15 5 9	10 8 0					
September	"	.	.	.	.	16 2 0	12 4 0	28 0 0	15 5 9	8 14 0					
October	"	.	.	.	.	16 2 0	12 4 0	..	15 5 9	10 0 0					
November	"	.	.	.	.	16 2 0	12 4 0	..	15 5 9	10 0 0					
December	"	.	.	.	.	16 2 0	12 4 0	29 0 0	15 5 9	10 0 0					

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 123.—WHOLESALE PRICES OF CERTAIN STAPLE ARTICLES OF TRADE AT SELECTED STATIONS—*contd.*

FOOD ARTICLES— <i>contd.</i>									
OTHERS.									
	Coffee Plantation P. R. (Mangalore)	Gur eating (Ahmed- nagar)	Gur eating (Muzadhar- nagar)	Sugar E-37 (Kanpur)	Ghee (Clarified butter). (Kharja)	Mutton (Calcutta)	Tea (Export Sale Average, (Calcutta)		
	Per Cwt.	Per Md.	Per Md.	Per Md.	Per Md.	Per Md.	Per Lb.		
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
1947	145 0 8	18 0 0	12 11 8	22 0 6	..	..	1 9 4		
1948	228 10 8	12 6 0	13 1 7	23 10 6	196 12 0	106 10 8	1 6 10		
1949	204 8 0	19 1 7	18 0 9	31 0 4					
1950	204 6 5	29 12 4	26 8 4	28 10 8	198 11 8	106 10 8	1 14 10		
January 1950	No stock	25 0 0	22 8 0	28 8 0	200 0 0	110 0 0	2 1 0		
February "	No stock	27 8 0	23 0 0	28 8 0	195 0 0	120 0 0	1 12 6		
March "	188 9 0	29 0 0	23 0 0	28 8 0	185 0 0	130 0 0			
April "	180 8 0	..	28 0 0	28 8 0	180 0 0	110 0 0	1 13 3		
May "	191 8 0	32 0 0	30 0 0	28 8 0	185 0 0	100 0 0	1 12 0		
June "	195 8 0	32 0 0	34 8 0	28 8 0	190 0 0	100 0 0	..		
July "	210 0 0	40 0 0	36 8 0	28 8 0	210 0 0	100 0 0	2 0 9		
August "	203 0 0	37 0 0	..	28 8 0	210 0 0	100 0 0	2 0 0		
September "	203 0 0	40 0 0	38 0 0	28 8 0	218 0 0	100 0 0	2 0 3		
October "	205 0 0	21 0 0	17 12 0	28 8 0	208 0 0	110 0 0	2 0 9		
November "	211 0 0	21 0 0	17 8 0	28 8 0	203 0 0	100 0 0	1 12 9		
December "	222 0 0	23 0 0	19 0 6	30 8 0	..	100 0 0			

## No. 123.—WHOLESALE PRICES OF CERTAIN STAPLE ARTICLES OF TRADE AT SELECTED STATIONS— contd.

INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS.									
	FIBRES.						MINERALS.		
	Cotton raw— Java Fine M.C.F. (Bombay)	Cotton raw— Bengal Fine. (Bombay)	Jute raw— Lighting. (Calcutta)	Silk raw Charaka F. quality (Bangalore)	Hemp Sann loose. (Calcutta)	Wool raw Jodhpur Fine (Bombay)	Wool raw Thetian. (Kalmipong)	Coal Selected Jharla (Calcutta)	Manganese Ore Export price (Vishakha- patham)
	Per 784 lbs.	Per 784 lbs.	Per 400 lbs.	Per Lb.	Per Md.	Per Md.	Per Md.	Per Ton.	Per Ton.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1947	429 6 5	447 14 7	161 13 3	21 3 3	..	106 1 3	60 0 0	14 9 0	47 7 1
1948	637 0 0	465 0 0	190 0 0	21 6 0	..	157 4 7	71 15 4	16 5 0	52 8 11
1949	698 3 4	465 0 0	183 8	28 3 8	26 4 0	170 8 10	75 12 8	16 3 6	76 11 2
1950	770 0 0	465 0 0	190 0 0	39 1 6	29 4 0	283 14 9	136 14 0	15 12 0	93 3 7
January, 1950	..	465 0 0	190 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	239 1 7	110 0 0	15 12 0	95 4 3
February, "	..	465 0 0	190 0 0	34 0 0	32 0 0	246 13 8	110 0 0	15 12 0	97 7 11
March, "	..	465 0 0	190 0 0	..	34 0 0	246 13 8	107 8 0	15 12 0	93 1 9
April, "	..	465 0 0	190 0 0	43 8 0	34 0 0	267 6 0	107 8 0	15 12 0	93 13 9
May, "	..	..	190 0 0	48 0 0	24 0 0	277 11 5	125 0 0	15 12 0	96 11 1
June, "	..	..	190 0 0	47 0 0	27 0 0	277 11 5	130 0 0	15 12 0	98 0 8
July, "	..	..	190 0 0	53 8 0	30 0 0	298 4 8	120 0 0	15 12 0	93 2 0
August, "	..	..	190 0 0	44 0 0	27 0 0	267 6 10	110 0 0	15 12 0	94 2 0
September, "	..	..	190 0 0	32 8 0	27 0 0	318 13 9	115 0 0	15 12 0	96 0 10
October, "	770 0 0	615 0 0	190 0 0	39 12 0	27 0 0	304 9 0	905 0 0	15 12 0	93 1 8
November, "	..	..	190 0 0	32 0 0	27 0 0	318 13 8	905 0 0	15 12 0	96 3 11
December, "	..	..	190 0 0	35 12 0	32 0 0	339 7 0	197 8 0	15 12 0	95 10 0

No. 123.—WHOLESALE PRICES OF CERTAIN STAPLE ARTICLES OF TRADE AT SELECTED STATIONS—*contd.*INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS—*contd.*

	OILSEEDS.						OTHERS.			
	Linseed Small Grain. (Calcutta)	Groundnut Bold. (Bombay)	Groundnut Ma-thine Shelled. (Cuddalore)	Copra. (Cochin)	Rape Seed Mixed Patna loose. (Calcutta)	Rape Seed Mustard Black. (Kanpur)	Hides raw Salted Cows. Dacca	Lac Button Pure. (Calcutta)	Goats Skin raw, good quality. (Calcutta)	Rubber B.M.A. IX. R.S.S. (Group I.) (Kottayam)
	Per Md.	Per Cwt.	Per Md.	Per 654 lbs.	Per B. Md.	Per Md.	Per 20 lbs.	Per B. Md.	per 100 pieces	Per 100 lbs.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1947	21 15 4	30 1 2	15 11 10	289 10 0	25 9 0	25 11 8	19 5 4	137 12 0	302 1 4	71 6 8
1948	20 6 2	33 5 0	21 7 11	250 14 7	28 6 0	22 11 8	19 9 4	149 12 0	318 2 0	74 14 5
1949	22 4 0	38 6 1	26 1 4	382 5 9	35 6 7	30 5 6	18 3 4	149 8 0	349 9 4	84 2 7
1950	27 15 0	43 1 11	30 4 3	441 10 11	37 12 0	33 10 2	18 3 4	141 9 5	427 6 4	84 5 0
January, 1950	25 12 0	40 6 0	27 14 5	454 2 0	42 0 0	40 0 0	19 0 0	148 0 0	420 0 0	81 0 0
February, "	26 8 0	41 13 0	29 1 0	447 14 0	40 0 0	32 0 0	17 8 0	148 0 0	426 4 0	81 0 0
March, "	26 0 0	40 8 0	27 10 9	399 2 0	31 0 0	26 10 8	19 0 0	130 0 0	432 8 0	81 0 0
April, "	26 4 0	43 2 0	29 4 10	409 3 0	36 0 0	33 10 11	14 0 0	105 0 0	375 0 0	82 8 0
May, "	26 10 0	44 12 0	29 12 2	420 0 0	35 0 0	32 0 0	14 0 0	120 0 0	375 0 0	82 8 0
June, "	26 8 0	43 14 0	30 3 8	415 0 0	36 0 0	35 0 0	18 8 0	115 0 0	362 8 0	85 8 0
July, "	28 8 0	45 6 0	31 9 11	430 0 0	40 0 0	35 8 11	18 0 0	140 0 0	362 8 0	..
August, "	29 0 0	47 0 0	32 8 10	436 8 0	40 0 0	38 0 0	20 0 0	130 0 0	412 8 0	..
September, "	30 4 0	43 6 0	33 7 8	458 11 0	40 0 0	35 8 11	18 8 0	146 0 0	462 8 0	..
October, "	30 8 0	39 12 0	30 11 1	465 0 0	39 0 0	33 10 11	18 8 0	145 0 0	462 8 0	..
November, "	30 0 0	42 0 0	28 5 11	488 11 0	37 0 0	34 0 0	19 0 0	152 0 0	462 8 0	90 8 0
December, "	29 14 0	45 8 0	32 8 10	480 0 0	37 0 0	34 10 0	22 8 0	200 0 0	575 0 0	90 8 0

No. 123.—WHOLESALE PRICES OF CERTAIN STAPLE ARTICLES OF TRADE AT SELECTED STATIONS—*contd.*

SEMI-MANUFACTURES.											
COTTON YARN						LEATHER.					
Cotton yarn 20s. (Bombay)			Cotton yarn 16s. (Bombay)			Cow hide weighing 5/6 lbs. each. (Madras)		Goat skin. (Madras)		Cow hides. (Madras)	
Per Lb.	Rs.	A. P.	Per Lb.	Rs.	A. P.	Per Lb.	Rs.	Per Lb.	Rs.	Per Lb.	Rs.
1947	..	13 10	..	13 0	1 5 10	4 14 5	1 15 4	4 14 5	1 15 4	4 14 5	1 15 4
1948	..	1 9 10	..	1 6 9	1 6 10	5 6 9	1 14 5	5 6 9	1 14 5	5 6 9	1 14 5
1949	..	1 8 7	..	1 6 2	1 7 1	5 6 5	1 13 7	5 6 5	1 13 7	5 6 5	1 13 7
1950	..	1 8 7	..	1 6 2	1 8 10	6 11 7	2 3 10	6 11 7	2 3 10	6 11 7	2 3 10
January, 1950	..	1 9 7	..	1 6 2	1 7 9	6 11 0	2 3 6	6 11 0	2 3 6	6 11 0	2 3 6
February, "	..	1 8 7	..	1 6 2	1 7 9	7 3 6	2 3 6	7 3 6	2 3 6	7 3 6	2 3 6
March, "	..	1 8 7	..	1 6 2	1 7 9	7 3 6	2 3 6	7 3 6	2 3 6	7 3 6	2 3 6
April, "	..	1 8 7	..	1 6 2	1 7 6	6 0 0	2 3 6	6 0 0	2 3 6	6 0 0	2 3 6
May, "	..	1 8 7	..	1 6 2	1 7 6	5 11 0	2 2 6	5 11 0	2 2 6	5 11 0	2 2 6
June, "	..	1 8 7	..	1 6 2	1 7 6	6 6 0	2 2 6	6 6 0	2 2 6	6 6 0	2 2 6
July, "	..	1 8 7	..	1 6 2	1 7 6	6 5 6	2 0 6	6 5 6	2 0 6	6 5 6	2 0 6
August, "	..	1 8 7	..	1 6 2	1 7 6	6 7 0	2 1 6	6 7 0	2 1 6	6 7 0	2 1 6
September, "	..	1 8 7	..	1 6 2	1 7 6	7 2 0	2 3 6	7 2 0	2 3 6	7 2 0	2 3 6
October, "	..	1 8 7	..	1 6 2	1 9 9	7 3 6	2 3 6	7 3 6	2 3 6	7 3 6	2 3 6
November, "	..	1 8 7	..	1 6 2	1 11 6	6 13 0	2 7 0	6 13 0	2 7 0	6 13 0	2 7 0
December, "	..	1 8 7	..	1 6 2	1 14 0	7 8 0	2 11 0	7 8 0	2 11 0	7 8 0	2 11 0

No. 123.—WHOLESALE PRICES OF CERTAIN STAPLE ARTICLES OF TRADE AT SELECTED STATIONS—*contd.*

SEMI-MANUFACTURES—*contd.*

METALS.

	Tin (Block) Puang. (Calcutta)	Iron ore F.C. 60% F.O.B. (Calcutta)	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1 F.O.B. (Calcutta)	Copper Ingots. (Calcutta)	Semi Billets for re-rolling (Calcutta)	Aluminium Sheet. (Bombay)	Lead Pig B.M. Refined. (Calcutta)	Zinc Spelter Electrolytic. (Calcutta)
	Per Cwt.	Per Ton	Per Ton	Per Cwt.	Per Ton	Per Lb.	Per Cwt.	Per Cwt.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1947	..	..	..	80 12 0	..	..	..	44 9 4
1948	..	..	114 0 0	91 1 4	212 0 0	..	..	61 2 8
1949	480 0 0	..	112 13 4	94 10 3	222 8 0	1 9 6	75 13 3	60 13 8
1950	491 10 7	26 8 0	107 0 0	129 0 8	205 0 0	1 12 8	76 10 8	101 8 0
January, 1950	425 0 0	..	107 0 0	108 0 0	205 0 0	1 9 6	70 0 0	63 0 0
February	425 0 0	..	107 0 0	116 0 0	205 0 0	1 9 6	70 0 0	65 0 0
March	430 0 0	..	107 0 0	115 0 0	205 0 0	1 13 6	72 0 0	65 0 0
April	422 0 0	..	107 0 0	113 0 0	205 0 0	1 13 6	72 0 0	69 0 0
May	423 0 0	..	107 0 0	116 0 0	205 0 0	1 12 10	72 0 0	73 0 0
June	416 0 0	..	107 0 0	122 0 0	205 0 0	1 13 0	72 0 0	80 0 0
July	510 0 0	..	107 0 0	135 0 0	205 0 0	1 13 0	75 0 0	125 0 0
August	509 0 0	..	107 0 0	130 0 0	205 0 0	1 13 0	75 0 0	116 0 0
September	485 0 0	..	107 0 0	135 0 0	205 0 0	1 13 0	77 0 0	115 0 0
October	520 0 0	25 8 0	107 0 0	138 0 0	205 0 0	1 13 6	77 0 0	123 0 0
November	635 0 0	27 0 0	107 0 0	153 0 0	205 0 0	1 14 2	90 0 0	139 0 0
December	700 0 0	27 0 0	107 0 0	167 8 0	205 0 0	1 14 2	98 0 0	175 0 0

No. 123.—WHOLESALE PRICES OF CERTAIN STAPLE ARTICLES OF TRADE AT SELECTED STATIONS—*contd.*

SEMI-MANUFACTURES— <i>concd.</i>											
	OIL, VEGETABLE				OIL, MINERAL				OTHERS.		
	Groundnut oil loose.		Lined oil for making raw (Calcutta)		Kerosene oil in Bulk. (Calcutta)		Gasoline Shell (in Bulk) (Calcutta)		Fuel oil (Diesel oil) (Bombay)		Timber Teak rounds logs 5' and over girth. South chanda
	Per 654 lbs.	Per 500 lbs.	Per 500 lbs.	Per Md.	Per 8 Imp. Gallon.	Per Gallon	Per Gallon	Per 8 Imp. Gallon.	Per 6 Cwts.	Per C. ft.	
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1947 . . . . .	435 14 0	284 10 8	37 10 8	37 10 8	7 7 8	..	..	..	305 8 5	10 13 10	Rayon yarn 100 D. Dull Italian. (3ombay)
1948 . . . . .	400 0 0	300 14 6	49 1 4	49 1 4	8 7 3	2 9 9	2 9 9	5 1 9	227 11 4	9 4 4	Coir yarn Real Alapat (Cochin)
1949 . . . . .	361 12 0	352 12 0	37 0 0	37 0 0	8 5 7	..	..	..	..	9 8 0	Per Lib.
1950 . . . . .	654 1 4	400 7 3	66 2 0	66 2 0	8 9 2	2 10 11	2 10 11	5 12 5	397 2 8	10 12 0	Per 6 Cwts.
January, 1950	673 5 7	380 0 0	64 0 0	64 0 0	8 14 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	5 8 0	328 5 0	9 0 0	RS. A. P.
February, "	652 2 5	396 0 0	66 0 0	66 0 0	8 14 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	5 8 0	361 11 0	10 0 0	..
March, "	571 1 7	370 0 0	63 0 0	63 0 0	8 14 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	5 8 0	381 11 0	9 8 0	4 2 1
April, "	616 0 0	385 0 0	64 8 0	64 8 0	8 5 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	5 8 0	346 11 0	9 4 0	7 0 6
May, "	624 12 6	396 0 0	65 0 0	65 0 0	8 5 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	5 13 0	340 0 0	11 8 0	6 12 0
June, "	623 7 6	392 0 0	63 0 0	63 0 0	8 5 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	5 13 0	338 5 0	11 0 0	7 3 0
July, "	649 10 7	402 0 0	69 0 0	69 0 0	8 8 0	2 11 3	2 11 3	5 13 0	355 0 0	11 0 0	7 0 0
August, "	650 14 6	425 0 0	68 8 0	68 8 0	8 8 0	2 9 6	2 9 6	5 13 0	432 0 0	11 4 0	7 15 0
September, "	668 5 10	413 0 0	69 0 0	69 0 0	8 8 0	2 9 6	2 9 6	6 0 0	466 0 0	12 0 0	7 15 0
October, "	696 7 2	400 0 0	68 0 0	68 0 0	8 8 0	2 9 6	2 9 6	6 1 0	443 5 0	12 0 0	6 15 0
November, "	713 4 1	403 0 0	68 0 0	68 0 0	8 10 6	2 9 6	2 9 6	6 1 0	500 0 0	11 0 0	7 6 0
December, "	719 7 10	433 0 0	67 8 0	67 8 0	8 10 6	2 9 6	2 9 6	6 1 0	495 0 0	11 0 0	9 0 0



No. 123.—WHOLESALE PRICES OF CERTAIN STAPLE ARTICLES OF TRADE AT SELECTED STATIONS—contd.

PRICES CURRENT

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MANUFACTURES.

COTTON.				JUTE.	METALS.		CHEMICALS AND PAINTS.				OTHERS.
Grey standard shirting (Bombay).	Leopard cloth 43" x 38 yds x 114 lbs. (Bombay).	Coloured crepe shirting (Madras).	Per Lb.	Per Yd.	Jute manf. Bags B. Twill Hessian cloth 7½ oz 4" (Calcutta).	Steel Gal. Corr. sheets 24 G. (Calcutta).	Chemical Ammonium sulphate F. O. R. (Port).	Chemical caustic soda solid (Calcutta).	Paints Red Lead Dry genuine (Calcutta).	Sulphuric Acid 8 G. 1.750 (Ex-works) (Calcutta).	News print 48 lbs (Sweden) Bombay.
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1 5 1	1 6 6	0 8 11	109 11 3	17 8 0	256 4 0	21 9 4	71 6 2	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 9 4	1 13 7	0 12 7	132 13 0	21 8 0	287 6 8	34 13 6	82 5 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 11 11	1 14 6	0 12 1	146 7 4	23 13 4	326 10 8	37 8 0	96 10 6	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 10	155 12 0	24 0 0	326 10 8	39 10 1	87 11 4	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 9	1 13 9	0 11 9	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 3 0	90 14 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 12 5	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	87 10 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 12 5	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	87 10 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0	30 6 0	85 6 0	226 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 7	155 12 0	24 0 0	330 0 0						

No. 123.—WHOLESALE PRICES OF CERTAIN STAPLE ARTICLES OF TRADE AT SELECTED STATIONS—*concd.*

MISCELLANEOUS.									
				Tobacco leaf, Java (Poola) (Calcutta).	Cashew- nut Indian (Mangalore).	Cashew- nut African (Quilon).	Pepper black Garbled (Cochin).		
				Per B. Md.	Per Md.	Per Ton	Per Cwt.		
				Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1947	.	.	.	77 9 8	10 5 2	393 5 4	112 6 3		
1948	.	.	.	67 5 6	12 3 7	387 7 11	307 7 11		
1949	.	.	.	64 3 5	14 3 0	386 10 8	306 6 5		
1950	.	.	.	98 9 4	18 15 9	535 14 5	635 3 5		
January, 1950	.	.	.	75 9 3	16 7 5	425 0 0	575 0 0		
February,	.	.	.	82 9 3	16 7 5	470 0 0	610 0 0		
March,	.	.	.	77 9 3	14 3 9	470 0 0	625 0 0		
April,	.	.	.	70 9 3	15 14 9	460 0 0	650 0 0		
May,	.	.	.	82 9 3	16 12 4	470 0 0	630 0 0		
June,	.	.	.	105 9 3	17 15 0	450 0 0	440 0 0		
July,	.	.	.	105 9 3	19 0 11	535 0 0	690 0 0		
August,	.	.	.	115 9 3	21 13 5	550 0 0	719 3 0		
September,	.	.	.	125 9 3	23 6 9	660 0 0	775 0 0		
October,	.	.	.	120 9 3	22 2 5	560 0 0	666 11 0		
November,	.	.	.	120 9 3	20 4 9	650 0 0	591 11 0		
December,	.	.	.	100 9 3	22 12 8	675 0 0	650 0 0		

No. 124.—WORKING CLASS COST OF LIVING INDEX.

Base : Reduced to August 1939=100.

	Bombay.	Ahmedabad.	Sholapur.	Jalgaon.	Kanpur.	Nagpur. (a)	Madras.	Calcutta.
1940								
1941	107 118	108 119	104 116	109 123	111 123	110 119	109 114	106 115
1942								
1943	130	156	155	180	181	165	136	144
1944	219 226	282 290	252 276	284 295	306 314	299 267	180 207	289 279
1945								
1946	224	272	275	291	308	259	228	283
1947	246 265	286 300	290 340	326 369	328 378	285 320	239 277	275 309
1948								
1949	288	333	400	440	471	372	315	399
1950	292 293	339 351	410 398	423 424	478 484	377 372	338 332	347 347
January, 1950	294	327	404	425	424	366	328	331
February, "	290	342	408	421	426	366	334	331
March, "	288	356	408	418	426	366	332	332
April, "	292	368	412	422	420	367	327	333
May, "	297	363	395	411	423	370	328	342
June, "	297	363	389	424	432	372	330	355
July, "								
August, "	304	363	395	436	439	375	333	360
September, "	307	371	396	446	444	377	334	368
October, "	308		401	417	445	378	335	366
November, "								
December, "	304 287 296	342 339 322	399 385 363	421 428 415	447 444 436	378 376 376	337 333 333	368 365 362

(a) Does not include house rent.

Sources : 1. Provincial Governments.  
2. Ministry of Labour

No. 12A.—WORKING CLASS COST OF LIVING INDEX—*contd.*  
Base : 1944=100.

	Delhi.	Ajmer.	Jamshedpur.	Jharia.	Dehri-on-Sone.	Monghyr and Jamalpur.	Cuttack.
1945 . . . . .	103	110	100	97	106	105	102
1946 . . . . .	107	118	103	122	131	132	106
1947 . . . . .	122	132	123	139	158	153	117
1948 . . . . .	132	162	136	153	171	166	134
1949 . . . . .	132	161	138	159	170	171	147
1950 . . . . .	132	168	145*	182	185	193*	163
January, 1950 . . . . .	130	166	135	160	162	188	158
February. " . . . . .	130	174	134	162	172	186	161
March. " . . . . .	130	169	132	168	172	182	160
April. " . . . . .	129	167	134	169	173	181	159
May. " . . . . .	131	169	136	170	171	182	160
June. " . . . . .	133	165	137	175	178	185	162
July. " . . . . .	136	168	141	188	183	203	163
August. " . . . . .	136	168	159	200	192	201	164
September. " . . . . .	134	168	162	207	190	202	168
October. " . . . . .	134	172	157	215	216	206*	168
November. " . . . . .	133	167	156*	187*	218	211*	168
December. " . . . . .	129	165	157*	177*	195	194*	166

\* Provisional.

No. 124.—WORKING CLASS COST OF LIVING INDEX—*concl'd.*  
Base : 1944=100.

	Berhampur.	Gouhati.	Shilchar.	Tinsukia.	Ludhiana.	Akola.	Jubbulpore.	Kharagpur.
1945	101	90	92	94	105	98	96	97
1946	111	86	96	83	119	107	101	100
1947	126	97	110	93	142	139	123	111
1948	145	117	132	109	168	156	146	132
1949	154	128	138	110	164	168	151	137
1950	162	126	146	114	165	162	153	137
January, 1950	147	122	123	114	160	156	143	134
February, "	147	122	129	116	161	155	143	133
March, "	150	122	136	118	162	157	151	136
April, "	151	122	140	116	162	154	150	136
May, "	151	124	151	113	162	155	151	137
June, "	152	126	145	114	162	158	152	139
July, "	158	128	147	113	165	165	155	140
August, "	171	128	157	113	169	167	154	141
September, "	174	128	162	112	168	166	151	138
October, "	175	131	160	111	168	168	155	141
November, "	178	128	156	111	167	174	158	137
December, "	186	127	145	111	170	167	168	136

## No. 125.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT OF ESSENTIAL

*One Mtrund*

	Centres No.	Salt.	Centres No.	Rice. (Common)	Centres No.	Wheat.	Centres No.	Barley.
<b>Madras—</b>								
1942 . . . . .	9	2.8	6	6.9	—	—	—	—
1943 . . . . .	9	3.4	6	9.5	—	—	—	—
1944 . . . . .	9	4.1	6	10.3	—	—	—	—
1945 . . . . .	9	3.7	6	10.0	—	—	—	—
1946 . . . . .	9	3.5	6	10.1	—	—	—	—
1947 . . . . .	9	2.9	6	10.8	—	—	—	—
1948 . . . . .	9	2.4	6	15.3	—	—	—	—
1949 . . . . .	9	2.3	6	15.6	—	—	—	—
1950 . . . . .	9	2.1	6	15.6	—	—	—	—
<b>Bombay—</b>								
1942 . . . . .	9	3.3	4	9.3	8	7.5	—	—
1943 . . . . .	9	3.8	3	19.2	8	16.1	—	—
1944 . . . . .	9	4.0	3	16.2	8	13.7	—	—
1945 . . . . .	9	4.0	4	16.3	8	12.8	—	—
1946 . . . . .	9	3.9	4	16.1	8	12.6	—	—
1947 . . . . .	9	4.4	4	15.4	8	13.3	—	—
1948 . . . . .	9	4.2	3	30.2	7	28.4	—	—
1949 . . . . .	9	3.8	2	20.6	7	22.5	—	—
1950 . . . . .	9	3.8	2	19.7	8	17.0	—	—
<b>West Bengal—</b>								
1942 . . . . .	4	5.1	3	7.3	—	—	—	—
1943 . . . . .	4	5.8	3	22.1	—	—	—	—
1944 . . . . .	4	7.3	3	14.7	—	—	—	—
1945 . . . . .	4	7.6	3	13.5	—	—	—	—
1946 . . . . .	4	7.3	3	14.0	—	—	—	—
1947 . . . . .	—	—	2	15.0	—	—	—	—
1948 . . . . .	4	5.2	2	18.8	—	—	—	—
1949 . . . . .	4	4.6	2	18.4	—	—	—	—
1950 . . . . .	4	4.8	2	18.0	—	—	—	—
<b>Uttar Pradesh—</b>								
1942 . . . . .	15	4.5	10	8.4	11	6.3	10	4.9
1943 . . . . .	15	4.1	10	16.0	11	11.6	10	9.1
1944 . . . . .	15	4.0	10	18.3	11	12.4	10	7.3
1945 . . . . .	15	3.9	10	19.5	11	12.4	10	8.3
1946 . . . . .	14	4.1	10	18.6	11	11.9	10	9.7
1947 . . . . .	15	4.1	10	18.3	11	12.0	10	10.4
1948 . . . . .	15	4.9	10	25.4	11	24.0	10	13.2
1949 . . . . .	15	4.4	10	26.9	11	23.7	10	15.2
1950 . . . . .	15	4.4	9	25.3	11	16.4	9	10.0
<b>East Punjab and Delhi—</b>								
1942 . . . . .	6	4.4	3	10.0	3	5.6	2	4.7
1943 . . . . .	6	3.4	3	18.8	3	11.0	2	7.6
1944 . . . . .	6	3.4	3	14.8	3	10.0	2	6.3
1945 . . . . .	6	3.5	3	13.9	4	10.0	2	6.6
1946 . . . . .	6	3.5	3	14.6	4	10.5	2	7.7
1947 . . . . .	2	2.6	1	16.0	2	7.5	2	7.0
1948 . . . . .	6	3.3	3	24.3	3	15.2	2	7.6
1949 . . . . .	6	3.1	2	18.6	3	14.1	2	8.9
1950 . . . . .	6	3.1	3	20.6	3	13.8	2	8.8

COMMODITIES IN INDIA IN RUPEES AND DECIMAL OF A RUPEE PER MAUND.

82-285 lbs.

Centres. No.	Gram.	Centres. No.	Jowar (Great Millet).	Centres. No.	Bajra (Spiked Millet).	Centres. No.	Ragi.	
Madras—								
—	—	4	3-9	4	3-6	3	8-5	1942
—	—	4	8-0	3	7-7	3	7-9	1943
—	—	4	8-1	3	9-1	3	7-6	1944
—	—	4	7-3	2	8-7	3	8-2	1945
—	—	4	7-8	1	8-5	3	9-0	1946
—	—	4	8-3	1	7-7	3	8-4	1947
—	—	4	11-2	2	10-2	2	11-5	1948
—	—	1	10-9	—	—	1	9-3	1949
—	—	1	10-7	—	—	1	10-8	1950
Bombay—								
—	—	6	4-7	6	5-3	1	3-4	1942
—	—	6	9-8	6	10-1	1	10-7	1943
—	—	6	9-4	6	9-1	1	10-7	1944
—	—	6	9-0	6	9-3	1	7-6	1945
—	—	6	8-9	5	8-5	1	9-6	1946
—	—	6	9-1	4	8-0	1	10-0	1947
—	—	5	13-5	5	15-6	—	—	1948
—	—	5	13-4	4	14-4	—	—	1949
—	—	5	11-2	6	12-3	—	—	1950
West Bengal—								
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1942
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1943
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1944
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1945
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1946
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1947
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1948
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1949
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1950
Uttar Pradesh—								
3	5-5	10	5-1	10	5-3	—	—	1942
3	10-0	11	7-5	10	7-9	—	—	1943
3	8-1	11	7-3	10	7-7	—	—	1944
3	8-5	11	7-8	10	8-3	—	—	1945
3	10-6	11	9-8	10	9-9	—	—	1946
3	11-7	11	10-5	10	10-6	—	—	1947
3	14-5	11	12-3	10	13-1	—	—	1948
3	14-4	11	16-3	10	16-9	—	—	1949
3	11-7	8	12-8	7	12-6	—	—	1950
East Punjab Delhi								
3	5-7	2	4-7	2	4-9	—	—	1942
3	9-4	3	8-0	3	8-0	—	—	1943
3	7-6	3	7-4	3	7-4	—	—	1944
3	8-4	3	6-7	3	7-5	—	—	1945
3	8-0	3	8-7	3	8-1	—	—	1946
3	9-2	3	8-6	3	8-6	—	—	1947
2	12-8	3	12-5	3	12-1	—	—	1948
2	10-2	3	13-4	3	12-8	—	—	1949
2	11-9	2	10-2	2	11-0	—	—	1950

Source :—State Authorities.

## No. 125.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT OF ESSENTIAL

(One Maund)

	Centres. No.	Salt.	Centres. No.	Rice (common.)	Centres. No.	Wheat.	Centres. No.	Barley.
<b>Bihar—</b>								
1942 . . . . .	8	5-3	5	6-4	6	6-6	3	3-9
1943 . . . . .	8	5-0	5	12-9	6	13-3	2	9-5
1944 . . . . .	8	5-3	5	13-0	6	14-4	2	9-3
1945 . . . . .	8	5-0	5	11-4	6	12-6	2	7-8
1946 . . . . .	8	5-0	5	12-6	6	14-0	3	10-7
1947 . . . . .	8	6-2	4	15-3	5	16-5	3	12-5
1948 . . . . .	8	7-1	5	20-8	6	26-4	3	13-2
1949 . . . . .	7	6-3	3	23-7	5	25-9	1	13-3
1950 . . . . .	4	6-9	2	24-2	3	28-8	1	14-2
<b>Orissa—</b>								
1942 . . . . .	3	3-6	2	5-3	1	9-4	—	—
1943 . . . . .	3	4-3	2	9-6	1	12-8	—	—
1944 . . . . .	3	4-8	2	11-1	1	12-8	—	—
1945 . . . . .	3	5-2	2	10-8	1	11-4	—	—
1946 . . . . .	3	5-0	2	9-7	1	13-3	—	—
1947 . . . . .	3	4-4	2	10-4	1	11-1	—	—
1948 . . . . .	3	4-8	2	14-0	1	17-8	—	—
1949 . . . . .	3	4-7	1	14-9	1	27-8	—	—
1950 . . . . .	3	4-5	2	14-9	1	26-7	—	—
<b>Madhya Pradesh—</b>								
1942 . . . . .	9	4-1	3	7-2	3	6-3	—	—
1943 . . . . .	9	4-5	3	11-1	3	12-0	—	—
1944 . . . . .	9	4-5	3	10-2	3	12-1	—	—
1945 . . . . .	9	4-4	3	9-6	3	10-1	—	—
1946 . . . . .	9	4-4	3	9-8	3	10-7	—	—
1947 . . . . .	9	4-6	3	10-7	3	12-6	—	—
1948 . . . . .	9	4-5	3	14-3	3	24-0	—	—
1949 . . . . .	9	3-9	3	16-0	3	26-1	—	—
1950 . . . . .	9	3-8	3	17-2	3	20-2	—	—
<b>Assam—</b>								
1942 . . . . .	6	6-2	4	6-4	—	—	—	—
1943 . . . . .	6	8-8	4	15-9	—	—	—	—
1944 . . . . .	6	9-5	4	14-0	—	—	—	—
1945 . . . . .	6	10-0	4	12-6	—	—	—	—
1946 . . . . .	6	9-6	4	12-3	—	—	—	—
1947 . . . . .	5	8-8	4	13-0	—	—	—	—
1948 . . . . .	5	7-7	3	20-1	—	—	—	—
1949 . . . . .	5	7-3	3	19-5	—	—	—	—
1950 . . . . .	5	7-5	3	18-3	—	—	—	—
<b>Rajputana—</b>								
1942 . . . . .	1	3-5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1943 . . . . .	1	2-9	—	—	—	—	—	—
1944 . . . . .	1	2-9	—	—	—	—	—	—
1945 . . . . .	1	2-9	—	—	—	—	—	—
1946 . . . . .	1	2-9	—	—	—	—	—	—
1947 . . . . .	1	2-0	—	—	—	—	—	—
1948 . . . . .	1	1-8	—	—	—	—	—	—
1949 . . . . .	1	2-0	—	—	—	—	—	—
1950 . . . . .	1	2-2	—	—	—	—	—	—



# PRICES CURRENT

435

COMMODITIES IN INDIA IN RUPEES AND DECIMAL OF A RUPEE PER  
MAUND—*contd.*  
=82.286 lbs.)

Centres. No.	Gram	Centres. No.	Jowar (Great Millet).	Centres. No.	Bajra (Spiked Millet).	Centres. No.	Ragi.	
								Bihar—
		1	5.1	—	—	2	3.9	1942
		1	6.4	—	—	2	7.6	1943
		1	10.0	—	—	2	8.0	1944
		1	8.5	—	—	2	8.1	1945
		1	8.5	—	—	1	9.0	1946
		1	8.2	—	—	1	11.0	1947
		1	8.2	—	—	1	13.3	1948
		—	—	—	—	1	13.3	1949
		—	—	—	—	1	13.3	1950
								Orissa —
						1	3.0	1942
						1	6.2	1943
						1	8.3	1944
						1	6.7	1945
						1	5.0	1946
						1	5.4	1947
						1	6.3	1948
						1	8.5	1949
						1	10.0	1950
								Madhya Pradesh
3	6.0	3	4.7	—	—	—	—	1942
3	11.3	3	9.0	—	—	—	—	1943
3	11.9	3	8.3	—	—	—	—	1944
3	9.8	3	6.0	—	—	—	—	1945
3	11.1	3	7.2	—	—	—	—	1946
3	10.7	2	8.2	—	—	—	—	1947
3	14.3	3	13.9	—	—	—	—	1948
3	14.2	—	14.7	—	—	—	—	1949
3	12.9	2	17.3	—	—	—	—	1950
								Assam —
								1942
								1943
								1944
								1945
								1946
								1947
								1948
								1949
								1950
								Rajputana —
								1942
								1943
								1944
								1945
								1946
								1947
								1948
								1949
								1950



No. 126—INDEX NUMBER OF SECURITY PRICES IN INDIA.<sup>(1)</sup>

(Old Series)

Base : 1927-28=100.

	Government Securities.	Industrial Securities.	
		Fixed yield.	Variable yield.
1938 . . . . .	121.8	132.8	106.4
1939 . . . . .	115.0	134.5	115.5
1940 . . . . .	114.2	142.9	117.1
1941 . . . . .	117.3	159.3	128.8
1942 . . . . .	113.8	142.7	129.9
1943 . . . . .	116.7	164.6	173.4
1944 . . . . .	118.0	173.5	196.2
1945 . . . . .	118.2	184.5	210.9

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry

(New Series)

Base : 1938=100.

	Government and Semi-Government Securities.	Industrial Securities.	
		Fixed yield.	Variable yield.
1946 . . . . .	104.4	141.3	253.5
1947 . . . . .	103.5	124.0	195.4
1948 . . . . .	102.3	112.0	147.0
1949 . . . . .	101.4	103.3	118.0
1950 . . . . .	100.5	100.9	120.7
January, 1950 . . . . .	101.1	100.8	118.8
February „ . . . . .	101.0	100.3	116.3
March „ . . . . .	100.9	100.3	115.1
April „ . . . . .	100.8	100.1	115.3
May „ . . . . .	100.8	100.7	118.9
June „ . . . . .	100.8	101.2	117.9
July „ . . . . .	100.7	101.7	118.6
August „ . . . . .	100.6	102.4	126.0
September „ . . . . .	100.5	101.6	125.0
October „ . . . . .	100.2	100.6	124.2
Novemb „ . . . . .	100.0	100.8	124.7
December „ . . . . .	99.2	100.3	126.7

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual averages are simple arithmetic averages of weeks.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

## BANKS

### *Explanatory Note*

The tables in this section present a consolidated picture of important Liabilities and Assets of several Classes of Banks which have been classified as follows :—

- (i) Reserve Bank of India.
- (ii) Indian Banks comprising :—
  - (a) the Imperial Bank of India and other Indian scheduled banks known as Class A1 Banks.
  - (b) Indian non-scheduled banks, *i.e.*, banks not included in the second schedule to the Reserve Bank of India Act. These are subdivided into categories A2, B, C and D according to the amount of Paid-up Capital and Reserve.
  - (c) Indian Co-operative Banks registered under the respective laws of the States where they are situated. These are also subdivided into Class A and B according to Capital and Reserve.
- (iii) Exchange Banks, whose registered offices are located outside the Indian Union and Pakistan.

Besides this, two tables showing (i) Percentage of Cash Balances to Liabilities on deposits of several Classes of Banks and (ii) Total number and amount of Cheques cleared, are also given.

TABLE 127—

#### *Progress of Banking Capital in India :—*

**A : Liabilities and Assets of Reserve Bank of India (Banking Department).—**From the 15th August 1947 to 30th June 1948 the Reserve Bank of India functioned as the Central Bank for the Indian Union and Pakistan. The liabilities and assets relating to Pakistan for this period are given in brackets below the consolidated figure for the Indian Union and Pakistan for 1948. Subsequent figures relate to the Indian Union.

**B : Liabilities and Assets of Imperial Bank of India.**—Figures in this table relate to the business of the Bank both in the Indian Union and abroad.

**C : Liabilities and Assets of Exchange Banks.**—Data up to 1945 are as on the last Friday of each year and for subsequent years as on the date of the balance sheets. Figures up to 1945 are for undivided India including Burma up to 1941. From 1946 onwards figures relate to the Indian Union only.

**D : Liabilities and Assets of Indian Joint-Stock Banks.**—Figures up to 1945 relate to Joint Stock Banks registered in Undivided India and those for subsequent years to the Joint-Stock Banks having their registered offices in the Indian Union. The figures for 1946 cover banks which transferred their registered offices from Pakistan to the Indian Union by 31st December 1947, and exclude banks which transferred their registered offices from the Indian Union to Pakistan by the same date.

**E : Liabilities and Assets of Indian Co-operative Banks.**—Co-operative Banks covered by this table comprise provincial and Central Co-operative

Banks, and registered non-agricultural (urban) Co-operative Credit Societies, with limited liability, each having a minimum Paid-up Capital and Reserve of Rs. 1 lakh. Figures up to 1944-45 relate to Co-operative Banks in undivided India and for subsequent years to Co-operative Banks in the Indian Union.

TABLE 128 : Relates to percentage of Cash balances to total deposits of different classes of Banks as defined above.

TABLE 129 : *Cheque Clearance* :—The table shows the number and amount of cheques cleared at principal and other clearing centres. Figures include Burma (Rangoon) up to 1941 and all clearing centres in undivided India upto 1947. Subsequent figures relate to the Indian Union.

Figures for *other centres* include the clearing houses at Agra (from May 1945); Ahmedabad, Allahabad (from October 1943); Alleppey (from November 1946); Amritsar (from July 1928); Bangalore City (from 1945); Coimbatore (from June 1936); Dehra Dun (from February 1946); Gaya (from March 1947); Hyderabad Dn. (from Nov. 1949); Jullundhur City (from February 1945); Kozhikode (Calicut) (from February 1927); Lucknow, Mangalore (from February 1935); Mathurai (Madura), Muzaffarpur (from Nov. 1950); Nagpur, New Delhi (from August 1947); Patna (from May 1943); Poon a (from August 1947); Rajkot (from January 1947); and Simla (from 1924). The clearing houses at Rawalpindi and Lyallpur were included from April 1941 and September 1944 respectively and ceased to function as from 20th October and 3rd September 1947, respectively.

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## No. 127.—PROGRESS OF BANKING CAPITAL IN INDIA.

## A.—Liabilities and Assets of the Banking Department of the Reserve Bank of India.

(Figures in Lakhs of Rupees.)

As on 30th June.	Deposits.					Bills payable.	Other Liabilities.	Total - Liabilities.
	Paid-up Capital and Reserve.	Central Govt.	Other Govts. (a)	Total.				
				Banks.	Others.			
1940	10.00	6.20	5.87	20.08	1.46	34.51	9	45.09
1941	10.00	15.03	7.43	30.02	2.37	44.85	30	67.31
1942	10.00	14.11	7.00	54.63	3.01	75.75	3.33	104.36
1943	10.00	11.11	10.61	94.35	3.05	80.32	1.60	99.11
1944	10.00	8.42	94.35	80.19	17.93	399.76	2.97	201.69
1945	10.00	27.97	37.87	80.19	17.93	399.76	3.78	425.89
1946	10.00	277.37	19.13	109.47	6.47	592.80	2.88	617.94
1947	10.00	390.73	18.00	88.91	30.96	526.57	1.92	548.41
1948(c)	10.00	254.30	25.02	103.21	47.95	480.47	4.02	486.83
1949	10.00	(60.27)	(5.66)	67.45	61.29	(74.92)	3.27	204.88
1950	10.00	128.39	16.97	52.44	68.58	271.89	3.81	297.83

As on 30th June.	Cash	Bills purchased and discounted.	Balances held Abroad. (b)	Loans and Advances.		Investments.	Other Assets.	Total Assets.
				To Governments.	To Others.			
1940	11.21	4.09	20.20	10	15	7.70	1.64	45.09
1941	13.19	—	47.35	15	—	5.24	1.37	67.31
1942	14.44	6	80.39	—	—	8.24	1.23	104.36
1943	13.84	51	173.58	—	—	7.28	1.28	199.11
1944	12.31	2.39	173.74	72	10	11.11	1.12	201.69
1945	14.49	—	359.08	70	—	21.44	1.13	425.89
1946	17.49	9.44	430.82	—	6	30.79	10.54	617.94
1947	31.56	2.44	430.82	5.11	3	66.94	1.21	548.41
1948(c)	30.75	1.76	401.34	11	—	50.86	2.01	486.83
1949	32.83	2.85	135.68	(3)	7.32	103.45	2.03	294.88
1950	36.74	1.76	189.25	93	10.01	57.05	2.10	297.83

Source :—Reserve Bank of India.

(a) Includes Burma Govt. Deposits till 1946.

(b) Includes cash and short-term securities.

(c) Figures for Pakistan are given in brackets below the consolidated figures of India and Pakistan.

No. 127.—PROGRESS OF BANKING CAPITAL IN INDIA—*contd.*  
*B.—Liabilities and Assets of the Imperial Bank of India.*

(Figures in Lakhs of Rupees.)

End of	Capital and Reserve			Deposits.	Cash in hand and at Banks.	Investments.	Loans and Advances (including bills discounted).
	Paid-up Capital.	Reserves.					
		Total.					
1940	5.63	5.62	11.25	96.03	24.83	48.57	32.31
1941	5.63	5.62	11.25	108.92	15.27	64.39	26.84
1942	5.63	5.75	11.38	163.48	23.00	110.81	33.79
1943	5.63	5.85	11.48	214.53	33.39	130.83	40.60
1944	5.63	6.00	11.63	237.73	43.80	148.63	70.23
1945	5.63	6.07	11.70	274.57	43.40	154.18	72.97
1946	5.63	6.21	11.84	274.57	42.45	154.53	94.27
1947	5.63	6.25	11.88	246.59	42.89	161.19	89.15
1948	5.63	6.32	11.90	280.29	43.67	161.25	98.00
1949	5.63	6.30	11.93	250.46	66.59	106.84	91.81
1950	5.63	6.32	11.95	231.37	28.18	121.56	101.96

Source :—Reserve Bank of India.

*C.—Liabilities and Assets of the Exchange Banks.*

	No. of Banks.	Deposits in India.	Cash.		Bills discounted and purchased.	Loans and Advances.	Investments.
			In Hand.	At Banks.			
1940	20	85.33	47.90	—	27.82	—	—
1941	17	100.24	13.79	—	31.83	—	—
1942	16	116.33	12.01	—	30.12	—	—
1943	15	141.49	10.19	—	36.04	—	—
1944	15	179.00	18.32	—	45.82	—	—
1945	15	169.49	4.70	16.86	0.94	62.05	—
1946	15	163.67	5.16	22.03	9.92	81.51	—
1947	15	160.19	4.53	12.20	10.09	103.92	—
1948	15	162.03	2.18	16.69	16.32	104.79	47.38
1949	15	162.03	2.18	16.69	16.32	104.79	47.38
1950	15	172.09	3.17	13.58	22.82	111.83	47.36

Source :—Reserve Bank of India.

## No. 127.—PROGRESS OF BANKING CAPITAL IN INDIA—contd.

## D.—Liabilities and Assets of Indian Joint-Stock Banks (Scheduled and Non-Scheduled) as on 31st December each year.

(In Lakhs of Rupees.)							
	No. of reporting Banks.	Capital and Reserve.		Deposits.	Cash in hand and at Banks.	Loans and Advances including bills and discounts.	Investments.
		Paid-up Capital.	Reserves.				
CLASS A1.—Banks having Paid-up Capital and Reserve of Rs. 5 Lakhs and over—Scheduled Banks (Excluding Imperial Bank).							
1940	41	7.78	4.89	12.67	106.10	25.02	48.95
1941	44	8.41	5.19	13.60	139.04	24.21	62.76
1942	44	10.68	5.57	16.25	189.34	43.77	60.68
1943	57	16.61	7.13	23.73	334.50	74.25	108.93
1944	69	32.04	10.02	32.06	436.57	90.40	157.86
1945	75	26.76	12.01	38.77	542.80	106.23	221.55
1946	77	28.93	14.44	43.37	611.21	116.44	306.07
1947	80	30.76	15.81	46.57	619.87	121.48	288.41
1948	78	31.30	19.48	50.78	594.91	115.33	277.50
1949	77	31.06	20.05	51.11	509.10	92.49	250.88
1950	75	30.33	20.04	50.42	522.99	91.19	257.68
CLASS A2.—Banks having Paid-up Capital and Reserve of Rs. 5 Lakhs and Over—Non-Scheduled Banks.							
1940	17	1.31	67	1.90	7.88	1.24	5.49
1941	19	1.72	87	2.59	8.60	1.49	6.19
1942	25	1.92	84	2.76	13.41	3.63	7.47
1943	35	2.11	70	2.81	16.34	6.36	9.92
1944	49	3.63	1.06	4.68	39.66	15.77	17.10
1945	67	6.13	1.52	6.65	62.68	20.25	26.92
1946	58	5.13	1.54	6.67	62.72	16.27	30.29
1947	68	5.22	1.79	7.01	49.07	10.50	16.77
1948	72	5.16	2.82	7.90	46.08	7.97	29.08
1949	78	5.73	2.62	8.35	45.99	7.62	31.70
1950	74	6.36	2.63	9.01	46.60	6.55	27.58



No. 127.—PROGRESS OF BANKING CAPITAL IN INDIA—contd.  
D.—Liabilities and Assets of Indian Joint Stock Banks as on 31st December each year—contd.

	No. of Banks.	Capital and Reserves.			Deposits.	Cash in hand and at Banks.	Investments.	Loans and Advances and Bills purchased and discounted.
		Paid-up Capital.	Reserves.	Total.				
CLASS B.—Banks having Paid-up Capital and Reserves between Rs. 1 lakh and Rs. 5 Lakhs.								
1940	122	1,67	76	2,44	11,04	2,34	2,08	8,14
1941	125	1,83	73	2,56	11,45	2,67	2,75	8,38
1942	136	2,00	71	2,71	15,60	4,59	3,58	10,09
1943	162	2,45	72	3,17	20,90	6,69	4,76	12,33
1944	148	2,77	68	3,45	26,32	7,87	5,88	16,43
1945	148	3,18	82	4,01	35,83	10,69	8,31	20,37
1946	188	3,13	80	3,93	33,33	7,45	9,62	22,09
1947	185	2,99	84	3,87	27,31	5,44	7,86	19,87
1948	191	3,13	84	4,07	24,10	4,37	6,60	18,57
1949	190	3,06	99	4,05	20,56	3,41	5,77	16,70
1950	192	3,06	110	4,16	21,86	3,90	6,14	16,96
CLASS C.—Banks having Paid-up Capital and Reserves between Rs. 50,000 and Rs. 1 Lakh.								
1940	121	65	19	84	2,86	59	44	2,59
1941	124	71	19	90	3,93	98	65	3,09
1942	137	77	21	98	4,95	1,56	80	3,40
1943	141	78	20	98	6,26	1,97	1,05	4,12
1944	113	92	18	80	5,83	1,90	1,08	3,76
1945	137	77	19	96	8,13	2,11	1,67	5,23
1946	128	72	17	89	5,19	1,10	89	4,19
1947	121	68	17	85	4,05	77	79	3,83
1948	119	67	18	85	3,50	61	50	3,33
1949	124	72	18	90	3,41	83	61	3,23
1950	129	74	18	92	3,50	83	60	3,34
CLASS D.—Banks having Paid-up Capital and Reserves less than Rs. 50,000.								
1940	332	48	13	61	2,72	47	25	2,32
1941	147	22	5	27	84	13	7	84
1942	133	18	4	22	75	13	6	69
1943	161	22	6	28	1,59	44	14	1,21
1944	235	26	10	46	3,49	1,04	35	2,47
1945	254	39	10	49	4,76	1,17	53	2,80
1946	168	25	8	33	2,79	62	43	2,14
1947	170	25	9	36	2,69	56	29	2,14
1948	168	25	9	34	1,97	32	27	1,63
1949	129	21	8	29	1,59	20	16	1,37
1950	124	22	7	29	1,31	24	14	1,16

(In Lakhs of Rupees.)

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

Source: Reserve Bank of India.

No. 127.—PROGRESS OF BANKING CAPITAL IN INDIA—*contd.*E.—*Liabilities and Assets of Indian Co-operative Banks.*

(In thousands of Rupees.)

	No. of Banks.	Capital and Reserves.			Deposits and Loans held.	Loans Outstanding.	Cash Balances.
		Paid-up Capital.	Reserves and	Total.			
			Other funds.				
CLASS A.—Banks with Capital and Reserve of Rs. 5 lakhs and Over.							
1939-40	41	2,43.21	3,05.01	5,48.22	22,94.33	19,01.00	1,01.35
1940-41	42	2,36.43	3,14.13	5,50.56	22,66.03	17,91.92	2,33.55
1941-42	42	2,43.01	3,14.28	5,55.19	22,70.19	19,33.91	3,16.77
1942-43	42	2,43.49	3,24.96	5,68.45	20,74.19	17,17.48	3,51.34
1943-44	48	2,58.35	3,66.23	6,27.58	22,79.41	18,29.83	2,80.64
1944-45	50	2,86.41	4,08.56	6,95.27	34,90.43	19,83.00	3,14.89
1945-46	46	2,54.97	3,66.50	6,20.57	38,49.31	19,81.39	3,50.70
1946-47	51	3,04.75	3,85.98	6,88.73	45,58.68	20,74.85	3,95.67
1947-48	56	3,31.37	4,21.65	7,52.92	49,49.57	28,00.19	5,36.27
1948-49	63	4,01.34	4,63.52	8,64.86	62,21.66	42,21.08	5,97.16
1949-50	72	4,77.00	5,22.16	9,99.16	64,85.17	42,20.71	7,63.48
CLASS B.—Banks with Capital and Reserve between Rs. 1 lakh and Rs. 5 Lakhs.							
1939-40	274	2,61.43	3,06.60	5,68.03	16,14.43	14,63.01	1,26.52
1940-41	279	2,42.45	3,21.80	5,64.25	15,51.81	14,00.54	1,48.76
1941-42	292	2,47.88	3,47.55	5,95.43	17,00.38	13,70.33	1,77.92
1942-43	293	2,54.19	3,58.77	6,12.96	18,19.88	13,63.88	2,61.83
1943-44	291	2,54.00	3,60.22	6,14.22	20,02.44	12,82.76	2,52.91
1944-45	312	2,78.02	3,82.56	6,60.58	23,38.00	13,85.95	3,43.72
1945-46	239	2,34.48	3,70.64	5,05.12	19,30.61	11,60.67	3,97.63
1946-47	239	2,50.23	3,78.73	5,26.16	21,23.85	12,46.28	3,72.83
1947-48	267	2,72.86	3,96.52	5,69.38	21,23.85	12,46.28	3,92.93
1948-49	279	2,72.86	3,96.52	5,69.38	21,23.85	12,46.28	3,92.93
1949-50	317	3,28.30	3,29.59	6,54.89	23,56.02	19,01.90	4,25.89

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

## BANKS

No. 128.—PROPORTION (PER CENT) OF CASH TO LIABILITIES ON DEPOSITS OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF BANKS  
ON 31ST DECEMBER EACH YEAR.

	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	1950.
<b>1. Scheduled Banks—</b>												
(i) Imperial Bank of India	13	26	14	14	25	12	16	16	15	16	27	12
(ii) Exchange Banks(a)	8	17	10	10	12	14	14	12	11	10	12	11
(1) Banks doing considerable portion of their business in India and Burma	10	23	15	11	12	16	16	20	25			
(2) Banks doing business merely agencies of large banking corporations doing a major portion of their business abroad.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	20	19	18	17
(iii) Other Scheduled Banks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>2. Non-Scheduled Banks—</b>												
(i) Banks having paid-up Capital and Reserves of Rs. 1 lakh and over.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	21	18	17	15
(ii) Banks having Paid-up Capital and Reserves between Rs. 50,000 and Rs. 1 lakh.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	19	17	18	22
(iii) Banks having Paid-up Capital and Reserves below Rs. 50,000.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	21	16	13	18
<b>3. Co-operative Banks—</b>												
(i) Banks having Paid-up Capital and Reserves of Rs. 5 lakhs and over.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	11	9	12
(ii) Banks having Paid-up Capital and Reserves between Rs. 1 lakh and 5 lakhs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	12	14	13	17
<b>4. Joint-Stock Banks Registered in India and Burma—</b>												
(i) Banks having Paid-up Capital and Reserve of Rs. 5 lakhs and over.	17	23	19	23	23	22	21	20	20	19	18	17
(ii) Banks having Paid-up Capital and Reserve between Rs. 1 lakh and 5 lakhs.	15	20	23	29	32	30	30	22	20	18	17	18

Source :—Reserve Bank of India.

(a) The percentages for the Exchange Banks have been calculated on their deposits and cash balances in India only.

No. 129.—NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF CHEQUES CLEARED AT DIFFERENT CENTRES IN INDIA.  
 { Number in thousands.

		Amount in Lakhs of Rupees.										
		1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	1950.
Bombay	{ Number	5,580	6,287	6,154	6,603	7,241	7,629	8,023	8,197	9,003	9,293	9,495
	{ Amount	8,28,70	9,78,75	11,85,67	18,47,64	21,72,85	24,42,89	28,26,40	24,77,12	27,12,50	26,12,32	26,83,08
Calcutta	{ Number	6,284	6,705	4,991	4,989	6,283	7,671	7,549	8,049	6,830	6,753	6,307
	{ Amount	10,65,29	12,02,14	10,57,68	15,44,63	22,22,83	26,49,74	29,73,96	25,30,56	27,07,90	24,59,08	22,72,35
Delhi	{ Number	587	678	778	870	797	866	1,032	865	800	974	1,172
	{ Amount	25,65	37,42	65,89	1,13,50	1,25,34	1,42,51	1,58,20	1,31,42	1,44,72	1,42,23	1,43,66
Kanpur	{ Number	191	211	230	291	371	370	408	417	513	535	640
	{ Amount	17,93	24,85	43,38	91,42	1,12,30	1,10,21	1,37,71	1,50,90	1,33,53	1,23,57	1,36,41
Karachi	{ Number	465	579	559	537	569	654	851	915	..	..	..
	{ Amount	43,42	56,93	69,22	98,12	1,16,93	1,37,90	1,84,15	2,30,58	..	..	..
Lahore	{ Number	378	428	543	600	721	812	909	(b)516	..	..	..
	{ Amount	13,84	24,22	42,18	69,92	92,98	99,19	1,30,48	(b)77,38	..	..	..
Madras	{ Number	1,883	1,516	1,118	1,290	1,420	1,678	2,098	2,377	2,497	2,801	3,092
	{ Amount	1,08,27	1,31,31	1,24,16	1,85,97	2,16,52	2,74,05	3,61,24	3,61,99	3,82,88	3,84,95	3,97,94
Rangoon	{ Number	886	(a)916	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	{ Amount	1,08,68	(a)1,47,73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Centres (1)	{ Number	682	916	1,064	1,329	1,835	2,296	2,829	3,304	3,970	4,205	4,834
	{ Amount	40,25	79,43	1,23,38	2,77,72	3,42,15	4,16,11	4,80,05	5,20,29	5,89,43	5,96,21	6,43,87
Total	{ Number	16,935	18,295	15,438	16,540	19,237	21,975	23,699	24,640	23,413	24,561	25,540
	{ Amount	22,52,03	26,82,76	27,13,56	42,23,92	54,01,90	62,72,60	72,62,19	64,59,19	66,71,05	63,25,36	62,78,10

Source :—Reserve Bank of India.

(1) Please see explanatory notes.  
 (2) For eleven months only.  
 (3) No official clearings were reported during September and October 1947.

## JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

Statistics relating to Joint Stock Companies are based on returns prepared by the Registrars of Joint Stock Companies in regard to companies governed, in the case of Part A and Part C States, by the Indian Companies Act VII of 1913 as amended by Act XXII of 1936 and in the case of the Part B States by similar laws in force relating to registration of companies.

Statistics are shown with regard to companies limited by shares only.

Statistics relating to foreign companies which carry on business in India are shown separately. They relate to companies incorporated elsewhere than in India, chiefly with sterling capital. It should, however, be borne in mind that in the case of most of the banking and insurance companies and some of the navigation and other trading companies incorporated outside India, only a portion of the capital shown is invested in India.

All figures shown relate to undivided India upto 1946-47 and thereafter to Indian Union.

No. 130.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN PART A AND PART C STATES (1) AND AT WORK AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.

States.	Banking and Loan.		Insurance.		Navigation.		Railways and Tramways.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Madras . . . . .	533	5,92,91,915	39	1,07,64,230	5	3,82,795	1	4,000
Bombay . . . . .	201	16,73,71,994	91	4,37,06,256	30	6,67,61,321	3	1,19,18,313
West Bengal . . . . .	539	18,78,43,720	136	2,38,04,304	53	3,66,69,578	21	2,66,87,180
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	45	90,03,535	9	4,67,780	1	24,450	—	—
Punjab (I) . . . . .	101	2,32,37,121	16	55,89,761	—	—	—	—
Bihar . . . . .	14	1,08,42,875	2	7,56,168	—	—	1	1,15,000
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	3	1,01,46,863	6	7,56,168	—	—	2	24,11,400
Assam . . . . .	32	33,01,543	4	2,71,058	—	—	—	—
Orissa . . . . .	9	62,695	1	65,050	1	21,582	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	1	23,880	2	10,03,400	—	—	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	17	—	—
Delhi . . . . .	30	5,96,58,807	25	1,61,29,531	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, 1948-49 . . . . .	1,510	52,73,50,270	331	10,48,00,851	91	10,41,39,243	28	6,10,15,895
TOTAL	1,476	51,89,92,650	329	9,93,47,324	84	9,96,12,081	33	6,39,33,689
	1,946	45,15,43,085	360	10,02,14,788	87	6,69,50,222	32	10,63,61,565
	1,383	41,63,60,035	370	9,68,50,443	66	5,00,05,047	36	12,67,31,071
	1,736	35,40,75,950	382	8,13,67,208	60	4,64,51,651	37	12,74,95,420
	1,690	27,32,80,289	391	6,15,76,916	57	4,58,91,775	40	13,06,10,677
TOTAL	1,894	24,11,76,844	413	5,21,24,567	58	4,52,98,763	39	13,06,02,620
	1,656	21,66,66,103	451	4,38,72,795	53	4,51,84,778	39	14,34,87,018
	1,691	20,69,69,669	542	4,21,87,440	49	4,48,95,881	40	14,42,93,708
TOTAL	1,797	22,25,51,298	601	4,16,99,622	47	3,68,97,256	41	14,73,79,698
	1,852	22,63,47,753	650	3,71,12,941	45	2,94,72,118	46	15,01,20,286

(1) Exclude Baroda and represent territories of former Provinces and minor administrations.

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

# JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

449

No. 130.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN PART 'A' AND PART 'C' STATES<sup>(1)</sup> AND AT WORK AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Other Transit and Transport.		Trading and Manufacturing Companies.		Tea.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Madras . . . . .	206	9,32,60,000	1,758	10,32,89,689	39	2,13,47,343
Bombay . . . . .	376	7,04,51,411	2,378	91,16,89,110	3	17,25,012
West Bengal . . . . .	346	2,69,16,503	5,800	1,02,25,49,683	331	15,47,68,141
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	145	49,67,979	1,090	7,12,81,126	3	10,70,000
Punjab (I) . . . . .	148	1,15,94,691	1,161	6,16,11,044	3	49,750
Bihar . . . . .	30	48,88,110	304	3,53,77,887	2	1,10,280
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	37	53,12,665	159	1,62,88,746	—	—
Assam . . . . .	55	13,50,569	189	52,13,098	76	1,50,74,626
Chhatisgarh . . . . .	5	5,38,956	50	28,94,968	—	—
Atter Merwara . . . . .	3	16,47,875	31	11,28,537	—	—
Chitrag . . . . .	2	2,13,115	7	3,18,784	—	—
Dadri . . . . .	85	5,50,31,070	713	9,16,64,859	1	3,000
TOTAL, 1948-49 . . . . .	1,188	23,29,01,584	14,140	2,41,34,07,431	508	19,41,48,152
1947-48 . . . . .	1,049	16,93,06,622	12,430	2,12,61,11,394	499	16,61,53,811
1946-47 . . . . .	1,064	17,00,51,854	11,605	1,60,44,43,463	488	15,00,76,006
1945-46 . . . . .	921	9,80,35,841	8,739	1,46,71,88,717	456	14,02,52,081
1944-45 . . . . .	756	6,76,41,576	7,205	1,41,09,90,739	454	14,22,52,142
TOTAL . . . . .	637	6,16,86,087	6,502	1,29,15,01,959	440	13,75,54,124
1943-44 . . . . .	520	5,78,29,835	5,983	1,26,43,37,040	431	12,50,33,194
1942-43 . . . . .	462	5,67,53,563	5,487	1,23,07,35,799	422	12,34,66,969
1941-42 . . . . .	435	5,24,01,477	5,052	1,12,67,00,028	427	12,48,50,926
1940-41 . . . . .	410	4,90,18,068	4,725	1,07,43,80,178	423	12,71,04,467
1939-40 . . . . .	378	4,67,92,468	4,421	1,01,36,06,194	423	12,55,23,975

<sup>(1)</sup> See footnotes (1) on page 448 ante.

No. 130.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN PART 'A' AND PART 'C' STATES (1) AND AT WORK AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Other Planting Companies.		Coal Mining.		Gold Mining.		Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Madras . . . . .		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Bombay . . . . .	80	2,10,53,853	—	—	3	22,44,250	32	41,35,232
West Bengal . . . . .	31	26,56,233	13	50,03,600	1	7,29,980	32	11,49,43,341
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	50	7,52,052	348	14,50,35,420	1	36,840	170	3,03,86,054
Punjab (I) . . . . .	3	1,10,450	—	—	—	—	6	38,500
Bihar . . . . .	5	40,92,200	4	1,73,037	—	—	7	4,83,280
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	1	96,000	21	1,08,01,867	—	—	15	45,14,687
Assam . . . . .	—	—	3	13,31,680	—	—	—	—
Orissa . . . . .	5	6,50,427	2	1,000	—	—	—	—
Chhiser-Merwara . . . . .	1	100	—	—	—	—	2	1,77,348
Coorg . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,25,000
Delhi . . . . .	5	50,13,340	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1	3,400	3	2,59,201	1	1,000	6	10,23,024
TOTAL, 1948-49 . . . . .	188	4,12,02,055	397	16,26,05,785	6	30,12,070	271	15,38,33,641
	171	3,94,49,339	382	14,48,08,382	6	30,12,070	266	15,09,59,435
1946-47 . . . . .								
1846-46 . . . . .	177	3,49,24,234	360	10,53,56,630	5	12,07,004	245	13,44,57,692
1846-46 . . . . .	134	3,23,27,098	305	9,33,20,804	6	32,32,534	205	12,09,39,778
1941-45 . . . . .	133	2,91,05,967	284	8,17,06,842	6	22,77,029	167	12,63,94,408
1949-44 . . . . .	115	2,45,00,250	224	8,21,67,482	4	26,24,353	146	12,45,33,656
1942-43 . . . . .	104	1,13,90,418	214	8,23,86,675	4	7,06,365	131	12,13,55,118
1941-42 . . . . .	83	97,41,459	204	8,18,01,197	3	5,02,365	119	12,19,81,631
TOTAL . . . . .								
1940-41 . . . . .	85	90,83,051	198	8,12,16,367	3	3,09,430	101	12,01,43,819
1939-40 . . . . .	75	82,23,965	201	8,08,68,289	4	3,14,460	92	11,87,91,380
1938-39 . . . . .	75	81,07,720	203	8,14,81,942	4	2,64,255	85	11,74,80,240

(1) See footnote (1) on page 445 *ante*.



## JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

451

No. 130.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN PART A AND PART C STATES (1) AND AT WORK AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

	States.	Cotton Mills.		Jute Mills.		Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	
		No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Madras . . . . .	.	112	11,22,09,838	4	33,20,565	16	16,28,930
Bombay . . . . .	.	221	38,73,32,433	—	—	38	2,73,73,498
West Bengal . . . . .	.	173	5,16,51,432	85	22,67,98,427	30	62,90,001
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	.	16	1,60,77,460	4	23,23,592	11	1,40,01,640
Punjab (1) . . . . .	.	2	1,57,200	—	—	32	68,60,024
Bihar . . . . .	.	2	21,40,800	1	27,00,000	1	15,237
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	.	1	48,68,995	—	—	—	—
Assam . . . . .	.	8	1,73,497	—	—	—	—
Orissa . . . . .	.	1	1,16,700	—	—	—	—
Almer-Merwara . . . . .	.	4	34,89,600	—	—	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi . . . . .	.	7	3,24,95,500	—	—	2	1,30,242
TOTAL. 1948-49 . . . . .	.	547	59,99,81,164	94	23,51,42,584	130	5,63,89,822
1947-48 . . . . .	.	628	54,20,51,400	100	22,98,70,475	105	5,28,08,711
1946-47 . . . . .	.	534	46,94,76,088	99	21,87,78,079	103	4,37,00,290
1945-46 . . . . .	.	486	44,27,07,152	92	21,55,88,090	84	3,62,44,037
1944-45 . . . . .	.	383	42,22,49,708	90	21,38,27,708	70	3,44,11,903
1943-44 . . . . .	.	369	39,60,51,988	89	20,95,44,065	69	2,84,91,310
1942-43 . . . . .	.	365	38,40,91,354	90	20,92,80,175	64	3,07,65,835
1941-42 . . . . .	.	358	36,80,11,246	88	20,86,41,234	61	3,04,13,084
1940-41 . . . . .	.	358	36,06,75,689	83	20,35,50,914	58	2,67,84,095
1939-40 . . . . .	.	356	33,93,58,798	82	20,48,74,769	53	2,46,08,132
1938-39 . . . . .	.	337	32,41,72,825	78	20,38,87,021	49	2,27,08,685
TOTAL . . . . .	.						

(1) See footnote (1) on page 448 ante.

## JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 130.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN PART 'A' AND PART 'C' STATES (1) AND AT WORK AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.		Jute Presses, etc.		Flour Mills.		Estate, Land and Building.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Madras		Ra.		Ra.		Ra.		Ra.
Bombay	41	75,64,925	3	2,91,650	—	—	57	1,35,16,064
West Bengal	68	1,89,41,885	—	—	3	44,02,000	108	8,59,21,417
West Pradesh	9	24,09,281	59	1,98,03,510	14	66,21,203	463	9,77,23,312
Punjab (1)	8	30,17,449	3	18,18,352	6	2,87,021	19	3,00,941
Bihar	23	39,93,670	—	—	8	30,55,000	18	43,40,690
Madhya Pradesh	2	28,506	—	—	3	61,340	8	17,62,100
Assam	—	—	—	—	1	2,50,000	11	5,53,910
Orissa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aligarh-Morwara	3	3,43,131	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Desh	2	42,765	—	—	2	47,01,425	—	—
TOTAL, 1948-49	159	3,83,69,512	65	2,19,73,512	37	1,93,77,979	724	21,34,54,393
1947-48	158	3,52,05,304	63	2,08,34,180	36	1,76,23,444	649	19,51,77,953
1946-47	160	8,79,62,345	62	1,86,34,897	35	1,59,09,521	574	8,68,21,414
1945-46	154	2,97,20,850	54	1,86,19,680	35	1,33,13,622	427	1,38,54,643
1944-45	145	2,80,98,207	52	1,48,52,765	30	1,08,71,332	360	15,36,54,744
1943-44	145	2,74,36,436	54	1,37,92,795	29	1,68,24,794	354	14,12,09,984
1942-43	141	2,70,75,832	53	1,28,26,465	31	1,68,17,444	315	13,71,26,746
1941-42	140	2,70,10,353	48	1,08,78,465	30	1,35,02,819	291	13,43,56,701
1940-41	137	2,73,46,937	41	1,07,74,480	28	1,28,08,019	260	13,01,23,835
1939-40	140	2,66,13,100	34	96,44,280	27	1,24,22,221	235	12,76,27,466
1938-39	140	2,41,23,032	29	94,44,280	18	2,13,30,514	216	12,33,51,800

(1) See footnote (1) on page 448 *ante*.

No. 130.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN PART 'A' AND PART 'C' STATES (1) AND AT WORK AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*concl.*

	States.	Sugar (including Jaggery).		Other Companies.		GRAND TOTAL.	
		No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Madras	.	19	1,15,15,320	406	2,53,06,783	3,414	51,50,29,292
Bombay	.	34	4,41,31,106	421	8,73,93,005	4,432	2,08,25,11,877
West Bengal	.	53	3,86,38,683	878	8,40,74,500	9,579	2,25,44,68,970
Uttar Pradesh	.	39	3,84,49,128	157	1,69,29,173	1,407	18,23,56,856
Punjab (1)	.	13	1,51,31,637	153	1,69,13,976	1,083	19,28,94,154
Bihar	.	11	4,25,62,789	43	1,62,48,637	1,083	19,28,94,154
Madhya Pradesh	.	—	—	43	1,62,48,637	271	4,73,79,997
Assam	.	4	99,900	11	23,06,410	431	5,84,63,430
Gujarat	.	1	7,84,570	11	2,64,21,240	77	3,08,76,894
Aligarh-Merwara	.	—	10,00,000	4	69,868	50	82,31,269
Coastal	.	—	—	3	39,500	17	55,84,779
Delhi	.	1	7,50,000	127	1,17,27,501	1,041	28,30,42,829
	TOTAL 1948-49	178	19,33,12,743	2,345	29,14,92,311	22,937	5,06,90,07,642
	1947-48	176	17,44,10,500	2,065	25,67,96,279	20,590	5,10,64,67,009
	1946-47	178	16,43,89,002	1,855	17,07,07,781	20,098	4,37,66,28,940
	1945-46	162	19,45,51,577	1,355	13,77,31,762	15,999	3,55,50,63,018
	1944-45	157	18,41,40,356	1,068	11,64,54,794	13,355	3,90,73,63,340
	TOTAL	159	12,30,91,813	1,005	10,57,10,190	12,499	3,29,75,99,553
	1943-44	160	11,50,20,380	973	9,86,94,110	11,783	3,16,35,34,180
	1942-43	174	11,44,54,784	958	9,31,83,275	11,132	3,07,57,68,626
	1941-42	158	11,28,18,304	912	9,19,86,319	10,858	2,92,08,09,283
	1940-41	157	10,97,56,353	855	12,31,27,018	10,368	2,88,49,60,839
	1939-40	165	10,50,10,734	846	9,29,37,383	10,070	2,75,42,46,876
	1938-39						

(1) See footnote (1) on page 448 ante.

## JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 131.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN PART B STATES (1) AND AT WORK AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.

States.	Banking and Loan.		Insurance.		Navigation.		Railways and Tramways.		Other Transit and Transport.		Trading and Manufacturing Companies.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.
Mysore . . . . .	41	1,10,85,923	5	10,46,928	—	—	—	—	21	1,91,47,305	243	2,35,61,782
Baroda . . . . .	9	1,08,10,520	5	36,97,735	—	—	—	—	9	5,03,72,762	220	3,41,02,804
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	16	42,23,600	1	5,00,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	174	3,19,30,570
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	243	3,31,79,224	9	38,862	4	11,21,640	—	—	51	35,15,144	599	9,09,45,171
Hyderabad . . . . .	27	99,33,395	2	10,81,702	—	—	—	—	4	45,35,957	98	3,13,54,238
TOTAL, 1948-49 . . . . .	336	6,87,32,662	22	63,65,227	4	11,21,640	—	—	85	7,75,71,168	1,334	22,21,94,065
TOTAL	1947-48	300	8,09,71,557	28	53,95,393	3	12,23,346	—	75	6,62,94,634	1,217	20,71,02,134
	1946-47	289	6,72,66,929	29	52,11,687	3	11,32,456	—	56	6,24,50,355	1,004	17,15,70,381
	1945-46	288	6,76,07,081	24	50,91,566	3	11,32,456	—	45	3,66,95,131	760	10,11,89,867
	1944-45	294	6,45,36,403	22	45,36,403	1	1,32,456	1	41	97,91,106	646	6,64,69,550
	1943-44	298	5,07,93,842	23	41,08,675	1	1,32,456	1	37	94,99,119	556	5,29,05,426
	1942-43	308	4,44,60,323	23	7,44,923	1	1,32,456	1	35	91,81,189	390	3,24,97,502
	1941-42	329	4,25,62,062	24	6,90,729	1	1,32,456	1	36	86,66,190	312	2,31,01,185
	1940-41	376	4,06,00,806	30	6,02,899	1	1,32,456	1	33	85,77,278	311	2,00,12,012
	1939-40	420	3,89,01,554	31	5,86,363	1	1,32,456	1	27	9,53,448	299	1,80,05,941
	1938-39	464	3,90,22,371	33	6,11,143	1	1,32,456	1	29	8,37,744	301	1,80,94,448

(1) Include Baroda and represent former Princely States.

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 131.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN PART 'B' STATES (1) AND AT WORK AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR,  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Tea.		Other Planting Companies.		Coal Mining.		Gold Mining.		Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Mysore . . . . .	—	—	18	36,54,834	—	—	—	—	4	6,40,500
Baroda . . . . .	—	—	2	5,00,000	—	—	—	—	3	5,00,000
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	19	1,09,31,875	78	3,19,15,077	—	—	—	—	3	8,70,000
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	63,21,450	1	56,43,514	1	1,66,935
TOTAL, 1948-49 . . . . .	19	1,09,31,875	98	3,60,99,911	2	63,21,450	1	56,43,514	11	21,77,435
TOTAL	19	1,11,17,945	99	4,30,02,200	2	63,21,450	1	—	10	20,17,484
	1946-47	1,11,42,332	99	4,14,80,483	2	63,21,450	—	—	10	20,67,435
	1946-48	1,04,39,273	101	3,73,63,344	1	63,21,450	—	—	8	17,04,649
	1944-45	83,19,975	95	2,46,94,340	2	67,21,450	—	—	8	14,32,405
	1943-44	64,99,117	93	1,76,49,409	1	63,21,450	—	—	8	18,87,942
	1942-43	63,33,117	64	1,35,28,217	1	73,5,025	—	—	9	19,15,679
	1941-42	59,59,579	60	1,15,79,415	1	63,21,450	—	—	10	18,56,957
	1940-41	59,45,830	59	1,14,28,190	1	63,21,450	—	—	12	15,85,757
	1939-40	59,42,947	60	1,14,76,315	1	63,21,450	—	—	12	14,77,757
	1938-39	47,59,326	57	1,11,42,986	1	63,21,450	—	—	12	14,17,757

See footnote (1) on page 454 and

No. 131.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN PART 'B' STATES (1) AND AT WORK AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Cotton Mills.		Jute Mills.		Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.		Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.		Jute Presses, etc.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Mysore . . . . .	10	1,57,89,255	—	—	16	55,21,013	2	41,058	—	—
Baroda . . . . .	23	2,35,35,298	—	—	3	9,74,000	8	14,50,010	—	—
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	18	3,08,43,008	—	—	—	—	2	5,00,000	—	—
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	4	16,81,550	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hyderabad . . . . .	2	63,21,450	—	—	—	—	1	56,43,514	1	1,96,985
TOTAL, 1948-49 . . . . .	57	7,81,55,501	—	—	19	64,95,013	13	76,34,582	1	1,96,985
TOTAL	1947-48	8,65,88,901	—	—	17	1,10,71,637	16	26,87,880	—	—
	1946-47	7,77,13,530	—	—	16	96,48,253	15	24,30,840	—	—
	1945-46	5,84,19,422	—	—	10	37,82,199	15	24,09,645	—	—
	1944-45	6,11,45,533	—	—	7	30,45,149	12	21,03,138	—	—
	1943-44	5,88,04,749	—	—	7	30,36,399	11	20,40,228	—	—
	1942-43	5,52,82,564	—	—	7	25,02,769	10	17,82,202	—	—
	1941-42	5,16,80,599	1	2,60,000	5	17,10,594	9	17,46,461	—	—
	1940-41	5,12,92,667	—	—	5	17,42,845	9	10,45,031	1	39,472
	1939-40	5,06,06,913	—	—	4	14,47,285	5	10,38,706	1	39,472
	1938-39	5,14,20,519	2	2,54,000*	5	16,51,692	5	10,25,706	—	—

(1) See footnote (1) on page 454 ante.

# JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

457

No. 131.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN PART B STATES (1) AND AT WORK AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*concd.*

States.	Flour Mills.		Estate, Land and Building.		Sugar (including Jaggery).		Other Companies.		GRAND TOTAL.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Mysore . . . . .	—	—	8	23,35,858	1	21,79,280	61	1,03,02,146	420	10,56,85,892
Baroda . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	64,12,265	309	13,19,54,894
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	4	10,14,870	4	2,92,500	0	92,18,950	29	40,95,934	254	8,26,14,492
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	1	5,01,800	—	—	1	29,99,290	116	1,52,27,809	1,123	19,29,27,442
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	10	44,55,139	2	99,63,256	33	2,41,39,564	184	10,97,27,040
TOTAL, 1948-49 . . . . .	5	15,16,670	22	70,73,497	10	2,43,60,776	266	6,01,77,718	2,295	62,27,09,639
TOTAL	6	16,18,973	20	65,85,534	6	1,81,59,690	200	3,86,92,340	2,094	58,89,51,108
	5	15,91,823	19	63,15,533	6	1,63,55,640	151	5,87,69,174	1,795	51,81,06,102
	4	10,89,782	9	22,81,568	6	1,08,58,832	105	3,69,43,438	1,444	28,43,723
	4	9,35,792	9	19,09,319	8	93,98,573	86	1,85,12,288	1,304	28,25,46,382
	4	5,92,871	6	18,89,948	6	87,19,451	73	1,40,45,177	1,190	23,95,22,025
	4	6,17,993	6	1,83,870	6	87,19,485	62	1,16,33,440	987	19,74,75,605
	4	2,57,483	3	34,270	7	86,78,831	57	1,02,09,313	917	17,61,74,274
	4	1,64,300	6	1,45,470	6	85,27,110	68	71,23,733	980	16,59,80,041
	4	1,54,300	6	1,45,470	6	68,54,108	68	70,01,744	1,004	15,17,89,377
	2	2,15,250	5	1,46,870	7	67,54,403	61	54,26,301	1,044	14,96,70,296

(1) See footnote (1) on page 454 *ante*.

## JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 132.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES NEWLY REGISTERED IN PART 'A' AND PART 'C' STATES (1) DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.

States.	Banking and Loan.		Insurance.		Navigation.		Railways and Tramways.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Madras . . . . .	61	Rs. 50,000	—	Rs. —	—	Rs. —	—	Rs. —
Bombay . . . . .	29	45,59,680	—	—	6	—	—	—
West Bengal . . . . .	19	—	2	—	6	—	—	—
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	3	2,00,400	1	70,600	—	—	—	—
Punjab (1) . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bihar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	1	—	1	21,582	—	—
Assam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi . . . . .	5	62,15,658	1	1,25,000	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, 1948-49 . . . . .	119	1,10,25,738	6	1,95,600	13	21,582	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	103	3,03,71,485	6	44,26,244	7	24,320	4	—
	182	1,03,968	1	1,50,266	22	—	1	—
	142	37,468	1	755	7	—	—	—
	66	3,800	9	—	3	—	—	—
	71	70,715	11	7,23,075	3	1,05,056	—	7,52,600
	80	46,00,559	17	—	5	7,222	2	—
	58	51,650	23	6,406	4	—	7	—
	34	7,500	19	—	2	—	—	—
	39	23,705	22	1,091	3	3,27,957	—	—
	30	4,21,223	19	—	7	—	4	—

(1) Exclude Baroda and represent territories of former Provinces and minor administrations.

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry .



N o. 132.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES NEWLY REGISTERED IN PART 'A' AND PART 'C' STATES (1) DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Other Translt and Transport.		Trading and Manufacturing Companies.		Tee.
	No.	Paid-up Capital. Ra.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Ra.	No. Paid-up Capital. Ra.
Madras . . . . .	20	.. 96,000	200	67,95,471	..
Bombay . . . . .	28	.. 1,07,000	520	68,40,957	..
West Bengal . . . . .	71	.. 55,504	808	.. 2,91,264	..
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	3	.. 32,886	142	.. 6,31,490	..
Punjab (1) . . . . .	27	.. 6,77,500	80	3,54,400	..
Rajasthan . . . . .	5	.. 6,77,500	42	42,95,021	..
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	24	.. 6,77,500	26	.. 42,95,021	..
Assam . . . . .	7	.. 6,77,500	28	.. 42,95,021	..
Orissa . . . . .	2	.. 6,77,500	24	.. 42,95,021	..
Almer-Merwara . . . . .	—	.. 6,77,500	3	.. 42,95,021	..
Coorg . . . . .	—	.. 6,77,500	—	.. 42,95,021	..
Delhi . . . . .	13	.. 6,77,500	153	.. 42,95,021	..
TOTAL, 1948-49 . . . . .	200	9,68,890	2,035	1,92,08,603	..
1947-48 . . . . .	164	1,56,830	1,968	52,98,437	13,500
1946-47 . . . . .	171	3,52,91,213	3,029	1,02,94,854	32
1945-46 . . . . .	197	54,25,003	1,722	23,384	1,000
1944-45 . . . . .	145	2,89,804	846	8,20,483	15
1943-44 . . . . .	139	.. 27,442	755	46,41,898	16
1942-43 . . . . .	71	2,32,717	700	6,32,292	11
1941-42 . . . . .	43	30,000	734	13,44,288	3
TOTAL . . . . .	51	19,032	614	1,96,363	5
1940-41 . . . . .	58	1,25,100	611	3,85,010	5
1939-40 . . . . .	72	20,73,268	528	4,48,315	15
1938-39 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	3,51,270

(1) See footnote (1) on page 458 ante.

No. 132.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES NEWLY REGISTERED IN PART 'A' AND PART 'C' STATES (1) DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Other Planting Companies.		Coal Mining.		Gold Mining.		Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Madras . . . . .	7	60,000	—	—	—	—	1	—
Bombay . . . . .	8	11,055	—	—	—	—	3	2,00,000
West Bengal . . . . .	3	—	10	—	—	—	9	13,500
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Punjab (1) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bihar . . . . .	—	—	1	9,075	—	—	1	—
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Assam . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Orissa . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Almer-Merwara . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi . . . . .	1	400	—	—	—	—	1	5,000
TOTAL, 1948-49 . . . . .	19	72,035	19	9,075	—	—	18	2,18,500
TOTAL	18	2,75,100	33	6,53,000	1	—	24	—
	24	2,500	56	5,00,900	—	—	44	—
	26	4,03,338	43	420	—	189	38	414
	23	4,30,375	41	—	2	—	22	1,406
TOTAL	18	83,06,250	18	1,05,000	—	—	18	62,500
	23	—	11	—	1	—	12	2,118
	5	—	11	—	—	—	23	49,000
	10	10,000	3	—	—	—	13	—
1939-40 . . . . .	3	—	9	—	—	—	12	—
1938-39 . . . . .	4	2,95,000	8	—	1	—	10	1,03,100

(1) See footnote (1) on page 458 ante.

No. 132.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES NEWLY REGISTERED IN PART 'A' AND PART 'C' STATES (1) DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Cotton Mills.		Jute Mills.		Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Madras . . . . .	8	45,24,825	—	—	1	—
Bombay . . . . .	20	—	—	—	11	—
West Bengal . . . . .	4	—	—	—	9	—
United Provinces . . . . .	4	30,000	—	—	2	4,41,600
Punjab (1) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	4	—
Bihar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam . . . . .	2	1,16,700	—	—	—	—
Orissa . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aligar-Merwara . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gujarat . . . . .	2	20,500	—	—	—	—
Delhi . . . . .	40	46,92,025	—	—	27	4,41,000
TOTAL, 1948-49 . . . . .	37	30,63,000	15	72,430	11	—
	94	2,21,247	7	—	57	73,446
	66	8,44,397	3	—	15	—
	16	—	—	—	6	—
	15	—	—	—	6	—
	12	—	—	—	6	—
	13	—	—	—	6	—
TOTAL . . . . .	12	13,46,600	3	—	6	—
	24	—	2	—	8	—
	20	—	1	—	11	—

(1) See footnote (1) on page 458 ante.

## JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 132.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES NEWLY REGISTERED IN PART 'A' AND PART 'C' STATES <sup>(1)</sup> DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.		Jute Presses, etc.		Flour Mills.		Estate, Land and Building.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital. Ra.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Ra.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Ra.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Ra.
Madras . . . . .	2	80,000	..	..	..	..	6	..
Bombay . . . . .	5	..	..	..	..	..	27	..
West Bengal . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	1	..	1	1,15,200	2	..	5	16,023
Punjab (1) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Bihar . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Assam . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Orissa . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	9,89,840
TOTAL, 1948-49 . . . . .	8	80,000	3	1,15,200	3	..	93	10,05,863
TOTAL	10	76,100	9	..	5	..	118	47,12,790
	12	761	7	..	6	785	151	1,000
	11	..	2	..	7	..	74	900
	2	..	..	..	1	..	81	..
	11	..	3	..	1	..	27	211
	12	5,33,000	5	..	1	..	32	1,04,625
	10	165	8	..	2	..	37	268
	5	910	8	..	..	..	28	44,625
	4	..	5	..	1	..	22	..
	6	8,031	2	..	3	..	23	416

<sup>(1)</sup> See footnote (1) on page 458 ante.

No. 132.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES NEWLY REGISTERED IN PART 'A' AND PART 'C' STATES (1) DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*concd.*

States.	Sugar (including Jaggery).		Other Companies.		GRAND TOTAL.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.
Madras . . . . .	2	65,41,291	61	4,46,220	978	1,10,000
Bombay . . . . .	5	—	92	—	724	2,32,55,142
West Bengal . . . . .	—	—	132	—	1,155	—
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	1	35,00,000	30	15,77,858	196	1,39,19,188
Punjab (1) . . . . .	—	—	13	—	129	—
Bihar . . . . .	—	—	8	1,68,355	57	5,14,798
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	15	—	68	—
Assam . . . . .	—	—	4	—	45	—
Mizoram . . . . .	—	—	13	64,299	48	8,00,957
Assam-Merwara . . . . .	—	—	—	—	3	3,54,400
Goa . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi . . . . .	—	—	24	4,45,020	210	1,27,73,939
TOTAL, 1948-49 . . . . .	8	1,00,41,291	382	26,91,752	3,007	5,07,89,374
1947-48 . . . . .	17	10,00,000	357	9,84,286	2,934	5,11,27,532
1946-47 . . . . .	15	—	640	6,32,352	4,500	4,72,94,292
1945-46 . . . . .	6	—	320	2,45,452	2,697	46,60,704
1944-45 . . . . .	0	4,10,718	92	5,85,227	1,326	25,47,009
TOTAL . . . . .	2	4,00,000	86	14,64,377	1,200	1,87,96,454
1943-44 . . . . .	0	—	96	40,203	1,126	72,99,111
1942-43 . . . . .	5	—	110	1,31,316	1,110	52,18,439
1941-42 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
1940-41 . . . . .	4	—	106	1,79,869	925	18,10,395
1939-40 . . . . .	0	—	114	17,347	951	5,83,162
1938-39 . . . . .	4	2,48,423	137	3,82,942	916	46,66,058

(1) See footnote (1) on page 455 ante.

## JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 133.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES NEWLY REGISTERED IN PART 'B' STATES (1) DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.

States.	Banking and Loan.		Insurance.		Navigation.		Railways and Tramways.		Other Transit and Transport.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Mysore . . . . .	2	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2,47,120
Baroda . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	1	5,00,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	..
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	11	63,000	1	..	1	..	—	—	5	79,500
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	..
<b>TOTAL, 1948-49 . . . . .</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5,68,000</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3,26,680</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	15	4,80,600	—	—	1	90,890	—	—	18	4,04,969
	11	13,61,750	2	..	—	10,00,000	—	—	6	1,53,200
	10	13,59,500	1	..	—	—	—	—	7	7,70,450
	9	11,07,210	—	—	2	—	—	—	6	1,80,500
	15	6,65,310	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3,53,400
	10	11,36,590	1	..	—	—	—	—	1	20,000
	1	12,61,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2,14,000
	9	50,500	1	2,212	—	—	—	—	7	76,15,990
	15	6,921	3	11,375	—	—	—	—	2	17,450
	15	48,769	1	5,070	—	—	—	—	10	51,500
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(1) Include Baroda and represent former Princely States.

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 133.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES NEWLY REGISTERED IN PART B STATES (1) DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Trading and Manufacturing Companies.			Tca.		Other Planting Companies.		Coal Mining.		Gold Mining.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	Ra.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Mysore . . . . .	29	10,27,705	—	—	—	1	3,000	—	—	—	—
Baroda . . . . .	17	..	—	—	—	1	..	—	—	—	—
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	33	10,70,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	61	8,39,000	1	..	—	5	19,800	—	—	—	—
Hyderabad . . . . .	9	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL 1948-49 . . . . .	149	29,36,705	1	..	—	7	22,800	—	—	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	213	1,22,34,099	—	—	—	6	17,49,650	—	—	—	—
	1947-48	1,79,78,484	—	—	—	6	7,90,000	—	—	1	—
	1946-47	22,64,372	2	20,00,000	2	2	5,00,000	—	—	—	—
	1945-46	31,36,062	1	95,750	8	8	15,82,600	—	—	—	—
	1944-45	52,22,670	2	8,00,000	30	30	28,15,786	—	—	—	—
	1943-44	37,05,758	2	6,70,000	8	8	13,47,007	—	—	—	—
	1942-43	29,36,298	—	—	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
	1941-42	7,99,572	1	19,187	—	3	60,040	—	—	—	—
	1940-41	9,11,549	2	10,85,680	2	2	1,01,860	—	—	—	—
	1939-40	17,45,862	1	10,000	1	1	—	—	—	—	—

(1) See footnote (1) on page 464 ante.

No. 133.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES NEWLY REGISTERED IN PART B STATES <sup>(1)</sup> DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.		Cotton Mills.		Jute Mills.		Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.		Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Mysore . . . . .	—	Rs. —	2	Rs. 3,84,830	—	Rs. —	4	Rs. 57,050	—	Rs. —
Paroda . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	..	—	—
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	1	1,00,000	1	52,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL 1948-49 . . . . .	1	1,00,000	3	4,36,830	—	—	5	57,050	—	—
TOTAL	—	—	3	5,34,100	1	5,00,000	1	93,700	1	2,00,000
	1947-48	—	8	76,16,340	—	—	5	1,17,810	4	5,78,850
	1946-47	1,87,500	6	11,89,328	—	—	3	3,08,350	2	7,950
	1945-46	..	2	82,680	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1944-45	—	5	33,00,000	—	—	1	200	1	12,100
	1943-44	—	2	7,48,750	—	—	—	—	2	53,575
	1942-43	..	2	16,363	—	—	1	17,500	—	—
	1941-42	..	1	4,00,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1940-41	..	2	..	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1939-40	70,000	1	..	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1938-39	—	3	..	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>(1)</sup> See footnote (1) on page 464 ante.



No. 133.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES NEWLY REGISTERED IN PART B STATES (1) DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*concd.*

States.	Jute Presses, etc.		Flour Mills.		Estate, Land and Building		Sugar (including Jaggery		Other Companies.		GRAND TOTAL.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Mynde . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2,81,960	53	20,06,665
Baroda . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	..	21	..
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	..	1	—	1	..	39	15,70,000
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	3,38,500	97	14,91,860
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	..	—	—	7	..	18	..
TOTAL 1948-49 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	..	1	..	30	6,20,460	228	50,68,525
1947-48 . . . . .	—	—	1	27,150	1	..	—	—	—	—	304	1,73,08,426
1946-47 . . . . .	—	—	1	5,00,000	8	1,41,000	1	..	30	37,64,575	307	3,26,10,459
1945-46 . . . . .	1	..	—	—	—	..	—	..	26	36,42,075	180	1,31,82,918
1944-45 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	8,520	1	..	14	4,33,160	150	65,70,432
TOTAL . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	9,05,878	1	6,78,921	17	5,62,602	243	1,48,97,537
1942-43 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	4	1,32,500	—	—	11	3,26,260	144	73,01,250
1941-42 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	..	5	10,19,900	55	61,92,048
1940-41 . . . . .	—	—	1	38,653	—	—	1	1,64,810	8	91,533	54	68,22,854
1939-40 . . . . .	—	—	2	83,964	—	—	—	—	6	1,87,177	67	27,73,293
1938-39 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6,00,000	19	86,544	116	26,91,425

(1) See footnote (1) on page 461 ante.

No. 134.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES LIQUIDATED IN PART A AND PART C STATES (1) DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.

States.	Banking and Loan.		Insurance.		Navigation.		Railways and Tramways.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Madras . . . . .	34	78,278	1	1,735	—	—	—	—
Bombay . . . . .	10	1,15,36,735	1	60,000	2	29,002	2	18,29,799
West Bengal . . . . .	24	48,18,200	1	3,108	—	—	—	—
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab (1) . . . . .	8	26,90,539	2	6,57,125	—	—	—	—
Bihar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	4,250	—	—
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam . . . . .	1	1,800	1	5,000	—	—	—	—
Orissa . . . . .	1	45,492	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL 1948-49 . . . . .	78	1,91,71,014	6	7,28,966	5	33,252	2	18,29,799
TOTAL	70	1,49,03,423	4	25,11,196	5	9,11,214	4	4,47,87,334
	39	1,16,41,891	5	2,51,679	1	4,00,000	4	2,16,60,000
	35	16,01,330	10	1,40,808	1	—	2	22,60,089
	26	13,56,056	13	81,324	1	5,618	2	46,96,000
	72	22,82,557	34	1,26,970	3	1,000	—	—
TOTAL	44	7,53,743	49	3,61,220	—	—	2	1,36,37,000
	83	27,59,624	101	4,51,095	—	—	2	—
	182	19,28,900	72	4,63,112	—	—	1	31,50,000
	82	1,01,54,603	70	4,71,230	—	—	3	27,13,680
	80	56,57,740	55	5,56,000	—	—	—	—

(1) Exclude Baroda and represent territories of former Provinces and minor administrations.

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.



No. 134.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES LIQUIDATED IN PART A AND PART C STATES <sup>(1)</sup> DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Other Planting Companies.		Coal Mining.		Gold Mining.		Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.
Madras . . . . .	4	53,972	—	—	—	—	2	65,100
Bombay . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Bengal . . . . .	—	—	5	10,53,495	—	—	2	18,000
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Punjab (1) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bihar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Almora-Merwara . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Goorg . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	870
<b>TOTAL 1948-49 . . . . .</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>53,972</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10,53,495</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>83,970</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	4	57,000	5	6,84,800	1	4,27,650	4	1,32,010
	3	1,56,920	1	1,00,000	—	—	2	50,000
	6	5,51,150	2	2,01,000	—	—	1	74,200
	4	2,03,311	1	27,100	—	—	1	—
	7	95,220	11	10,59,555	—	—	4	2,00,000
	6	21,790	2	1,96,000	—	—	—	—
	2	5,774	5	64,000	—	—	8	46,500
	—	—	8	11,18,670	1	20	—	—
	3	1,25,067	10	21,44,684	—	—	3	32,210
	3	3,87,050	2	71,325	—	—	3	27,100
<b>TOTAL 1938-39 . . . . .</b>								

(1) See footnote (1) on page 468 ante.

No. 134.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES LIQUIDATED IN PART A AND PART C STATES <sup>(1)</sup> DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Cotton Mills.		Jute Mills.		Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Madras . . . . .	5	87,500	—	—	1	1,84,800
Bombay . . . . .	5	26,49,707	—	—	—	—
West Bengal . . . . .	1	9,32,675	1	6,50,000	2	7,03,477
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab (1) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bihar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—
Assam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL 1948-49 . . . . .	13	36,69,882	1	6,50,000	3	8,87,777
	9	30,11,828	—	—	5	1,53,292
1947-48 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
1946-47 . . . . .	9	6,04,397	2	—	4	1,84,800
1945-46 . . . . .	3	1,18,800	1	—	2	1,000
1944-45 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	3,92,610
TOTAL . . . . .	11	26,29,722	2	25,400	1	180
1948-49 . . . . .	6	9,22,405	—	—	2	4,875
1947-48 . . . . .	13	55,70,200	1	—	4	2,00,000
1946-47 . . . . .	9	34,86,680	—	—	2	1,61,000
1945-46 . . . . .	4	15,25,800	—	—	2	—
1944-45 . . . . .	6	10,80,975	1	—	1	6,25,000

<sup>(1)</sup> See footnote <sup>(1)</sup> on page 468 ante.

No. 134.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES LIQUIDATED IN PART A AND PART C STATES (\*) DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Cotton spinning, pressing, baling, etc.		Jute presses.		Flour Mills.		Estate, Land and Building.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital. Rs.
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	15,016
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
West Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttar Pradesh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bihar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab (H)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bihar (M)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madhya Pradesh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Almer-Merwara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL 1948-49	4	3,42,450	1	—	1	—	9	1,15,010
TOTAL	6	2,16,950	1	—	2	4,05,165	12	33,47,060
	2	27,000	—	—	—	—	4	6,54,469
	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	10,15,010
	2	1,34,030	2	4,20,000	—	—	5	7,50,369
	6	6,47,800	2	200	2	4,42,000	8	1,35,513
	10	12,67,860	—	—	—	—	8	11,23,720
	6	2,90,015	—	—	—	—	7	6,41,463
	9	1,97,605	1	2,50,000	2	90,950	5	2,37,150
	3	20,800	—	—	3	6,00,700	3	10,000
	9	20,30,310	2	6,50,000	1	15,000	3	5,40,000

(\*) See footnote (†) on page 468 *ante*.

No. 134.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES LIQUIDATED IN PART A AND PART C STATES <sup>(1)</sup> DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*concl.*

States.	Sugar (including Jaggery).			Other Companies.		GRAND TOTAL.
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	
Madras . . . . .	2	—	—	98	8,77,593	30,89,471
Bombay . . . . .	—	—	—	36	11,56,370	1,96,16,550
West Bengal . . . . .	—	—	—	9	8,19,824	1,25,94,669
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	2	16,70,500	—	5	93,000	18,72,000
Punjab (1) . . . . .	—	—	—	5	42,17,500	1,52,03,469
Bihar . . . . .	—	—	—	3	37,500	41,760
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1,32,500
Assam . . . . .	—	—	—	1	1,300	8,100
Orissa . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	45,402
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	—	—	—	1	55,940	55,940
Goorg . . . . .	—	—	—	2	38,960	1,52,849
Delhi . . . . .	—	—	—	11	1,96,630	6,18,460
TOTAL 1948-49 . . . . .	4	16,70,500	—	98	69,95,947	5,34,43,920
TOTAL	2	19,02,015	—	76	31,54,917	9,34,75,385
	—	—	—	39	1,00,04,765	5,30,96,724
	4	29,08,050	—	40	12,12,392	2,24,47,416
	—	—	—	34	11,08,626	2,15,17,124
	3	15,950	—	55	11,05,164	4,49,56,910
	7	19,22,860	—	78	8,11,233	3,38,02,426
	—	—	—	73	44,29,523	2,47,81,834
	3	1,95,040	—	73	1,12,88,263	3,20,73,646
	17	15,33,945	—	85	7,82,717	3,49,32,369
	8	68,017	—	64	26,74,362	3,11,25,605

<sup>(1)</sup> See footnote <sup>(1)</sup> on page 468 ante.

No. 135.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES LIQUIDATED IN PART B STATES (1) DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.

States.	Banking and Loan.		Insurance.		Navigation.		Railways and Tramways.		Other Transit and Transport.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Mysore . . . . .	1	28,150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Baroda . . . . .	1	1,01,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,42,060
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	..
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	8	67,812	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,32,456
Hyderabad . . . . .	2	943	1	1,45,500	—	—	—	—	1	..
TOTAL 1948-49 . . . . .	12	1,07,905	1	1,45,500	—	—	—	—	3	2,74,506
TOTAL	12	1,42,921	—	—	1	..	—	—	2	35,500
	6	1,71,57,875	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
	10	2,01,154	1	..	1	1,11,117	1	6,95,765	1	7,030
	15	2,72,060	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,600
	11	1,41,396	3	3,875	—	—	—	—	1	20,500
	18	1,47,898	2	3,875	—	—	—	—	—	..
	32	5,17,561	5	7,990	—	—	—	—	1	..
	34	4,53,069	2	1,338	—	—	—	—	2	..
	50	9,15,269	9	19,601	—	—	—	—	3	..
	31	40,88,407	4	3,03,599	—	—	—	—	8	49,902
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source :—Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

(1) Include Baroda and represent former Princely States.



No. 135.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES LIQUIDATED IN PART B STATES (1) DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Trading and manufacturing companies.		Tea		Other planting companies		Coal Mining		Gold Mining	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Mysore . . . . .	4	8,46,919	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Baroda . . . . .	18	8,90,610	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	2	6,00,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	2	3,730	—	—	5	3,41,658	—	—	—	—
Hyderabad . . . . .	16	12,857	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL 1948-49 . . . . .	42	23,54,116	—	—	5	3,41,658	—	—	—	—
	53	19,24,561	1	36,732	4	2,43,000	—	—	—	—
1947-48 . . . . .	18	8,73,121	—	—	2	2,50,000	—	—	—	—
1948-49 . . . . .	18	43,86,546	—	—	6	10,946	—	—	—	—
1944-45 . . . . .	15	2,29,027	—	—	5	2,70,880	—	—	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	15	27,078	1	34,000	2	3,88,950	—	—	—	—
1943-44 . . . . .	22	3,68,622	1	3,00,000	4	34,695	—	—	—	—
1942-43 . . . . .	44	4,75,589	1	61,745	—	—	—	—	—	—
1941-42 . . . . .	22	1,11,088	1	—	1	8,985	—	—	—	—
1940-41 . . . . .	32	14,82,486	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1939-40 . . . . .	22	29,61,744	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1938-39 . . . . .	22	29,61,744	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(1) See footnote(1) on page 474 ante.

No. 135.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES LIQUIDATED IN PART B STATES <sup>(1)</sup> DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR.CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.		Cotton Mills.		Jute Mills.		Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.		Cotton ginning, pressing, baling, etc.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Mysore . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	400	—	—
Baroda . . . . .	—	—	1	1,50,000	—	—	—	—	1	2,25,000
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL 1948-49 . . . . .	—	—	1	1,50,000	—	—	1	400	1	2,25,000
	—	—	1	10,00,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	1	4,95,000	—	—	—	—	1	6,00,000
	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2	4,68,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	3	1,48,900	1	5,99,945	—	—	—	—	1	2,33,000
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1	2,10,570	2	9,07,500	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1	—	3	21,15,593	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>(1)</sup> See footnote <sup>(1)</sup> on page 474 *ante*.

No. 135.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES LIQUIDATED IN PART B STATES <sup>(1)</sup> DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR.  
CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*conold.*

States.	Jute presses, etc.		Flour Mills.		Estate, Land and Building.		Sugar (including Jaggery).		Other Companies.		GRAND TOTAL.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Mysore . . . . .	—	Rs. —	—	—	—	—	—	Rs. —	1	25,000	7	9,00,469
Baroda . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	15,00,000	23	30,08,660
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6,00,000
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	5,45,656
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	3,429	24	1,62,729
TOTAL 1948-49 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	15,28,429	72	52,17,514
1947-48 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3,25,000	9	85,906	84	37,93,620
1946-47 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	21,070	1	—	2	25,00,000	31	2,14,02,166
1945-46 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	13,575	48	59,71,433
1944-45 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	26,895	41	8,51,157
1943-44 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	2,35,980	44	8,57,229
1942-43 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,64,810	2	8,46,468	52	14,38,940
1941-42 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	1,11,220	—	—	9	—	99	30,02,704
1940-41 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	1,08,679	75	6,85,261
1939-40 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,097	14	56,624	112	33,61,490
1938-39 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1,43,907	76	99,34,942

(1) See footnote (1) on page 474 ante.

No. 136.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED ELSEWHERE THAN IN INDIA BUT WORKING IN PART A AND PART C STATES (\*)  
AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.

States.	Banking and Loan.		Insurance.		Navigation.		Railways and Tramways.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital. £	No.	Paid-up Capital. £	No.	Paid-up Capital. £	No.	Paid-up Capital. £
Madras . . . . .	—	—	1	21,951	—	—	—	—
Bombay . . . . .	8	30,711,430	26	13,672,891	2	7,632,518	1	225,000
West Bengal . . . . .	14	66,633,835	110	5,691,763	14	24,886,142	1	760,000
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4,050,000
Punjab (1) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6,800,000
Bihar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aligar-Merwara . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	740,000
Goorg . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi . . . . .	1	17,650	2	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL 1948-49 . . . . .	23	97,392,915	139	19,486,605	16	33,518,660	9	13,475,000
1947-48 . . . . .	25	107,960,187	135	78,581,617	15	32,518,660	9	13,475,000
1946-47 . . . . .	24	106,253,557	135	78,309,225	16	30,468,289	10	15,104,000
1945-46 . . . . .	24	106,253,557	134	78,309,225	16	30,468,289	12	15,237,334
1944-45 . . . . .	23	83,450,277	130	78,287,374	18	30,468,289	11	15,237,334
1943-44 . . . . .	24	83,450,277	131	77,960,627	17	30,468,289	15	25,037,334
1942-43 . . . . .	24	86,161,733	132	78,309,225	17	30,468,289	14	24,237,334
1941-42 . . . . .	24	96,361,653	134	69,252,056	16	30,468,289	14	24,237,334
1940-41 . . . . .	23	91,613,757	135	79,996,135	19	41,818,846	14	24,237,334
1939-40 . . . . .	24	93,575,119	134	73,020,730	18	41,463,360	15	24,609,834
1938-39 . . . . .	24	96,254,979	141	73,128,716	18	35,510,630	15	22,929,834
TOTAL . . . . .								

Source :—Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

See footnote (1) on page 468 ante.

No. 136.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED ELSEWHERE THAN IN INDIA BUT WORKING IN PART A AND PART C STATES <sup>(1)</sup> AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Other Transit and Transport.		Trading and Manufacturing Companies.		Tea.		Other Planting Companies.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		£		£		£		£
Madras . . . . .	—	—	13	4,334,311	5	818,994	4	2,153,406
Bombay . . . . .	2	1,006,000	37	16,756,311	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces . . . . .	13	15,831,302	267	236,463,633	147	22,822,775	10	164,630
Coastal Provinces . . . . .	—	—	7	400,979	—	—	—	—
Punjab (I) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Punjab (II) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Bihar . . . . .	—	—	1	—	6	2,093,459	—	—
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa . . . . .	—	—	1	1,000,000	—	—	1	30,000
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL 1948-49 . . . . .	15	16,831,202	330	259,045,134	158	25,795,228	19	2,348,036
1947-48 . . . . .	15	12,724,727	351	283,361,984	167	25,565,228	17	2,228,036
1946-47 . . . . .	11	12,724,727	350	290,164,082	161	26,195,427	17	2,240,642
1945-46 . . . . .	12	15,684,727	331	288,390,457	161	26,205,427	17	2,240,643
1944-45 . . . . .	12	15,684,727	341	288,497,548	163	26,305,427	17	2,240,643
TOTAL . . . . .	12	13,740,727	343	300,860,583	165	26,415,472	17	2,240,643
1943-44 . . . . .	10	13,524,727	333	299,453,200	168	26,473,427	19	2,364,147
1942-43 . . . . .	10	13,524,727	337	328,374,907	168	26,473,427	19	2,364,147
1941-42 . . . . .	10	13,524,727	337	328,374,907	168	26,473,427	19	2,364,147
1940-41 . . . . .	11	12,524,727	343	331,596,788	171	26,675,947	19	2,467,823
1939-40 . . . . .	13	11,213,077	340	320,967,638	173	26,459,130	20	2,464,573
1938-39 . . . . .	14	11,912,166	345	344,373,603	180	26,757,813	20	2,502,068

<sup>(1)</sup> See footnote <sup>(1)</sup> on page 468 ante.

No. 136.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED ELSEWHERE THAN IN INDIA BUT WORKING IN PART A AND PART C STATES (¹)  
AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Coal Mining.		Gold Mining.		Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.		Cotton Mills.		Jute Mills.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Madras . . . . .	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£
Bombay . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	12,500	—	—	—	—
West Bengal . . . . .	—	—	—	—	6	1,220,480	—	—	—	—
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	4	240,000	—	—	10	105,695,563	3	271,778	5	3,295,587
Punjab (1) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bihar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	1,709,909	—	—	—	—
Assam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	850,000	—	—	—	—
Orissa . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	400,000	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL 1948-49 . . . . .	4	240,000	—	—	21	109,888,532	3	271,778	5	3,295,587
1947-48 . . . . .	4	240,000	—	—	21	109,888,532	4	271,778	5	3,295,587
1946-47 . . . . .	4	240,000	—	—	22	123,046,207	4	271,778	5	3,295,587
1945-46 . . . . .	4	240,000	—	—	24	123,186,457	3	271,778	5	3,295,587
1944-45 . . . . .	4	240,000	—	—	24	123,286,457	3	271,778	5	3,295,587
1943-44 . . . . .	4	240,000	—	—	24	123,286,457	3	271,778	5	3,295,587
1942-43 . . . . .	4	240,000	—	—	22	123,366,457	3	271,778	5	3,295,587
1941-42 . . . . .	4	240,000	—	—	23	123,366,459	3	271,778	5	3,295,587
1940-41 . . . . .	4	240,000	—	—	23	123,582,981	3	271,778	5	3,295,587
1939-40 . . . . .	4	240,000	—	—	23	123,481,859	3	271,778	5	3,295,587
1938-39 . . . . .	4	240,000	—	—	23	110,816,444	4	271,778	5	3,295,587

(¹) See footnote (¹) on page 468 *ante*.

No. 136.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED ELSEWHERE THAN IN INDIA BUT WORKING IN PART A AND PART C STATES<sup>(1)</sup>  
AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.—*contd.*

States.	Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.		Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.		Jute presses.		Flour Mills.		Estate, Land and Building.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital. £	No.	Paid-up Capital. £	No.	Paid-up Capital. £	No.	Paid-up Capital. £	No.	Paid-up Capital. £
Bombay . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Bengal . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	191,000
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	1	50,000	—	—	—	—	7	1,55,740
Punjab (1) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bihar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL 1948-49 . . . . .	—	—	1	50,000	—	—	—	—	8	346,740
1947-48 . . . . .	—	—	2	150,000	—	—	—	—	3	346,740
1946-47 . . . . .	—	—	—	150,000	—	—	—	—	3	335,400
1945-46 . . . . .	—	—	2	150,000	—	—	—	—	5	335,400
1944-45 . . . . .	—	—	2	150,000	—	—	—	—	5	335,400
TOTAL . . . . .	—	—	21	150,000	—	—	—	—	5	335,400
1943-44 . . . . .	—	—	21	150,000	—	—	—	—	5	335,400
1942-43 . . . . .	—	—	21	150,000	—	—	—	—	5	335,400
1941-42 . . . . .	—	—	21	150,000	—	—	—	—	6	335,400
1940-41 . . . . .	—	—	21	150,000	—	—	—	—	6	335,400
1939-40 . . . . .	—	—	21	150,000	—	—	—	—	6	335,400
1938-39 . . . . .	—	—	21	150,000	—	—	—	—	9	341,097

(1) See footnote (1) on page 468 ante.

No. 136.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED ELSEWHERE THAN IN INDIA BUT WORKING IN PART A AND PART C STATES <sup>(1)</sup>  
AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*concd.*

States.	Sugar (including Jaggery).		Other Companies.		GRAND TOTAL.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital. £	No.	Paid-up Capital. £	No.	Paid-up Capital. £
Madras . . . . .	1	250,000	—	—	27	7,987,062
Bombay . . . . .	—	—	14	1,284,258	95	73,327,888
West Bengal . . . . .	1	26,656	10	4,736,455	619	49,153,729
United Provinces . . . . .	—	—	—	—	9	7,506,979
Punjab (1) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	—
Coastal . . . . .	—	—	—	—	4	1,709,999
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	850,000
Assam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	8,233,459
Orissa . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	1,030,000
Delhi . . . . .	—	—	—	—	9	17,650
	2	306,656	24	5,970,693	777	587,192,766
TOTAL 1948-49						
	2	306,656	26	6,350,213	793	677,584,345
TOTAL	2	306,656	24	6,350,213	792	695,460,890
	2	306,656	21	6,350,213	794	696,930,840
	2	306,656	21	6,350,213	779	674,477,700
	2	306,656	21	6,349,186	790	693,880,061
	2	306,656	21	6,349,186	781	694,533,660
	2	306,656	21	6,349,186	788	714,831,936
	2	306,656	21	6,349,186	801	745,692,915
	2	306,656	21	6,350,294	803	737,987,145
	2	306,656	21	7,297,905	827	740,128,928
	2	306,656	21	—	—	—

(1) See footnote (1) on Page 468 ante.



No. 137.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED ELSEWHERE THAN IN INDIA BUT WORKING IN PART B STATES <sup>(1)</sup> AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.

States.	Banking and Loan.		Insurance.		Navigation.		Railways and Tramways.		Other Transit and Transport.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
Mysore . . . . .	—	£	—	£	—	£	1	16,250,000	—	£
Baroda . . . . .	—	—	2	1,525,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travancore—Cochin . . . . .	—	—	1	1,500,000	1	990,630	—	—	—	—
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL 1948-49 . . . . .	—	—	3	3,025,000	1	990,630	1	16,250,000	—	—
1947-48 . . . . .	—	—	2	1,525,000	—	—	1	16,250,000	—	—
1946-47 . . . . .	—	—	1	1,500,000	—	—	1	16,250,000	—	—
1945-46 . . . . .	—	—	1	1,500,000	—	—	1	16,250,000	—	—
1944-45 . . . . .	—	—	1	1,500,000	—	—	1	16,250,000	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	16,250,000	—	—
1942-44 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1942-43 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1941-42 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1940-41 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1939-40 . . . . .	—	—	1	95,175	—	—	—	—	—	—
1938-39 . . . . .	—	—	2	295,425	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

<sup>(1)</sup> Include Baroda and represent former Princely States.

## JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 137.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED ELSEWHERE THAN IN INDIA BUT WORKING IN PART B STATES <sup>(1)</sup> AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Trading and Manu- facturing Companies.		Tea.		Other Planting Companies.		Coal Mining.		Gold Mining.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		£		£		£		£		£
Mysore . . . . .	3	6,683,865	4	76,471	5	761,980	—	—	6	1,950,972
Baroda . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travancore—Cochin . . . . .	9	61,807,135	8	2,988,318	4	2,030,721	—	—	—	—
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL 1948-49</b>	12	68,491,000	12	3,064,789	9	2,792,701	—	—	6	1,950,972
<b>TOTAL</b>	5	6,879,515	10	507,185	12	1,117,421	—	—	6	1,950,972
	5	6,879,515	9	507,185	14	1,178,768	—	—	6	1,950,972
	5	6,879,515	8	481,686	13	1,342,920	—	—	6	1,950,972
	5	6,915,650	8	481,686	16	1,580,881	—	—	6	1,952,972
	5	6,915,650	10	587,123	17	1,614,581	—	—	6	1,952,972
	6	6,912,927	12	612,822	16	1,356,828	—	—	5	1,526,972
	6	9,675,427	11	587,123	17	1,582,822	—	—	5	1,669,972
	6	9,675,427	11	587,151	16	1,556,682	—	—	5	1,669,972
	7	9,680,427	11	587,124	16	1,556,680	—	—	5	1,526,972
	4	263,150	11	587,124	13	894,531	—	—	6	1,506,972

<sup>(1)</sup> See footnote <sup>(1)</sup> on page 483 ante.

No. 137.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED ELSEWHERE THAN IN INDIA BUT WORKING IN PART B STATES<sup>(1)</sup> AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—*contd.*

States.	Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.		Cotton Mills.		Jute Mills.		Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.		Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.		Jute pressing, etc.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		£		£		£		£		£		£
Baroda . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	2	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL 1943-49 . . . . .	2	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		—		282,080	1	81,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
1946-47 . . . . .	2	—	3	282,080	1	81,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
1946-48 . . . . .	2	..	3	282,080	1	81,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
1944-45 . . . . .	2	..	3	282,080	1	81,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	2	283,000	3	282,080	1	81,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
1943-44 . . . . .	2	283,000	3	282,080	1	81,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
1942-43 . . . . .	2	283,000	3	282,080	1	81,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
1941-42 . . . . .	3	283,000	3	274,580	1	81,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
1940-41 . . . . .	3	283,000	3	274,580	1	81,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
1939-40 . . . . .	3	283,000	3	255,830	1	81,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
1938-39 . . . . .	2	..	3	255,830	1	81,000	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>(1)</sup> See footnote (1) on page 483 ante.

No. 137.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED ELSEWHERE THAN IN INDIA BUT WORKING IN PART B STATES<sup>(1)</sup> AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.—*conold.*

States.	Flour Mills.		Estate, Land and Building.		Sugar (including Jaggery).		Other Companies.		GRAND TOTAL.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		£		£		£		£		£
Mysore . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	25,723,288
Baroda . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,525,000
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	69,316,804
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL 1948-49 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	96,565,092
		—		—		—		—	40	28,503,173
1947-48 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	28,629,520
1946-47 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	28,963,173
1945-46 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	29,044,219
1944-45 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	27,683,409
1943-44 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	14,015,424
1942-43 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	14,153,424
1941-42 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	14,127,812
1940-41 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	14,066,208
1939-40 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	4,237,012
1938-39 . . . . .	—	—	1	51,950	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>(1)</sup> See footnote <sup>(1)</sup> on page 483 ante.

## CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

The table under this Section shows in an Abstract form the working of the Co-operative movement in India since 1940-41. The latest year for which data are available is 1949-50. While the figures for 1949-50 have been reproduced for All India as well as for the various States separately, All India totals alone are shown for the previous nine years. The figures upto 1945-46 relate to undivided India and thereafter to the present territory of the Indian Union. The 'Co-operative year' is not yet uniform throughout India. However, the divergence between States in this respect is not very great, as the majority of them report for an identical period i.e. year ending 30th June. With regard to the other States, steps are being taken to bring them also in line with the others, as early as possible.

These statistics are based on information contained in the Reserve Bank of India publication entitled "*Statistical Statement relating to the Co-operative Movement in India*" which is compiled from statements furnished by the State Registrars of Co-operative Societies.

Figures are shown separately for Central, Agricultural and Non-agricultural societies. The central societies include provincial and central banks, banking unions and supervising and guaranteeing unions. Similarly agricultural societies include cattle insurance societies, and land mortgage banks and societies. Non-agricultural societies include other insurance societies also. Figures of working capital exclude unions and insurance societies. "Reserve funds" and "other funds" have been shown as reserves. Loans issued to members and other societies include loans to banks also.

**No. 138.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL POSITION OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.**

States:	Kind of Society.	No. of Societies at the close of the year.	No. of members.	WORKING CAPITAL (in thousand rupees).		
				Loans from private persons, other Societies, and Banks. (a)	Share capital.	Deposits by members. (b)
PART 'A' STATES.						
1. Assam	Central	36	2,261	16,80	4,63	20,92
	Agricultural	795	20,859	2,40	1,58	1,35
	Non-agricultural	2,110	3,23,338	36	43,97	42,65
2. Bihar	Central	120	30,600	15,48	13,31	87,60
	Agricultural	10,247	2,61,697	22,37	8,99	14,12
	Non-agricultural	1,480	1,34,675	4,84	44,99	78,13
3. Bombay	Central	275	84,022	1,82,20	1,52,12	18,38,99
	Agricultural	10,143	8,94,398	4,50,19	2,61,48	2,31,58
	Non-agricultural	4,356	11,08,211	2,68,93	7,46,90	17,03,07
4. Madhya Pradesh	Central	50	47,924	91,66	30,75	3,15,39
	Agricultural	8,001	2,55,562	1,21,26	37,14	20,01
	Non-agricultural	1,164	1,08,478	9,28	27,51	29,86
5. Madras	Central	373	59,839	7,89,11	1,93,65	15,51,68
	Agricultural	18,592	19,22,108	8,01,34	3,21,95	69,62
	Non-agricultural	3,819	11,40,810	2,58,58	4,33,23	6,90,77
6. Orissa	Central	28	10,374	43,66	16,20	70,24
	Agricultural	3,861	1,68,085	59,23	10,62	1,88
	Non-agricultural	849	88,896	24,07	26,12	41,13
7. Punjab	Central	88	16,089	44,74	21,29	5,65,11
	Agricultural	10,213	5,37,141	43,57	93,78	1,33,54
	Non-agricultural	2,950	1,39,625	17,95	56,80	30,41
8. Uttar Pradesh	Central	1,855	12,94,178	2,41,99	1,56,37	5,64,68
	Agricultural	31,456	12,40,203	1,46,46	1,14,24	21,95
	Non-agricultural	2,116	4,35,957	32,08	83,42	1,12,26

States.	Kind of Society.	WORKING CAPITAL (In thousand rupees).				Loans issued to members and other Societies (in thousand rupees).
		State Aid.	Borrowings of L. M. Banks and Societies.	Reserves.	Total.	
PART 'A' STATES.						
1. Assam	Central	48,00	..	3,62	91,97	1,17
	Agricultural	..	4	5,19	10,55	90
	Non-agricultural	..	..	16,72	2,06,93	5,51
2. Bihar	Central	73,84	..	20,34	65,83	17,74
	Agricultural	59	..	18,29	1,46,85	85,44
	Non-agricultural	13,65	61,17	1,34,76	23,83,89	20,00,22
3. Bombay	Agricultural	29,87	46,16	2,76,68	12,95,96	8,17,18
	Non-agricultural	66,43	..	4,12,28	31,97,62	20,53,24
	Central	2,43	..	56,82	4,97,05	8,39,43
4. Madhya Pradesh	Agricultural	5,25	23,14	34,84	2,41,64	2,11,47
	Non-agricultural	49	..	9,82	76,94	48,47
	Central	14,08	4,71,30	3,23,41	33,43,24	53,04,10
5. Madras	Agricultural	11,46	3,89,36	2,30,72	18,24,45	8,99,94
	Non-agricultural	71,27	..	3,89,61	19,43,46	9,24,25
	Central	17,08	9,42	16,17	1,72,77	1,48,77
6. Orissa	Agricultural	33	..	19,39	91,45	42,68
	Non-agricultural	3,65	..	9,17	1,04,14	24,40
	Central	2,90	..	73,94	7,07,98	2,67,81
7. Punjab	Agricultural	35	..	80,20	3,51,44	1,35,43
	Non-agricultural	15,19	..	15,10	1,35,45	45,49
	Central	7,26	..	1,70,40	11,40,70	8,99,62
8. Uttar Pradesh	Agricultural	24,49	1,33	86,70	3,95,15	2,15,36
	Non-agricultural	5,97	..	21,95	2,55,68	78,59

(a) Up to year 1948-49 deposits from Individuals, Societies, and other Sources were included under this head but this year they are shown under the head "Deposits by Members".

(b) Includes deposits from Individuals, Banks and Societies and other Sources.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

## CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

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No. 138.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL POSITION OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES—*contd.*

States.	Kind of Society.	No. of Societies at the close of the year.	No. of members.	WORKING CAPITAL (in thousand rupees).		
				Loans from private persons, other Societies, and Banks. (a)	Share capital.	Deposits by members. (b)
<b>PART 'A' STATES</b>						
<i>—contd.</i>						
9. West Bengal	Central	75	14,739	1,21,22	41,71	3,21,76
	Agricultural	13,181	4,36,209	52,76	41,78	28,50
	Non-agricultural	2,333	4,59,921	870	1,96,18	6,10,93
Total Part 'A' States.	Central	2,900	15,60,026	15,46,85	6,30,02	53,36,37
	Agricultural	1,06,529	57,36,262	16,09,58	8,91,54	5,22,55
	Non-agricultural	21,177	39,39,909	6,24,86	16,59,12	33,39,21
<b>PART 'B' STATES.</b>						
1. Hyderabad.	Central	51	18,047	36,19	27,22	1,42,73
	Agricultural	16,271	12,87,235	45,20	1,34,96	49,30
	Non-agricultural	741	1,55,927	16,46	59,19	1,17,27
2. Jammu and Kashmir.	Central	9	2,003	4,13	4,13	16,80
	Agricultural	2,363	1,17,064	24,67	14,84	4,70
	Non-agricultural	756	19,116	609	2,85	86
3. Madhya Bharat	Central	25	10,620	65	11,07	1,29,51
	Agricultural	5,627	1,16,025	75,44	13,73	3,33
	Non-agricultural	640	44,949	7,80	16,80	40,30
4. Mysore	Central	6	3,008	54	8,61	44,48
	Agricultural	4,240	3,08,802	11,82	51,39	14,25
	Non-agricultural	884	1,58,550	12,20	61,47	1,37,82
5. PEPSU	Central	15	1,607	3,61	6,41	28,99
	Agricultural	1,003	30,319	10,96	0,51	9,26
	Non-agricultural	221	6,891	53,18	7,08	7,91
6. Rajasthan	Central	20	4,079	96	2,49	54,87
	Agricultural	2,174	45,593	10,10	11,73	3,82
	Non-agricultural	692	51,963	2,16	19,17	25,08

States.	Kind of Society.	WORKING CAPITAL (in thousand rupees).				Loans issued to members and other Societies (in thousand rupees).
		State Aid Societies.	Borrowings of L. M. Banks and Societies.	Reserve.	Total.	
PART 'A' STATES —contd.						
9. West Bengal	Central	14	—	1,10.65	5,95.48	89.72
	Agricultural	7.88	7.33	50.00	1,88.25	39.91
	Non-agricultural	73	—	1,15.61	9,32.23	4,78.44
Total Part 'A' States.		1,77.38	5,41.88	9,06.49	91,38.99	1,04,52.79
	Agricultural	79.66	4,67.36	8,04.05	44,64.73	23,80.64
	Non-agricultural	2,64.33	—	9,96.86	68,84.39	37,43.83
PART 'B' STATES.						
1. Hyderabad	Central	15.61	—	36.80	2,58.63	89.65
	Agricultural	2.94	—	1,38.19	3,70.60	1,71.42
	Non-agricultural	1.10	—	26.59	2,20.60	97.47
2. Jammu and Kashmir.	Central	19.00	—	7.14	51.40	3,62.99
	Agricultural	2.13	—	16.52	62.86	2,37.67
	Non-agricultural	—	—	2.19	11.99	2.19
3. Madhya Bharat	Central	1.33	—	21.65	1,65.11	1,02.51
	Agricultural	4	39	44.14	1,37.06	53.45
	Non-agricultural	2.83	—	11.02	78.74	42.84
4. Mysore	Central	—	71.03	7.41	1,32.07	37.80
	Agricultural	14	57.41	20.04	1,55.05	38.21
	Non-agricultural	2.34	—	40.23	2,54.08	1,08.16
5. PEPSU	Central	—	—	6.78	45.70	4,11.77
	Agricultural	6	—	16.31	46.10	8.14
	Non-agricultural	64	—	1.51	70.31	29.02
6. Rajasthan	Central	6.39	—	6.05	70.75	1,25.85
	Agricultural	3.64	15	14.14	43.59	36.66
	Non-agricultural	22.21	—	5.00	73.61	24.42

(a) Up to year 1948-49 deposits from Individuals, Societies and other Sources were included under this head but this year they are shown under the head "Deposits by Members."

(b) Includes deposits from Individuals, Banks and Societies and other Sources.

No. 138.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL POSITION OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES—*contd.*

States.	Kind of Society.	No. of Societies at the close of the year.	No. of members.	WORKING CAPITAL (in thousand rupees).		
				Loans from private persons, other Societies, and Banks. (a)	Share capital.	Deposits by members. (b)
<b>PART 'B' STATES</b>						
<i>—contd.</i>						
7. Saurashtra	Central	342	14,722	23	3.90	13.31
	Agricultural	118	8,957	15	4.24	91
	Non-agricultural	55	11,086	17.02	4.26	35.77
8. Travancore Cochin.	Agricultural	1,542	1,82,581	4.26	23.75	12.46
	Non-agricultural	966	1,56,850	9.00	31.03	36.50
	Central	181	51,350	63.31	65.07	4,53.15
Total Part 'B' States.	Agricultural	33,562	21,02,041	1,82.68	2,63.82	1,10.44
	Non-agricultural	5,018	6,03,203	1,07.04	2,01.82	3,66.94
<b>PART 'C' STATES.</b>						
1. Ajmer	Central	19	2,288	3.40	2.09	17.08
	Agricultural	611	14,848	2.34	2.46	46
	Non-agricultural	323	16,800	5.07	5.40	14.08
2. Bhopal	Central	14	736	1.73	65	40
	Agricultural	236	8,336	1.80	31	6
	Non-agricultural	6	373	—	85	—
3. Coorg	Central	21	3,337	75	230	11.03
	Agricultural	288	32,627	292	475	5.96
	Non-agricultural	36	12,456	68	317	6.81
4. Delhi	Central	3	714	—	91	33.00
	Agricultural	355	16,407	1.07	3.95	99
	Non-agricultural	564	34,978	1.87	18.22	40.76

States.	Kind of Society.	WORKING CAPITAL (In thousand rupees).				Loans issued to members and other Societies (in thousand rupees).
		State Aid.	Borrowings of L. M. Banks and Societies.	Reserves.	Total.	
PART 'B' STATES— <i>contd.</i>						
7. Saurashtra	Central	—	—	—	—	—
	Agricultural	1.94	—	3.88	23.26	76
	Non-agricultural	1.22	—	1.20	7.81	1.15
8. Travancore-Cochin.	Central	2.89	18.34	6.08	85.26	12.64
	Agricultural	83	—	16.95	58.25	9.75
	Non-agricultural	1.03	—	19.07	97.53	6.86
Total Part 'B' States.	Central	54.21	89.37	92.90	8,60.01	11,43.19
	Agricultural	11.73	57.96	2,70.17	8,96.77	5,56.08
	Non-agricultural	32.26	—	1,06.00	8,14.66	3,12.12
PART 'C' STATES.						
1. Ajmer	Central	—	—	8.24	30.76	21.78
	Agricultural	—	78	6.58	12.83	2.72
	Non-agricultural	3.12	—	5.29	33.55	13.67
2. Bhopal	Central	—	—	4.28	7.06	7
	Agricultural	31	—	1.53	4.10	12
	Non-agricultural	—	—	—	86	1
3. Coorg	Central	—	—	2.39	16.47	9.00
	Agricultural	1	—	7.99	21.64	10.83
	Non-agricultural	2	—	1.48	12.16	6.60
4. Delhi	Central	9.48	—	4.75	49.04	14.67
	Agricultural	1.03	—	1.18	8.83	2.00
	Non-agricultural	11.30	—	3.92	76.07	23.95

(a) Upto year 1948-49 deposits from Individuals, Societies and other Sources were included under this head but this year they are shown under the head "Deposits by Members."  
 (b) Includes deposits from Individuals Banks, and Societies and other Sources.



**No. 138.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL POSITION OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES—concl'd.**

States.	Kind of Society.	No. of Societies at the close of the year.	No. of members.	WORKING CAPITAL (in thousand rupees).		
				Loans from private persons, other Societies, and Banks. (a)	Share capital.	Deposits by members (b)
PART 'C' STATES						
—contd.						
5. Himachal Pradesh.	Central	3	244	2.11	64	2.71
	Agricultural	730	19,875	2.10	5.60	78
	Non-agricultural	39	2,304	14	1.32	12
6. Manipur	Central	—	—	—	—	—
	Agricultural	252	11,322	14	82	27
	Non-agricultural	83	4,191	88	2.35	2.27
7. Vindhya Pradesh.	Central	3	84	—	4	4
	Agricultural	110	2,599	14	24	15
	Non-agricultural	25	950	8	51	52
Total Part 'C' States	Central	63	7,403	709	663	65.11
	Agricultural	2,582	1,06,014	11.20	18.13	8.87
	Non-agricultural	1,076	72,121	932	31.82	64.56
PART 'D' STATES.						
1. Andaman and Nicobar Islands.	Central	—	—	—	—	—
	Agricultural	4	315	—	72	—
	Non agricultural	2	251	—	35	15
GRAND TOTALS (ALL INDIA) (b)	1949-50	1,73,004	14,179,795	42,52.84	37,09.03	1,02,67.05
	1948-49	1,63,875	12,707,073	1,11,28.03	32,70.43	24,77.20
	1947-48	1,49,768	10,117,120	92,10.01	26,85.48	17,22.39
	1946-47	1,39,136	9,307,243	83,35.51	22,31.32	18,40.56
	1945-46	1,72,166	9,421,291	87,96.50	20,20.60	18,54.86
	1944-45	1,59,633	8,613,603	76,10.71	20,20.61	18,55.95
	1943-44	1,55,706	7,940,355	70,10.25	17,53.95	14,42.63
	1942-43	1,46,160	7,155,345	64,48.95	15,70.79	12,22.11
	1941-42	1,45,424	6,978,140	58,16.40	15,05.92	11,21.89
	1940-41	1,42,512	6,653,429	57,26.37	14,65.52	10,52.06

States.	Kind of Society.	WORKING CAPITAL (In thousand rupees).				Loans issued to members and other Societies (in thousand rupees).
		State Aid.	Borrowings of L. M. Banks and Societies.	Reserves.	Total.	
PART 'C.' STATES						
<i>—contd.</i>						
5. Himachal Pradesh.	Central	—	—	4	5.49	3.17
	Agricultural	3	—	1.87	10.38	1.38
	Non-agricultural	3	—	12	1.73	45
6. Manipur	Central	—	—	—	—	—
	Agricultural	—	—	7	1.30	—
	Non-agricultural	—	—	43	5.94	12
7. Vindhya Pradesh	Central	—	—	5	14	—
	Agricultural	—	—	43	96	3
	Non-agricultural	—	—	1	113	—
Total Part 'C' States	Central	9.48	—	19.75	1,08.06	49.08
	Agricultural	1.38	78	19.65	60.04	17.08
	Non-agricultural	14.47	—	11.25	1,31.44	44.80
PART 'D' STATES.						
1. Andaman and Nicobar Islands	Central	—	—	—	—	—
	Agricultural	—	—	8	79	—
	Non-agricultural	—	—	—	51	12
GRAND TOTALS (ALL INDIA) (b).	1949-50	6,35.01	11,57.34	32,28.11	2,33,10.29	1,86,99.73
	1948-49	13,47.55	10,06.57	27,18.48	2,19,49.16	2,09,32.71
	1947-48	3,10.52	8,67.11	22,95.58	1,71,06.09	1,43,06.75
	1946-47	3,09.78	8,26.35	20,57.05	1,56,00.57	1,40,32.88
GRAND TOTALS (ALL INDIA) (b).	1945-46	1,50.39	7,50.08	25,27.66	1,64,00.09	1,08,06.15
	1944-45	1,42.40	6,99.80	23,33.82	1,46,63.38	93,63.20
	1943-44	1,81.80	6,79.72	21,47.12	1,32,21.47	80,27.76
	1942-43	1,74.33	7,05.01	19,92.23	1,21,14.32	61,39.23
	1941-42	1,82.25	6,97.82	19,17.97	1,12,42.25	48,50.13
	1940-41	1,72.66	6,46.72	18,09.28	1,09,32.61	43,83.19

(a) Up to year 1948-49 deposits from Individuals, Societies and other Sources were included under this head but the year they are shown under the head "Deposits by Members."

(b) Includes deposits from Individuals, Banks and Societies and other Sources.

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## **INSURANCE**

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## INSURANCE.

The figures refer to the insurance business of insurers registered under the Insurance Act, 1938. The Postal Life Insurance Fund (tables—144 to 146) is, however, exempt from the operation of the Act.

**Life Insurance.** (Tables—139 to 143.)

Figures are for calendar year ending 31st December. They relate to Undivided India up to 1946 and to Indian Union thereafter.

*Table 140.*—Only important items of Liabilities have been shown. They exclude liabilities on account of Profit and Loss, Reserve Funds, Investment Fluctuation account and other outstanding liabilities. Assets shown are total Assets including Capital expenditure.

**Postal Insurance.** (Tables—144 to 146)

Figures are for financial year April to March. They relate to undivided India up to 4th August, 1947 and to Indian Union thereafter. Opening and closing Balances for the subsequent period include share pertaining to Pakistan, as the separation of policies for which Pakistan is liable, has not been completed as yet.

**Fire, Marine and Miscellaneous Insurance.** (Tables—147-148)

Figures are for calendar year ending December 31. They relate to undivided India up to 1946 and to Indian Union thereafter.

*Table 148—*

*Constituted in U. K.*—Includes insurers holding standing contracts with Lloyds.

*Constituted in Australasia.*—Includes companies constituted in Australia and New Zealand.

## No. 139.—REVENUE ACCOUNT OF

[In lakhs of Rupees.]

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
<b>INCOME.</b>					
Premiums for Life Insurance and annuities.	11.73	12.28	12.74	15.90	19.32
Net interest, dividends, and rents.	2.54	2.68	2.80	3.04	3.20
Other receipts . . . .	40	73	1.00	70	48
<b>TOTAL .</b>	<b>14.67</b>	<b>15.69</b>	<b>16.54</b>	<b>19.64</b>	<b>23.00</b>
<b>OUTGO.</b>					
Claims by death . . . .	1.92	2.01	2.08	2.27	2.67
Claims by survival . . . .	2.18	2.34	2.59	2.78	3.41
Surrenders including Bonuses in cash and in reduction of premiums.	63	61	80	94	63
Annuities and pensions . .	7	7	7	7	8
Dividends not including those paid by Insurers transacting business other than life insurance.	6	6	6	8	4
Expenses of management . .	3.39	3.37	3.40	4.43	6.03
Depreciation, transfer to investment fluctuation account, etc.	26	43	7	25	16
Miscellaneous . . . . .	16	26	27	11	7
Increase to life insurance funds	6.00	6.54	7.20	8.71	9.91
<b>TOTAL .</b>	<b>14.67</b>	<b>15.69</b>	<b>16.54</b>	<b>19.64</b>	<b>23.00</b>

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

## No. 140.—AMOUNT OF LIFE INSURANCE FUNDS, OTHER INSURANCE FUNDS,

As at the end of the year	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
<b>LIABILITIES.</b>					
Life Insurance funds . . . .	62,42.51	68,81.88	75,97.93	84,24.66	94,53.90
Other Insurance funds . . . .	2,01.13	2,34.83	2,90.84	3,26.55	3,67.07
Paid-up capital . . . . .	3,91.37	4,09.68	4,59.66	6,78.01	9,05.15
<b>TOTAL .</b>	<b>68,35.01</b>	<b>75,26.39</b>	<b>83,48.43</b>	<b>94,29.22</b>	<b>1,07,26.12</b>
<b>REALISABLE ASSETS.</b>					
Mortgages on property in India	2,18.14	2,10.91	1,92.35	1,56.07	1,36.24
Loans on policies within their surrender values.	7,16.77	7,62.26	8,58.96	7,90.33	7,28.75
Loans on stock and shares, etc.	28.82	22.84	18.44	15.40	17.44
Other Loans . . . . .	37.91	28.93	48.72	43.49	57.35
Indian Government Securities	40,11.69	40,17.17	54,13.76	62,80.81	74,41.55
Securities of Part B States . .	48.87	46.70	54.91	62.12	80.62
Port Trust, Improvement and Municipal Securities, etc.	5,96.81	6,01.82	6,74.49	6,81.49	6,78.34
Shares in Indian Companies . .	5,26.51	7,20.26	7,93.03	8,66.47	11,52.96
Land and House property . .	5,26.15	5,52.06	5,77.35	5,80.14	5,66.21
British, Colonial and Foreign Government Securities.	90.73	59.61	79.09	98.57	87.84
Agents' balances, outstanding premiums and outstanding interest, etc.	2,81.72	3,12.66	3,51.02	3,97.71	4,86.08
Accrued interest . . . . .	51.95	55.79	61.85	62.71	75.11
Deposit, cash and stamps . .	3,47.10	3,26.93	4,40.67	5,41.05	6,13.15
Miscellaneous assets . . . .	1,03.51	1,17.28	1,02.56	1,02.03	1,19.14
<b>TOTAL .</b>	<b>75,86.68</b>	<b>84,35.50</b>	<b>96,73.20</b>	<b>1,06,79.29</b>	<b>1,22,21.13</b>

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

(a) Including Debentures.

(b) Inclusive of Capital expenditure of Rs. 45.75 in 1946, Rs. 46.31 in 1947, Rs. 55.47 in 1948 and Rs. 54.25 in 1949.

## INDIAN LIFE INSURERS. (1)

[In Lakhs of Rupees.]

1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	
24,11	27,44	29,00	30,77	35,17	INCOME.
3,45	3,43	3,03	4,23	4,03	Premiums for Life Insurance and annuities.
82	1,15	50	2,50	1,00	Net interest, dividends, and rents.
					Other receipts.
28,38	32,02	33,13	37,50	41,10	TOTAL.
3,04	3,14	3,56	3,88	3,91	OUTGO.
3,67	3,62	3,88	5,18	5,84	Claims by death.
49	42	39	65	76	Claims by survivorship.
					Surrenders including Bonuses in cash and in reduction of premiums.
8	10	9	10	9	Annuities and pensions.
4	6	6	13	5	Dividends not including those paid by Insurers transacting business other than Life Insurance.
7,77	8,46	8,83	8,94	10,28	Expenses of management.
29	20	50	1,02	1,30	Depreciation, transfer to investment fluctuation account, etc.
8	7	17	12	70	Miscellaneous.
12,02	15,85	15,56	17,48	18,13	Increase to Life Insurance funds
28,38	32,02	33,13	37,50	41,10	TOTAL.

Source : Department of Insurance.

## PAID-UP CAPITAL AND TOTAL REALISABLE ASSETS OF INDIAN INSURERS. (1) ✓

[In Rs. ('000).]

1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	As at the end of the year.
					LIABILITIES.
1,07,48,72	1,16,58,83	1,29,68,89	1,50,50,18	1,73,19,13	Life Insurance funds.
3,92,08	4,86,66	5,05,79	6,25,25	6,71,34	Other Insurance funds.
9,82,03	(a)10,02,70	(a)9,52,79	(a)9,77,45	(a)9,57,75	Paid-up capital.
1,21,23,43	1,31,48,19	1,44,87,47	1,66,52,88	1,89,48,22	TOTAL.
					REALISABLE ASSETS.
1,36,15	1,64,96	3,08,10	4,40,75	6,02,53	Mortgages on property in India.
6,72,28	6,09,44	6,89,71	8,15,99	10,65,23	Loans on policies within their surrender values.
23,03	43,86	41,76	52,11	78,08	Loans on stock and shares, etc.
53,69	69,19	94,86	1,57,80	1,08,80	Other Loans.
87,19,73	92,84,77	96,06,58	1,05,81,22	1,13,35,63	Indian Government Securities.
95,56	96,60	1,24,25	1,16,86	2,71,15	Securities of Part B States.
6,85,76	7,58,06	9,66,40	9,97,03	10,96,47	Port Trust, Improvement and Municipal Securities, etc.
13,06,83	15,32,64	19,27,42	24,46,21	30,21,85	Shares in Indian Companies.
5,55,38	5,38,93	6,22,71	6,63,58	8,76,86	Land and House property.
1,30,97	1,31,57	1,36,34	2,82,38	3,54,82	British, Colonial and Foreign Government Securities.
5,51,33	7,18,72	9,39,65	10,00,50	11,95,56	Agents' balances, outstanding premiums and outstanding interest, etc.
78,60	78,47	84,16	95,36	1,07,05	Accrued interest.
6,36,58	8,77,66	9,58,71	10,19,47	11,44,30	Deposit, cash and stamps
1,39,59	2,03,26	2,84,02	5,86,18	6,76,77	Miscellaneous assets.
1,37,82,68	1,51,53,97	1,68,30,98	1,93,11,61	2,19,09,85	TOTAL.
	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	

Source : Department of Insurance.

**No. 141.—AMOUNT OF NEW LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS BY INDIAN INSURERS AND OF TOTAL LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS IN FORCE AT THE CLOSE OF THE YEAR. (1)**

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
[In Rs. thousands.]										
<i>New Business.</i>										
Sums Insured . . . . .	33,23,90	36,68,62	37,89,50	63,23,47	98,25,72	1,20,99,85	1,27,16,05	1,19,57,61	1,14,72,57	1,31,08,01
Annuities per annum . . . . .	45	1,00	1,08	1,65	4,09	4,39				3,25
<i>Total Business in force at the end of the year.</i>										
Sums Insured and Bonus . . . . .	2,43,91,46	2,56,48,26	2,66,60,81	3,10,95,13	3,84,87,72	4,81,21,76	3,39,40,43	5,72,52,12	6,11,67,58	6,98,49,19
Annuities per annum . . . . .	612	15,06	17,83	18,33	21,84	26,11	28,80	29,80	30,77	34,22

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

Source : Department of Insurance.

**No. 142.—NEW LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS EFFECTED BY NON-INDIAN INSURERS IN INDIA. (1)**

	Number of Insurers.		Number of policies effected in India.		Sum Insured.		Annuities p.a.		Single premiums.	Renewal premiums.
					Insurance.					
1940 . . . . .	10		9,544		3,79,77		1,87		12,66	21,90
1941 . . . . .	9		11,229		5,36,89		5,81		34,89	32,88
1942 . . . . .	14		9,363		6,35,60		3,47		34,15	31,07
1943 (1) . . . . .	14		13,604		9,18,13		3,90		41,98	40,28
1944 (1) . . . . .	13		18,727		10,99,99		5,37		37,87	61,67
1945 (1) . . . . .	13		32,259		12,90,15		6,03		28,70	74,44
1946 . . . . .	15		20,669		12,83,82		6,48		33,57	73,06
1947 . . . . .	15		20,076		12,84,64		7,49		31,58	71,01
1948 . . . . .	10		18,746		11,69,82		5,64		1,36	71,02
1949 . . . . .	10		18,246		12,22,11		7,58		20,15	74,01

[In Rs. thousands.]

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

(s) Excludes particulars of insurers which have ceased to transact new business.

Source : Department of Insurance.

**No. 143.—TOTAL LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS REMAINING IN FORCE IN INDIA  
OF NON-INDIAN INSURERS.<sup>(1)</sup>**

[In Rs. ('000).]

At the end of the year.	Number of Insurers.	Number of policies effected in India.	Sums insured (and bonuses).		Premium income.	Total assets in India.
			Insurance.	Annuities p.a.		
1940. . . . .	10	181,247	60,11,71	11,74	8,30,06	23,26,85(a)
1941. . . . .	9	165,250	54,40,57	15,53	8,26,60	24,98,53(a)
1942. . . . .	14	196,431	72,25,34	19,21	3,98,83	28,13,00(b)
1943. . . . .	14	192,784	74,64,87	19,51	4,23,01	30,43,40
1944. . . . .	14	186,585	76,97,89	20,81	4,33,22	30,18,23(c)
1945. . . . .	13	216,371	91,85,45	29,81	5,23,41	34,72,21(d)
1946. . . . .	15	227,526	1,00,84,91	32,98	5,66,39	37,19,11
1947. . . . .	15	228,526	1,01,90,06	35,55	5,82,94	38,19,83
1948. . . . .	18	234,489	1,01,08,30	26,72	5,68,47	39,32,89
1949. . . . .	19	228,573	1,02,53,94	39,03	5,72,24	40,91,58

Source : Department of Insurance.

<sup>(1)</sup> Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

(a) Represents figures for 13 insurers.

(b) Represents figures for 15 insurers.

(c) Represents figures for 12 insurers.

(d) Represents figures for 14 insurers.

**No. 144.—AMOUNT OF INCOME AND OUTGO OF POST OFFICE INSURANCE  
FUND AND TOTAL SUMS ASSURED IN FORCE (AND BONUSES) AT THE  
END OF THE YEAR. <sup>(1)</sup>**

[In Rs. ('000).]

—	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
<b>INCOME—</b>						
Premia realised . . . .	83,52	81,17	78,08	76,34	75,45	75,26
Interest on balance . . .	31,07	33,19	34,17	35,44	36,58	37,37
Other receipts . . . . .	12	8	4	5	14	16
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>1,15,31</b>	<b>1,14,44</b>	<b>1,12,29</b>	<b>1,11,83</b>	<b>1,12,17</b>	<b>1,12,79</b>
<b>OUTGO—</b>						
Claims paid . . . . .	58,23	65,82	61,03	62,42	74,94	77,01
Surrender Values . . . .	8,60	9,09	12,59	5,78	5,18	3,69
Establishment and other Charges including Medical Fees.	3,72	3,92	3,74	3,94	4,97	4,91
Refunds . . . . .	13	14	18	18	25	36
Reserve value of converted policies.	9	5	1	2	10	14
Increase to life assurance funds.	44,48	35,42	34,79	39,60	26,73	26,68
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>1,15,31</b>	<b>1,14,44</b>	<b>1,12,29</b>	<b>1,11,83</b>	<b>1,12,17</b>	<b>1,12,79</b>
<b>Balance on 31st March . .</b>	<b>19,78,35</b>	<b>19,54,56</b>	<b>19,02,45</b>	<b>18,37,07</b>	<b>18,82,13</b>	<b>18,87,23</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Figures relate to undivided India.

Source : Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.

## No. 145.—POST OFFICE INSURANCE FUND ACCOUNT.

Particulars.	Life Insurance Fund.			
	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>RECEIPTS :—</b>				
Funds at the beginning of year (1)	2,03,89,997	2,14,12,283	2,24,10,352 (a)	2,35,82,353(a)
Premia realised . . . . .	11,35,630	9,95,011	11,64,646	13,06,869
Loans recovered . . . . .	—	—	—	1,943
Fines realised . . . . .	142	146	295	595
Medical fees realised . . . . .	—	—	—	52
Reserve values of converted policies	—	—	—	—
Interest on Balance . . . . .	7,53,255	7,62,104	8,07,888	8,41,709
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>2,22,79,024</b>	<b>2,31,69,634</b>	<b>2,43,83,181</b>	<b>2,57,33,521</b>
<b>PAYMENTS—</b>				
Claims paid . . . . .	7,25,506	6,17,268	5,98,007	6,91,853
Surrender values paid . . . . .	43,026	74,064	1,52,805	1,59,216
Establishment and other charges (including medical fee, etc.).	78,785	87,398	42,070	1,33,106
Loans advanced . . . . .	—	—	—	63,706
Refunds . . . . .	844	3,186	1,417	591
Reserve values of converted policies	13,580	14,573	5,148	8,121
Funds at the end of year. (1)	2,14,12,283	2,23,73,145	2,35,83,728	2,46,76,893
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>2,22,79,024</b>	<b>2,31,69,634</b>	<b>2,43,83,181</b>	<b>2,57,33,521</b>

(1) Beginning 31st March 1948, figures include share pertaining to Pakistan also, as the separation of pre-partition policies, for which Pakistan is liable, has not yet been completed.

(a) Revised figures.

No. 145—POST OFFICE INSURANCE FUND ACCOUNT—*contd.*

Particulars.	Endowment Assurance Fund.			
	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>				
Funds at the beginning of year.(1)	9,02,56,301	9,21,80,864(a)	9,36,56,091(a)	9,43,55,421(a)
Premia realised . . . . .	64,12,644	51,00,594	55,01,913	59,77,823
Loans recovered . . . . .	—	—	—	15,378
Fines realised . . . . .	2,435	2,006	2,578	2,417
Medical fees realised . . . . .	48	60	70	432
Reserve values of converted policies	13,580	14,573	5,148	8,121
Interest on Balance . . . . .	30,85,723	31,81,705	32,52,483	31,79,872
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>9,97,70,731</b>	<b>10,04,79,802</b>	<b>10,24,18,283</b>	<b>10,35,39,464</b>
<b>PAYMENTS—</b>				
Claims paid . . . . .	68,93,250	62,11,727	77,31,281	82,78,861
Surrender values paid . . . . .	2,70,989	3,02,707	4,90,854	5,41,557
Establishment and other charges (including medical fees, etc.).	4,12,119	4,45,866	6,51,014	7,80,183
Loans advanced . . . . .	—	—	—	2,77,408
Refunds . . . . .	29,685	28,205	46,099	49,190
Reserve values of converted policies	—	—	—	—
Funds at the end of year (1)	9,21,64,708	9,34,91,207	9,34,99,035	9,36,12,265
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>9,97,70,731</b>	<b>10,04,79,802</b>	<b>10,24,18,283</b>	<b>10,35,39,464</b>

(1) Includes share pertaining to Pakistan also, as the separation of pre-partition policies, for which Pakistan is liable, has not yet been completed.

(a) Revised figures.

Source : Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.



## No. 146.—POST OFFICE LIFE INSURANCE AND ENDOWMENT ASSURANCE.

	1947-48.			
	Life Insurance Policies.		Endowment Assurance Policies.	
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.
		Rs.		Rs.
Opening Balance . . . . .	15,305	3,71,06,211	76,731	15,18,48,066
Issued during the year . . . . .	241	6,53,130	3,481	77,58,935
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>15,546</b>	<b>3,77,59,347</b>	<b>80,212</b>	<b>15,96,07,001</b>
<b>Deduct—Discharged during the year :</b>				
By death . . . . .	265	4,95,581	419	6,74,622
By maturity . . . . .	—	—	1,921	39,51,214
By surrender . . . . .	106	2,47,443	200	5,40,492
By lapse . . . . .	—	—	4	7,500
By cancellation . . . . .	—	—	2	2,000
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>371</b>	<b>7,43,024</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>51,75,828</b>
Closing Balance <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	15,175	3,70,16,323	77,606	15,44,31,173

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes the share pertaining to Pakistan also, as the separation of pre-partition policies, for which Pakistan is liable, has not yet been completed.

No. 146.—POST OFFICE LIFE INSURANCE AND ENDOWMENT ASSURANCE—*contd.*

	1948-49.			
	Life Insurance Policies.		Endowment Assurance Policies.	
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.
		Rs.		Rs.
Opening Balance <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	15,175	3,70,16,323	77,606	15,44,31,173
Issued during the year . . . . .	217	6,28,573	3,770	92,12,820
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>15,392</b>	<b>3,76,44,896</b>	<b>81,376</b>	<b>16,36,43,993</b>
<b>Deduct—Discharged during the year :</b>				
By death . . . . .	204	4,73,384	471	9,15,384
By maturity . . . . .	—	—	2,846	55,45,272
By surrender . . . . .	106	8,37,285	445	7,95,864
By lapse . . . . .	—	—	7	17,000
By cancellation . . . . .	—	—	6	10,500
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>364</b>	<b>8,10,669</b>	<b>3,775</b>	<b>72,80,520</b>
Closing Balance <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	15,028	3,68,34,227	77,601	15,63,60,473

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes the share pertaining to Pakistan also, as the separation of pre-partition policies, for which Pakistan is liable, has not yet been completed.

Source : Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.

No.146.—POST OFFICE LIFE INSURANCE AND ENDOWMENT ASSURANCE—concl<sup>d</sup>

	1949-50.			
	Life Insurance Policies.		Endowment Assurance Policies.	
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.
		Rs.		Rs.
Opening Balance <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	15,029	3,68,44,227	77,635	15,67,28,973
Issued during the year . . . . .	402	11,25,926	7,037	2,05,74,633
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>15,431</b>	<b>3,79,70,153</b>	<b>84,672</b>	<b>17,73,03,606</b>
<b>Deduct—Discharged during the year :</b>				
By death . . . . .	274	5,67,756	552	8,65,301
By maturity . . . . .	—	—	3,048	63,51,696
By surrender . . . . .	166	3,40,175	529	9,28,906
By lapse . . . . .	—	—	4	8,200
By cancellation . . . . .	—	—	12	15,000
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>440</b>	<b>1,16,931</b>	<b>4,145</b>	<b>81,69,105</b>
<b>Closing Balance <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>14,991</b>	<b>3,70,53,222</b>	<b>80,527</b>	<b>16,91,34,501</b>

(1) Include the share pertaining to Pakistan also, as the separation of pre-partition policies, for which Pakistan is liable, has not yet been completed.

Source : Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.

No. 147.—PARTICULARS RELATING TO PREMIUM DERIVED FROM FIRE, MARINE AND MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE BUSINESS OF INDIAN INSURERS. (1)

[In Rs. ('000).]

Financial year ending	Premium income included in Revenue Account.							
	Fire.		Marine.		Miscellaneous.		Total.	
	In India.	Out side India.	In India.	Out side India.	In India.	Out side India.	In India.	Out side India.
1940 . . . . .	53,41	43,30	28,76	40,27	35,05	9,27	1,17,22	92,84
1941 . . . . .	77,97	50,06	34,69	44,04	38,40	9,09	1,51,06	1,03,19
1942 . . . . .	1,09,21	62,68	61,45	43,63	35,48	7,76	2,06,14	1,14,07
1943 . . . . .	1,65,62	71,51	72,57	30,67	50,29	7,93	2,88,48	1,09,51
1944 . . . . .	1,79,49	89,69	77,10	29,41	66,04	7,94	3,22,63	1,18,04
1945 . . . . .	2,06,91	96,96	76,97	25,87	79,67	8,52	3,63,55	1,31,35
1946 . . . . .	2,78,40	1,04,37	82,04	27,54	1,66,23	10,16	5,26,67	1,42,07
1947 . . . . .	3,24,10	1,49,96	1,04,87	46,20	2,01,63	14,46	6,80,60	2,10,62
1948 . . . . .	3,03,05	1,99,01	1,08,37	69,19	2,22,50	25,73	6,33,92	2,93,93
1949 . . . . .	2,71,65	2,65,31	1,18,68	80,76	2,58,70	48,40	6,44,03	3,94,47

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to Undivided India.

Source. Department of Insurance.

No. 148.—PARTICULARS RELATING TO FIRE, MARINE AND MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE BUSINESS OF NON-INDIAN INSURERS. <sup>(1)</sup>

[In Rs. ('000).]

Particulars of Insurers.	Year ending.	Indian business.				Total assets in India (of Insurers not doing Life business).
		Premium income included in Revenue Account under policies effected in India.				
		Fire.	Marine.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	
Constituted within U. K.	1949	1,85,84	88,00	1,40,96	4,14,80	3,35,68
Constituted in—						
Australasia	1949	27,71	66,46	17,00	1,11,17	1,06,33
Canada	1949	2,06	31	11,41	13,78	21,55
Hongkong	1949	5,91	18,21	1,57	25,69	39,13
Straits Settlements	1949	2,87	1,70	1	4,58	8,16
U. S. A.	1949	1,76	4,73	..	6,49	16,07
Switzerland	1949	74	..	..	74	4,86
Java	1949	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	1949	6,16	4,61	3,47	14,24	..
Africa	1949	15	..	..	15	..
TOTAL	1949	2,33,20	1,84,02	1,74,42	5,91,64	5,31,78
	1948	2,37,35	1,87,02	1,54,87	5,79,24	4,73,93
	1947	2,13,04	1,39,49	1,84,49	5,37,02	4,63,52
	1946	(a)2,18,57	1,12,07	1,56,15	4,86,79	4,85,60
	1945	1,79,05	1,10,52	1,17,39	4,06,96	4,25,00
	1944	1,65,57	1,69,23	81,31	4,16,11	3,76,44
	1943	1,80,75	2,07,32	85,36	4,74,43	4,26,34
	1942	1,37,66	2,25,89	67,96	5,31,51	5,01,83
	1941	1,14,58	94,47	55,96	3,64,91	3,55,93
	1940	91,76	1,01,57	49,75	2,43,08	(b)2,92,70

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

(a) Including Rs. 10,000 being the Fire insurance premium of one insurer constituted in Africa, doing mainly life business.

(b) Figures for one insurer are not available.

Source : Department of Insurance.

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Available statistics regarding Agriculture shown in the following tables cover a period of ten years from 1939-40 to 1948-49, the latter being the latest year for which figures are available. While total figures for All-India are shown for the earlier years, their Statewise distribution is shown for the year 1948-49. Only figures for the year 1939-40 to 1942-43 are for undivided India and include the former British Indian provinces and states but subsequent figures relate to the Indian Union and include Part A, B and C States as they are known at present. Several of the figures shown in the previous issues of the 'Abstract' have now been revised in the present issue. This was done partly in order to show Indian Union figures where undivided India figures only were available before, and partly because the coverage of agricultural data has also changed with the constitutional changes in India in recent years. The source for the data published is the Ministry of Food & Agriculture who in turn depend on the individual State authorities for primary returns.

Agricultural area has been classified into different categories in table No. 149. Here *area by professional survey* is calculated by the Survey of India. Whereas *area according to village papers* is worked out from the returns of area prepared by the village staff for revenue purposes. There is a slight difference between the above two sets of figures because of the different methods by which they are calculated and also because some areas are unsurveyed and reporting agency there does not exist.

*Area under forests* returned in the Agricultural Statistics do not agree in most cases with those stated in the Report on the administration of Forest Departments because of the following reasons :—

(1) The administration reports relate exclusively to forests worked by Forest Departments while the tables of agricultural statistics include in addition forest areas administered by District Officers. (2) Certain village and other lands not covered by forest but worked by Forest Departments are not treated as forests in the returns of Agricultural Statistics.

*Area not available for cultivation* is land which is absolutely barren or un-cultivable or covered by buildings, water or roads or otherwise appropriated for non-agricultural purposes.

*Other un-cultivated land excluding current fallows* denote land for cultivation but not taken up and includes graves, areas under bamboos and thatching grass when not included under forests.

*Current fallows* denote culturable areas which after abandonment remain un-cultivated over a defined period of varying length in different states.

*Area sown with crops*.—In computing the aggregate net area sown, the areas sown more than once have been counted only once. However while calculating area under individual crops, the same area is sometimes counted more than once when different crops are raised on such lands. This would result in an increase of roughly 15 per cent in the aggregate area under crops over the aggregate area sown.

Tables Nos. 150 and 151 show area under irrigation and area of each crop under irrigation and their distribution Statewise. Details are also shown regarding the sources of irrigation. Table No. 152 and 153 again show the area and yield of each crop and their Statewise distribution for 1948-49 and total India figures for previous years. Annual figures have been revised in many instances. Table No. 154 shows data concerning Land Revenue Assessment in different States classified according to different systems of land tenure prevailing in them and other relevant particulars.

## No. 149.—TOTAL AREA AND CLASSIFICATION OF AREA IN INDIA IN ACRES 1948-49.

[Figures in thousand acres.]

States.	NET AREA.		CLASSIFICATION OF AREA.					
	* According to survey.	According to village papers.	Forests.	Not available for cultivation.	Other un-cultivated land excluding current fallows.	Current fallows.	Net area actually sown.	Culturable area included by "other un-cultivated" land excluding current fallows.
Assam	54,404	(a) 33,408	4,900	4,248	17,038	1,708	5,371	..
Bihar	64,011	6,612	..	6,390	6,580	7,105	17,653	..
Bombay (A)	71,318	(a) 53,049	8,913(c)	7,056	1,985	6,883(c)	33,263	364
Madhya Pradesh (d)	23,374	82,996	23,572	5,965	20,098	4,784	28,578	6,545
Madras (B)	81,785	80,796	13,515	14,424	11,874	10,049	50,934	..
Orissa	36,487	18,053	2,412	4,775	2,997	1,415	6,454	..
Punjab (C)	22,922	23,236	769	6,172	2,454	2,315	11,526	..
Uttar Pradesh (D)	72,581	71,428	7,502	11,859	10,311	2,727	39,959	..
West Bengal (E)	19,696	19,549	1,709	3,044	1,353	1,244	11,927	..
Hyderabad	52,588	52,927	6,187	8,232	1,016	15,171	92,821	..
Jammu and Kashmir	(a) 59,379	(b) 3,360	(b) 417	(b) 1,012	(b) 408	(b) 927	(b) 1,084	..
Madhya Bharat (F)	29,746	22,552	2,738	4,899	5,082	8,956	8,956	..
Mysore	18,873	17,935	1,957	5,705	1,480	1,907	6,451	..
P. & F. S. D.	6,450	6,450	73	469	902	656	4,386	..
Rajasthan (G)	83,332	20,069	655	4,223	4,544	23,866	8,385	10
Saurashtra (H)	13,729	1,397	7	155	222	..	1,013	..
Travancore-Cochin	5,652	5,350	1,542	482	439	68	2,829	..
Ajmer	1,547	1,561	47	596	305	274	339	..
Bhopal	4,402	4,432	988	914	592	385	553	..
Bilaspur	290	285	36	29	131	11	78	..

Source: —Ministry of food and Agriculture.

NOTE.—For footnote (A) to (H) Vide Page 505 infra.

(a) This includes figures for enemy held areas of Jammu and Kashmir.

(b) Excludes enemy held areas.

(c) Including Jam Khand.

(d) Including merged territories for 1947-48 and 1948-49 only.

(e) Includes 839 thousand acres for which details for classification are not available.

No. 149.—TOTAL AREA AND CLASSIFICATION OF AREA IN INDIA IN ACRES 1948-49.—*contd.*  
[Figures in thousand acres].

States.	NET AREA.		CLASSIFICATION OF AREA.					
	According to survey.	According to village papers.	Forests.	Not available for cultivation.	Other un-cultivated land excluding current fallows.	Current fallows.	Net area actually sown.	Culturable area included in "other un-cultivated land excluding current fallows".
Coorg . . . . .	1,015	1,012	331	250	229	40	165	..
Delhi . . . . .	370	360	..	75	54	13	224	..
Himachal Pradesh (1) . . . . .	6,689	2,303	747	412	527	42	577	..
Kutch . . . . .	10,703	(f) 4,974	103	1,407	1,900	1,886	222	599
Tripura . . . . .	2,580	2,634	1,715	17	501	4	357	..
Vindhya Pradesh (2) . . . . .	15,100	1,610	203	316	440	192	460	..
1948-49 . . . . .	(*) 910,809	(g) 58,1143	86,960	93,115	98,300	68,056	243,593	7,515
1947-48 . . . . .	589,572	584,082	88,562	95,603	92,416	60,942	245,504	13,276
1946-47 . . . . .	539,825	564,320	81,585	94,262	87,211	67,559	242,775	11,276
1945-46 . . . . .	528,013	562,550	82,069	92,993	89,695	55,042	241,913	11,918
1944-45 . . . . .	524,760	555,706	81,589	92,932	87,645	49,103	241,669	10,987
1943-44 . . . . .	536,593	557,349	81,595	92,706	87,596	48,042	246,272	11,841
TOTAL . . . . .	672,768	557,209	87,356	123,201	111,969	59,417	288,862	10,647
1942-43 . . . . .	671,543	556,338	87,547	123,661	112,764	62,671	289,910	11,246
1941-42 . . . . .	671,361	556,085	87,491	122,237	115,285	58,103	287,508	9,564
1940-41 . . . . .	670,369	555,294	87,218	121,707	118,611	62,033	289,021	10,010

(1) Includes 151 thousand acres for which details for classification are not available.  
 (2) Includes 995 thousand acres for which details for classification are not available.  
 (3) Includes 5,532 & 2,058 thousand acres for Manipur and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.  
 (4) Includes figures for merged territories of Andh, Baroda, Dharampur, Jath, Kolhapur, Miraj (Senior), Madhol, Pathal, Randurg and Sachiv only.  
 (5) Includes figures for merged territories of Bhangsapatli, Pudukkottai & Sardur.  
 (6) Includes figures for merged territories of Dujan, Lahore and Patandi.  
 (7) Includes figures for merged territories of Banaras, Rampur and Tehri Garwal.  
 (8) Including Cochin Behar from 1939-40 onwards.  
 (9) Figures relate to Barisal, Gwalior, Indore, Narsinghgarh and Rajgarh up to 1947-48.  
 (10) Figures relate to Alwar, Bhagpur, Bikaner, Bundi, Dauspur, Jaipur, Jhalawar, Kishanganh, Kota, Marwar and Tonk.  
 (11) Includes figures for merged territories of former Simla Hill States, Sirmur, Nalagarh, up to 1942-43 while Simla Hill States and Sirmur only from 1943-44 to 1946-47.  
 (12) Relates to Bagod and Orchha (Tikangarh) only.

## No. 150.—AREA UNDER IRRIGATION IN INDIA, 1948-49.

[Figures in thousand acres.]

States.	AREA IRRIGATED.						Total area irrigated.
	BY CANALS.		By tanks.	By wells.	Other sources.		
	Government.	Private.					
Assam	141	727	(b)	(b)	277	1,145	
Bihar	633	756			1,127	4,879	
Bombay (A) (c)	333	73			972	60	
Madhya Pradesh	..	1,465	(n)		91	1,735	
Madras (B)	4,532	157			298	9,815	
Orissa	374	60			730	1,684	
Punjab (I) (C)	2,605	312	7		1,654	6,410	
Uttar Pradesh (D)	4,110	72	12		4,935	11,205	
West Bengal (E)	281	241	880	38	469	1,909	
Hyderabad	155	11	704	410	18	1,827	
Jammu and Kashmir (b)	173	447	3	6	29	660	
Madhya Bharat (F)	96	1	30	252	15	394	
Mysore	262	5	582	92	208	1,152	
P. E. S. U.	1,237	24	..	618	20	1,959	
Rajasthan (G)	632	10	..	602	141	1,503	
Saurashtra (H)	..	..	6	48	..	54	
Travancore-Cochin	320	68	112	27	413	950	
Ajmer.	..	..	13	90	1	104	
Bhopal	2	..	1	12	3	18	

Source: Ministry of Food and Agriculture.

(a) Included under private canals.

(b) Below 500 acres.



No. 150.—AREA UNDER IRRIGATION IN INDIA, 1948-49—*contd.*

[Figures in thousand acres.]													
AREA IRRIGATED.													
States.	BY CANALS.					By tanks.	By wells.	Other sources.	Total area irrigated.				
	Government.		Private.										
Bihar	..	4	..	..	2	..	..	9	9				
Coorg			(b)	..	..	..	..	..	6				
Delhi	34	..	..	3	25	..	..	..	62				
Himachal Pradesh (I)	..	..	72	..	(b)	..	41	42	114				
Kutch	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42				
Tripura	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
Vindhya Pradesh (J)	1	..	11	2	56	(b)	..	..	70				
TOTAL	18,039	4,518	7,644	12,984	6,082	..	..	..	46,943				
	15,304	4,448	7,991	12,550	6,342	..	..	..	46,035				
	15,682	4,836	8,498	12,979	6,360	..	..	..	46,358				
	15,771	4,834	7,822	13,061	6,407	..	..	..	47,895				
	15,154	4,528	8,288	13,103	6,095	..	..	..	47,118				
TOTAL	15,037	4,572	8,199	13,006	6,016	..	..	..	46,840				
	30,090	4,968	7,940	15,594	7,411	..	..	..	66,943				
	30,887	4,744	7,579	14,988	7,793	..	..	..	67,492				
	29,956	5,431	8,006	16,670	7,175	..	..	..	67,380				
	29,296	4,895	7,619	16,421	6,556	..	..	..	65,788				

Note.—For explanation of I and J vide Note on pages 504 and 505 ante.  
(b) Below 500 acres.

## No. 151.—AREA UNDER IRRIGATION IN INDIA, 1948-49.

[Figures in thousand acres.]

States.	CROPS IRRIGATED.					
	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jowar.	Bajra.	Maize.
Assam	1,137	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	2,866	346	321	4	2	92
Bombay (A) (C)	235	292	11	364	88	34
Madhya Pradesh	1,506	27	2	1	..	(b)
Madras (B)	8,256	6	(b)	505	301	8
Orissa	1,376	3	..	(b)	(b)	1
Punjab (I) (C)	238	1,472	111	67	218	263
Uttar Pradesh (D)	708	4,065	2,159	28	(b)	60
West Bengal (E)	1,847	14	2	(b)	(b)	4
Hyderabad	1,131	21	10	40	10	33
Jammu and Kashmir (b)	352	26	33	1	5	46
Madhya Bharat (F)	36	137	34	(b)	..	7
Mysore	747	2	94	26	14	(b)
P. E. P. S. U.	42	518	82	14	82	127
Rajasthan (G)	9	283	183	54	12	47
Saurashtra (H)	..	48	..	..	..	(b)
Tamil Nadu (I)	717	(b)	..	..	..	..
Vindhya Pradesh	1	23	14	..	..	..

Source: Ministry of Food and Agriculture.

(b) Below 500 acres.  
NOTE.—For explanation of (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), (H), (I), (J), (K), (L), (M), (N), (O), (P), (Q), (R), (S), (T), (U), (V), (W), (X), (Y), (Z), (AA), (AB), (AC), (AD), (AE), (AF), (AG), (AH), (AI), (AJ), (AK), (AL), (AM), (AN), (AO), (AP), (AQ), (AR), (AS), (AT), (AU), (AV), (AW), (AX), (AY), (AZ), (BA), (BB), (BC), (BD), (BE), (BF), (BG), (BH), (BI), (BJ), (BK), (BL), (BM), (BN), (BO), (BP), (BQ), (BR), (BS), (BT), (BU), (BV), (BW), (BX), (BY), (BZ), (CA), (CB), (CC), (CD), (CE), (CF), (CG), (CH), (CI), (CJ), (CK), (CL), (CM), (CN), (CO), (CP), (CQ), (CR), (CS), (CT), (CU), (CV), (CW), (CX), (CY), (CZ), (DA), (DB), (DC), (DD), (DE), (DF), (DG), (DH), (DI), (DJ), (DK), (DL), (DM), (DN), (DO), (DP), (DQ), (DR), (DS), (DT), (DU), (DV), (DW), (DX), (DY), (DZ), (EA), (EB), (EC), (ED), (EE), (EF), (EG), (EH), (EI), (EJ), (EK), (EL), (EM), (EN), (EO), (EP), (EQ), (ER), (ES), (ET), (EU), (EV), (EW), (EX), (EY), (EZ), (FA), (FB), (FC), (FD), (FE), (FF), (FG), (FH), (FI), (FJ), (FK), (FL), (FM), (FN), (FO), (FP), (FQ), (FR), (FS), (FT), (FU), (FV), (FW), (FX), (FY), (FZ), (GA), (GB), (GC), (GD), (GE), (GF), (GG), (GH), (GI), (GJ), (GK), (GL), (GM), (GN), (GO), (GP), (GQ), (GR), (GS), (GT), (GU), (GV), (GW), (GX), (GY), (GZ), (HA), (HB), (HC), (HD), (HE), (HF), (HG), (HH), (HI), (HJ), (HK), (HL), (HM), (HN), (HO), (HP), (HQ), (HR), (HS), (HT), (HU), (HV), (HW), (HX), (HY), (HZ), (IA), (IB), (IC), (ID), (IE), (IF), (IG), (IH), (II), (IJ), (IK), (IL), (IM), (IN), (IO), (IP), (IQ), (IR), (IS), (IT), (IU), (IV), (IW), (IX), (IY), (IZ), (JA), (JB), (JC), (JD), (JE), (JF), (JG), (JH), (JI), (JJ), (JK), (JL), (JM), (JN), (JO), (JP), (JQ), (JR), (JS), (JT), (JU), (JV), (JW), (JX), (JY), (JZ), (KA), (KB), (KC), (KD), (KE), (KF), (KG), (KH), (KI), (KJ), (KK), (KL), (KM), (KN), (KO), (KP), (KQ), (KR), (KS), (KT), (KU), (KV), (KW), (KX), (KY), (KZ), (LA), (LB), (LC), (LD), (LE), (LF), (LG), (LH), (LI), (LJ), (LK), (LL), (LM), (LN), (LO), (LP), (LQ), (LR), (LS), (LT), (LU), (LV), (LW), (LX), (LY), (LZ), (MA), (MB), (MC), (MD), (ME), (MF), (MG), (MH), (MI), (MJ), (MK), (ML), (MM), (MN), (MO), (MP), (MQ), (MR), (MS), (MT), (MU), (MV), (MW), (MX), (MY), (MZ), (NA), (NB), (NC), (ND), (NE), (NF), (NG), (NH), (NI), (NJ), (NK), (NL), (NM), (NN), (NO), (NP), (NQ), (NR), (NS), (NT), (NU), (NV), (NW), (NX), (NY), (NZ), (OA), (OB), (OC), (OD), (OE), (OF), (OG), (OH), (OI), (OJ), (OK), (OL), (OM), (ON), (OO), (OP), (OQ), (OR), (OS), (OT), (OU), (OV), (OW), (OX), (OY), (OZ), (PA), (PB), (PC), (PD), (PE), (PF), (PG), (PH), (PI), (PJ), (PK), (PL), (PM), (PN), (PO), (PP), (PQ), (PR), (PS), (PT), (PU), (PV), (PW), (PX), (PY), (PZ), (QA), (QB), (QC), (QD), (QE), (QF), (QG), (QH), (QI), (QJ), (QK), (QL), (QM), (QN), (QO), (QP), (QQ), (QR), (QS), (QT), (QU), (QV), (QW), (QX), (QY), (QZ), (RA), (RB), (RC), (RD), (RE), (RF), (RG), (RH), (RI), (RJ), (RK), (RL), (RM), (RN), (RO), (RP), (RQ), (RR), (RS), (RT), (RU), (RV), (RW), (RX), (RY), (RZ), (SA), (SB), (SC), (SD), (SE), (SF), (SG), (SH), (SI), (SJ), (SK), (SL), (SM), (SN), (SO), (SP), (SQ), (SR), (SS), (ST), (SU), (SV), (SW), (SX), (SY), (SZ), (TA), (TB), (TC), (TD), (TE), (TF), (TG), (TH), (TI), (TJ), (TK), (TL), (TM), (TN), (TO), (TP), (TQ), (TR), (TS), (TT), (TU), (TV), (TW), (TX), (TY), (TZ), (UA), (UB), (UC), (UD), (UE), (UF), (UG), (UH), (UI), (UJ), (UK), (UL), (UM), (UN), (UO), (UP), (UQ), (UR), (US), (UT), (UU), (UV), (UW), (UX), (UY), (UZ), (VA), (VB), (VC), (VD), (VE), (VF), (VG), (VH), (VI), (VJ), (VK), (VL), (VM), (VN), (VO), (VP), (VQ), (VR), (VS), (VT), (VU), (VV), (VW), (VX), (VY), (VZ), (WA), (WB), (WC), (WD), (WE), (WF), (WG), (WH), (WI), (WJ), (WK), (WL), (WM), (WN), (WO), (WP), (WQ), (WR), (WS), (WT), (WU), (WV), (WW), (WX), (WY), (WZ), (XA), (XB), (XC), (XD), (XE), (XF), (XG), (XH), (XI), (XJ), (XK), (XL), (XM), (XN), (XO), (XP), (XQ), (XR), (XS), (XT), (XU), (XV), (XW), (XX), (XY), (XZ), (YA), (YB), (YC), (YD), (YE), (YF), (YG), (YH), (YI), (YJ), (YK), (YL), (YM), (YN), (YO), (YP), (YQ), (YR), (YS), (YT), (YU), (YV), (YW), (YX), (YY), (YZ), (ZA), (ZB), (ZC), (ZD), (ZE), (ZF), (ZG), (ZH), (ZI), (ZJ), (ZK), (ZL), (ZM), (ZN), (ZO), (ZP), (ZQ), (ZR), (ZS), (ZT), (ZU), (ZV), (ZW), (ZX), (ZY), (ZZ).

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No. 151.—AREA UNDER IRRIGATION IN INDIA, 1948-49—*contd.*

[Figures in thousand acres.]

States.	CROPS IRRIGATED.					TOTAL.
	Other cereals and pulses.	Sugarcane.	Other food crops.	Cotton.	Other non-food crops.	
Assam	2	..	4	..	..	1,145
Bihar	806	139	223	6	69	4,879
Bombay (A) (c)	133	187	204	3	232	(1) 1,768
Madhya Pradesh	5	48	140	(b)	6	1,735
Madras (B)	1,061	198	253	(b)	508	11,227
Orissa	192	28	76	..	18	1,064
Punjab (D) (C)	791	228	104	208	943	4,533
Uttar Pradesh (B)	2,591	1,415	377	51	468	11,925
West Bengal (E)	42	37	27	(b)	20	1,993
Hyderabad	44	89	122	5	32	1,537
Jammu and Kashmir (b)	25	1	18	2	80	584
Madhya Bharat (F)	47	59	20	6	70	416
Mysore	22	48	80	7	112	1,159
P. E. P. S. U.	430	57	..	149	488	1,869
Rajasthan (G)	252	26	320	54	219	(1) 1,547
Saurashtra (H)	..	6	..	..	..	54
Travancore-Cochin	13	13	199	..	232	1,164

(b) below 500 acres.

(c) Includes 5 thousands acres for which details are not available.

(1) Norm.

Norm.—For explanation of (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), (H), (I), (J), (c) and (b) vide Note on pages 504 and 505 *ende*.

No. 151.—AREA UNDER IRRIGATION IN INDIA, 1948-49—*contd.*

[Figures in thousand acres.]

		CROPS IRRIGATED.						
		States.						
		Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jowar.	Bajra.	Maize.	
Ajmer.	.	(b)	19	33	1	1	33	
Bhopal	.	(b)	1	(b)	..	..	(b)	
Bilaspur	.	3	4	(b)	(b)	..	..	
Coorg	.	6	..	..	..	..	..	
Delhi	.	(b)	27	2	4	(b)	1	
Himachal Pradesh (1)	.	48	48	10	(b)	(b)	13	
Kutch	.	..	19	3	5	20	..	
Tripura	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Vindhya Pradesh (J)	.	1	23	14	..	..	..	
{ 1948-49		21,239	7,401	3,084	1,114	824	770	
{ 1947-48		21,649	6,882	3,040	1,113	832	801	
{ 1946-47		22,868	7,722	3,151	1,055	823	955	
{ 1945-46		21,465	8,082	3,215	1,007	887	1,041	
{ 1944-45		22,142	7,958	3,007	1,000	858	1,229	
{ 1943-44		22,076	7,820	3,144	956	886	985	
TOTAL		22,415	14,253	3,505	1,834	2,684	1,461	
{ 1942-48		21,841	14,580	3,538	1,816	2,216	1,832	
{ 1941-42		23,624	14,156	3,317	1,784	1,675	1,673	
{ 1940-41		22,026	14,512	3,304	1,762	1,496	1,890	
{ 1939-40								

NOTE.—For explanation of (1) and (J) please see foot notes on page 595.  
(b) Below 500 acres.

No. 151.—AREA UNDER IRRIGATION IN INDIA, 1948-49—concl'd.

[Figures in thousand acres.]

		States.		CROPS IRRIGATED.					Other non-food crops.	TOTAL.
				Other cereals and pulses.	Sugarcane.	Other food crops.	Cotton.			
Almar . . . . . Bhopal . . . . . Blaspur . . . . . Cong . . . . . Delhi . . . . . Himachal Pradesh (I) . . . . . Kutch . . . . . Tanjura . . . . . Vindhya Pradesh (J) . . . . .		7	(b)	15	9	(b)	11	129		
		1	(b)	5		(b)	..	9		
		..	..	..	..	..	..	6		
		4	(b)	9	..	..	9	62		
		12	(b)	15	(b)	7	153			
		(b)	(b)	(h)	1	6	54			
		..	..	..	..	(b)	..			
		23	3	1	..	..	70			
TOTAL	1946-49	6,493	2,570	2,316	663	3,520	(c)49,934			
	1947-48	6,212	2,927	2,422	723	3,472	(c)50,138			
	1948-47	6,539	2,520	2,572	873	3,461	(c)52,508			
	1945-46	6,719	2,298	2,524	924	3,692	(c)51,856			
	1944-45	6,170	2,440	2,395	1,016	3,513	(c)51,701			
	1943-44	6,368	2,457	2,392	1,166	3,213	(c)51,639			
TOTAL	1942-43	8,758	2,433	3,028	3,909	7,534	72,084			
	1941-42	8,456	2,338	3,453	5,084	7,965	73,080			
	1940-41	7,965	3,108	3,843	4,783	7,934	73,116			
	1939-40	8,016	2,508	3,433	4,592	8,001	71,615			

(b) Below 500 acres.

(c) Includes 41,778 acres during year 1943-44 for which details are not available. Includes 2,445 acres during year 1944-45 for which details are not available.

Includes 26,379 acres during Year 1946-47 for which details are not available.

\*Includes 26,379 acres during year 1946-47; for which details are not available.

Includes 38,000 acres during year 1948-49 for which details are not available.

(I) Please see notes on page 505.  
(J) " " " " " "

" " " " " "

No. 152.—AREA UNDER CROPS IN INDIA, 1948-49.

[Figures in thousand acres.]

STATES.	Rice.	Wheat	Barley.	Jowar or Cholam (great millet).	Bajra or cumbu (spiked millet).	Bagi or marua (millet).	Maize.
Assam	4,008	3	—	—	—	—	45
Bihar	9,606	1,160	1,176	76	74	545	1,512
Bombay	2,416	1,622	26	10,247	5,240	5,592	227
Madhya Pradesh	8,763	1,895	52	5,061	103	36	373
Madras	10,435	18	1	4,777	2,359	1,610	67
Orissa	5,337	6	1	39	4	253	23
Punjab (1)	378	2,745	410	456	2,092	8	761
Uttar Pradesh	8,622	8,352	4,974	2,089	2,563	435	2,095
West Bengal	9,456	88	57	2	2	7	89
Hyderabad	1,243	263	9	6,105	898	90	348
Jammu and Kashmir	390	158	39	29	36	(b)	261
Madhya Bharat	243	1,557	153	2,698	361	..	448
Mysore	778	2	—	526	79	1,940	1
P. E. P. S. U.	37	699	149	82	485	..	222
Rajasthan	17	921	391	1,859	1,955	(b)	178
Biharabtra	9	48	..	276	212	..	..

Source :—Ministry of Food and Agriculture.

(b) Below 500 acres.

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No. 152.—AREA UNDER CROPS IN INDIA, 1948-49—*contd.*

(Figures in thousands acres.)

STATES.	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jowar or choolum (great millet.)	Bajra or cumbu (spiked millet.)	Ragi or marua millet.)	Maise.
Travancore-Cochin	(a)1,038	(b)	..	1	1	6	11
Ajmer	(b)	28	35	105	25	(b)	70
Bhopal	41	310	1	235	(b)	—	16
Bilaspur	12	41	(b)	1	—	—	48
Coorg	38	..	..	—	—	3	—
Delhi	(b)	48	14	35	38	—	2
Himachal Pradesh	108	311	81	2	(b)	53	263
Kutch	..	19	3	50	45	(b)	—
Tripura	393	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vindhya Pradesh	60	56	33	83	(b)	(a)	1
TOTAL	63,529	20,350	7,905	34,334	16,572	5,580	6,949
	1947-48	19,402	7,445	34,337	16,776	5,472	7,397
	1946-47	61,218	7,263	36,578	18,453	5,393	7,478
	1945-46	57,769	7,225	36,943	18,927	5,519	7,591
	1944-45	60,112	7,078	36,535	19,774	5,519	7,617
TOTAL	58,885	22,147	7,110	37,241	20,562	6,078	7,640
	1943-44	32,813	8,010	35,552	24,983	6,208	8,635
	1942-43	32,607	7,519	37,589	21,612	6,079	7,868
	1941-42	33,350	7,342	37,037	21,109	5,955	7,945
	1940-41	74,583	6,953	38,204	19,517	5,806	7,962
	1939-40						

(b) Below 500 acres.

No. 152.—AREA UNDER CROPS IN INDIA, 1948-49—*contd.*

STATES.	Gram (pulses).	Other food grains and pulses.	Total food grains and pulses.	Linseed.	Sesamum (oil or lin[il]).	Rape and mustard	Groundnut.
Assam . . . . .	(b)	234	4,290	4	30	314	—
Bihar . . . . .	1,444	3,849	19,442	555	84	476	—
Bombay . . . . .	734	3,677	25,081	68	173	29	2,039
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	1,646	7,824	25,153	1,124	409	163	629
Madras . . . . .	103	6,381	25,751	5	613	1	3,699
Orissa . . . . .	163	800	6,676	6	80	22	24
Punjab (I) . . . . .	3,017	528	10,395	20	41	239	68
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	6,925	7,000	49,055	191	159	186	288
West Bengal . . . . .	202	1,120	11,023	44	25	156	—
Hyderabad . . . . .	853	5,250	15,059	474	780	6	1,470
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	(b)	113	1,026	27	15	41	—
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	1,396	650	7,504	267	205	50	200
Mysore . . . . .	24	1,578	4,930	1	63	7	313
P. E. S. U. . . . .	1,144	187	3,005	1	11	85	37
Rajasthan . . . . .	1,118	(2)1,168	7,107	125	297	251	19
Saurashtra . . . . .	41	56	642	—	82	—	125
Tamil Nadu . . . . .	4	88	1,149	—	68	(b)	24

(b) Below 500 acres.  
(2) Included under "Total other cereals".



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No. 152.—AREA UNDER CROPS IN INDIA, 1948-49—contd.

NO. 102. AREA UNDER CROPS IN INDIA, 1939-40

[Figures in thousands acres.]

STATES.		Gram (pulse).	Other food grains and pulses.	Total food grains and pulses.	Linseed.	Sesamum (till or jinjil).	Rape and mustard	Groundnuts.
Ajmer	.	15	30	308	(b)	14	(b)	(b)
Bhopal	.	348	229	1,180	58	34	1	2
Bilaspur	.	12	7	121	(b)	1	(b)	—
Coorg	.	(b)	2	93	—	(b)	—	(b)
Delhi	.	59	6	202	—	(b)	2	—
Himachal Pradesh	.	13	152	973	2	1	20	—
Kutch	.	(b)	8	125	—	3	1	1
Tripura	.	—	1	394	—	11	13	—
Madhya Pradesh	.	41	174	448	12	48	1	(b)
TOTAL		19,302	40,812	215,132	2,984	3,197	2,064	8,373
1947-48		19,302	40,812	215,132	3,104	3,480	2,309	9,649
1946-47		17,389	38,561	215,539	2,657	3,151	2,060	9,812
1945-46		19,203	38,864	214,922	2,620	3,146	2,063	9,720
1944-45		18,222	38,883	217,434	2,841	3,192	2,081	9,908
1943-44		16,219	37,311	213,693	2,665	3,523	1,339	9,175
1942-43		19,679	39,531	254,079	2,862	3,800	3,793	7,511
1941-42		16,872	36,825	240,511	2,993	3,695	3,716	8,432
1940-41		16,641	36,812	239,999	3,314	3,651	4,069	8,496
1939-40		15,089	36,878	237,725	3,304	3,641	3,995	8,044

(b) Below 500 acres.

No. 152.—AREA UNDER CROPS IN INDIA, 1948-49—*contd.*

[Figures in thousands acres.]

STATES.	Gram (pulse).	Other food grains and pulses.	Total food grains and pulses.	Linseed.	Sesamum (oil or jindia).	Rape and mustard.	Groundnut.
Assam . . . . .	(b)	284	4,290	4	30	314	—
Bihar . . . . .	1,444	3,849	19,442	555	84	476	—
Bombay (A) . . . . .	734	3,977	25,081	68	173	29	2,039
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	1,640	7,324	25,153	1,124	409	163	629
Madras (B) . . . . .	103	6,381	25,751	5	613	1	3,699
Orissa . . . . .	163	800	6,676	6	80	22	24
Punjab (I) (C) . . . . .	3,017	528	10,395	20	41	239	68
Uttar Pradesh (D) . . . . .	6,925	7,000	43,055	191	159	186	283
West Bengal (E) . . . . .	202	1,120	11,023	44	25	156	—
Hyderabad* . . . . .	853	5,250	15,059	474	730	6	1,470
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	(b)	113	1,026	27	15	41	—
Madhya Bharat (F) . . . . .	1,396	650	7,504	267	205	50	200
Mysore . . . . .	24	1,578	4,930	1	63	7	218
P. E. P. S. U. . . . .	1,144	187	3,005	1	11	85	37
Rajasthan (G) . . . . .	1,118	(a)1,168	4,107	125	297	251	16
Sourashtra (H) . . . . .	41	56	642	—	82	—	125
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	4	83	1,149	—	68	(b)	24

(a) "Total other cereals."

(b) Below 500 acres.

NOTE.—For explanations of (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), (H), (I), (J), vide note on page 508 ante.

No. 152.—AREA UNDER CROPS IN INDIA, 1948-49—*contd.*

NO. 102.—AREA UNDER CROPS IN INDIA, 1940-41

[Figures in thousand acres.]

STATES.	Gram (pulse).	Other food grains and pulses.	Total food grains and pulses.	Linseed.	Sesamum (oil or lin).	Rape and mustard.	Groundnut.
Ajmer . . . . .	15	30	308	(b)	14	(b)	(b)
Bhopal . . . . .	243	229	1,180	55	34	1	2
Bilaspur . . . . .	12	7	121	(b)	1	(b)	—
Coorg . . . . .	(b)	2	93	—	(b)	—	(b)
Delhi . . . . .	59	6	202	—	(b)	2	—
Himachal Pradesh (1)	12	152	973	2	1	20	—
Kutch . . . . .	(b)	6	125	—	3	1	1
Tripura . . . . .	—	1	394	—	11	19	—
Madhya Pradesh (3)	41	174	448	12	48	1	(b)
1948-49 . . . . .	19,802	40,912	215,132	2,984	3,197	2,064	8,372
1947-48 . . . . .	19,302	42,022	215,374	3,104	3,480	2,309	9,649
1946-47 . . . . .	17,389	38,561	215,539	2,657	3,151	2,060	9,612
1945-46 . . . . .	19,203	38,664	214,922	2,620	3,146	2,063	9,790
1944-45 . . . . .	18,222	38,043	217,434	2,841	3,162	2,081	9,908
1943-44 . . . . .	16,219	27,511	213,093	2,865	3,523	1,839	9,175
TOTAL							
1942-43 . . . . .	19,679	39,531	254,079	3,862	3,800	3,793	7,511
1941-42 . . . . .	16,872	36,825	240,511	2,983	3,666	3,716	6,532
1940-41 . . . . .	15,041	36,812	239,900	3,314	3,651	4,069	8,495
1939-40 . . . . .	15,089	36,878	237,725	3,304	3,641	3,995	8,044

(b) Below 500 acres.

NOTE.—For explanations of (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), (H), (I), (J), vide note on page 505 ante.

No. 152.—AREA UNDER CROPS IN INDIA, 1948-49—*contd.*

STATES.	Coconut.	Castor.	Other oilseeds.	Total oilseeds.	Condiments and spices.	Sugarcane.	Sugar Others (c)
Assam . . . . .	—	4	—	352	(b)	61	—
Bihar . . . . .	—	33	284	1,432	37	366	—
Bombay (A) . . . . .	25	99	617	3,050	254	188	1
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	33	417	2,775	158	59	—
Madras (B) . . . . .	623	230	55	5,226	637	176	75
Orissa . . . . .	11	21	88	252	20	33	(b)
Punjab (C) (I) . . . . .	—	(b)	1	369	22	306	—
Uttar Pradesh (D) . . . . .	—	9	23	861	105	2,116	—
West Bengal (E) . . . . .	17	—	23	267	22	66	4
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	745	950	4,381	444	96	—
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	—	—	(b)	83	8	2	—
Madhya Bharat (F) . . . . .	—	4	52	778	31	61	—
Mysore . . . . .	172	92	101	684	162	49	5
P. E. P. S. U. . . . .	—	—	24	158	12	67	—
Rajasthan (G) . . . . .	—	1	39	752	144	28	(b)
Saurashtra (H) . . . . .	—	—	—	207	—	5	—

(a) Area under Sugar-yielding plants other than Sugarcane such as Date Palm, palmyra palm.

(b) Below 500 acres.

NOTE.—For explanations of (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), (H), (I), (J), *vide* note on page 505 *ante*.

No 152.—AREA UNDER CROPS IN INDIA, 1948-49—*contd.*

STATES.	Coconut.	Castor	Other oilseeds.	Total oilseeds.	Condiments and spices.	Sugarcane.	[Figures in thousand acres.]	
							Sugar others. (a)	(b)
Travancore-Cochin	606	(b)	6	704	165	18	—	2
Ajmer	—	—	—	14	4	1	—	—
Bhopal	—	(b)	7	102	6	12	—	—
Bihar	—	—	—	1	(b)	(b)	—	—
Oorng	(b)	—	—	(b)	12	(b)	—	—
Delhi	—	(b)	(b)	2	1	8	—	—
Himachal Pradesh (I)	—	—	1	24	1	3	—	—
Kutch	—	(b)	(b)	5	—	(b)	—	—
Tripura	—	—	—	24	—	5	—	—
Vindhya Pradesh (J)	—	(b)	—	61	2	3	—	—
TOTAL	1,454	1,971	9,719	92,592	2,242	3,729	87	97
	1,454	1,971	9,719	92,592	2,242	3,729	116	116
	1,487	1,988	9,780	93,169	2,559	3,675	110	110
	1,485	1,274	2,692	23,000	2,304	3,356	108	108
	1,521	1,379	2,759	23,680	2,089	3,693	97	97
TOTAL	1,530	1,490	2,294	22,705	2,291	3,740	—	—
	1,483	1,380	2,097	22,027	2,412	3,734	155	155
	1,482	1,452	2,434	22,245	2,346	3,688	• 169	169
	1,493	1,359	2,681	25,062	2,646	4,770	163	163
1939-40	1,490	1,933	2,591	24,343	2,786	3,770	163	163

(a) Area under sugar-yielding plants other than sugar-cane such as Date palm, Palmyra Palm.

(b) Below 600 acres.

NOTE.—For explanations of (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), (H), (I), (J), vide note on page 505 ante.

## AGRICULTURE

No. 152.—AREA UNDER CROPS IN INDIA, 1948-49—*contd.*

STATES.	Cotton.	Jute.	Other fibres.	Total fibres.	[Figures in thousand acres.]	
					Indigo.	Other dyes.
Assam	31	225	9	265	—	—
Bihar	39	145	12	196	(b)	—
Bombay (A)	2,122	(b)	66	2,188	(b)	—
Madhya Pradesh	3,053	—	118	3,171	(b)	(b)
Madras (B)	1,633	39	150	1,822	17	3
Orissa	9	31	13	53	—	1
Punjab (I), (C)	239	—	17	256	(b)	6
Uttar Pradesh (D)	119	6	229	351	2	(b)
West Bengal (E)	(b)	350	13	363	—	—
Hyderabad	2,043	—	333	2,381	11	—
Jammu and Kashmir.	6	—	2	8	—	—
Madhya Bharat (F)	926	54	36	1,016	(b)	—
Mysore	66	1	17	74	—	(b)
P. E. P. S. U.	181	3	4	188	—	—
Rajasthan (G)	92	—	18	110	1	(b)
Saurashtra (H)	47	—	—	47	—	—
Travancore-Cochin	15	1	—	16	—	(b)

(b) Below 500 acres.

NOTE.—For explanations of (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), (H), (I), (J), vide note on page 505 ante.

# AGRICULTURE

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No. 152.—AREA UNDER CROPS IN INDIA, 1948-49—*contd.*

[Figures in thousand acres.]

STATES.	Cotton.	Jute.	Other fibres.	Total fibres.	Indigo.	Other dyes.
Ajmer . . . . .	12	(b)	(b)	12	—	—
Bhopal . . . . .	20	4	(b)	24	—	—
Bilaspur . . . . .	1	(b)	—	1	—	—
Cooch . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi . . . . .	(b)	—	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Himachal Pradesh (I) . . . . .	1	(b)	(b)	1	(b)	—
Kutch . . . . .	24	—	—	24	—	—
Tripura . . . . .	25	12	—	37	—	—
Vindhya Pradesh (J) . . . . .	1	(b)	(b)	1	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	10,710 10,710 9,812 10,179 9,975 10,293 16,787	871 818 535 574 772 703	1,024 810 923 1,022 930 1,071	12,605 11,440 11,637 11,571 11,767 17,568	31 31 42 59 54 53	10 10 10 10 11 7
1948-49 . . . . .	17,670	3,287	(a) 1,155	22,112	59	25
1947-48 . . . . .	21,774	2,111	(a) 1,101	24,986	53	19
1946-47 . . . . .	21,386	4,296	(a) 1,111	26,803	68	19
1945-46 . . . . .	20,232	3,119	(a) 1,054	24,405	38	17
1944-45 . . . . .						
1943-44 . . . . .						
1942-43 . . . . .						
1941-42 . . . . .						
1940-41 . . . . .						
1939-40 . . . . .						

(a) Includes figure for saun-hemp. (b) Below 500 acres.  
NOTE.—For explanations of (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), (H), (I), (J), vide note on page 505 ante.

No. 152.—AREA UNDER CROPS IN INDIA, 1948-49—*contd.*

STATES.	[Figures in thousand acres.]					
	Opium.	Coffee.	Tea.	Tobacco.	Drugs and narcotics.	Fodder crops.
Assam . . . . .	—	—	389	20	—	14
Bihar . . . . .	—	—	4	118	—	17
Bombay (A). . . . .	1	(b)	(b)	213	40	3,064
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	8	(b)	487
Madras (B) . . . . .	13	50	58	322	151	443
Orissa . . . . .	—	(b)	—	31	8	12
Punjab (I) (C) . . . . .	2	—	9	7	(b)	1,848
Uttar Pradesh (D) . . . . .	18	—	6	60	2	1,860
West Bengal (B) . . . . .	—	—	209	51	6	22
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	—	31	5	32
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	—	—	—	2	2	18
Madhya Bharat (F) . . . . .	20	—	—	5	1	4
Mysore . . . . .	16	105	4	25	69	101
P. E. P. S. U. . . . .	(b)	—	—	2	—	1,157
Rajasthan (G) . . . . .	8	—	—	9	(b)	444
Saurashtra (H) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	104
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	—	9	91	(b)	26	46

NOTE.—For explanations of (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), (H), (I), (J), side note on page 505 ante.  
(b) Below 500 acres.



# AGRICULTURE

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No. 152.—AREA UNDER CROPS IN INDIA, 1948-49—*contd.*

[Figures in thousand acres.]

STATES.	Opium.	Coffee.	Tea.	Tobacco.	Drugs and narcotics.	Fodder crops.
Ajmer . . . . .	—	—	—	(b)	—	10
Bhopal . . . . .	—	—	—	(b)	—	270
Bilaspur . . . . .	(b)	—	—	1	—	(b)
Coorg . . . . .	—	41	1	(b)	—	—
Delhi . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	31
Himachal Pradesh (I) . . . . .	4	1	2	3	1	1
Kutch . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	90
Tripura . . . . .	—	—	11	1	—	—
Vindhya Pradesh (J) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	(b)	—
	66	201	782	910	311	10,206
	68	220	792	893	317	9,898
	56	225	764	963	301	10,042
	71	210	737	1,111	279	10,545
	83	231	741	965	283	9,880
	77	213	741	783	281	9,072
TOTAL	61	207	821	1,304	257	13,118
	39	206	821	1,497	267	13,144
	24	202	823	1,433	271	13,874
	26	202	821	1,472	268	12,963

NOTE.—For explanations of (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), (H), (I), (J), *vide* note on page 505 *ante*.

No. 152.—AREA UNDER CROPS IN INDIA, 1948-49—*contd.*

[Figures in thousand acres.]

STATES.	Fruits and vegetables, including root crops.	MISCELLANEOUS CROP.		Total area sown.	Deduct—area sown more than once.	Net area sown.
		Food.	Non-food.			
Assam . . . . .	593	(m)	207	6,191	820	5,371
Bihar . . . . .	386	363	246	22,607	4,954	17,653
Bombay (A) . . . . .	286	18	89	34,473	1,210	33,263
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	219	4	1	32,035	3,457	28,578
Madras (B) . . . . .	826	52	176	35,796	4,862	30,934
Orissa . . . . .	166	77	122	7,451	997	6,454
Punjab (D) (C) . . . . .	106	10	1	13,337	1,811	11,526
Uttar Pradesh (D) . . . . .	598	155	20	49,209	10,180	39,029
West Bengal (E) . . . . .	874	44	29	12,978	1,851	11,127
Hyderabad . . . . .	77	7	6	22,530	209	22,321
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	39	4	120	1,301	265	1,036
Madhya Bharat (F) . . . . .	41	147	42	9,691	735	8,956
Mysore . . . . .	99	96	107	6,596	267	6,329
P. E. P. S. U. . . . .	21	80	154	4,844	458	4,386
Rajasthan (G) . . . . .	25	493	317	(n) 9,450	1,065	8,385

(m) Included under Miscellaneous non-food crops.

(n) In trade 10,000 acres for which cropwise details are not available.

NOTE.—For explanations of (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), (H), (I) and (J), vide note on page 303 *ante*.

No. 152.—AREA UNDER CROPS IN INDIA, 1948-49—concl'd.

[Figures in thousands acres.]

STATES.	Fruits and vegetables, including root crops.	MISCELLANEOUS CROP.		Total area sown.	Deduct—area sown more than once.	Net area sown.
		Food.	Non-food.			
Saurashtra	8	—	—	9,013	—	1,013
Travancore-Cochin	698	104	128	3,046	217	2,829
Ajmer	6	22	11	388	49	339
Bhopal	(b)	1	(b)	1,602	49	1,553
Bilaspur	7	—	—	124	46	78
Goorg	19	—	—	166	1	165
Delhi	6	4	1	256	32	224
Himachal Pradesh (1)	8	34	(b)	1,058	481	577
Kutch	1	—	(b)	245	23	222
Tripura	—	—	—	472	75	397
Vindhya Pradesh (2)	4	1	(b)	520	60	460
TOTAL	4,987	1,718	1,750	(a) 277,879	33,547	243,832
	5,012	1,631	1,598	(a) 278,059	32,555	245,504
	4,983	1,505	1,832	(g) 277,869	35,782	242,087
	4,940	1,827	1,679	(h) 276,880	34,464	242,516
TOTAL	5,008	1,688	1,810	(i) 276,732	34,073	242,659
	4,250	1,929	1,908	(j) 279,627	33,852	245,775
	5,349	1,979	1,908	33,594	41,732	288,862
	5,373	2,013	2,063	319,282	35,372	283,910
TOTAL	5,350	2,051	2,063	(k) 325,358	37,850	287,508
	5,400	1,698	1,713	(l) 318,113	38,093	280,021

- (b) Below 500 acres.  
 (c) Includes 240,644 acres for which details are not available.  
 (d) Includes 214,520 acres for which details are not available.  
 (e) Includes 250,782 acres for which details are not available.  
 (f) Includes 250,782 acres for which details are not available.  
 (g) Includes 236,536 acres for which details are not available.  
 (h) Includes 302,902 acres for which details are not available.  
 (i) Includes under Miscellaneous non-food crops.  
 (j) Includes under Miscellaneous non-food crops.  
 (k) Includes 10,000 acres for which cropwise details are not available.

## No. 153.—YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN INDIA, 1949-50.

STATES.	[Figures in thousands.]									
	Rice. (tons.)	Wheat. (tons.)	Barley. (tons.)	Jowar. (tons.)	Bajra. (tons.)	Mnlze. (tons.)	Gram. (tons.)	Sugar cane. (tons of raw sugar.)	Coffee. (lbs. of cured coffee.)	Tea@ (lbs.)
Assam . . . . .	1,737	1	—	—	—	13	—	70	—	374,357
Bihar . . . . .	3,631	347	198	2	2	412	304	275	—	2,133
Bombay . . . . .	(a) 1,080	348	(a) 4	(a) 1,635	854	168	118 (a)	516	—	—
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	2,569	499	8	894	15	69	304	60	—	—
Madras . . . . .	4,050	1	(b)	1,109	536	19	27	500	11,195	45,312
Orissa . . . . .	2,048	3	(b)	10	1	11	9	111	(b)	—
Punjab . . . . .	143	1,196	97	66	305	303	495	302	—	1,232
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	2,507	2,635	1,573	460	469	540	1,500	2,634	—	1,642
West Bengal . . . . .	3,632	21	18	2	1	42	77	89	—	166,136
Hyderabad . . . . .	348	42	2	800	65	27	136	146	—	—
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	130	58	22	3	6	109	—	—	—	—
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	46	328	32	409	48	76	225	33	—	—
Mysore . . . . .	239	(b)	—	87	9	(b)	4	76	24,502	3,690
P. E. P. S. U. . . . .	11	320	36	12	65	60	213	61	—	—
Rajasthan . . . . .	14	193	132	123	254	85	119	28	—	—
Saurashtra . . . . .	15	84	(b)	90	132	(b)	7	15	—	—

@Figures are for Calendar year 1949.

(a) Subject to revision.

(b) Below 500.

Source :—Ministry of Food and Agriculture.

No. 153. YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN INDIA, 1949-50 *contd.*

(Figures in thousands.)

STATES.	Linseed.		Sesamum.		Rape and Mustard.		Groundnut.		Castor.		Cotton.		Jute.		Indigo.		Rubber. @		Tobacco	
	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons of nuts in shell.)	(tons.)	(Bales of 392 lbs. each.)	(Bales of 400 lbs. each.)	(In cwts. of dye.)	(lbs.)	(tons.)	(In cwts. of dye.)	(lbs.)	(tons.)	(In cwts. of dye.)	(lbs.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	
Assam . . . . .	—	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	11	717	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	
Bihar . . . . .	48	4	46	4	—	—	—	4	2	723	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	
Bombay . . . . .	5	30	4	4	752	—	—	13	576	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	93	27	35	35	171	—	—	4	298	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	
Madras . . . . .	—	89	—	—	1,567	—	—	20	448	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,295	119	—	
Orissa . . . . .	2	22	11	11	22	—	—	4	3	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(a) 10	—	
Punjab . . . . .	2	7	42	42	20	—	—	—	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	148	87	505	505	87	—	—	2	31	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	
West Bengal . . . . .	8	3	36	36	—	—	—	—	(b)	1,452	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	
Hyderabad . . . . .	40	46	—	—	487	—	—	71	382	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	30	33	11	11	62	—	—	2	242	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	
Mysore . . . . .	—	5	1	1	41	—	—	6	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	3	—	
P. E. P. S. U. . . . .	—	(b)	8	8	5	—	—	—	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Rajasthan . . . . .	9	35	27	27	11	—	—	—	168	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	
Gourashtra . . . . .	—	19	—	—	141	—	—	2	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

@ Figures are for calendar year 1949.  
(b) Below 500.

No. 153.—YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN INDIA, 1949-50—contd.

STATES.	(Figures in thousands.)									
	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jowar.	Bajra.	Maize.	Gram.	Sugar cane.	Coffee.	Tea @
	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons. of raw sugar.)	(lbs. of cured coffee.)	(lbs.)
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	398	(b) 6	—	3	(b) 1	(b) 7	—	—	1,195	41,790
Amer . . . . .	(b) 4	69	(b) 9	2	(b) 3	3	1	(a) 8	—	—
Bhopal . . . . .	2	6	(b) 26	—	(b) 4	—	2	—	—	—
Bilaspur . . . . .	35	—	(b) 1	5	(b) 9	(b) 4	—	—	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	(b) 13	—	—	—	—	(b) 57	2	2	12,200	324
Delhi . . . . .	29	55	18	(b) 6	(b) 17	(b) 1	2	1	—	249
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	—	5	1	—	—	(b) 9	—	—	—	—
Kutch . . . . .	98	(b) 110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mamrupur . . . . .	196	—	64	—	—	—	87	3	—	—
Tripura . . . . .	157	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Andaman and Nicobar Islands . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1949-50 . . . . .	23,170	6,290	2,215	5,777	2,790	2,014	3,667	4,988	38,612	585,080
1948-49 . . . . .	22,597	5,650	2,206	5,022	2,171	2,072	4,535	4,869	34,909	577,807
1947-48 . . . . .	21,244	5,970	2,640	5,971	2,813	2,431	4,503	5,817	34,971	561,740
1946-47 . . . . .	21,069	4,971	2,253	5,295	2,716	2,349	3,509	4,913	40,657	534,848
1945-46 . . . . .	19,592	7,074	2,459	6,834	2,515	2,389	3,529	4,952	45,980	491,612
1944-45 . . . . .	21,545	7,070	2,489	6,891	2,991	2,592	3,943	4,740	39,683	475,938
TOTAL . . . . .	22,550	6,551	2,159	7,164	3,766	2,546	3,452	5,094	37,814	504,976
1943-44 . . . . .	24,463	11,032	2,217	6,701	4,016	2,408	4,095	5,077	38,022	564,055
1942-43 . . . . .	25,012	10,037	1,991	6,363	3,077	2,015	3,131	4,376	36,256	501,087
1941-42 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1940-41 . . . . .	22,001	10,027	2,263	7,097	3,076	2,196	3,351	5,803	31,443	463,881
1939-40 . . . . .	25,393	10,767	1,984	6,591	2,474	2,223	3,294	4,661	34,822	462,596

@ Figures are for calendar year 1949.  
 (a) Includes production figures for Bilaspur and Coorg.  
 (b) Below 500.

No. 153.—YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN INDIA, 1949-50—*concd.*

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[Figures in thousands.]

STATES.	Linseed.	Sesamum.	Rape and Mustard.	Groundnut.	Castor.	Cotton.	Jute.	Indigo.	Rubber.*	Tobacco.
	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons of nuts in shell.)	(tons.)	(Bales of 392 lb. each.)	Bales of 400 lb. each.	In cwts. of dye.	(lbs.)	(tons.)
Travancore-Cochin	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	31,840	(b)
Ajmer	4	1	(b)	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Bhopal	(b)	2	(b)	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Rilaspur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	765	(b) 1
Delhi	—	—	(b)	—	—	(b)	—	—	474	—
Himachal Pradesh	(b)	1	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	—	—	—	(b)
Kutch	—	—	(b)	1	(b)	5	—	—	—	—
Manipur	—	—	(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tripura	—	1	(b)	—	—	7	26	—	—	(b)
Vindhyya Pradesh	22	19	2	(b)	(b)	(b)	—	—	—	(b)
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1949-50	411	431	798	3,379	128	2,628	3,089	—	33,774	284
1948-49	423	335	735	2,901	108	1,767	2,058	—	35,863	235
1947-48	431	351	806	3,411	118	2,188	1,658	—	32,367	234
1946-47	328	323	792	3,588	117	2,168	1,390	—	35,201	270
1945-46	351	354	719	3,496	123	2,167	1,359	—	36,795	331
1944-45	380	353	828	3,527	131	2,097	1,194	—	38,865	317
TOTAL	865	411	692	3,523	140	3,705	1,463	9	36,754	225
1943-44	—	452	1,070	2,858	147	4,702	9,047	10	35,768	432
1942-43	410	414	1,087	2,545	93	6,223	5,480	8	34,397	491
1941-42	361	414	1,087	2,545	93	6,223	5,480	8	34,397	491
1940-41	434	433	1,101	3,702	105	6,080	13,172	11	35,530	469
1939-40	466	415	1,117	3,165	97	4,909	9,738	5	31,391	476

\* Figures are for calendar year 1949.

## No. 154.—AREA SURVEYED AND ASSESSED.

State, class of tenure and year of collection of statistics.	Area according to Survey less feudatory States.	Deduct area not fully assessed including area for which returns are not available.	Balance of area fully assessed.	Cultivated (fully assessed).	Land revenue (excluding cesses).	Population of surveyed area.
Part A States.						
ASSAM (1946-47).						
Rajyatwari	29,259,371	25,838,487	4,400,884	3,814,323	1,38,28,371	75,55,621
Zamindari and Village Communities (temporarily settled)	1,478,347	1,104,352	373,995	318,641	17,21,803	
Zamindari (permanently settled)	1,879,265	—	1,879,265	436,955	65,290	
BIHAR (1941-42).						
Zamindari (permanently settled)	39,752,880	1,300,414	38,452,466	14,524,962	1,06,82,446	33,943,028
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	4,574,325	1,748,111	2,826,214	1,801,554	20,16,902	
BOMBAY (1945-46).						
Rajyatwari	46,877,633	22,019,127	24,858,506	20,786,593	4,15,93,800	19,084,236
Zamindari and Village Communities (temporarily settled)	3,904,917	2,354,485	1,610,432	195,219		
MADHYA PRADESH (1947-48).						
Rajyatwari	11,203,088	1,231,844	9,011,924	7,266,137	3,15,65,731	19,640,565
Zamindari and Village Communities (temporarily settled)	51,463,082	13,037,082	37,828,060	17,708,230		
Government Forests	19,791,420	19,791,420	—	—		
MADRAS (1943-44).						
Rajyatwari	59,923,686	26,111,495	33,812,191	25,619,864	7,38,17,300	36,866,790
Estates (including Zamindari and whole Inam villages)	20,946,466	11,796,851	9,149,615	5,964,910	97,83,167	13,018,001
ORISSA (1941-42).						
Rajyatwari, (Gountal and Malguari)	3,929,845	2,207,573	1,722,272	1,140,095	11,41,250	8,205,837
Zamindari (permanently settled)	9,948,572	5,233,531	4,735,041	2,453,797	4,94,470	
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	6,368,504	1,540,232	4,828,272	2,153,475	33,86,470	
Miscellaneous Revenue					(d) 46,342	
PUNJAB (1944-45).						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	92,968,016	9,008,338	13,054,478	12,120,815	1,95,45,018	12,386,913

Source :—Ministry of Food and Agriculture.



No. 154.—AREA SURVEYED AND ASSESSED—*contd.*

State, class of tenure, and year of collection of statistics.	Land revenue per head of population.	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area.	INCIDENT OF LAND REVENUE ON FULLY ASSESSED AREA PER ACRE.*		Population of fully assessed area.	Land revenue assessed per head of population of fully assessed area.
			For total area.	For cultivated area only.		
Part A States—contd.						
ASSAM (1946-47).						
Rajyatswari . . . . .		1,03,21,868	2 5 6	2 11 4	—	—
Zamindari and Village Communities (temporarily settled) . . . . .	2 1 0	7,49,320	2 0 1	2 5 7		
Zamindari (permanently settled) . . . . .		65,290	0 0 7	0 2 5		
BIHAR (1941-42).						
Zamindari (permanently settled) . . . . .		1,00,53,574	0 4 5	0 11 0	28,207,122	0 7 0
Zamindari (temporarily settled) . . . . .	0 6 3	17,45,799	0 9 11	0 15 6		
		4,024				
BOMBAY (1945-46).						
Rajyatswari . . . . .		3,26,01,245	1 5 0	1 9 1	10,970,910	1 10 1
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) . . . . .	2 1 4					
MADHYA PRADESH (1947-48).						
Rajyatswari . . . . .		1,02,94,515	1 0 7	1 6 8		
Zamindari and village community (temporarily settled) . . . . .	1 9 9	1,81,76,284	0 7 9	1 0 4	1,52,10,526	1 13 11
Government Forests . . . . .		—	—	—		
MADRAS (1943-44).						
Rajyatswari . . . . .	2 0 1	7,14,70,250	2 1 10	2 12 8	36,849,707	1 15 1
Estates (including Zamindari and Whole Inam Villages) . . . . .	0 12 0	31,82,013	0 14 4	1 5 11	11,943,748	0 11 0
ORISSA (1941-42).						
Rajyatswari, Gountial and Malguzari . . . . .		11,14,639	0 10 5	0 15 8		
Zamindari (permanently settled) . . . . .	0 9 11	4,62,515	0 1 7	0 3 0	..	..
Zamindari (temporarily settled) . . . . .		31,36,980	0 10 5	1 7 4		
PUNJAB (1944-45).						
Zamindari (temporarily settled) . . . . .	1 9 3	1,80,73,209	1 5 5	1 8 8	..	..

\* Statistics of the incident of land revenue assessment dealt with in this table show only the average amount contributed by each acre of land or per head of population in each province or districts towards land revenue. They cannot be used for comparing the burden of land revenue on land in the different districts and provinces as no valid comparison is possible without taking into account such factors as the nature of the soil, climate, facilities for irrigation, etc.

No. 154.—AREA SURVEYED AND ASSESSED—contd.

State, class of tenure and year of collection of statistics.	Deducted area not fully assessed including area for which refunds are not available.					Cultivated area (fully assessed).	Land revenue (excluding cesses).	Population of surveyed area.
	Area according to survey, according to fundatory States.	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Rs.	No.
<i>Part A States—contd.</i>								
UTTAR PRADESH (1946-47).								
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) . . . . .	59,519,645	5,271,772	54,247,873	32,612,152	62,959,311	46,757,428		
Zamindari (permanently settled) . . . . .	9,100,874	834,135	8,266,739	5,435,951	10,530,647	7,793,489		
WEST BENGAL (1937-38).								
Zamindari (permanently settled) . . . . .	14,707,431	273,839	14,433,592	5,951,664	1,21,23,270	15,328,895		
Zamindari (temporarily settled) . . . . .	3,834,858	1,827,443	2,007,415	1,203,243	31,70,233			
Miscellaneous Revenue . . . . .	..	..	..	..	311,161			
<i>Part B States—</i>								
HYDERABAD (1944-45).								
Raiyatwari . . . . .	52,926,720	21,635,127	31,291,593	21,832,311	36,717,253	16,338,534		
JAMMU AND KASHMIR (1942-43) . . . . .	(a) 8,002,156	596,519	7,405,637	2,257,795	6,246,087	3,818,612		
Raiyatwari . . . . .	(b) 20,747,867	1,858,145	18,889,722	7,892,107	2,01,84,414	5,318,284		
MYSORE (1947-48).								
Raiyatwari . . . . .	18,871,161	10,037,725	8,833,436	6,423,987	1,41,30,407	6,600,461		
PEPSU (1947-48) . . . . .								
Raiyatwari . . . . .	6,462,846	701,015	5,761,831	15,054,411	99,48,645	3,785,834		
RAJASTHAN (1947-48).								
Raiyatwari . . . . .	55,792,523	37,391,047	18,341,476	8,100,377	2,08,11,462	7,987,890		
SAURASHTRA* (1946-47).								
Raiyatwari . . . . .	1,897,759	1,057,469	84,290	806,103	30,08,565	618,429		
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN (1947-48)								
Raiyatwari . . . . .	5,349,377	2,603,519	2,745,858	1,423,858	36,51,738	6,446,648		

\* Bhavnagar Dist. only.

(a) Excludes non-Govt. area of the state generally.

(b) Total by village papers.

No. 154.—AREA SURVEYED AND ASSESSED—contd.

States, class of tenure, and year of collection of statistics.	Land revenue per head of population.	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area.	INCIDENCE OF LAND REVENUE ON FULLY ASSESSED AREA PER ACRE.*		Population of fully assessed area.	Land revenue assessed per head of population of fully assessed area.
			For total area.	For cultivated area only.		
	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	No.	Rs. A. P.
<i>Part 'A' States—contd.</i>						
UTTAR PRADESH (1946-47).						
Zamindari and Village communities (temporarily settled)	1 5 7	6,17,82,293	1 2 3	1 14 3	39,132,873	1 9 3
Zamindari (permanently settled)	1 5 7	1,04,48,335	1 4 2	1 14 5	6,947,921	1 8 1
WEST BENGAL (1937-38).						
Zamindari (permanently settled)	1 0 4 {	1,21,22,654	0 13 5	2 0 7	13,480,388	1 2 3
Zamindari (temporarily settled)		27,37,553	1 5 10	2 4 5		
Miscellaneous Revenue						
<i>Part 'B' States.</i>						
HYDERABAD (1944-45).						
Raiyatwari	2 3 11	3,02,51,132	0 15 6	1 6 2	12,915,229	2 5 6
JAMMU AND KASHMIR (1942-48)						
Raiyatwari	1 10 2	62,46,087	0 13 6	2 12 3	3,818,612	1 10 2
MADHYA BHARAT (1947-48).						
Raiyatwari	3 12 7	1,82,17,916	0 15 5	2 5 10	3,775,154	4 3 2
MYSORE (1947-48).						
Raiyatwari	2 10 11	1,25,39,024	1 9 9	2 1 6	5,541,128	2 8 1
Raiyatwari	2 10 0	99,48,645	1 11 8	1 15 5	3,785,834	2 10 0
PEPSU (1947-48)						
Raiyatwari	2 9 11	1,06,46,709	1 1 1	2 6 9	5,275,159	2 11 7
RAJASTHAN (1947-48).						
Raiyatwari	4 13 10	27,53,286	3 4 5	3 6 8	556,620	4 15 2
SAURASHTRA (1947-48).						
Raiyatwari	0 9 0	34,21,921	1 3 11	2 7 0	8,251,601	1 0 10
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN						

\* Vide footnote \* on page 531 ante.

No. 154.—AREA SURVEYED AND ASSESSED—*contd.*

State, class of tenure and year of collection of statistics.	Area according to Survey, less feudatory States.	Deduct area not fully assessed including area for which returns are not available.	Balance of area fully assessed.	Cultivated area (fully assessed).	Land revenue (excluding cesses).	Population of area surveyed.
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Rs.	No.
<i>Part 'C' States.</i>						
AJMER (1947-48).						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) . . . . .	784,294	238,254	526,070	266,136	2,01,963	233,193
Zamindari (permanently settled) . . . . .	777,030	160,145	616,891	138,646	1,00,544	150,250
BHOPAL (1947-48) . . . . .	4,450,375	2,252,801	2,197,574	156,648	4,928,659	785,322
BILASPUR (1947-48). . . . .	285,240	162,170	123,070	78,368	2,00,387	129,028
COORG (1947-48).						
Balyatwar . . . . .	1,012,204	795,535	216,729	162,904	3,84,307	168,720
DELHI (1947-48) . . . . .	366,108	4,878	361,230	240,013	3,79,708	917,939
HIMACHAL PRADESH (1947-48).						
Balyatwar . . . . .	3,382,999	2,450,119	1,182,881	404,786	1,391,774	864,368
VINDHYA PRADESH (1947-48) . . . . .	1,609,628	..	1,609,628	459,790	12,45,654	486,525

No. 154.—AREA SURVEYED AND ASSESSED—*concl.*

State, class of tenure and year of collection of statistics.	Land revenue per head of population.	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area.	INCIDENCE OF LAND REVENUE OF FULLY ASSESSED AREA PER ACRE.*		Population of fully assessed area.	Land revenue assessed per head of population of fully assessed area.
			For total area.	For cultivated area only.		
Part C State—						
AJMER (1947-48).						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	0 13 10	201,963	0 6 2	0 12 2	233,193	0 13 10
Zamindari (permanently settled)	0 10 2	1,00,544	0 2 7	0 11 7	127,772	0 12 7
BHOPAL (1947-48)	6 4 4	49,26,659	2 3 10	3 2 6	..	..
BILASPUR (1947-48).	1 8 10	2,00,387	1 10 1	2 8 11	129,028	1 8 10
COORG (1947-48).						
Balyatwari	2 4 5	3,75,229	1 11 8	2 4 10	..	..
DELHI (1947-48)	0 6 7	3,79,708	1 0 10	1 9 4	917,939	0 7 6
HIMACHAL PRADESH (1947-48).						
Balyatwari	1 9 9	13,76,114	1 2 7	3 6 4	8432,380	1 10 11
VINDHYA PRADESH	2 8 11	12,45,654	0 12 4	2 11 4	486,530	2 8 11

\* *Yide* footnote \* on page 531 ante.

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## **IRRIGATION**

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## IRRIGATION.

The tables show in an abstract form the available statistics concerning irrigation. They cover a period of ten years from 1939-40 to 1948-49, the latter being the latest year for which figures are available. Whereas total annual figures alone are shown for All-India for earlier years, their state-wise distribution is also shown for 1948-49. Data prior to 1946-47 relate to undivided India and subsequent data cover Indian Union territories only.

Table No. 155 shows data concerning principal irrigation works and results of their operations. They include canals and their distributions, area of land irrigated, total capital outlay, gross receipts, working expenses, net revenue, interest on capital outlay, etc. Works are also classified into productive and unproductive.

*Productive Works* are those which produce sufficient revenue to cover the working expenses and interest on capital at charge. Most of the largest irrigation works in India belong to this class.

*Unproductive Works* are those which consist mostly of works not considered sufficiently remunerative but sanctioned with a view to protecting precarious tracts against famine. Details are given separately for each irrigation system in each State.

Table No. 156 shows further data concerning operations of Irrigation and Navigation. The data shown in the above tables are furnished by the respective authorities in the State Governments.

Table No. 157 deals with the general results of Irrigation and Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works. Here the data are given State-wise for each of the years 1939-40 to 1948-49. The source for the data is "The Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of Central and State Governments in India."

## No. 155.—IRRIGATION WORKS—PRINCIPAL

Irrigation Works.	Mileage in Operation.		Area of Land irrigated during the year.	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect).
	Main Canals and Branches.	Distributaries.		
	Miles	Miles	Acres	Rs.
<b>PRODUCTIVE WORKS.</b>				
<b>MADRAS.</b>				
Cauvery Delta System . . . . .	943	2,798	1,071,234	94,18,626
Srivaikuntam Anicut System . . . . .	28	46	45,191	17,75,083
Godavari Delta System . . . . .	510	1,925	1,287,715	2,52,07,259
Melamattur Anicut System . . . . .	15	9	6,447	87,184
Tadepalli Channel System . . . . .	852	—	27,262	1,77,446
Kallangarayan Channel System . . . . .	62	—	26,057	1,80,486
Vridhachalam Anicut System . . . . .	33	16	10,329	1,08,204
Chembarambakkam Anicut System . . . . .	11	2	17,855	7,84,143
Marudur Anicut System . . . . .	29	7	32,256	60,122
Ponnar River Canals System . . . . .	188	352	188,706	70,72,676
Arkenkota Channel System . . . . .	24	—	5,910	1,44,445
Tirukkollur Anicut System . . . . .	138	28	31,777	3,99,190
Shatlatope Anicut System . . . . .	41	149	45,638	10,89,561
Cheyyar Anicut System . . . . .	61	120	30,138	9,82,813
Cumbum Anicut System . . . . .	—	24	6,284	36,373
Pioney Anicut System . . . . .	104	78	22,476	3,03,918
Kistna Delta System . . . . .	425	2,374	1,115,847	3,20,01,673
Nandiyar Channel System . . . . .	6	17	10,753	65,715
Chicacole Minor Rivers System . . . . .	279	78	72,356	2,89,226
Lower Coleroon Anicut System . . . . .	350	648	124,879	30,01,669
Periyar Anicut System . . . . .	152	118	206,409	1,08,35,654
Polavaram Island Project . . . . .	—	45	19,598	17,05,832
Cauvery Mettur Project . . . . .	114	594	268,524	6,59,79,159
Kattalai Scheme . . . . .	74	106	77,960	41,53,020
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,073</b>	<b>9,536</b>	<b>4,701,601</b>	<b>16,58,89,466</b>
<b>UTTAR PRADESH.</b>				
Ganges Canal . . . . .	569	3,429	1,494,121	4,58,31,143
Lower Ganges Canal . . . . .	640	3,321	1,021,297	4,52,81,706
Eastern Jamuna Canal . . . . .	129	836	414,154	4,65,17,146
Agra Canal . . . . .	100	911	255,861	1,28,69,020
Bijnore Canal . . . . .	—	77	25,915	6,02,884
Ram Ganga Canal . . . . .	—	136	29,204	30,87,044
State Tube Wells . . . . .	—	—	802,948	3,21,35,343
Tube-wells taken on lease by Government . . . . .	—	—	1,464	154
Hydro-Electric Grid . . . . .	—	—	—	5,88,93,200
Daurala Sugar Cane Tramway . . . . .	—	—	—	23,085
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,438</b>	<b>8,710</b>	<b>4,044,964</b>	<b>24,51,71,729</b>
<b>WEST BENGAL.</b>				
Mor Reservoir Project . . . . .	143	489	271,142	1,24,11,152
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>271,142</b>	<b>1,24,11,152</b>
<b>TOTAL OF PRODUCTIVE WORKS</b>	<b>5,254</b>	<b>18,785</b>	<b>9,017,707</b>	<b>42,84,72,847</b>



## RESULTS OF OPERATIONS, 1948-49.

Gross Receipts (Direct and Indirect).	Working Expenses (Direct and Indirect).	Net Revenue.		Interest on Mean Capital Outlay.	Percentage on Working Expenses to Receipts.
		Amount.	Percentage on Total Capital Outlay.		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	
17,53,271	10,17,486	7,35,785	7.71	3,99,209	58.03
1,17,135	74,866	92,269	5.42	75,036	43.75
63,28,354	23,30,482	39,97,872	15.86	9,90,368	36.83
16,939	17,744	—805	—0.92	3,828	104.75
1,55,940	73,204	82,736	46.63	7,487	46.97
55,239	20,432	34,807	19.29	7,019	36.99
—13,004	34,068	—21,064	—19.47	4,686	261.88
2,063	28,810	—31,473	—4.12	29,311	—1,081.86
96,568	27,267	69,301	115.27	2,642	28.94
7,23,732	5,17,163	2,06,569	2.92	2,72,133	71.46
31,455	9,593	21,862	15.14	4,335	30.50
54,845	73,241	—18,396	—4.61	17,514	133.54
1,93,672	77,460	1,16,212	10.67	46,345	39.99
27,031	69,186	—42,155	—4.29	34,032	255.95
3,388	8,273	—4,885	—5.65	3,779	244.19
1,702	42,355	—40,653	—13.37	13,280	2,488.54
66,72,715	33,29,285	33,43,430	10.45	13,26,732	49.89
18,116	12,769	5,347	8.14	2,845	70.48
74,382	83,491	—9,109	—3.15	12,519	112.25
5,12,992	2,84,071	2,28,921	7.63	1,31,104	55.37
10,15,767	4,86,439	5,29,328	4.88	4,70,908	47.89
1,72,034	58,375	1,13,659	4.66	75,487	33.93
17,77,608	7,42,944	10,34,661	1.57	29,01,632	41.79
2,10,010	3,31,630	—1,12,620	—2.71	1,82,280	151.42
2,00,86,236	97,50,634	1,03,35,602	6.23	70,17,411	48.54
1,07,49,617	48,24,736	59,06,881	12.89	15,17,623	45.05
53,95,762	45,29,502	8,66,260	1.91	14,04,194	83.95
35,93,735	13,60,632	22,33,103	34.26	2,21,022	37.86
14,97,603	21,11,559	—6,13,956	—4.80	3,95,150	141.00
97,122	77,430	19,692	3.27	23,230	79.72
1,70,731	3,91,158	—2,20,427	—3.06	1,34,832	229.11
53,26,945	74,15,722	—20,88,777	—5.10	10,42,514	141.09
9,711	—	9,711	—	—	—
85,54,968	61,35,993	24,18,975	4.11	2,15,515	71.72
—	—	—	—	4,003	—
3,53,96,154	2,68,64,732	85,31,462	3.79	49,54,480	75.90
1,54,685	2,21,920	• 2,466	1.99	—	64.72
1,54,685	2,21,920	2,466	1.99	—	64.72
5,56,37,075	3,68,37,286	1,88,69,580	4.46	1,19,71,891	66.21

Source :—Statement showing the financial Results of productive and unproductive Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.

## No. 155.—IRRIGATION WORKS—PRINCIPAL

Irrigation Works.	Mileage in Operation.		Area of Land irrigated during the year.	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect).
	Main Canals and Branches.	Distributaries.		
	Miles.	Miles.	Acres.	Rs.
<b>UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS.</b>				
Bihar*	..	..	..	..
Bombay*	..	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh*	..	..	..	..
Madras . . . . .	853	792	302,701	8,28,06,207
Orissa . . . . .	372	1,533	352,915	3,31,98,287
Punjab*(1)	..	..	..	..
Rajputana*	..	..	..	..
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	1,427	6,806	1,697,867	16,09,45,234
West Bengal . . . . .	78	234	271,142	1,24,11,152
<b>TOTAL UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS</b>	<b>2,730</b>	<b>9,365</b>	<b>2,624,625</b>	<b>28,88,60,880</b>
<b>NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS.</b>				
Madras . . . . .	308	..	..	97,09,063
West Bengal*	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL UNPRODUCTIVE NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE.</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>97,09,063</b>
<b>TOTAL UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS</b>	<b>3,038</b>	<b>9,365</b>	<b>2,624,625</b>	<b>29,85,69,943</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL, PRODUCTIVE AND UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS, 1948-49.</b>	<b>8,292</b>	<b>28,100</b>	<b>11,642,332</b>	<b>72,20,42,200</b>
1947-48(b) . . . . .	8,601	30,540	11,845,891	69,87,81,465
1946-47(a) . . . . .	11,199	33,189	14,325,074	78,81,76,138
1945-46 . . . . .	19,566	56,653	32,841,209	1,53,30,64,048
1944-45 . . . . .	19,536	56,184	31,057,819	1,55,07,24,839
<b>TOTAL</b> { 1943-44 . . . . .	19,549	56,290	31,020,487	1,54,78,31,717
1942-43* . . . . .	..	..	..	..
1941-42 . . . . .	..	..	..	..
1940-41 . . . . .	19,239	54,089	28,595,606	1,55,08,35,102
1939-40 . . . . .	19,709	55,112	28,292,938	1,53,89,42,433

\*Complete information not available.

(a) Figures for East Punjab are not available.

(b) Figures for Bombay, Bihar, East Punjab and Rajputana are not available.

# IRRIGATION.

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## RESULTS OF OPERATION, 1948-49—*contd.*

Gross Receipts (Direct and Indirect).	Working Expenses (Direct and Indirect).	Net Revenue.		Interest on Mean Capital Outlay.	Percentage Working Expenses to Receipts.
		Amount.	Percentage on Total Capital Outlay.		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
9,90,035	8,44,250	1,45,785	0.18	26,83,871	85.27
10,40,074	18,30,401	—7,90,327	—2.38	10,81,382	175.98
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
93,80,994	93,50,529	30,465	0.02	64,86,998	99.68
1,04,028	2,404	53,123	3.30	..	64.0
1,15,15,131	1,20,27,584	—560,954	—1.94	1,05,52,251	104.40
1,72,732	8,16,994	—6,44,262	—6.64	4,14,162	472.98
..	..	..	..	..	..
1,72,732	8,16,994	—6,44,262	—6.64	4,14,162	472.98
1,16,87,863	1,28,44,578	—12,05,216	—4.04	1,09,66,413	100.00
6,73,24,938	4,96,81,864	1,76,64,314	2.45	2,29,38,304	73.79
7,24,28,100	4,47,43,080	2,76,47,960	3.96	2,34,84,736	61.78
7,99,39,504	4,48,37,408	3,63,07,984	4.61	2,08,31,129	56.00
22,23,15,194	8,47,78,312	13,75,36,882	8.97	5,87,93,670	38.13
20,93,53,003	7,26,52,263	13,67,00,740	8.70	6,69,12,526	34.70
19,83,36,442	5,93,45,741	13,89,90,701	8.08	6,40,41,502	29.90
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
15,97,46,936	4,68,04,277	11,14,42,659	7.19	6,68,40,487	32.24
14,60,42,127	4,56,93,471	10,03,48,656	6.52	6,19,78,908	31.28

No. 156.—DETAILS OF OPERATIONS OF IRRIGATION AND NAVIGATION WORKS.

	States.	IRRIGATION.					Gross Revenue per acre irrigated.	Total value of crops irrigated.
		AREA IRRIGATED, IN ACRES.			Gross Revenue from all sources.	Rs.		
		Kharif.	Rabi.	Total.		Rs.	Rs.	
Almer-Marwara*	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bihar*	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bombay*	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Madhya Pradesh*	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Madras*	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Orissa*	.	6,185,513	1,352,626	7,538,139	2,10,76,271	..	2-8	86,23,32,627
Punjab*(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Punjab*(2)	.	2,020,220	3,737,736	5,757,946	4,47,77,188	..	7-78	1,09,72,50,508
Uttar Pradesh (c)	.	317,604	1,970	319,574	12,08,966	..	3-8	5,09,94,265
West Bengal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1948-49	.	8,523,337	5,092,322	13,615,659	6,70,62,425	7-6	7-6	2,01,95,77,400
1947-48(b)	.	3,327,706	3,607,008	6,934,714	5,76,21,661	8-35	8-35	1,17,47,32,660
1946-47(a)	.	12,141,053	7,643,622	19,784,675	6,76,16,422	3-42	3-42	1,60,69,91,620
1945-46	.	10,382,856	5,856,575	16,239,431	7,28,89,114	4-49	4-49	1,57,58,11,216
1944-45†	.	10,276,308	5,323,542	15,599,850	7,16,08,970	4-59	4-59	1,58,58,17,827
1943-44†	.	16,794,318	4,975,708	14,670,226	6,85,61,164	4-67	4-67	1,66,46,40,313
1942-43†	.	20,081,871	12,834,586	29,808,097	15,88,60,497	5-26	5-26	2,95,32,88,895
1941-42	.	20,194,059	35,022,755	35,022,755	1,62,77,146	4-65	4-65	1,58,96,96,520
1940-41	.	20,184,059	14,567,663	34,850,534	17,21,81,260	4-93	4-93	1,39,52,13,342
1939-40	.	19,362,492	13,840,123	33,394,700	16,10,25,451	4-82	4-82	1,36,29,06,373
TOTAL								

(a) Figures for Bengal are not available.

(b) Figures for Madras, East Punjab, Orissa, C. P. &amp; Berar, and Ajmer-Marwara are not available.

(c) Includes 19½ miles of canals open for navigation.

\*Complete information not available.

†Bengal, Bihar, Bombay, Madras, Punjab, N. W. F. Province, and Baluchistan for which information is not available.

‡Excluding Sind for which no information is available.

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States.	NAVIGATION.							Quantity of cargo carried by rafting.
	Length of Canal open for navigation.	Total Number of boats plying cargo.	Total Number of boats plying passengers.	Quantity of cargo carried.	Value of cargo carried.	Number of passengers carried.		
	Miles.			Tons.	Rs.		c. ft. & tons.	
Ajmer-Merwara*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Bihar*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Bombay*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Madhya Pradesh*	13.66	127,775	59,032	18,50,307	49,74,11,419	9,45,789	78,176	
Madras*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Orissa*(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Punjab*(1)	26,800	35	18	20,204	10,97,168	30,892	c.ft. 96,027	
Uttar Pradesh (c)	330	83,429	5,072	787,732	13,98,79,359	..	c.ft. 4,916,029	
West Bengal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1948-49	28,496	211,250	64,722	2,658,243	63,83,87,946	976,681	c.ft. 5,147,056 tons. 78,776	
1947-48(b)	26,694	19,947	2,080	1,000,944	2,53,35,899	29,648	c.ft. 105,988 tons. 38,087	
1946-47(a)	5,724	185,576	44,944	1,917,396	61,14,41,001	378,412	c.ft. 291,477 tons. 670,164	
1945-46	1,931	133,289	44,944	5,814,715	87,05,33,418	39,046	c.ft. 1,090,605 tons. 92,483	
1944-45†	1,931	86,807	24,496	10,044,066	1,28,01,18,619	32,527	c.ft. 1,621,404 tons. 161,397	
1943-44†	2,040	100,444	30,072	6,994,597	72,95,69,169	1,194,074	c.ft. 1,505,934 tons. 120,299	
1942-43†	3,249	292,615	5,462	10,236,079	97,24,04,956	1,565,724	c.ft. 7,108,933 tons. 202,233	
1941-42	4,078	317,263	9,560	11,234,123	30,50,97,604	1,580,703	c.ft. 6,094,473 tons. 257,119	
1940-41	4,169	250,009	57,615	8,965,898	25,09,43,284	1,521,658	c.ft. 7,385,746 tons. 1,389,389	
1939-40	4,257	300,889	8,228	7,029,740	17,68,68,880	1,354,206	c.ft. 8,087,078 tons. 180,722	
TOTAL								

Source :—Provincial Irrigation Reports and Annual Returns.

Note See previous page for footnotes.

## No. 157.—GENERAL RESULTS OF IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS.

1948-49.

	Central Government.		Government of Assam.		Government of West Bengal.		Government of Bihar.		Government of Bombay.		Government of Madhya Pradesh.	
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
<b>WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT.</b>												
<b>I.—Gross Receipts—</b>												
Direct Receipts . . . . .	46,344		—		12,85,339		39,76,857		65,66,996		—	
Land Revenue due to Irrigation . . . . .	62,593		—		—		—		17,735		—	
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	1,08,937		—		12,85,339		39,76,857		65,84,731		—	
<b>Deduct—Working Expenses</b> . . . . .	92,442		—		14,83,698		28,01,182		—		—	
<b>Net Receipts</b> . . . . .	17,495		—		—1,98,359		11,75,675		33,78,217		—	
<b>II.—Interest on Capital</b> . . . . .	91,000		—		13,75,955		13,40,798		42,64,000		—	
<b>III.—Net Revenue</b> . . . . .	—73,505		—		—15,74,314		1,65,123		—8,85,783		—	
<b>WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT.</b>												
<b>IV.—Direct Receipts</b> . . . . .	18,86,331		5		5,62,340		3,28,585		1,54,404		17,22,456	
Land Revenue due to Irrigation . . . . .	—		—		—		7,96,607		6,74,650		—	
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	18,86,331		5		5,62,340		11,25,192		8,29,054		17,22,456	
<b>V.—Expenditure*</b> . . . . .	4,15,701		9,77,338		59,03,470		78,96,466		83,78,270		17,84,850	
<b>VI.—Net Expenditure</b> . . . . .	—14,70,630		9,77,333		53,40,630		67,71,274		75,49,216		62,394	
<b>CAPITAL OUTLAY.</b>												
During the year . . . . .	27,03,082		15,348		39,21,544		30,08,431		42,32,953		—	
To end of the year . . . . .	2,65,37,466		5,17,408		5,89,49,705		—		10,76,07,250		—	

\*Includes Capital as well as Revenue Expenditure, as the former is not separately recorded in the accounts in the case of works for which no capital accounts are kept.

# IRRIGATION

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No. 157.—GENERAL RESULTS OF IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS—concl'd.

		1948-49.				
		Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar Pradesh.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT.						
I.—Gross Receipts—		—	11,09,372	7,78,249	1,97,96,986	3,14,88,280
Direct Receipts		—	1,90,58,072	2,48,734	10,11,245	39,84,656
Land Revenue due to Irrigation		—	2,01,67,444	10,36,983	2,09,08,241	3,54,72,936
TOTAL		—	1,03,44,117	18,94,704	2,34,35,553	3,60,28,367
Deduct—Working Expenses		—	38,23,327	—7,77,721	—26,27,312	—5,55,431
NET RECEIPTS		—	1,04,15,444	10,68,342	53,28,000	1,38,79,173
II.—Interest on Capital		—	—5,92,117	—18,84,063	—79,55,312	—1,44,34,804
III.—Net Revenue		—	3,08,860	28,593	92,272	3,31,611
WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT.		—	80,45,354	93,732	—796	—
IV.—Direct Receipts		—	83,54,214	1,22,325	91,476	3,31,611
Land Revenue due to Irrigation		—	1,43,55,947	52,54,077	4,41,261	40,45,677
V.—Expenditure*		9,518	—60,01,733	51,01,752	3,49,785	37,14,066
VI.—Net Expenditure		—	2,52,73,142	41,68,299	2,45,27,586	2,68,20,433
During the year		—	25,16,58,322	3,63,29,238	52,04,18,930	37,37,98,777
To end of the year		—	—	—	—	—
CAPITAL OUTLAY.						
During the year						
To end of the year						
TOTAL.						
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Net Revenue from works for which Capital Accounts are kept (vide III above)		—73,595	—2,71,41,070	—2,72,14,575	—2,72,14,575	—2,72,14,575
Deduct—Net Expenditure on works for which no Capital Accounts are kept (vide IV above)		—14,70,630	2,24,03,660	2,06,32,970	2,06,32,970	2,06,32,970
Net gain on Irrigation, Navigation, etc., works		—15,44,135	—47,37,470	—82,81,605	—82,81,605	—82,81,605

\* Vide Footnote on the pension page.

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## FORESTS

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## FORESTS

Statistics concerning Forests are shown in two tables. The first table deals with the area of forest lands and outturn of forest produce in the different States of the Indian Union. Areas under forest are classified according to categories such as "Reserved", "Protected" and "Unclassed". Reserved forests are those that are intended mainly for timber production and in which right of grazing and cultivation are seldom allowed. In Protected forests, these rights are allowed subject to a few mild restrictions. Unclassed area occurs largely in Bengal and Assam and consists mostly of inaccessible forests and in many States includes unoccupied waste. Outturn of produce is of two kinds: "timber and fuel" and "minor produce", important among "minor produce" being bamboo and fodder grass. Figures of quantity are shown in the case of the former and value in the case of the latter.

The other table gives figures regarding area of forests protected from fire and from cattle.

These data are given for a period of ten years the latest year for which they are available being 1948-49. Only totals are shown for the earlier years, whereas Statewise distribution is also shown for the latest year which covers total Indian Union territory. Yearly totals for the period prior to 1945-46 are for pre-partition Provinces while those for subsequent years are for Indian Union Provinces only.

As a result of the recent constitutional changes the coverage of forest statistics has increased considerably during 1947-48 and 1948-49 as compared with previous years. Formerly these data were confined to the former Indian Provinces only.

Further details concerning forest statistics are available in the *Annual Returns of Forest Administration of India* and other publications of the Ministry of Food and Agriculture namely *Agricultural Statistics of India, Volumes I and II, Indian Forest Statistics, etc.*

No. 158.—AREA OF FOREST LANDS AND OUTTURN OF FOREST PRODUCE, 1948-49.

State.	Area State (1). (Square Miles.)	Forest Area.				Proportion of forests to Area of State.	Outturn of Forest Produce.	
		Reserved Forests. (Square Miles.)	Protected Forests. (Square Miles.)	Unclassified State Forest, etc. (Square Miles.)	Total area under Forest Department. (Square Miles.)		Timber and Fuel. (000) (Cu. Ft.)	Minor Produce (Figures in Lakhs of Rupees.)
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>								
Assam . . . . .	83,007	6,582	93	14,254	20,929	24.6	14,308	13.42
Bihar . . . . .	70,330	1,403	919	146	2,473	3.5	7,000	8.94
Bombay . . . . .	1,11,434	11,927	533	2,867	15,347	13.8	67,447	43.31
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	1,30,272	19,414	—	—	19,414	14.9	61,706	39.96
Madras . . . . .	1,27,790	17,449	35	—	17,504	13.7	25,331	28.60
Orissa (3) . . . . .	60,136	1,398	1,478	—	2,874	4.8	8,365	6.98
Punjab . . . . .	37,373	159	4,401	253	4,873	13.0	19,138	23.50(2)
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	1,13,409	8,982	885	926	10,743	9.5	64,032	62.61
West Bengal . . . . .	30,775	2,673	1	6	2,680	8.7	22,760	3.59
<i>Part 'B' States—</i>								
Hyderabad . . . . .	82,168	5,055	3,867	533	9,455	11.5	4,491	21.27
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	92,780	10,171	754	133	11,058	11.9	15,844	6.61
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	—	—	—	Not Available.	—	•	—	—
Mysore . . . . .	29,489	3,871	488	89	4,448	1.5	3,775	8.52
P. B. P. S. U. . . . .	10,078	103	89	140	332	8.8	934	1.92
Rajasthan . . . . .	1,30,207	—	—	—	12,782	9.8	N.A.	16.75
Saurashtra . . . . .	21,451	505	—	66	631	2.9	2,875	1.64
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	9,144	2,988	77	—	3,065	33.5	13,656	2.71

(1) As ascertained by the Surveyor-General.

(2) Includes 1.38 lakhs rupees the value of minor Forest Produce.

(3) Figures relate to the year 1947-48.

No. 158.—AREA OF FOREST LANDS AND OUTTURN OF FOREST PRODUCE, 1948-49 — *contd.*

# FORESTS

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State.	Forest Area.					Outturn of Forest Produce.		
	Area State (1). (Square Miles.)	Reserved Forests. (Square Miles.)	Protected Forests. (Square Miles.)	Unclassified State Forest, etc. (Square Miles.)	Total area under Forest Department. (Square Miles.)	Proportion of Forests to area of State.	Timber and Fuel. (000) (Cu. ft.)	Minor Produce. (Figures in Lakhs of Rupees.)
<b>Part 'C' States—</b>								
Ajmer . . . . .	2,417	73	—	Neg.	73	3.0	384	0.50
Bhopal . . . . .	6,879	1,209	—	—	3,209	17.0	500	4.57
Bilaspur . . . . .	438	Neg.	48	152	200	44.2	N.A.	1.37
Coorg . . . . .	1,586	517	26	286	829	52.3	1,619	0.00
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	10,451	627	1,646	726	2,999	28.7	14,408	17.73
Kutch . . . . .	16,724	169	—	—	169	1.0	—	0.09
Manipur . . . . .	8,628	329	530	1,391	2,250	26.1	1,110	0.28
Tripura . . . . .	4,032	1,020	—	2,360	3,610	89.50	473	9.83
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	23,003	3,503	1,425	3,040	7,968	33.8	7,275	71.44
Andaman and Nicobar Islands . . . . .	3,215	1,498	554	137	2,189	68.1	2,472	0.40
TOTAL	1948-49	1,219,836	17,949	27,735	1,001,104	13.5	359,573	367.77
	1947-48(2)	1,080,919	109,426	17,412	1,207,757	12.8	362,017	362.75
	1946-47	631,418	65,773	7,825	705,016	14.7	516,334	236.64
	1945-46	631,418	65,773	7,825	705,016	14.7	516,334	236.64
	1944-45	857,672	65,631	6,560	929,863	11.1	435,768	180.94
	1943-44	858,023	72,467	6,435	936,925	11.0	435,768	180.94
	1942-43	857,245	71,663	6,449	935,357	11.3	435,560	180.83
	1941-42	838,781	73,184	6,619	918,584	11.3	309,588	126.93
	1940-41	838,375	72,936	6,772	918,083	11.4	306,479	125.11
	1939-40	858,375	72,783	6,899	938,057	11.5	393,056	121.09

(1) As ascertained by the Surveyor General.  
(2) Incomplete.

Source : Ministry of Food and Agriculture.

No. 159.—PROTECTION OF FORESTS—RESULTS OF PROTECTION FROM FIRE AND CATTLE.

NO. 100.—1 COLLECTION OF 1

(Sq. Miles.)

State.	Total Area of all Forests under Forest Department.	Protection from Fire.		Percentage of forests under fire protection to total area of all forests.	Protection from Cattle throughout the year.	
		Area Attempted.	Area Protected.		Area closed to all Animals.	Area open to grazing of no-Browsers only (whole year).
<b>Part 'A' States—</b>						
Assam . . . . .	20,929	42	40	0.2	4,146	6
Bihar . . . . .	1,532	1,532	1,476	94.2	393	1,044
Bombay . . . . .	15,347	15,347	14,817	100.0	1,328	7,860
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	19,414	16,142	15,248	83.1	1,930	15,334
Madras . . . . .	17,504	17,264	16,546	98.6	1,429	3,160
Orissa(3) . . . . .	2,298	2,298	1,964	80.0	550	—
Punjab . . . . .	4,873	1,695	1,685	34.8	476	648
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	10,743	8,029	7,306	74.7	1,552	446
West Bengal . . . . .	2,680	610	608	22.8	2,507	170
<b>Part 'B' States—</b>						
Hyderabad . . . . .	9,445	938	928	9.9	2,694	—
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	11,058	10,170	10,160	92.0	588	887
Mysore . . . . .	4,448	3,706	3,706	83.3	—	—
P.E.P.S.U. . . . .	332	17	16	5.1	44	—
Rajasthan . . . . .	12,782	..	..	..	..	..
Saurashtra (Junagadh only) . . . . .	631	565	560	89.5	36	531
Tamil Nadu . . . . .	3,065	2,150	2,150	70.1	201	2,864
<b>Part 'C' States—</b>						
Almer . . . . .	73	73	73	100.0	26	3
Bhopal . . . . .	1,209	1,209	1,167	100.0	40	..
Bilaspur . . . . .	200	200	199	100.0	6	..
Coorg . . . . .	829	511	511	62.4	18	..
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	2,999	1,229	1,152	41.0	117	44
Kutch . . . . .	169	..	..	..	..	..
Manipur . . . . .	2,350	75	75	3.3	2,250	..
Tripura . . . . .	7,010	..	..	..	..	..
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	2,186	2,436	2,000	91.5	268	500
Andaman and Nicobar Islands . . . . .	1,381	..	..	..	2,189	..
<b>TOTAL 1948-49</b>	<b>1,50,104</b>	<b>98,293</b>	<b>82,416</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>22,802</b>	<b>33,456</b>
1947-48 . . . . .	1,38,151	79,813	75,635	57.8	20,115	33,381
1946-47 . . . . .	80,019	49,751	48,144	55.9	13,959	28,588
1945-46 . . . . .	88,534	49,455	46,350	55.9	13,959	28,588
1944-45* . . . . .	95,157	34,477	32,760	43.8	18,622	29,003
1943-44* . . . . .	92,929	32,929	32,760	43.8	18,449	28,459
1942-43* . . . . .	92,929	32,929	32,760	43.8	17,083	28,459
1941-42* . . . . .	97,445	43,986	45,705	49.7	21,294	32,993
1940-41* . . . . .	98,721	48,813	46,922	50.3	19,441	32,993
1939-40* . . . . .	98,721	48,813	45,017	49.2	19,323	30,440
<b>TOTAL</b>						

Source : Ministry of Food and Agriculture.

(3) Figures relate to year 1947-48.

\* Undivided India and relate to former British Provinces.

## MINERAL PRODUCTION.

### ***Production of Chief Minerals in the Indian Union (Table No. 160)—***

Figures relate to all Act and Non-Act Mines in the Indian Union.

### ***Average number of persons employed, etc. (Table No. 161)—***

The figures represent the daily labour employed both above ground and below ground in Act as well as Non-Act mines. The twelve minerals mentioned in this table are the only ores relating to which reliable labour statistics are available.

## No. 160.—PRODUCTION OF MINERALS IN THE INDIAN UNION.

*Coal.*

	1946.		1947.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Assam (a) . . . . .	349,516	72,57,477	355,001	73,54,580
Bihar . . . . .	17,333,152	20,18,66,642	17,318,165	25,71,71,727
Madhya Pradesh (b) . . . . .	2,034,866	2,99,90,803	2,590,411	3,35,47,142
Orissa (c) . . . . .	462,374	53,26,202	491,742	53,36,304
West Bengal . . . . .	6,953,969	8,44,03,032	7,646,357	10,67,57,227
Part 'A' States (TOTAL) . . . . .	27,733,877	32,88,44,156	28,841,676	41,01,66,980
Hyderabad . . . . .	1,040,406	1,52,05,122	1,163,077	2,13,61,743
Kashmir . . . . .	9,000	94,106	8,627	72,090
Rajasthan (Bikaner) . . . . .	56,664	5,50,021	62,099	5,93,252
Part 'B' States (TOTAL) . . . . .	1,106,070	1,58,49,249	1,233,803	2,20,27,085
Part 'C' States : Vindhya Pradesh (Rewa) . . . . .	520,738	56,46,537	569,026	55,26,180
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	29,360,685	35,03,39,942	30,144,505	43,77,20,245

	1948.		1949.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Assam (a) . . . . .	358,050	78,74,544	386,102	93,25,049
Bihar . . . . .	16,345,249	23,65,38,292	17,841,792	24,78,99,210
Madhya Pradesh (b) . . . . .	3,005,132	4,44,90,846	2,943,040	4,33,11,151
Orissa (c) . . . . .	423,103	62,81,070	397,643	60,14,589
West Bengal . . . . .	8,129,341	12,32,30,672	8,803,813	13,43,15,350
Part 'A' States (TOTAL) . . . . .	28,261,075	41,84,15,424	29,872,390	44,03,65,340
Hyderabad . . . . .	1,069,537	2,17,57,945	1,092,436	2,51,85,811
Kashmir . . . . .	495	4,950	2,204	76,582
Rajasthan (Bikaner) . . . . .	72,371	7,56,672	67,365	7,82,242
Part 'B' States (TOTAL) . . . . .	1,142,403	2,25,19,567	1,162,005	2,60,44,635
Part 'C' States : Vindhya Pradesh (Rewa) . . . . .	720,697	1,11,21,483	660,980	92,26,237
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	30,124,175	45,20,56,474	31,695,375	47,56,36,221

(a) Including Khasi States.

(b) Including Koresa and Raigarh.

(c) Including Talcher State.

Source : Ministry of Natural Resources and Scientific Research.

No. 160.—PRODUCTION OF MINERALS IN THE INDIAN UNION—*contd.**Gold.*

	1946.		1947.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Ozs.	Rs.	Ozs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	55	13,750	7	1,700
Punjab (I) . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	2.5	625	2.4	600
Part 'A' States (TOTAL) . . . . .	57.5	14,375	9.4	2,300
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Mysore . . . . .	131,718	3,48,75,876	171,695.6	4,89,52,339
Part 'B' States (TOTAL) . . . . .	131,718	3,48,75,876	171,695.6	4,89,52,339
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	131,775.5	3,48,90,251	171,705.0	4,89,54,639

	1948.		1949.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Ozs.	Rs.	Ozs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	—	—	47	15,422
Punjab (I) . . . . .	5.4	1,375	3.7	973
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	0.4	100	1.6	400
Part 'A' States (TOTAL) . . . . .	5.8	1,475	52.3	16,795
Hyderabad . . . . .	333.98	1,16,745	3,100.06	8,50,909
Mysore . . . . .	180,039.8	5,41,82,355	160,991.09	4,89,32,560
Part 'B' States (TOTAL) . . . . .	180,423.78	5,42,99,100	164,151.15	4,98,83,469
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	180,429.58	5,43,00,575	164,203.45	4,99,00,264

*Chromite.*

	1946.		1947.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Bihar . . . . .	3,861	1,58,427	3,067	1,48,562
Madras . . . . .	274	6,850	153	6,380
Orissa . . . . .	12,100	2,94,857	21,023	4,81,322
Part 'A' States (TOTAL) . . . . .	16,235	4,60,134	24,243	6,36,264
Mysore . . . . .	7,966	2,31,716	10,474	3,61,375
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	24,201	6,91,850	34,717	9,97,639

	1948.		1949.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Bihar . . . . .	2,035	96,549	2,561	1,46,755
Madras . . . . .	1,727	1,03,640	5,142	2,07,320
Orissa . . . . .	5,853	83,875	5,128	1,29,720
Part 'A' States (TOTAL) . . . . .	9,615	2,84,064	12,831	4,83,795
Mysore . . . . .	12,940	4,21,899	6,585	1,41,511
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	22,555	7,05,963	19,416	6,25,306

No. 160.—PRODUCTION OF MINERALS IN THE INDIAN UNION—*contd.**Petroleum.*

	1946.		1947.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Gallons.	Rs.	Gallons.	Rs.
Assam . . . . .	64,877,535	1,07,69,671	65,192,235	1,08,30,000
TOTAL . . . . .	64,877,535	1,07,69,671	65,192,235	1,08,30,000

	1948.		1949.	
	Gallons.	Rs.	Gallons.	Rs.
Assam . . . . .	65,607,982	1,08,99,126	66,711,041	1,81,21,450
TOTAL . . . . .	65,607,982	1,08,99,126	66,711,041	1,81,21,450

*Copper-ore.*

	1946.		1947.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Bihar . . . . .	352,712	71,70,096	323,035	60,35,118
Bombay . . . . .	6	1,200	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	352,718	71,71,296	323,035	60,35,118

	1948.		1949.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Bihar . . . . .	322,276	80,43,832	329,304	1,10,53,266
Bombay . . . . .	6	500	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	322,282	80,44,332	329,304	1,10,53,266

*Diamond.*

	1946.		1947.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Carats.	Rs.	Carats.	Rs.
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	1,107.2	1,77,472	1,284	1,72,652
TOTAL . . . . .	1,107.2	1,77,472	1,284	1,72,652

	1948.		1949.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Carats.	Rs.	Carats.	Rs.
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	2,426	4,17,373	1,682	2,74,995
TOTAL . . . . .	2,426	4,17,373	1,682	2,74,995



No. 160.—PRODUCTION OF MINERALS IN THE INDIAN UNION—*contd.**Ilmenite.*

	1946.		1947.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Travancore . . . . .	185,023	17,42,869	260,955	31,59,271
TOTAL . . . . .	185,023	17,42,869	260,955	31,59,271

	1948.		1949.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Travancore . . . . .	229,416	31,36,697(R)	308,180	47,94,622
TOTAL . . . . .	229,416	31,36,697(R)	308,180	47,94,622

*Graphite.*

	1946.		1947.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	22	3,246	159	5,760
Orissa . . . . .	1,433	1,56,932	1,041	1,43,432
Part 'A' States (TOTAL) . . . . .	1,455	1,60,178	1,200	1,49,192
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	35	6,125
Mysore . . . . .	172	..	—	—
Part 'B' States (TOTAL) . . . . .	172	..	35	6,125
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	1,627	1,60,178	1,235	1,55,317

	1948.		1949.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	578	1,68,727	187	8,229
Orissa . . . . .	853	83,632	668	1,04,297
Part 'A' States (TOTAL) . . . . .	1,431	2,52,359	855	112,519
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Mysore . . . . .	218	11,990	240	12,000
Part 'B' States (TOTAL) . . . . .	218	11,990	240	12,000
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	1,649	2,64,349	1,095	1,24,519

(R) Revised.

No. 160.—PRODUCTION OF MINERALS IN THE INDIAN UNION—*contd.**Iron-ore.*

	1946.		1947.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Bihar . . . . .	974,005	31,32,489	1,105,767	43,32,297
Bombay . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	651	7,976	637	19,162
Orissa . . . . .	1,390,726	32,56,768	1,341,905	35,65,962
Part 'A' States (TOTAL) . . . . .	2,371,382	63,97,233	2,448,309	79,17,355
Part 'B' States: Mysore . . . . .	36,300	1,10,622	50,150	(a) 1,50,450
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	2,407,682	65,07,855	2,498,459	80,67,805

	1948.		1949.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Bihar . . . . .	1,145,034	56,27,870	1,364,878	68,97,031
Bombay . . . . .	—	—	10,000	1,20,000
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	224	14,346	838	48,903
Orissa . . . . .	1,036,270	39,17,047	1,381,112	49,42,052
Part 'A' States (TOTAL) . . . . .	2,231,537	95,59,263	2,756,828	1,20,08,052
Part 'B' States: Mysore . . . . .	53,050	7,40,200	51,694	6,57,809
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	2,284,587	1,02,99,463	2,808,522	1,26,65,861

*Magnesite.*

	1946.		1947.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	48,246	5,62,537	51,536	6,86,956
Mysore . . . . .	1,431	47,749	—	—
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	44,677	6,10,286	51,536	6,86,956

	1948.		1949.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	47,245	9,50,190	86,117	13,61,113
Mysore . . . . .	1,082	10,825	4,147	1,92,343
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	48,327	6,61,015	90,564	15,53,456

(a) Estimated.

No. 160.—PRODUCTION OF MINERALS IN THE INDIAN UNION—*contd.**Mica. (a)*

	1946.		1947.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Cwts.	Rs.	Cwts.	Rs.
U. K. . . . .	76,477	1,31,76,586	76,180	2,49,37,702
U. S. A. . . . .	128,617	1,67,54,645	105,550	1,77,90,924
Japan . . . . .	—	—	—	—
France . . . . .	—	—	2,312	6,04,861
Other Countries . . . . .	4,785	9,75,731	7,629	32,46,676
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>209,879</b>	<b>3,09,06,962</b>	<b>191,571</b>	<b>4,65,79,663</b>

	1948.		1949.		1950.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Cwts.	Rs.	Cwts.	Rs.	Cwts.	Rs.
U. K. . . . .	117,457	1,57,81,470	97,105	95,70,349	65,640	1,41,62,656
U. S. A. . . . .	234,270	4,03,10,873	150,078	4,02,41,663	2,24,902	6,51,50,950
Japan . . . . .	1,948	10,81,220	2,640	11,02,191	1,635	3,63,534
France . . . . .	1,333	7,74,401	5,044	16,67,573	1,748	9,30,791
Other Countries . . . . .	7,907	35,02,072	15,872	45,52,044	27,500	1,01,37,937
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>363,015</b>	<b>6,14,50,036</b>	<b>270,518</b>	<b>5,70,61,468</b>	<b>326,342</b>	<b>9,07,45,868</b>

*Saltpetre. (a)*

	1946.		1947.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Cwts.	Rs.	Cwts.	Rs.
Export from India . . . . .	22,703	6,35,807	16,323	6,34,960
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>22,703</b>	<b>6,35,807</b>	<b>16,323</b>	<b>6,34,960</b>

	1948.		1949.		1950.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Cwts.	Rs.	Cwts.	Rs.	Cwts.	Rs.
Export from India . . . . .	721	63,508	304	25,656	1,274	67,905
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>721</b>	<b>63,508</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>25,656</b>	<b>1,274</b>	<b>67,905</b>

(a) Export figures.

No. 160.—PRODUCTION OF MINERALS IN THE INDIAN UNION—*concl'd.**Silver.*

	1946.		1947.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Ozs.	Rs.	Ozs.	Rs.
Mysore . . . . .	9,821	40,692	12,422	54,725
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9,821</b>	<b>40,692</b>	<b>12,422</b>	<b>54,725</b>

	1948.		1949.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Ozs.	Rs.	Ozs.	Rs.
Mysore . . . . .	12,797	60,299	11,275	52,718
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,797</b>	<b>60,299</b>	<b>11,275</b>	<b>52,718</b>

*Manganese-ore.*

	1946.		1947.	
	Quantity.	Value f.o.b. at Indian Ports.	Quantity.	Value f.o.b. at Indian Ports.
	Tons	£	Tons	£
Bihar . . . . .	10,787	18,608	18,454	31,833
Bombay . . . . .	16,059	27,702	19,654	33,903
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	157,428	289,930	274,432	505,413
Madras . . . . .	16,415	14,363	44,695	39,108
Orissa . . . . .	50,460	59,291	91,057	106,494
Part 'A' States (TOTAL)	251,149	409,894	448,292	716,751
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	1,403	1,789	450	574
Mysore . . . . .	364	538	558	516
Rajasthan (Banswara) . . . . .	—	—	1,734	1,604
Part 'B' States (TOTAL)	1,767	2,127	2,742	2,694
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>252,916</b>	<b>412,021</b> or <b>Rs. 56,21,081</b>	<b>451,034</b>	<b>719,445</b> or <b>Rs. 96,40,563</b>

	1948.		1949.	
	Quantity.	Value f.o.b. at Indian Ports.	Quantity.	Value f.o.b. at Indian Ports.
	Tons.	£	Tons.	£
Bihar . . . . .	19,112	52,080	36,376	186,425
Bombay . . . . .	17,771	48,426	13,770	70,571
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	333,767	962,361	393,024	2,147,696
Madras . . . . .	70,467	108,977	111,639	283,010
Orissa . . . . .	80,855	153,747	80,897	243,349
Part 'A' States (TOTAL)	521,972	1,325,591	640,706	2,931,051
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	489	1,007	376	1,208
Mysore . . . . .	1,333	2,122	1,319	3,418
Rajasthan (Banswara) . . . . .	2,082	3,314	3,424	11,271
Part 'B' States (TOTAL)	3,904	6,443	5,119	15,897
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>525,876</b>	<b>1,332,034</b> or <b>Rs. 1,78,49,256</b>	<b>645,825</b>	<b>2,948,950</b> or <b>Rs. 3,94,89,130</b>

No. 161.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY IN THE PRODUCTION OF MINERALS FROM MINES IN THE INDIAN UNION FOR WHICH RELIABLE RETURNS OF LABOUR STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE.

	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
Coal . . . . .	359,094(R)	363,994	348,383	345,190
Salt . . . . .	59,503(R)	61,614(a)	80,440(a)	56,541
Mica . . . . .	38,791	32,655	32,527	30,106
Manganese-ore . . . . .	12,930	19,708	20,171	23,129
Gold . . . . .	18,316	19,714	24,579	24,621
Iron-ore . . . . .	16,452	15,368	9,530	17,027
Petroleum . . . . .	4,204	4,278	4,187	6,776
Ilmenite . . . . .	1,993	1,278	1,020	1,527
Copper-ore . . . . .	3,783	3,961	3,636	3,805
Magnesite . . . . .	2,505	2,383	2,827	3,754
Chromite . . . . .	1,471(R)	1,493	1,405	1,651
Diamonds . . . . .	764	845	2,150	1,025
TOTAL . . . . .	519,996	527,281	539,855	514,052

(a) Estimated.  
(R) Revised.

Source : Ministry of Natural Resources  
and Scientific Research.

## INDUSTRIAL LABOUR

Statistics in this section, upto the year 1948 have been collected under the Indian Factories Act, 1934, which covered factories employing 20 or more workers and where the manufacturing process was carried on with the aid of power. Some of the factories employing 10 or more workers were notified and were also covered. The data for 1949 are under the new Factories Act, 1948, which applies to establishments employing 10 or more workers where power is used and 20 or more workers where power is not used. The term 'workers' excludes persons employed in a clerical capacity. The new Act also removes the distinction between perennial and seasonal factories. In order to make the data comparable, the two groups shown separately in previous years have been amalgamated.

Figures upto 1946 relate to the provinces of the undivided India while the later ones relate to the Part 'A' States and certain Part 'C' States (as enumerated) of the Indian Union. Figures for 1946, however, exclude Punjab and N. W. F. P. Figures for Andaman and Nicobar Islands have been included from 1947. Further details regarding individual tables are shown below :—

### **Table 162.—Enumeration of Factories and average daily employment in Part 'A' and 'C' States.**

The term Number refers to the total number of factories under the Factories Act under each industry. Some of these factories in certain cases did not furnish relevant returns regarding employment. Such cases have been indicated in footnotes.

### **Table 163.—Enumeration of Factories and average daily employment in Part 'B' States.**

The data relates to former princely States, now classified as Part 'B' and in some cases as Part 'C' States. The set-up of the States has since been considerably changed and most of them have either been integrated into unions or merged with adjacent provinces. As the figures beyond 1947 are not available, the old set-up has been kept for the purpose of this table.

The scope of the figures is limited to employment in factories engaging 20 or more persons and using power. Figures upto 1946 include French Settlements also. Data for 1947 are, however, not complete in respect of Rajputana. Information relating to seasonal factories in Indore has been repeated from 1944 for the subsequent years for want of the relevant data.

### **Tables 164 and 165.—Average annual earnings of Factory employees by States and by industries.**

The data showing trends of wages in various States and different industries are compiled from annual returns under the Payment of Wages Act. These are, however, based on wage bills of factories and do not give any information regarding earnings in individual occupations. The term 'worker' under the Payment of Wages Act applies to all factory employees including clerical and supervisory staff whose monthly earnings are below Rs. 200. 'Wages' as defined under the Act include, besides basic wages and dearness allowance, all remuneration capable of being expressed in terms of money.

**Table 166.—Wages in Tea plantations and Mining Industries.**

*Tea plantations.*—Figures represent the average monthly cash earnings of settled men labourers in Assam Tea plantations for March and September each year.

*Mining Industry.*—Figures represent the average daily earnings in December each year of underground miners in various mining industries at important centres.

Indices with the year 1926 as base have also been shown.

**Table 167.—Statistics of Accidents, Holidays, etc.**

The table presents a comparative picture of factories, employment and accidents.

Under the Factories Act, 1934 (applicable to figures upto 1948) the terms, Adult, Adolescent and Child mean :

*Adult.*—who has completed his seventeenth year.

*Adolescent.*—who has completed his fifteenth but not completed his seventeenth year.

*Child.*—Who has not completed his fifteenth year.

The new Factories Act has made certain changes in these age limits in so far as now an adult is a person who has completed his eighteenth year, an adolescent is a person who has completed his fifteenth but not completed his eighteenth year, while definition of 'child' remains unchanged.

No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
IN DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A & C STATES.

Industry.	Assam.		Bihar.		Bombay.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.</b>						
Clothing	—	—	1	546	—	—
Breweries and distilleries	—	—	2	121	1	296
Carpentry	—	—	—	—	4	105
Coach building and motor car repairing.	—	—	—	—	—	—
ing.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton mills	1	76	—	—	—	—
Dockyards	—	—	—	—	2	5,773
Electrical engineering	—	—	7	1,002	12	466
Engineering (general)	3	262	7	1,641	23	6,870
Forage presses	—	—	—	—	3	78
Gas works	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mints	—	—	—	—	1	1,904
Ordnance factories	—	—	1	394	33	27,837
Paper mills	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing presses	2	282	3	891	72	5,359
Railway workshops	5	1,897	8	11,810	31	26,234
Tramway workshops	—	—	—	—	2	1,257
Saw mills	—	—	—	—	1	166
Stone dressing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanneries	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather & shoes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraphs	—	—	—	—	4	431
Water pumping stations	—	—	2	78	14	472
Woolen mills	—	—	7	602	—	—
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	—	—	1	1,000	4	846
Miscellaneous	—	—	3	294	31	2,009
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2,517</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>18,377</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>80,103</b>

  

Industry.	Madhya Pradesh.		Madras.		Orissa.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.—contd.</b>						
Clothing	—	—	2	243	—	—
Breweries and distilleries	2	140	—	—	—	—
Carpentry	—	—	4	305	—	—
Coach building and motor car repairing.	—	—	—	—	—	—
ing.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton mills	—	—	1	646	—	—
Dockyards	—	—	6	1,095	—	—
Electrical engineering	1	102	8	2,074	1	24
Engineering (general)	17	2,559	30	2,727	3	338
Forage presses	—	—	1	64	—	—
Gas work	—	—	1	13	—	—
Mints	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance factories	5	8,377	7	3,655	—	—
Paper mills	—	—	1	300	—	—
Printing presses	1	313	7	411	1	884
Railway workshops	7	1,336	7	14,832	4	706
Tramway workshops	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saw mills	2	119	—	—	—	—
Stone dressing	—	—	1	—	—	—
Tanneries	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather & shoes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraphs	2	2,082	—	—	—	—
Water pumping stations	4	161	11	131	—	—
Woolen mills	—	—	1	49	—	—
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	—	—	10	282	—	—
Miscellaneous	3	22	24	20,336	—	—
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>15,211</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>26,363</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1,402</b>

Source : Ministry of Labour.



No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A & C STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Punjab.		Uttar Pradesh.		West Bengal.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
Clothing	—	—	1	3,131	—	—
Breweries and distilleries	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpentry	—	—	3	295	—	—
Coach building and motor car repairing	—	—	—	—	1	164
Cotton mills	—	—	2	137	1	26
Dockyards	—	—	—	—	3	2,236
Electrical engineering	—	—	—	—	5	1,940
Engineering (general)	2	1,555	31	4,949	17	4,668
Forage presses	—	—	3	169	—	—
Gas works	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mints	—	—	—	—	1	1,577
Ordnance factories	3	1,040	11	22,173	7	14,466
Paper mills	—	—	1	34	—	—
Printing presses	2	248	8	3,756	12	3,429
Railway workshops	3	1,544	11	13,134	13	27,701
Tramway workshops	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saw mills	—	—	2	87	1	135
Stone dressing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanneries	—	—	—	—	1	52
Leather and shoes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraphs	—	—	—	—	2	2,495
Water pumping stations	—	—	7	502	8	1,125
Woolen mills	2	76	—	—	—	—
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	1	147	15	1,256	6	465
Miscellaneous	1	13	25	3,946	17	3,742
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4,623</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>53,569</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>64,220</b>

Industry.	Ajmer.		Coorg.		Delhi.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
Clothing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Breweries and distilleries	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpentry	—	—	—	—	3	305
Coach building and motor car repairing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton mills	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dockyards	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical engineering	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering (general)	—	—	—	—	3	882
Forage presses	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gas works	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mints	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance factories	—	—	—	—	4	6,358
Printing presses	1	114	—	—	5	1,437
Paper mills	—	—	—	—	1	98
Railway workshops	3	7,314	—	—	—	—
Tramway workshops	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saw mills	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone dressing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanneries	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and shoes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraphs	—	—	—	—	1	71
Water pumping stations	—	—	—	—	3	614
Woolen mills	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	1	209	—	—	4	557
Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7,637</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>10,873</b>

No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
IN DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A & C STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Andaman and Nicobar Islands.		Total for the year 1949.		Total for the year 1948.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
Clothing	—	—	4	3,920	2	2,819
Breweries and distilleries	—	—	5	467	5	484
Carpentry	—	—	14	1,100	4	551
Coach building and motorcar repairing	—	—	1	164	1	133
Cotton mills	—	—	5	895	5	1,248
Dockyards	1	110	12	9,214	11	9,699
Electrical engineering	—	—	26	4,582	21	3,503
Engineering (general)	—	—	137	26,451	110	22,898
Forage presses	—	—	7	311	6	461
Gas works	—	—	1	13	—	—
Mints	—	—	2	3,481	2	4,202
Ordnance factories	—	—	71	84,300	54	74,239
Paper mills	—	—	2	334	1	27
Printing presses	—	—	54	16,574	47	17,180
Railway workshops	—	—	92	106,508	155	116,902
Tramway workshops	—	—	3	1,355	2	1,210
Saw mills	1	1,800	7	2,307	9	2,178
Stone dressing	—	—	2	—	—	—
Tanneries	—	—	1	52	1	383
Leather and shoes	—	—	—	—	1	44
Telegraphs	—	—	9	5,079	4	339
Water pumping stations	—	—	49	3,083	36	2,840
Woolen mills	—	—	4	727	4	658
Electrical generating and trans- forming stations.	—	—	51	4,780	23	3,772
Miscellaneous	—	—	104	12,062	72	9,719
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,910</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>287,755</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>279,574</b>

Industry.	Total for the year 1947.		Total for the year 1946.		Total for the year 1945.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
Clothing	2	2,835	5	5,455	9	22,847
Breweries and distilleries	3	320	4	366	5	440
Carpentry	5	807	6	3,679	5	1,551
Coach building and motorcar repairing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton mills	5	211	5	935	6	2,151
Dockyards	10	8,613	9	12,330	9	12,783
Electrical engineering	37	5,164	33	4,540	41	5,762
Engineering (general)	96	17,545	107	27,053	138	38,490
Forage presses	5	309	9	692	9	839
Gas works	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mints	2	4,652	2	4,041	3	7,313
Ordnance factories	63	78,440	55	103,159	73	186,605
Printing presses	46	16,023	46	14,089	62	18,343
Paper mills	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railway workshops	148	110,207	139	102,306	154	116,466
Tramway workshops	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saw mills	10	2,220	16	796	24	4,129
Stone dressing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanneries	2	330	1	38	1	87
Leather and shoes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraphs	4	3,957	3	3,002	3	4,730
Water pumping stations	31	2,777	35	3,132	35	3,439
Woolen mills	4	677	3	865	5	1,100
Electrical generating and trans- forming stations.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	83	11,248	106	18,509	131	33,970
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>286,125</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>305,571</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>457,013</b>

**No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A & C STATES—*concl.***

Industry.	Total for the year 1944.		Total for the year 1943.		Total for the year 1942.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES—<i>concl.</i></b>						
Clothing	9	24,638	9	29,359	9	28,552
Breweries and distilleries	2	211	2	218	2	202
Carpentry	4	975	3	867	3	880
Coach building and motor car repairing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton mills	6	2,037	6	1,839	6	2,050
Dockyards	9	13,621	9	12,525	9	10,133
Electrical engineering	39	5,005	34	4,329	34	4,185
Engineering (general)	123	29,960	83	22,386	62	16,149
Forage presses	7	501	7	226	10	415
Gas works	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mints	3	7,732	3	6,758	2	4,866
Ordnance factories	61	158,327	45	131,076	39	113,077
Paper mills	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing presses	51	14,806	49	14,423	48	13,308
Railway workshops	138	121,684	118	101,875	109	89,818
Tramway workshops	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saw mills	20	3,245	16	1,489	8	384
Stone dressing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanneries	1	36	1	34	1	38
Leather & shoes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraphs	3	7,059	3	3,668	2	3,241
Water pumping stations	33	3,375	30	2,969	32	2,677
Woollen mills	5	1,130	5	1,014	4	1,022
Electrical generating and trans- forming stations.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	113	25,703	92	21,023	72	8,047
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>420,435</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>355,878</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>290,044</b>

Industry.	Total for the year 1941.		Total for the year 1940.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES—<i>concl.</i></b>				
Clothing	8	19,155	4	8,944
Breweries and distilleries	2	180	2	172
Carpentry	3	859	3	896
Coach building and motor car repairing	—	—	—	—
Cotton mills	6	1,088	5	1,931
Dockyards	9	7,836	8	6,501
Electrical engineering	36	3,751	35	3,502
Engineering (general)	55	10,075	52	8,341
Forage presses	11	547	17	720
Gas works	—	—	—	—
Mints	2	4,122	2	3,151
Ordnance factories	20	76,488	25	49,909
Paper mills	—	—	—	—
Printing presses	46	12,755	46	12,573
Railway workshops	89	69,098	87	61,454
Tramway workshops	—	—	—	—
Saw mills	5	326	5	269
Stone dressing	—	—	—	—
Tanneries	1	41	1	39
Leather & shoes	—	—	—	—
Telegraphs	2	2,231	2	1,416
Water pumping stations	31	2,676	27	2,635
Woollen mills	4	730	3	708
Electrical generating and transforming stations	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	68	7,228	67	5,912
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>220,086</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>169,163</b>

No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A & C STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Assam.		Bihar.		Bombay.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.</b>						
<i>Textiles.</i>						
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories).	—	—	3	1,736	918	416,865
Hosiery . . . . .	2	35	9	280	44	1,908
Jute mills . . . . .	—	—	3	6,232	—	—
Silk mills . . . . .	—	—	5	193	241	16,083
Woollen mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	6	5,557
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	187	17,883
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8,441</b>	<b>1,396</b>	<b>458,206</b>
<i>Engineering.</i>						
Coach-building and motor car repairing	11	455	20	848	93	6,840
Electrical engineering . . . .	—	—	3	1,397	23	1,207
Electrical generating and trans- forming stations.	7	235	19	1,665	42	1,835
General engineering . . . . .	16	1,058	41	7,870	480	22,641
Kerosene tinning and packing . .	—	—	1	42	20	3,360
Petroleum installation . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal stamping . . . . .	—	—	—	—	115	7,638
Railway workshops . . . . .	1	33	1	55	1	523
Shipbuilding and engineering . .	—	—	2	373	7	4,195
Steel-trunk, lock and cutlery . .	—	—	17	378	37	2,651
Tramway works . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	6	536	241	9,484
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1,781</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>13,164</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>60,374</b>
<i>Minerals and Metals.</i>						
Foundries . . . . .	—	—	6	2,075	62	3,334
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.	—	—	4	32,505	2	90
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills	—	—	—	—	2	14
Petroleum refineries . . . . .	2	1,435	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	2	86	125	18,173	71	4,263
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1,521</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>52,753</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>7,701</b>

No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A & C STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Madhya Pradesh.		Madras.		Orissa.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Textiles.</i>						
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories).	23	30,622	166	91,859	2	675
Hosiery . . . . .	4	113	35	2,125	3	39
Jute mills . . . . .	1	920	4	7,108	—	—
Silk mills . . . . .	—	—	25	1,112	—	—
Woollen mills . . . . .	—	—	5	236	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	44	918	2	54
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>31,655</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>103,358</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>818</b>
<i>Engineering.</i>						
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	9	417	262	9,181	3	60
Electrical engineering . . . . .	—	—	15	457	—	—
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	23	1,256	2	55	4	65
General engineering . . . . .	36	1,181	186	8,552	3	153
Kerosene tinning and packing . . . . .	—	—	13	991	—	—
Petroleum Installations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal stamping . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railway workshops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shipbuilding and engineering . . . . .	—	—	2	3,800	—	—
Steel-trunk, lock and cutlery . . . . .	—	—	31	875	—	—
Tramway works . . . . .	—	—	1	515	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	13	580	35	1,206	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>3,447</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>24,722</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>278</b>
<i>Minerals and Metals.</i>						
Foundries . . . . .	—	—	42	1,498	1	63
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.	—	—	4	794	—	—
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum refineries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1	20	89	3,384	2	56
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>5,674</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>119</b>

No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A & C STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Punjab.		Uttar Pradesh.		West Bengal.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Textiles.</i>						
✓ Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories).	12	3,435	38	56,747	31	30,941
✓ Hosiery . . . . .	49	1,327	15	596	46	1,978
✓ Jute mills . . . . .	—	..	3	6,852	94	301,047
Silk mills . . . . .	9	2,385	1	20	4	571
Woolen mills . . . . .	18	3,868	4	3,792	1	275
Miscellaneous . . . . .	47	2,976	20	882	21	3,888
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>135</b>	<b>13,901</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>68,898</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>338,700</b>
<i>Engineering.</i>						
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	9	186	32	871	35	4,915
✓ Electrical engineering . . . .	14	300	—	—	31	6,133
✓ Electrical generating and transforming stations.	3	72	16	1,217	23	3,427
✓ General engineering . . . . .	97	2,303	137	4,201	374	44,400
Kerosene tinning and packing . .	—	—	—	—	13	3,674
Petroleum installations . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal stamping . . . . .	—	—	2	96	14	3,932
Railway workshops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	4	1,062
Shipbuilding and engineering . .	—	—	—	—	14	17,805
Steel-trunk, lock and cutlery . .	—	—	2	215	—	—
Tramway works . . . . .	..	..	—	—	1	1,846
Miscellaneous . . . . .	33	721	42	1,908	126	6,118
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>166</b>	<b>3,681</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>7,998</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>92,812</b>
<i>Minerals and Metals.</i>						
Foundries . . . . .	108	2,986	28	1,055	—	—
Iron and steel-smelting and steel-rolling mills.	—	—	24	2,387	16	24,449
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills	—	..	—	—	1	612
Petroleum refineries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	66	2,197	101	2,109	17	3,983
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>164</b>	<b>5,183</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>5,551</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>29,044</b>

NO. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A & C STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	A jmer.		Coorg.		Delhl.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Textiles.</i>						
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories).	4	5,121	—	—	7	14,423
Hosiery . . . . .	2	122	—	—	18	529
Jute mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woollen mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	23	753
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5,243</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>15,705</b>
<i>Engineering.</i>						
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	1	16	—	—	23	806
Electrical engineering . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	2	76	—	—	1	49
General engineering . . . . .	1	24	—	—	102	3,157
Kerosene tinning and packing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum installations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal stamping . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railway workshops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shipbuilding and engineering . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tramway works . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	849
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>4,861</b>
<i>Minerals and Metals.</i>						
Foundries . . . . .	1	25	—	—	23	802
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.	—	—	—	—	5	91
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum refineries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1	21	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>893</b>

No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A & C STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Andaman and Nicobar Islands		Total for the year 1949.		Total for the year 1948.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Textiles.</i>						
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories).	—	—	1,204	652,424	1,027	643,981
Hosiery . . . . .	—	—	227	9,102	168	8,682
Jute mills . . . . .	—	—	105	322,159	100	329,429
Silk mills . . . . .	—	—	285	20,373	193	13,415
Woollen mills . . . . .	—	—	34	13,728	34	13,509
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	344	27,354	224	22,028
<b>TOTAL</b> .	—	—	2,199	1,045,140	1,746	1,031,044
<i>Engineering.</i>						
Coach-building and motor car repairing	—	—	498	23,595	403	24,025
Electrical engineering . . . .	—	—	86	9,503	87	10,864
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	—	—	142	9,952	90	8,758
General engineering . . . . .	—	—	1,473	95,720	1,235	94,201
Kerosene tinning and packing . .	—	—	47	8,067	32	6,998
Petroleum installations . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal stamping . . . . .	—	—	131	11,066	111	11,145
Railway workshops . . . . .	—	—	7	1,673	15	13,444
Shipbuilding and engineering . .	—	—	25	26,173	22	28,288
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery . .	—	—	87	4,119	40	3,320
Tramway works . . . . .	—	—	2	1,861	2	1,794
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	501	20,892	341	16,994
<b>TOTAL</b> .	—	—	2,999	213,221	2,372	219,837
<i>Minerals and Metals.</i>						
Foundries . . . . .	—	—	271	11,886	227	11,620
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.	—	—	55	60,816	48	60,958
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills .	—	—	3	626	3	803
Petroleum refineries . . . . .	—	—	2	1,435	2	1,576
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	465	34,292	296	26,056
<b>TOTAL</b> .	—	—	796	108,505	576	101,013



No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A & C STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Total for the year 1947.		Total for the year 1946.		Total for the year 1945.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Textiles.</i>						
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories).	1,037	636,879	989	620,674	875	655,731
Hosiery . . . . .	156	8,449	123	7,542	170	9,830
Jute mills . . . . .	98	310,302	96	313,133	87	303,319
Silk mills . . . . .	164	8,852	157	6,376	152	7,580
Woollen mills . . . . .	34	13,730	70	10,445	31	14,613
Miscellaneous . . . . .	191	20,281	173	15,001	213	19,985
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,680</b>	<b>1,007,493</b>	<b>1,548</b>	<b>982,261</b>	<b>1,528</b>	<b>1,011,058</b>
<i>Engineering.</i>						
Coach-building and motor car repairing	357	21,454	246	16,804	210	20,620
Electrical engineering . . . .	73	10,139	53	8,572	59	10,763
Electrical generating and transform- ing stations.	93	9,187	112	10,823	116	10,318
General engineering . . . . .	1,007	87,328	901	86,374	1,011	110,714
Kerosene tinning and packing . .	34	7,181	42	8,545	44	12,482
Petroleum installations . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal stamping . . . . .	95	10,790	87	9,413	87	9,477
Railway workshops . . . . .	17	14,608	36	22,608	40	30,454
Shipbuilding and engineering . .	22	23,318	21	29,763	25	32,854
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery . .	40	3,408	27	2,544	17	2,424
Tramway works . . . . .	4	2,685	6	3,075	6	2,810
Miscellaneous . . . . .	288	10,409	282	16,173	327	27,480
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,030</b>	<b>211,507</b>	<b>1,813</b>	<b>214,879</b>	<b>1,942</b>	<b>270,405</b>
<i>Minerals and Metals.</i>						
Foundries . . . . .	189	9,733	116	7,723	180	12,536
Iron and steel smelting and steel roll- ing mills.	41	60,044	42	61,512	34	90,331
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills .	4	709	4	786	4	1,062
Petroleum refineries . . . . .	2	1,673	2	1,923	4	3,360
Miscellaneous . . . . .	176	15,960	126	11,679	216	18,168
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>89,019</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>83,723</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>125,457</b>

No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A & C STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Total for the year 1944.		Total for the year 1943.		Total for the year 1942.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Textiles.</i>						
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories).	919	654,576	847	649,154	818	608,975
Hosiery . . . . .	161	10,004	160	9,919	152	9,331
Jute mills . . . . .	91	288,663	105	302,904	109	309,962
Silk mills . . . . .	441	6,059	126	5,478	128	5,566
Woolen mills . . . . .	30	14,018	24	14,167	23	13,142
Miscellaneous . . . . .	217	10,909	194	20,876	160	18,483
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,549</b>	<b>993,220</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>1,001,893</b>	<b>1,390</b>	<b>965,459</b>
<i>Engineering.</i>						
Coach-building and motor car repairing	182	23,460	166	20,626	144	16,183
Electrical engineering . . . . .	49	9,691	44	8,754	42	8,095
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	117	9,829	121	9,605	119	8,803
General engineering . . . . .	943	107,722	836	97,841	712	85,565
Kerosene tinning and packing . . . . .	45	12,514	43	9,706	37	7,110
Petroleum installations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal stamping . . . . .	32	9,524	75	8,898	63	7,609
Railway workshops . . . . .	53	29,840	66	39,477	73	41,255
Shipbuilding and engineering . . . . .	23	33,647	2	35,087	17	26,993
Steel-trunk, lock and cutlery . . . . .	17	2,086	16	2,626	17	2,906
Tramway works . . . . .	6	2,760	6	2,487	7	2,714
Miscellaneous . . . . .	303	24,357	256	18,840	243	16,588
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,820</b>	<b>265,430</b>	<b>1,649</b>	<b>253,947</b>	<b>1,479</b>	<b>123,820</b>
<i>Minerals and Metals.</i>						
Foundries . . . . .	177	12,326	173	11,882	154	9,418
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.	40	58,497	46	60,944	44	54,853
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills . . . . .	4	1,011	3	956	2	856
Petroleum refineries . . . . .	4	3,884	4	3,945	4	3,899
Miscellaneous . . . . .	182	15,408	163	14,967	160	13,467
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>91,126</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>92,694</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>82,493</b>

NO. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A & C STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Total for the year 1941.		Total for the year 1940.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>				
<i>Textiles.</i>				
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories) . . . . .	814	593,707	819	488,884
Hosiery . . . . .	156	10,618	148	8,578
Jute mills . . . . .	109	310,624	108	303,777
Silk mills . . . . .	122	5,855	112	5,557
Woollen mills . . . . .	17	12,484	15	9,184
Miscellaneous . . . . .	153	20,032	108	13,182
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>1,381</b>	<b>953,320</b>	<b>1,310</b>	<b>829,162</b>
<i>Engineering.</i>				
Coach-building and motor car repairing . . . . .	133	12,186	117	8,114
Electrical engineering . . . . .	30	6,349	33	4,195
Electrical generating and transforming stations . . . . .	113	8,638	92	7,506
General engineering . . . . .	600	68,525	464	46,499
Kerosene tinning and packing . . . . .	34	5,758	36	5,732
Petroleum installations . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Metal stamping . . . . .	66	6,771	64	4,378
Railway workshops . . . . .	91	51,730	91	49,323
Shipbuilding and engineering . . . . .	16	25,092	16	20,516
Steel-trunk, lock and cutlery . . . . .	15	2,881	14	2,410
Tramway works . . . . .	6	2,382	6	2,251
Miscellaneous . . . . .	223	13,444	165	7,741
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>1,335</b>	<b>204,056</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>158,665</b>
<i>Minerals and Metals.</i>				
Foundries . . . . .	133	8,212	105	6,340
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills . . . . .	37	54,137	24	47,617
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills . . . . .	2	661	1	318
Petroleum refineries . . . . .	4	3,146	4	2,651
Miscellaneous . . . . .	112	10,006	66	5,431
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>288</b>	<b>76,162</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>62,357</b>

No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A & C STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Assam.		Bihar.		Bombay.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>						
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	1	20	1	270	90	1,871
Breweries and distilleries	1	287	4	279	1	—
Coffee	—	—	—	—	1	61
Dairy produce	—	—	—	—	7	283
Flour mills	—	—	10	462	20	1,324
Food canning and bottling	—	—	4	119	5	91
Ice and aerated waters	—	—	3	31	45	1,110
Rice mills	86	1,575	116	6,915	82	832
Sugar	—	—	37	24,755	471*	15,701
Tea	577	49,505	6	552	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	12	4,652	510	26,111
Water pumping stations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	—	—	10	228	69	4,576
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>51,387</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>38,272</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>51,060</b>
<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>						
Bones and manures	—	—	—	—	9	317
Chemicals	—	—	9	1,021	35	4,169
Dyeing and bleaching	—	—	—	—	63	8,226
Gas works	—	—	—	—	1	818
Lac	—	—	57	3,243	—	—
Matches	2	1,178	1	83	10	2,747
Oil mills	17	636	56	4,497	298	11,390
Paints	—	—	—	—	16	573
Soaps	1	18	3	53	35	2,632
Turpentine and rosin	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	—	—	4	152	225	10,617
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1,832</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>9,034</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>41,498</b>

Industry.	Madhya Pradesh.		Madras.		Orissa.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>						
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	1	22	26	1,820	—	—
Breweries and distilleries	—	—	3	152	5	138
Coffee	—	—	20	1,376	—	—
Dairy produce	—	—	1	48	—	—
Flour mills	28	420	3	55	2	12
Food canning and bottling	—	—	2	67	—	—
Ice and aerated waters	8	249	19	338	5	66
Rice mills	31	4,482	959	18,137	86	4,001
Sugar	—	—	12	4,309	1	179
Tea	1	630	107	5,553	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	152	20,250	79	3,018
Water pumping stations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	34	481	922	22,682	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>6,284</b>	<b>2,226</b>	<b>74,805</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>7,414</b>
<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>						
Bones and manures	1	67	19	633	—	—
Chemicals	3	94	19	2,139	—	—
Dyeing and bleaching	4	771	10	225	3	62
Gas works	—	—	1	21	—	—
Lac	5	139	—	—	2	150
Matches	3	83	119	7,088	2	43
Oil mills	107	6,523	272	8,307	5	235
Paints	3	51	4	149	—	—
Soaps	1	74	16	421	1	28
Turpentine and rosin	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	2	63	112	3,190	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>7,865</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>22,173</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>518</b>

\* Includes 457 Gwr factories.

No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A & C STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Punjab.		Uttar Pradesh.		West Bengal.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>						
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	—	—	7	391	17	1,184
Breweries and distilleries	2	456	12	1,000	4	639
Coffee	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy produce	—	—	2	21	2	26
Flour mills	17	724	16	1,010	11	1,594
Food canning and bottling	3	25	—	—	4	132
Ice and aerated waters	19	374	47	1,121	12	898
Rice mills	17	286	19	815	295	14,488
Sugar	1	778	77	40,312	1	643
Tea	12	165	13	895	273	24,922
Tobacco	—	—	1	2,253	4	1,010
Water pumping stations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	8	355	42	3,117	17	3,410
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>3,163</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>60,004</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>49,793</b>
<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>						
Bones and manures	—	—	3	284	9	2,077
Chemicals	7	542	16	1,187	42	8,182
Dyeing and bleaching	8	524	2	115	—	—
Gas works	1	51	3	170	7	1,474
Lac	—	—	—	—	4	901
Matches	—	—	5	1,471	5	2,412
Oil mills	17	361	97	6,027	59	3,151
Paints	2	37	—	—	16	254
Soaps	—	—	5	364	15	1,366
Turpentine and rosin	—	—	1	271	—	—
Miscellaneous	—	—	6	284	27	1,167
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1,515</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>10,773</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>23,244</b>

Industry.	Ajmer.		Coorg.		Delhi.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>						
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	—	—	—	—	2	85
Breweries and distilleries	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coffee	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy produce	—	—	—	—	1	30
Flour mills	—	—	—	—	5	410
Food canning and bottling	—	—	—	—	3	77
Ice and aerated waters	3	52	—	—	21	467
Rice mills	—	—	6	45	—	—
Sugar	1	135	—	—	—	—
Tea	—	—	1	17	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water pumping stations	—	—	1	5	2	422
Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1,491</b>
<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>						
Bones and manures	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals	—	—	—	—	5	730
Dyeing and bleaching	—	—	—	—	1	18
Gas works	—	—	—	—	1	15
Lac	—	—	—	—	—	—
Matches	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oil mills	5	—	—	—	3	268
Paints	—	—	—	—	3	65
Soaps	—	—	—	—	1	22
Turpentine and rosin	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	5	176
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1,289</b>

No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A & C STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Andaman and Nicobar Islands.		Total for the year 1949.		Total for the year 1948.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>						
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	—	—	145	5,681	98	4,707
Breweries and distilleries	—	—	32	3,011	30	3,001
Coffee	—	—	21	1,437	19	1,441
Dairy produce	—	—	13	408	11	452
Flour mills	—	—	112	6,020	80	5,597
Food canning and bottling	—	—	21	511	6	120
Ice and aerated waters	—	—	182	4,644	101	3,554
Rice mills	—	—	1,897	51,676	1,846	49,740
Sugar	—	—	601	95,812	551	95,813
Tea	—	—	990	82,239	866	72,539
Tobacco	—	—	758	58,213	558	46,252
Water pumping stations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	—	—	1,105	35,276	571	32,733
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	—	5,877	344,827	4,732	310,030
<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>						
Bones and manures	—	—	41	3,378	38	3,304
Chemicals	—	—	136	18,064	103	16,552
Dyeing and bleaching	—	—	91	9,936	162	13,588
Gas works	—	—	14	2,549	13	2,605
Lac	—	—	68	4,433	56	4,716
Matches	1	90	148	15,200	144	16,419
Oil mills	—	—	927	42,004	792	39,202
Paints	—	—	44	3,389	34	3,273
Soaps	—	—	78	4,078	38	5,918
Turpentine and rosin	—	—	1	271	1	281
Miscellaneous	—	—	381	15,049	135	7,485
<b>TOTAL</b>	1	90	1,929	119,851	1,515	112,700

Industry.	Total for the year 1947.		Total for the year 1946.		Total for the year 1945.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>						
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	97	4,028	105	4,231	105	5,647
Breweries and distilleries	34	3,267	36	3,326	38	4,886
Coffee	21	1,751	24	4,812	24	3,581
Dairy produce	10	587	7	520	7	681
Flour mills	70	5,169	72	5,417	100	7,949
Food canning and bottling	6	295	8	365	9	1,457
Ice and aerated waters	77	8,123	74	2,971	93	3,488
Rice mills	1,684	43,203	1,991	55,709	1,900	57,501
Sugar	517	92,417	502	93,650	478	92,686
Tea	860	89,788	973	72,442	1,063	71,896
Tobacco	521	41,449	350	41,889	249	34,213
Water pumping stations	4	111	3	119	3	107
Miscellaneous	674	34,697	544	26,008	440	25,229
<b>TOTAL</b>	4,575	299,883	4,724	310,959	4,509	309,221
<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>						
Bones and manures	31	3,007	31	3,385	29	2,960
Chemicals	98	16,339	55	15,092	100	18,448
Dyeing and bleaching	63	10,047	66	12,101	67	12,611
Gas works	14	2,754	12	2,435	16	2,787
Lac	18	2,582	18	2,536	18	2,237
Matches	120	15,201	109	13,941	109	13,162
Oil mills	667	34,427	454	29,468	434	29,934
Paints	34	3,416	30	3,145	21	3,643
Soaps	30	4,489	35	3,828	33	3,889
Turpentine and rosin	1	298	1	854	2	505
Miscellaneous	149	8,912	183	11,915	100	11,454
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,225	101,467	1,014	98,200	999	101,630

No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A & C STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Total for the year 1944.		Total for the year 1943.		Total for the year 1942.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>						
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery . . . . .	99	4,408	97	4,522	91	4,047
Breweries and distilleries . . . . .	33	3,842	29	3,469	28	2,487
Coffee . . . . .	19	3,876	19	5,001	23	5,840
Dairy produce . . . . .	8	715	6	678	5	299
Flour mills . . . . .	100	7,805	95	6,836	5	6,523
Food canning and bottling . . . . .	9	1,623	8	452	9	267
Ice and aerated waters . . . . .	86	3,017	73	2,514	73	2,357
Rice mills . . . . .	1,717	50,472	1,634	51,385	1,527	52,715
Sugar . . . . .	441	92,227	388	93,014	377	89,065
Tea . . . . .	1,064	70,475	1,072	72,950	1,068	71,896
Tobacco . . . . .	216	32,967	186	29,651	174	25,760
Water pumping stations . . . . .	3	103	3	42	3	52
Miscellaneous . . . . .	416	23,023	348	22,285	421	22,820
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>4,211</b>	<b>294,508</b>	<b>3,963</b>	<b>292,699</b>	<b>3,891</b>	<b>283,623</b>
<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>						
Bones and manures . . . . .	30	2,954	29	2,729	27	4,874
Chemicals . . . . .	89	623	86	16,603	73	12,045
Dyeing and bleaching . . . . .	65	12,970	63	13,985	66	12,314
Gas works . . . . .	15	2,653	14	2,377	14	2,130
Lac . . . . .	18	2,156	19	2,118	21	1,798
Matches . . . . .	103	11,034	90	10,412	89	9,061
Oil mills . . . . .	368	25,246	320	22,239	298	20,789
Paints . . . . .	29	3,447	25	8,109	21	2,723
Soaps . . . . .	32	3,222	29	2,738	23	2,400
Turpentine and rosin . . . . .	2	454	2	399	2	413
Miscellaneous . . . . .	137	9,954	139	7,776	60	5,556
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>838</b>	<b>90,713</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>84,485</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>74,133</b>

Industry.	Total for the year 1941.		Total for the year 1940.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>				
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>				
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery . . . . .	81	3,910	76	2,945
Breweries and distilleries . . . . .	28	2,217	29	1,838
Coffee . . . . .	22	5,978	23	6,052
Dairy produce . . . . .	5	233	5	218
Flour mills . . . . .	97	6,985	91	6,245
Food canning and bottling . . . . .	4	121	4	138
Ice and aerated waters . . . . .	72	2,218	70	1,876
Rice mills . . . . .	1,333	49,099	1,318	48,581
Sugar . . . . .	384	85,718	330	85,776
Tea . . . . .	1,070	70,799	1,064	67,374
Tobacco . . . . .	264	29,598	174	22,549
Water pumping stations . . . . .	2	48	2	44
Miscellaneous . . . . .	408	22,436	348	17,786
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>3,770</b>	<b>280,255</b>	<b>3,534</b>	<b>261,372</b>
<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>				
Bones and manures . . . . .	29	4,383	29	4,362
Chemicals . . . . .	62	9,466	45	6,025
Dyeing and bleaching . . . . .	57	11,794	53	7,638
Gas works . . . . .	11	1,970	12	1,840
Lac . . . . .	25	2,718	22	2,385
Matches . . . . .	97	12,014	101	11,744
Oil mills . . . . .	301	20,144	291	16,650
Paints . . . . .	21	2,613	19	1,933
Soaps . . . . .	22	2,506	22	2,056
Turpentine and rosin . . . . .	2	446	2	446
Miscellaneous . . . . .	55	5,335	41	4,217
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>632</b>	<b>78,869</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>59,241</b>

No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A AND C STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Assam.		Bihar.		Bombay.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Paper and Printing.</i>						
Paper mills . . . . .	—	—	1	690	14	2,104
Paper pulp . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, book-binding, etc. . . . .	10	267	24	1,476	481	16,258
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	1	86	34	1,027
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>10</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2,166</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>19,389</b>
<i>Wood, Stone and Glass.</i>						
Bricks and tiles . . . . .	—	—	12	6,532	153	6,337
Carpentry and cabinet-making . . . . .	—	—	1	32	74	3,835
Cement, lime and potteries . . . . .	1	128	6	3,464	9	1,354
Glass . . . . .	—	—	10	1,190	29	5,007
Saw mills . . . . .	23	1,370	24	419	99	2,096
Stone dressing . . . . .	—	—	9	657	13	678
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	7	432	141	6,816
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>24</b>	<b>1,498</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>12,726</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>26,123</b>
<i>Gins and Presses.</i>						
Cotton ginning and baling . . . . .	3	294	1	39	619	27,967
Jute presses . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wool baling press . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>3</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>27,967</b>
<i>Skins and Hides.</i>						
Leather and shoes . . . . .	—	—	1	320	28	456
Tanneries . . . . .	—	—	1	979	21	896
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	29	467
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,299</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1,819</b>

  

Industry.	Madhya Pradesh.		Madras.		Orissa.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHERS FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Paper and Printing.</i>						
Paper mills . . . . .	—	—	1	27	1	1,168
Paper pulp . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, book-binding, etc. . . . .	41	2,030	430	10,813	11	340
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	13	650	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>41</b>	<b>2,030</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>11,490</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1,508</b>
<i>Wood, Stone and Glass.</i>						
Bricks and tiles . . . . .	3	211	97	10,187	1	37
Carpentry and cabinet-making . . . . .	—	—	42	1,889	—	—
Cement, lime and potteries . . . . .	17	6,467	12	2,539	3	472
Glass . . . . .	6	1,083	10	1,470	1	478
Saw mills . . . . .	106	1,992	40	1,665	16	301
Stone dressing . . . . .	6	72	20	341	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	71	3,954	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>138</b>	<b>9,825</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>22,045</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1,288</b>
<i>Gins and Presses.</i>						
Cotton ginning and baling . . . . .	290	19,693	92	3,362	—	—
Jute presses . . . . .	—	—	1	(a)	—	—
Wool baling press . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	330	11,174	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>290</b>	<b>19,693</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>14,536</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<i>Skins and Hides.</i>						
Leather and shoes . . . . .	—	—	5	149	—	—
Tanneries . . . . .	—	—	267	9,417	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	3	76	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>9,642</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

(a) Employment figures not available.



No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A AND C STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Punjab.		Uttar Pradesh.		West Bengal.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Paper and Printing.</i>						
Paper mills . . . . .	1	1,853	4	1,916	4	9,484
Paper pulp . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, book-binding, etc. . . . .	18	374	131	5,092	134	8,095
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	4	132	28	1,842
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>19</b>	<b>2,227</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>7,140</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>19,421</b>
<i>Wood, Stone and Glass.</i>						
Bricks and tiles . . . . .	6	200	—	—	1	376
Carpentry and cabinet-making . . . . .	6	163	11	503	16	1,081
Cement, lime and potteries . . . . .	6	215	10	152	25	5,929
Glass . . . . .	7	423	118	8,482	27	5,483
Saw mills . . . . .	10	141	10	133	35	1,135
Stone dressing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	3	244
Miscellaneous . . . . .	3	131	7	772	22	1,644
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>37</b>	<b>1,473</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>10,042</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>15,892</b>
<i>Gins and Presses.</i>						
Cotton ginning and baling . . . . .	98	3,227	3	66	1	50
Jute presses . . . . .	—	—	4	213	25	5,122
Wool baling press . . . . .	1	15	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	24	974	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>99</b>	<b>3,242</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1,253</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5,172</b>
<i>Skins and Hides.</i>						
Leather and shoes . . . . .	—	—	14	3,811	3	8,920
Tanneries . . . . .	1	190	23	2,763	4	259
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>1</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>6,574</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>59,170</b>

Industry.	Ajmer.		Coorg.		Delhi.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Paper and Printing.</i>						
Paper mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper pulp . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, book-binding, etc. . . . .	6	309	—	—	62	2,514
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>6</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>2,514</b>
<i>Wood, Stone and Glass.</i>						
Bricks and tiles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	3	331
Carpentry and cabinet-making . . . . .	—	—	—	—	8	410
Cement, lime and potteries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	4	57
Glass . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saw mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	161
Stone dressing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	129
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1,088</b>
<i>Gins and Presses.</i>						
Cotton ginning and baling . . . . .	20	1,761	—	—	—	—
Jute presses . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wool baling press . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>20</b>	<b>1,761</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<i>Skins and Hides.</i>						
Leather and shoes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanneries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

**No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A AND C STATES—*contd.***

Industry.	Andaman and Nicobar Islands.		Total for the year 1949.		Total for the year 1948.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Paper and Printing.</i>						
Paper mills . . . . .	—	—	26	17,859	24	17,638
Paper pulp . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, book-binding, etc. . . . .	—	—	1,348	47,568	1,056	41,062
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	79	3,651	63	3,303
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	1,453	68,461	1,143	62,903
<i>Wood, Stone and Glass.</i>						
Bricks and tiles . . . . .	—	—	273	23,880	239	23,353
Carpentry and cabinet-making . . . . .	—	—	153	7,834	83	5,222
Cement, lime and potteries . . . . .	—	—	96	21,130	70	19,268
Glass . . . . .	—	—	212	23,873	188	25,214
Saw mills . . . . .	—	—	363	9,252	296	8,072
Stone dressing . . . . .	—	—	56	2,153	39	1,276
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	253	13,878	200	13,165
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	1,406	102,000	1,115	95,570
<i>Gins and Presses.</i>						
Cotton ginning and baling . . . . .	—	—	1,127	56,459	1,043	60,108
Jute presses . . . . .	—	—	30	5,335	30	7,388
Wool baling press . . . . .	—	—	1	15	1	20
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	354	12,148	307	11,433
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	1,512	73,957	1,381	78,949
<i>Skins and Hides.</i>						
Leather and shoes . . . . .	—	—	51	13,656	43	13,896
Tanneries . . . . .	—	—	317	14,504	250	12,462
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	32	543	33	490
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	400	28,703	326	26,848

No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A & C STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Total for the year 1947.		Total for the year 1946.		Total for the year 1945.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Paper and Printing.</i>						
Paper mills . . . . .	24	17,860	23	17,282	23	17,200
Paper pulp . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	1,076
Printing, book-binding, etc. . . .	919	40,904	854	34,938	831	34,826
Miscellaneous . . . . .	68	3,176	50	2,905	53	3,909
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>1,006</b>	<b>61,940</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>55,215</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>57,011</b>
<i>Wood, Stone and Glass.</i>						
Bricks and tiles . . . . .	225	20,948	212	19,679	209	20,913
Carpentry and cabinet-making . .	68	4,872	87	5,114	109	9,247
Cement, lime and potteries . . .	62	19,414	65	20,088	60	19,591
Glass . . . . .	180	24,052	170	25,425	162	24,218
Saw mills . . . . .	280	8,208	268	9,080	270	14,819
Stone dressing . . . . .	34	1,784	14	1,000	11	615
Miscellaneous . . . . .	189	11,420	162	10,345	187	11,774
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>1,038</b>	<b>91,208</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>90,731</b>	<b>1,008</b>	<b>101,177</b>
<i>Gins and Presses.</i>						
Cotton ginning and baling . . .	1,033	60,759	1,275	79,236	1,638	105,366
Jute presses . . . . .	8	483	61	9,124	59	7,960
Wool baling press . . . . .	—	—	2	73	2	66
Miscellaneous . . . . .	344	21,540	231	17,336	206	16,341
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>1,385</b>	<b>82,791</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>105,769</b>	<b>1,905</b>	<b>129,733</b>
<i>Skins and Hides.</i>						
Leather and shoes . . . . .	37	14,715	44	16,058	49	19,238
Tanneries . . . . .	257	13,635	251	12,932	233	15,813
Miscellaneous . . . . .	34	702	49	1,405	42	1,284
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>328</b>	<b>29,052</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>30,395</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>36,335</b>

**NO. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A AND C STATES—*contd.***

Industry.	Total for the year 1944.		Total for the year 1943.		Total for the year 1942.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<i>Paper and Printing.</i>						
Paper mills . . . . .	20	16,562	19	16,511	17	14,304
Paper pulp . . . . .	2	1,127	1	1,118	1	979
Printing, book-binding, etc. . . .	778	31,070	772	30,111	814	30,670
Miscellaneous . . . . .	49	8,937	42	2,794	43	2,548
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>849</b>	<b>52,696</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>50,534</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>48,501</b>
<i>Wood, Stone and Glass.</i>						
Bricks and tiles . . . . .	208	21,762	207	21,516	203	22,623
Carpentry and cabinet-making . .	109	8,809	113	7,769	74	6,332
Cement, lime and potteries . . .	51	17,578	49	16,010	56	17,186
Glass . . . . .	148	21,656	126	18,328	108	15,015
Saw mills . . . . .	242	13,449	196	14,390	154	10,986
Stone dressing . . . . .	9	340	6	544	10	463
Miscellaneous . . . . .	175	12,595	159	11,267	136	9,730
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>942</b>	<b>96,189</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>89,824</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>82,334</b>
<i>Gins and Presses.</i>						
Cotton ginning and baling . . .	1,796	120,105	1,823	117,311	1,841	123,964
Jute presses . . . . .	65	8,043	65	8,433	67	10,520
Wool baling press . . . . .	2	65	2	24	1	19
Miscellaneous . . . . .	184	15,204	175	15,535	188	17,196
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>2,047</b>	<b>143,417</b>	<b>2,065</b>	<b>141,303</b>	<b>2,097</b>	<b>151,699</b>
<i>Skins and Hides.</i>						
Leather and shoes . . . . .	46	18,827	48	17,754	37	17,056
Tanneries . . . . .	195	14,765	174	14,623	96	11,461
Miscellaneous . . . . .	38	1,012	30	1,292	28	1,101
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>279</b>	<b>34,604</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>33,669</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>29,608</b>

No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A AND C STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Total for the year 1941.		Total for the year 1940.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>				
<i>Paper and Printing.</i>				
Paper mills . . . . .	18	12,859	15	11,284
Paper pulp . . . . .	1	1,000	2	1,798
Printing, book-binding, etc. . . . .	718	32,007	687	31,305
Miscellaneous . . . . .	42	2,379	43	2,058
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>779</b>	<b>48,245</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>46,445</b>
<i>Wood, Stone and Glass.</i>				
Bricks and tiles . . . . .	180	20,533	168	18,196
Carpentry and cabinet-making . . . . .	58	6,442	43	3,913
Cement, lime and potteries . . . . .	53	15,876	51	12,964
Glass . . . . .	116	16,703	90	12,048
Saw mills . . . . .	103	8,450	68	5,660
Stone dressing . . . . .	10	462	11	437
Miscellaneous . . . . .	109	9,161	100	5,884
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>629</b>	<b>77,627</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>59,122</b>
<i>Gins and Presses.</i>				
Cotton ginning and baling . . . . .	1,903	131,824	1,861	123,937
Jute presses . . . . .	68	10,255	65	11,731
Wool baling press . . . . .	2	62	2	82
Miscellaneous . . . . .	197	21,853	188	23,098
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>2,170</b>	<b>163,994</b>	<b>2,116</b>	<b>158,848</b>
<i>Skins and Hides.</i>				
Leather and shoes . . . . .	28	14,546	21	10,622
Tanneries . . . . .	46	8,041	43	6,763
Miscellaneous . . . . .	26	929	18	712
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>100</b>	<b>23,516</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>18,097</b>

No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A AND C STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Assam.		Bihar.		Bombay.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i> <i>Miscellaneous.</i>						
Rubber . . . . .	—	—	—	—	46	2,425
Rope works . . . . .	—	—	—	—	6	237
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	1	42	275	11,571
TOTAL . . . . .	—	—	1	42	327	14,233
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES . . . . .	763	58,615	696	137,957	6,656	709,360
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	774	61,132	731	155,334	6,835	789,463

Industry.	Madhya Pradesh.		Madras.		Orissa.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i> <i>Miscellaneous.</i>						
Rubber . . . . .	6	247	7	239	—	—
Rope works . . . . .	—	—	17	2,300	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1	9	99	4,103	1	14
TOTAL . . . . .	7	256	117	6,642	1	14
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES . . . . .	1,013	81,062	5,310	205,087	245	11,957
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	1,062	96,273	5,432	323,950	254	13,359

Industry.	Punjab.		Uttar Pradesh.		West Bengal.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i> <i>Miscellaneous.</i>						
Rubber . . . . .	2	54	—	—	21	10,212
Rope works . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	1,593
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	27	2,035	67	5,725
TOTAL . . . . .	2	54	27	2,035	93	17,530
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES . . . . .	727	34,719	1,229	180,268	2,102	600,787
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	744	39,342	1,349	233,837	2,197	665,008

Industry.	Ajmer.		Coorg.		Delhi.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i> <i>Miscellaneous.</i>						
Rubber . . . . .	—	—	1	15	5	62
Rope works . . . . .	—	—	—	—	10	581
Miscellaneous . . . . .	4	81	—	—	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	4	81	1	15	15	643
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES . . . . .	46	7,743	9	82	364	28,484
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	51	15,360	9	82	388	38,806

No. 162.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A AND C STATES—*conold.*

Industry.	Andaman and Nicobar Islands.		Total for the year 1949.		Total for the year 1948.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i>						
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>						
Rubber . . . . .	—	—	88	13,254	69	12,661
Rope works . . . . .	—	—	22	4,130	14	2,381
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	485	24,161	326	20,682
TOTAL . . . . .	—	—	595	41,545	409	35,724
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES . . . . .	1	90	19,160	2,146,211	16,315	2,080,627
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	3	2,000	19,892	2,433,966	15,906	2,360,201

Industry.	Total for the year 1947.		Total for the year 1946.		Total for the year 1945.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i>						
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>						
Rubber . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	64
Rope works . . . . .	16	2,850	16	2,880	14	2,865
Miscellaneous . . . . .	326	31,264	398	38,994	482	40,880
TOTAL . . . . .	342	34,114	414	36,874	407	43,909
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES . . . . .	14,020	2,008,564	13,621	2,009,006	14,058	2,185,936
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	14,576	2,274,680	14,205	2,314,587	14,761	2,642,949

Industry.	Total for the year 1944.		Total for the year 1943.		Total for the year 1942.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i>						
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>						
Rubber . . . . .	2	83	3	82	2	65
Rope works . . . . .	14	3,033	14	3,447	14	2,826
Miscellaneous . . . . .	436	37,180	404	35,857	388	37,778
TOTAL . . . . .	452	40,296	421	39,386	404	40,669
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES . . . . .	13,444	2,102,318	12,694	2,080,434	12,075	1,982,344
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	14,071	2,522,753	13,209	2,436,312	12,527	2,282,237

Industry.	Total for the year 1941.		Total for the year 1940.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>conold.</i>				
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>				
Rubber . . . . .	1	58	1	38
Rope works . . . . .	14	2,915	14	2,671
Miscellaneous . . . . .	312	32,754	258	19,247
TOTAL . . . . .	327	35,727	273	21,956
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES . . . . .	11,461	1,936,291	10,628	1,675,265
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	11,868	2,156,377	10,910	1,844,428

**No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES.**

Industry.	Baroda.		Bombay States.		Central India States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>1. FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS.</b>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
Breweries and distilleries . . .	—	—	1	70	4	(a)190
Carpentry and cabinet making . .	1	44	—	—	—	—
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories.)	—	—	—	—	1	(a)
Dairy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical engineering, generating and transforming.	1	142	1	100	—	—
Engineering (General) . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ice factory . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mints . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oil mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone dressing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing presses . . . . .	1	209	1	54	1	122
Railway workshops . . . . .	1	519	—	—	—	—
Saw mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk mills (including filatures) . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	1	20	1	110
<b>TOTAL PERENNIAL . . . . .</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>422</b>
<b>B. SEASONAL.</b>						
Cotton ginning and baling . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL SEASONAL . . . . .</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>TOTAL OF FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS.</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>422</b>

(a) Workers in one factory not known.



No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Eastern Agency States.		Hyderabad.		Kashmir.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>1. FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
Breweries and distilleries . . . . .	—	—	1	57	—	—
Carpentry and cabinet making . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	75
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories.) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coach-building and motor car repairing. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical engineering, generating and transforming . . . . .	—	—	2	1,232	—	—
Engineering (General) . . . . .	—	—	1	357	—	—
Ice factory . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mints . . . . .	—	—	1	536	—	—
Oil mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone dressing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing presses . . . . .	—	—	3	912	1	130
Railway workshops . . . . .	—	—	17	7,727	—	—
Saw mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk mills (including filatures) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	628
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	9	1,320	—	—
<b>TOTAL PERENNIAL . . . . .</b>	—	—	34	12,141	4	833
<b>B. SEASONAL.</b>						
Cotton ginning and baling . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	(b)59,082
<b>TOTAL SEASONAL . . . . .</b>	—	—	—	—	2	(b)59,082
<b>TOTAL OF FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS.</b>	—	—	34	12,141	6	59,915

(b) Includes seasonal workers of the Government Agricultural Department.

No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Madras States.		Mysore.		Punjab States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>1. FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
Breweries and distilleries . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpentry and cabinet making . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories.)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	1	285	—	—	—	—
Electrical engineering, generating and transforming.	—	—	3	1,075	—	—
Engineering (General) . . . .	1	200	1	141	—	—
Ice factory . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.	—	—	1	3,829	—	—
Mints . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oil mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone dressing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing presses . . . . .	1	42	2	607	—	—
Railway workshops . . . . .	—	—	5	1,509	—	—
Saw mills . . . . .	—	—	2	57	—	—
Silk mills (including filatures) . .	—	—	3	1,769	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	4	765	—	—
<b>TOTAL PERENNIAL</b> . . . . .	<b>3</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9,752</b>	—	—
<b>B. SEASONAL.</b>						
Cotton ginning and baling . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	1	43	—	—
<b>TOTAL SEASONAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	<b>1</b>	<b>43</b>	—	—
<b>TOTAL OF FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS.</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>9,795</b>	—	—

No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Rajputana. States.		United Provinces States.		Western India States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>1. FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS.—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
Breweries and distilleries . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpentry and cabinet making . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories.) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coach-building and motor car repairing. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical engineering, generating and transforming. . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	168.
Engineering (General) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ice factory . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mints . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oil mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone dressing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing presses . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railway workshops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saw mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk mills (including filatures) . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL PERENNIAL . . . . .</b>	—	—	—	—	2	168
<b>B. SEASONAL.</b>						
Cotton ginning and baling . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL SEASONAL . . . . .</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL OF FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS. . . . .</b>	—	—	—	—	2	168

No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Total for the year 1947.		Total for the year 1946.		Total for the year 1945.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>1. FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DUBBARS.—<i>concl.</i></b>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
Breweries and distilleries . . . . .	6	317	7	397	4	315
Carpentry and cabinet making . . . . .	2	119	1	52	4	1,027
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories.) . . . . .	1	(a)	—	—	4	2,784
Dairy . . . . .	—	—	1	100	2	333
Coach-building and motor car repairing. . . . .	1	285	1	285	—	319
Electrical engineering, generating and transforming. . . . .	9	2,717	14	4,854	—	2,314
Engineering (General) . . . . .	3	698	4	1,754	—	—
Ice factory . . . . .	—	—	1	74	—	74
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills. . . . .	1	3,829	1	3,808	—	—
Mints . . . . .	1	536	1	536	—	536
Oil mills . . . . .	—	—	1	35	—	20
Stone dressing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	381
Printing presses . . . . .	10	2,076	12	2,874	—	2,034
Railway workshops . . . . .	23	9,755	19	8,379	—	622
Saw mills . . . . .	2	57	2	62	—	62
Silk mills (including filatures) . . . . .	5	2,397	5	2,275	—	2,558
Miscellaneous . . . . .	15	2,215	33	7,748	—	17,504
<b>TOTAL PERENNIAL . . . . .</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>25,001</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>33,323</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>30,883</b>
<b>B. SEASONAL.</b>						
Cotton ginning and baling . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	3	(b)59,125	10	(b)55,420	—	8,262
<b>TOTAL SEASONAL . . . . .</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>(b)59,125</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>(b)55,420</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8,262</b>
<b>TOTAL OF FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DUBBARS. . . . .</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>(b)84,126</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>(b)88,743</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>39,145</b>

(a) Workers in one factory not known.

(b) Includes seasonal workers of the Government Agricultural Department.

No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Baroda.		Bombay States.		Central India States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.</b>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
<b>I. Textiles.</b>						
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories.)	23	26,671	61	6,170	19	43,274
Hosiery . . . . .	1	25	1	22	6	285
Jute mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk mills (including filatures) . .	1	150	1	22	—	—
Woollen mills . . . . .	1	489	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	272
<b>TOTAL</b> .	26	27,335	63	6,214	27	43,831
<b>II. Engineering.</b>						
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	1	188	—	—	1	125
Dockyards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical engineering . . . .	1	42	—	—	—	—
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	4	111	2	65	6	(a)461
General engineering . . . . .	9	1,091	7	276	2	(a)35
Kerosene tinning and packing . .	1	264	—	—	—	—
Petroleum installations . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal stamping . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railway workshops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1	118	6	1,509	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> .	17	1,814	15	1,850	9	621
<b>III. Minerals and Metals.</b>						
Foundries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	3	145
Iron and steel smelting . . . .	1	123	2	139	3	653
Mica works . . . . .	—	—	1	80	—	—
Petroleum refineries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	4	369	2	44	1	69
<b>TOTAL</b> .	5	492	5	263	7	866

(a) Workers in one factory not known.

No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Eastern Agency States.		Hyderabad.		Kashmir.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
<b>I. Textiles.</b>						
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories.)	1	3,798	3	11,881	—	—
Hosiery . . . . .	—	—	3	130	1	20
Jute mills . . . . .	1	1,097	—	—	—	—
Silk mills (including filatures) . .	—	—	6	2,028	20	989
Woollen mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	1,972
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	5	245	14	1,689
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>2</b>	<b>4,895</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14,284</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>4,020</b>
<b>II. Engineering.</b>						
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	—	—	2	71	—	—
Dockyards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical engineering . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	—	—	—	—	—	—
General engineering . . . . .	—	—	25	(a)2,513	—	—
Kerosene tinning and packing .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum installations . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal stamping . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railway workshops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	8	439	2	42
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3,023</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>III. Minerals and Metals.</b>						
Foundries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel smelting . . . .	—	—	1	224	—	—
Mica works . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum refineries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	32	3,681	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>3,905</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

(a) Workers in one factory not known.

No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Madras States.		Mysore.		Punjab States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
<b>I. Textiles.</b>						
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories).	12	8,463	33	21,959	—	—
Hosiery . . . . .	1	38	1	40	—	—
Jute mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk mills (including filatures) . .	—	—	35	8,014	—	—
Woollen mills . . . . .	—	—	1	100	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	12	729	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> .	13	8,501	82	30,842	—	—
<b>II. Engineering.</b>						
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	8	907	3	673	—	—
Dockyards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical engineering . . . .	—	—	4	350	1	33
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	—	—	5	3,875	1	80
General engineering . . . . .	6	704	21	1,945	3	117
Kerosene tinning and packing . .	3	502	—	—	—	—
Petroleum installations . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal stamping . . . . .	1	209	—	—	—	—
Railway workshops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery . .	—	—	2	85	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	6	988	4	4,340	7	201
<b>TOTAL</b> .	24	3,400	39	11,268	12	521
<b>III. Minerals and Metals.</b>						
Foundries . . . . .	3	121	—	—	3	601
Iron and steel smelting . . . .	—	—	—	—	19	749
Mica works . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum refineries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	4	305	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> .	3	121	4	305	22	1,350

No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Rajputana States.		United Provinces States.		Western India States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
<b>I. Textiles.</b>						
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories).	3	3,577	1	1,826	21	13,350
Hosiery . . . . .	—	—	—	—	4	116
Jute mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk mills (including filatures) . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woollen mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	2	400	5	3,039	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> .	5	3,977	6	4,865	25	13,466
<b>II. Engineering.</b>						
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dockyards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical engineering . . . . .	1	125	—	—	—	—
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	1	150	—	—	10	559
General engineering . . . . .	—	—	1	45	8	262
Kerosene tinning and packing . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum installations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal stamping . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railway workshops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steel trunk, lock and outlery . .	—	—	—	—	4	181
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	6	368
<b>TOTAL</b> .	2	275	1	45	23	1,370
<b>III. Minerals and Metals.</b>						
Foundries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	67
Iron and steel smelting . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	42
Mica works . . . . .	1	423	—	—	—	—
Petroleum refineries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	2	644	1	24	19	1,135
<b>TOTAL</b> .	3	1,067	1	24	23	1,244



**No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.***

Industry.	Total for the year 1947.		Total for the year 1946.		Total for the year 1945.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
<b>I. Textiles.</b>						
Cotton (spinning weaving and other factories).	182	140,969	126	145,490	136	105,666
Hosiery . . . . .	18	676	20	868	20	928
Jute mills . . . . .	1	1,097	2	3,854	—	—
Silk mills (including filatures) . .	63	11,153	64	11,514	35	5,393
Woollen mills . . . . .	4	2,561	6	1,634	10	2,598
Miscellaneous . . . . .	40	6,374	97	10,554	201	49,244
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>308</b>	<b>162,830</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>173,914</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>166,036</b>
<b>II. Engineering.</b>						
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	15	1,964	11	1,977	—	1 017
Dockyards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical engineering . . . . .	7	550	4	449	—	194
Electrical generating and transform- ing stations.	29	5,301	23	4,807	—	5,091
General engineering . . . . .	80	6,988	68	11,572	—	2,430
Kerosene tinning and packing . .	4	766	4	812	—	—
Petroleum installations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal stamping . . . . .	1	299	8	1,173	—	—
Railway workshops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	650
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery . .	6	266	4	406	—	510
Miscellaneous . . . . .	39	8,115	45	4,414	—	10,736
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>180</b>	<b>26,108</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>25,510</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20,628</b>
<b>III. Minerals and Metals.</b>						
Foundries . . . . .	11	934	10	906	—	863
Iron and steel smelting . . . . .	27	1,920	17	900	—	2,273
Mica works . . . . .	2	503	3	745	—	—
Petroleum refineries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	533
Miscellaneous . . . . .	67	6,312	56	7,469	—	26,095
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>105</b>	<b>9,637</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>10,020</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>29,774</b>

**NO. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.***

Industry.	Baroda.		Bombay States.		Central India States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
<b>IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.</b>						
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	—	—	3	95	1	37
Breweries and distilleries	2	74	—	—	1	(a)
Coffee	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy produce	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flour mills	—	—	—	—	4	(d)
Ice and aerated waters	—	—	—	—	2	(a)35
Rice mills	4	149	3	(a)60	—	—
Sugar factories	—	—	—	—	1	1,107
Tea factories	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	37	2,983	1	52
Water pumping stations	—	—	—	—	1	110
Miscellaneous	4	89	(a)3	100	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>3,238</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1,341</b>
<b>V. Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</b>						
Bones and manures	1	77	—	—	2	(a)96
Chemicals	9	3,649	1	20	1	(a)
Dyeing and bleaching	1	289	—	—	1	41
Lac	—	—	—	—	—	—
Matches	1	218	4	854	1	140
Oil mills	12	798	7	227	15	(c)674
Paints	—	—	—	—	1	(a)
Soap	1	51	—	—	—	—
Turpentine and rosin	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	—	—	1	25	2	(b)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5,082</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1,126</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>951</b>
<b>VI. Paper and Printing.</b>						
Paper mill	1	42	—	—	1	(a)
Printing, book binding, etc.	—	—	—	—	4	(a)387
Miscellaneous	1	494	1	96	2	696
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,083</b>

(a) Workers in one factory not known.

(b) Workers in two factories not known.

(c) Workers in three factories not known.

(d) Workers in four factories not known.

**NO. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.***

Industry.	Eastern Agency States.		Hyderabad.		Kashmir.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES</b>						
— <i>contd.</i>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
<b>IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.</b>						
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	—	—	4	226	—	—
Breweries and distilleries	1	35	3	240	—	—
Coffee	—	—	2	55	—	—
Dairy produce	—	—	2	125	—	—
Flour mills	—	—	17	609	1	32
Ice and aerated waters	—	—	6	126	1	30
Rice mills	2	125	91	2,873	1	30
Sugar factories	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea factories	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	38	4,216	—	—
Water pumping stations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	—	—	12	317	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>8,787</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>92</b>
<b>V. Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</b>						
Bones and manures	—	—	3	92	—	—
Chemicals	—	—	2	500	—	—
Dyeing and bleaching	—	—	4	202	—	—
Lac	—	—	—	—	—	—
Matches	1	100	14	884	1	90
Oil mills	1	80	55	2,674	1	20
Paints	—	—	2	313	—	—
Soap	—	—	7	242	1	21
Tarpetire and rosin	—	—	—	—	1	90
Miscellaneous	—	—	3	169	2	93
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>5,076</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>319</b>
<b>VI. Paper and Printing.</b>						
Paper mills	—	—	3	1,570	—	—
Printing, book binding, etc.	—	—	18	769	2	61
Miscellaneous	—	—	1	117	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2,456</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>61</b>

**No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.***

Industry.	Madras States.		Mysore.		Punjab States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
<b>IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.</b>						
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	—	—	—	—	1	430
Breweries and distilleries . .	1	56	—	—	3	492
Coffee . . . . .	—	—	2	590	—	—
Dairy produce . . . . .	—	—	1	75	—	—
Flour mills . . . . .	—	—	2	227	2	227
Ice and aerated waters . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rice mills . . . . .	9	220	3	195	—	—
Sugar factories . . . . .	—	—	1	1,200	—	—
Tea factories . . . . .	—	—	6	3,150	—	—
Tobacco . . . . .	1	75	36	4,790	—	—
Water pumping stations . .	—	—	3	299	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	118	35,271	—	—	1	25
<b>TOTAL .</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>35,622</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>10,338</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,174</b>
<b>V. Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</b>						
Bones and manures . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals . . . . .	2	985	5	659	3	483
Dyeing and bleaching . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lac . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Matches . . . . .	10	654	1	205	—	—
Oil mills . . . . .	35	2,084	14	1,060	3	91
Paints . . . . .	—	—	1	50	1	35
Soap . . . . .	1	1,584	9	465	—	—
Turpentine and rosin . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1	22	8	615	—	—
<b>TOTAL .</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>5,329</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>3,054</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>609</b>
<b>VI. Paper and Printing.</b>						
Paper mills . . . . .	1	966	1	750	—	—
Printing, book binding, etc. .	6	413	9	397	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL .</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,147</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

**No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.***

Industry.	Rajputana States.		United Provinces States.		Western India States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES</b> <i>—contd.</i>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
<b>IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.</b>						
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	—	—	—	—	—	—
Breweries and distilleries	—	—	1	208	—	—
Coffee	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy produce	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flour mills	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ice and aerated waters	—	—	—	—	2	41
Rice mills	—	—	—	—	1	20
Sugar factories	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea factories	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	1	81	—	—	—	—
Water pumping stations	—	—	—	—	2	76
Miscellaneous	1	25	—	—	7	2,082
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2,219</b>
<b>V. Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</b>						
Bones and manures	—	—	—	—	1	70
Chemicals	2	362	—	—	7	1,770
Dyeing and bleaching	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lac	—	—	—	—	—	—
Matches	—	—	1	81	10	1,097
Oil mills	1	35	1	42	16	909
Paints	—	—	—	—	1	20
Soap	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turpentine and rosin	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	1	113
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>3,979</b>
<b>VI. Paper and Printing.</b>						
Paper mills	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, book binding, etc.	—	—	—	—	7	260
Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>260</b>

**No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.***

Industry.	Total for the year 1947.		Total for the year 1946.		Total for the year 1945.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES</b> <i>—contd.</i>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
<b>IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.</b>						
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	9	788	8	908	7	424
Breweries and distilleries . . .	12	1,105	13	1,200	20	2,805
Coffee . . . . .	4	645	4	648	5	845
Dairy produce . . . . .	3	200	2	100	—	—
Flour mills . . . . .	24	868	25	1,570	142	1,382
Ice and aerated waters . . . .	11	232	9	181	12	219
Rice mills . . . . .	117	3,693	95	3,127	94	2,762
Sugar factories . . . . .	2	2,307	5	2,768	4	2,609
Tea factories . . . . .	6	3,159	4	1,043	11	122
Tobacco . . . . .	114	12,266	88	13,686	43	8,778
Water pumping stations . . .	6	485	3	299	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	146	37,909	173	38,580	295	35,816
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>63,597</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>64,110</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>55,762</b>
<b>V. Chemicals, Dyers, etc.</b>						
Bones and manures . . . . .	7	335	10	710	11	2,177
Chemicals . . . . .	32	8,428	21	7,583	22	5,358
Dyeing and bleaching . . . .	6	532	6	381	8	394
Lac . . . . .	—	—	1	100	2	1,221
Matches . . . . .	44	14,323	39	4,408	33	3,619
Oil mills . . . . .	161	8,694	127	7,863	81	3,415
Paints . . . . .	6	418	5	495	6	596
Soap . . . . .	19	2,363	16	538	24	736
Turpentine and rosin . . . .	1	90	1	125	—	125
Miscellaneous . . . . .	18	1,042	(a)18	2,864	30	3,354
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>26,225</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>25,067</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>20,095</b>
<b>VI. Paper and Printing.</b>						
Paper mills . . . . .	7	3,328	6	3,086	6	3,086
Printing, book binding, etc. . .	46	2,287	39	1,801	53	2,060
Miscellaneous . . . . .	5	1,403	3	849	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>7,018</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>5,736</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>5,146</b>

(a) Including one Gaswork employing 110 workers.

**NO. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.***

Industry.	Baroda.		Bombay States.		Central India States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
<b>VII. Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass.</b>						
Bricks and tiles . . . . .	8	757	—	—	1	68
Carpentry and cabinet making . . . . .	11	1,688	1	29	3	578
Cement, lime and potteries . . . . .	3	750	1	54	2	1,023
Glass . . . . .	2	543	1	1,243	3	(a)
Saw mills . . . . .	17	333	—	—	1	(a)
Stone dressing . . . . .	1	30	—	—	1	(a)
Miscellaneous . . . . .	2	122	2	166	4	217
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>38</b>	<b>4,223</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1,886</b>
<b>VIII. Processes connected with Skins and Hides.</b>						
Leather and shoes . . . . .	—	—	1	30	1	124
Tanneries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	(a)
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1	22	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>1</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>124</b>
<b>IX. Gins and Presses.</b>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	1	98	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Miscellaneous.</b>						
Jewellery workshops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reeds and combs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repairs, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rope works . . . . .	—	—	1	87	—	—
Rubber goods . . . . .	1	110	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1	22	2	494	7	(b)251
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>2</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>251</b>
<b>TOTAL PERENNIAL</b> . . . . .	<b>126</b>	<b>39,948</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>14,586</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>56,954</b>

(a) Number of workers not known.

(b) Workers in one factory not known.

Industry.	Eastern Agency States.		Hyderabad.		Kashmir.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
<b>VII. Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass.</b>						
Bricks and tiles . . . . .	—	—	6	(b)192	—	—
Carpentry and cabinet making . . . . .	3	238	3	103	—	—
Cement, lime and potteries . . . . .	—	—	3	3,951	—	—
Glass . . . . .	—	—	2	2,095	—	—
Saw mills . . . . .	—	—	2	100	1	80
Stone dressing . . . . .	—	—	17	(b)3,414	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1	80	4	240	2	83
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>4</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>10,311</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>VIII. Processes connected with Skins and Hides.</b>						
Leather and shoes . . . . .	—	—	1	92	—	—
Tanneries . . . . .	—	—	10	742	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	1	38	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

(b) Workers in one factory not known.

No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Eastern Agency States.		Hyderabad.		Kashmir.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
<b>IX. Gins and Presses.</b>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Miscellaneous.</b>						
Jewellery workshops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reeds and combs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repairs, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rope works . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber goods . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	55
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	32	(c)280	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	—	32	280	2	55
<b>TOTAL PERENNIAL</b>	11	5,553	458	40,003	55	5,352

(c) Workers in 30 factories not known.

Industry.	Madras States.		Mysore.		Punjab States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
<b>VII. Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass.</b>						
Bricks and tiles . . . . .	52	3,196	11	923	—	—
Carpentry and cabinet making . . . . .	2	152	7	345	—	—
Cement, lime and potteries . . . . .	3	844	—	—	1	1,346
Glass . . . . .	1	311	1	415	—	—
Saw mills . . . . .	8	796	1	100	—	—
Stone dressing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	207
Miscellaneous . . . . .	2	112	7	884	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	68	5,411	27	2,667	2	1,553
<b>VIII. Processes connected with Skins and Hides.</b>						
Leather and shoes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanneries . . . . .	—	—	29	1,654	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	1	75	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	—	30	1,729	—	—
<b>IX. Gins and Presses.</b>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1	26	—	—	27	1,588
<b>TOTAL</b>	1	26	—	—	27	1,588
<b>X. Miscellaneous.</b>						
Jewellery workshops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reeds and combs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repairs, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rope works . . . . .	36	6,764	—	—	—	—
Rubber goods . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1	20	6	637	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	37	6,784	6	637	—	—
<b>TOTAL PERENNIAL</b>	331	66,573	291	61,987	77	6,795



No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Rajputana States.		United Provinces States.		Western India States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL—<i>concl'd.</i></b>						
<b>VII. Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass.</b>						
Bricks and tiles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpentry and cabinet making . . . . .	—	—	1	210	12	507
Cement, lime and potteries . . . . .	2	3,203	—	—	9	2,811
Glass . . . . .	2	476	1	569	—	—
Saw mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	62
Stone dressing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	35
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	3	81
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3,078</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3,496</b>
<b>VIII. Processes connected with Skins and Hides.</b>						
Leather and shoes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	27
Tanneries . . . . .	—	—	1	83	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>IX. Gins and Presses.</b>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	4	187
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>187</b>
<b>X. Miscellaneous.</b>						
Jewellery workshops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reeds and combs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repairs, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rope works . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber goods . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	175
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1	40	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>175</b>
<b>TOTAL PERENNIAL</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9,540</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6,127</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>26,423</b>

Industry.	Total for the year 1947.		Total for the year 1946.		Total for the year 1945.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>cont'd.</i></b>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
<b>VII. Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass.</b>						
Bricks and tiles . . . . .	78	5,136	75	6,126	82	5,242
Carpentry and cabinet making . . . . .	43	3,850	11	721	35	4,424
Cement, lime and potteries . . . . .	24	13,682	41	17,874	26	16,427
Glass . . . . .	13	6,161	17	5,906	14	5,771
Saw mills . . . . .	26	1,471	31	1,692	34	1,714
Stone dressing . . . . .	21	3,086	19	5,986	20	4,476
Miscellaneous . . . . .	27	1,991	51	4,832	18	2,313
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>35,977</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>43,137</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>40,367</b>
<b>VIII. Processes connected with Skins and Hides.</b>						
Leather and shoes . . . . .	4	273	2	231	2	36
Tanneries . . . . .	41	2,479	16	1,206	49	3,101
Miscellaneous . . . . .	3	135	28	1,431	1	75
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>2,887</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2,868</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3,212</b>

**No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.***

Industry.	Total for the year 1947.		Total for the year 1946.		Total for the year 1945.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>A. PERENNIAL.</b>						
<b><i>IX. Gins and Presses.</i></b>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	33	1,899	22	1,668	89	14,308
<b>TOTAL</b>	33	1,899	22	1,668	89	14,308
<b><i>X. Miscellaneous.</i></b>						
Jewellery workshops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reeds and combs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repairs etc. . . . .	—	—	1	45	8	509
Rope works . . . . .	37	6,849	71	11,871	19	2,947
Rubber goods . . . . .	4	340	12	929	9	804
Miscellaneous . . . . .	50	1,753	61	3,070	146	18,088
<b>TOTAL</b>	91	8,942	145	15,915	182	21,530
<b>TOTAL PERENNIAL</b>	1,807	343,241	1,747	367,945	2,126	377,818

Industry.	Baroda.		Bombay States.		Central India States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>B. SEASONAL.</b>						
<b><i>Textiles.</i></b>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b><i>Engineering.</i></b>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b><i>Minerals and Metals.</i></b>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	15	1,398
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	—	—	—	15	1,398
<b><i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i></b>						
Coffee . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flour mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ice and aerated waters . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rice mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar . . . . .	—	—	4	4,334	6	2,160
Tea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	1	24	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	—	5	4,358	6	2,169
<b><i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i></b>						
Bones and manures . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Matches . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oil mills . . . . .	—	—	5	233	1	20
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	1	27	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	—	6	260	1	20

No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Eastern Agency States.		Hyderabad.		Kashmir.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>B. SEASONAL.</b>						
<i>Textiles.</i>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Engineering.</i>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Minerals and Metals.</i>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>						
Coffee . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flour mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ice and aerated waters . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rice mills . . . . .	5	374	1	1,248	—	—
Sugar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	5	374	1	1,248	—	—
<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>						
Bones and manures . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Matches . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oil mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—

Industry.	Madras States.		Mysore.		Punjab States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>B. SEASONAL.</b>						
<i>Textiles.</i>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Engineering.</i>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—	27	—	—
<i>Minerals and Metals.</i>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	1	42	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	1	42	—	—

No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Madras States.		Mysore.		Punjab States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>B. SEASONAL.</b>						
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>						
Coffee . . . . .	—	—	4	567	—	—
Flour mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ice and aerated waters . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rice mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar . . . . .	1	56	—	—	2	1,852
Tea . . . . .	82	3,944	—	—	—	—
Tobacco . . . . .	—	—	4	120	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>83</b>	<b>4,000</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,852</b>
<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>						
Bones and manures . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Matches . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oil mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

Industry.	Rajputana States.		United Provinces States.		Western India States	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>B. SEASONAL.</b>						
<i>Textiles.</i>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<i>Engineering.</i>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<i>Minerals and Metals.</i>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>						
Coffee . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flour mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ice and aerated water . . . . .	—	—	1	25	—	—
Rice mills . . . . .	—	—	2	3,326	1	266
Sugar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3,351</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>297</b>
<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>						
Bones and manures . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Matches . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	405
Oil mills . . . . .	—	—	—	—	19	579
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>984</b>

**No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.***

Industry.	Total for the year 1947.		Total for the year 1946.		Total for the year 1945.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>B. SEASONAL.</b>						
<i>Textiles.</i>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	10	722
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	—	—	—	10	722
<i>Engineering.</i>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Minerals and Metals.</i>						
Miscellaneous . . . . .	16	1,440	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	16	1,440	—	—	—	—
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>						
Coffee . . . . .	4	507	4	330	4	330
Flour mills . . . . .	—	—	3	165	4	165
Ice and aerated waters . . . . .	1	25	5	173	5	82
Rice mills . . . . .	6	405	7	289	6	51
Sugar . . . . .	17	13,251	20	12,990	12	11,044
Tea . . . . .	82	3,944	86	8,000	83	4,880
Tobacco . . . . .	4	120	4	120	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1	24	17	388	11	832
<b>TOTAL</b>	115	18,306	136	22,455	125	17,384
<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i>						
Bones and manures . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Matches . . . . .	2	405	1	250	5	250
Oil mills . . . . .	25	832	18	864	20	866
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1	27	2	1,180	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	28	1,264	21	2,294	—	1,116

Industry.	Baroda.		Bombay States.		Central India States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>B. SEASONAL.</b>						
<i>Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass.</i>						
Bricks & tiles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, lime and potteries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone dressing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Processes connected with Skins and Hides.</i>						
Tanneries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—

**NO. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES— contd.**

Industry.	Baroda.		Bombay States.		Central India States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd.</b>						
<b>B. SEASONAL.</b>						
<i>Gins and Presses.</i>						
Cotton ginning and baling . . . . .	82	6,935	18	1,435	259	(b)8,399
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	82	6,935	18	1,435	259	8,399
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>						
Rubber . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL SEASONAL</b> . . . . .	82	6,935	29	6,053	(a)261	11,056
<b>TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES</b> . . . . .	208	46,883	182	21,039	389	62,940
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> . . . . .	212	47,797	186	21,283	396	63,362

(a) Figures for seasonal factories in Indore repeated from 1944.

(b) Figures in 68 factories not known.

Industry.	Eastern Agency States.		Hyderabad.		Kashmir.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd.</b>						
<b>B. SEASONAL</b>						
<i>Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass.</i>						
Bricks & tiles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, lime and potteries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone dressing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Processes connected with Skins and Hides.</i>						
Tanneries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Gins and Presses.</i>						
Cotton ginning and baling . . . . .	—	—	186	14,670	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1	160	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	1	160	186	14,670	—	—
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>						
Rubber . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL SEASONAL</b> . . . . .	6	534	187	15,018	—	—
<b>TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES</b> . . . . .	17	6,087	645	64,921	55	5,362
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> . . . . .	17	6,087	679	77,062	61	65,267

No. 163.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT  
BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—*contd.*

Industry.	Madras States.		Mysore.		Punjab States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>B. SEASONAL.</b>						
<i>Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass.</i>						
Bricks & tiles . . . . .	—	—	1	45	—	—
Cement, lime and potteries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone dressing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	1	54	—	—
<i>Processes connected with Skins and Hides.</i>						
Tanneries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Gins and Presses.</i>						
Cotton ginning and baling . . . . .	—	—	12	630	8	789
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	12	630	8	789
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>						
Rubber . . . . .	12	400	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	12	400	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL SEASONAL</b> . . . . .	95	4,400	22	1,404	10	2,641
<b>TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES</b>	426	70,973	313	63,391	87	9,436
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> . . . . .	429	71,500	335	73,186	87	9,436

Industry.	Rajputana States.		U. P. States.		W. India States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i></b>						
<b>B. SEASONAL.</b>						
<i>Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass.</i>						
Bricks & tiles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, lime and potteries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone dressing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Processes connected with Skins and Hides.</i>						
Tanneries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Gins and Presses.</i>						
Cotton ginning and baling . . . . .	8	399	—	—	49	4,409
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	300
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	8	399	—	—	50	4,709

Industry.	Total for the year 1947.		Total for the year 1948.		Total for the year 1949.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
<b>2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>concd.</i></b>						
<b>B. SEASONAL.</b>						
<i>Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass.</i>						
Bricks & tiles . . . . .	1	45	—	—	—	—
Cement, lime and potteries . . . . .	—	—	2	300	2	30
Stone dressing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	1	50	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>800</b>
<i>Processes connected with Skins and Hides.</i>						
Tanneries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<i>Gins and Presses.</i>						
Cotton ginning and baling . . . . .	622	37,666	695	44,913	—	38,406
Miscellaneous . . . . .	2	460	1	145	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>38,126</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>45,058</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>38,406</b>
<i>Rubber</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>400</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>757</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>818</i>
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1	20	23	2,004	—	2,118
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2,761</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2,936</b>
<b>TOTAL SEASONAL</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>59,631</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>72,918</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>60,864</b>
<b>TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES</b>	<b>2,604</b>	<b>402,372</b>	<b>2,632</b>	<b>440,883</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>438,682</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>2,636</b>	<b>486,998</b>	<b>2,745</b>	<b>529,806</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>477,827</b>



# INDUSTRIAL LABOUR

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## WAGES.

No. 164.—AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS OF FACTORY EMPLOYEES  
(BY STATES). (1)

State.	1939.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ajmer . . . . .	163.7	419.8	447.8	445.8	527.2	552.0
Assam . . . . .	263.7	680.5	687.5	755.5	795.5	951.1
Bihar . . . . .	415.5	538.7	544.0	819.8	946.2	958.9
Bombay . . . . .	370.4	814.7	812.3	977.9	1,141.9	1210.1
Delhi . . . . .	309.4	699.9	837.2	877.7	1,047.3	1028.4
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	Not available.	530.6	479.7	572.8	609.2	841.9
Madras . . . . .	175.9	357.6	422.2	560.8	611.8	726.6
Orissa . . . . .	161.8	417.2	440.1	498.6	612.6	527.0
Punjab . . . . .	296.0	578.8	(a) 602.0	628.2	675.9	858.7
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	235.6	551.7	592.6	672.8	887.1	993.0
West Bengal . . . . .	248.7	465.5	493.3	567.7	723.9	839.0

(1) Covers all employees drawing below Rs. 200 in Perennial Industry Group. The averages for the years 1939, 1945 and 1946 relate to the pre-partition provinces of Assam, Punjab and Bengal, respectively.

(a) Estimated.

No. 165.—AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS OF FACTORY EMPLOYEES  
(BY INDUSTRIES). (1)

Name of Industry.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942. (a)	1943.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Textiles . . . . .	293.5	[ 302.9	314.0	..	571.5
Cotton . . . . .	320.2	325.1	343.6	..	683.6
Jute . . . . .	230.8	265.9	256.2	..	355.5
Engineering . . . . .	243.5	345.0	371.5	..	529.0
Minerals and Metals . . . . .	457.2	491.5	476.1	..	502.1
Chemicals and dyes . . . . .	244.8	229.6	238.1	..	898.0
Paper and printing . . . . .	332.7	360.8	324.8	..	414.0
Wood, stone and glass . . . . .	194.2	175.3	199.1	..	303.1
Skins and hides . . . . .	235.8	327.1	357.9	..	411.0
Ordnance factories . . . . .	361.9	408.5	429.4	..	527.4
Mints . . . . .	367.4	462.7	491.2	..	574.4
Miscellaneous . . . . .	281.2	261.0	261.2	..	822.0
ALL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	287.5	307.7	324.5	..	525.0

Name of Industry.	1944.	1945.	1946. (b).	1947.	1948.	1949.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Textiles . . . . .	633.6	613.7	624.5	771.7	931.9	1,055.8
Cotton . . . . .	772.2	723.4	721.8	900.3	1,094.4	1,192.9
Jute . . . . .	363.2	390.5	425.0	497.6	687.7	794.9
Engineering . . . . .	580.8	653.1	696.1	698.7	879.4	938.1
Minerals and Metals . . . . .	573.5	601.9	599.8	886.2	928.5	1,012.3
Chemicals and dyes . . . . .	484.6	445.2	492.4	592.6	663.8	721.7
Paper and printing . . . . .	474.1	568.8	638.4	728.5	835.5	911.5
Wood, stone and glass . . . . .	368.4	413.6	434.8	495.4	572.0	615.6
Skins and hides . . . . .	532.1	536.7	558.2	603.9	841.2	889.1
Ordnance factories . . . . .	546.8	642.8	721.2	755.2	918.0	1,128.6
Mints . . . . .	695.2	667.0	858.7	1,071.2	1,378.2	1,437.2
Miscellaneous . . . . .	513.8	503.2	611.8	653.1	799.0	876.7
ALL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	596.6	595.8	619.4	737.0	883.0	985.9

(1) Covers all employees drawing below Rs. 200 in Perennial Industry Group. Figures relate to undivided India upto 1946 and to Indian Union thereafter.

(a) Not compiled owing to paucity of returns.

(b) Exclude Punjab and N.-W. F. P.

Source : Ministry of Labour,

## No. 166.—WAGES IN TEA PLANTATIONS AND MINING INDUSTRY.

Year.	Tea gardens in Assam.		Average daily earnings of underground miners.	
	Average monthly cash earnings of settled men labourers.		Jharla Coal mines.	
	Rs. A. P.	Index. (1)	Rs. A. P.	Index. (1)
1939 . . . . .	7 7 11	90	0 9 9	65
1940 . . . . .	7 7 0	89	0 9 6	63
1941 . . . . .	7 5 8	88	0 10 0	67
1942 . . . . .	8 3 3	98	0 11 0	73
1943 . . . . .	8 3 10	92	0 13 9	92
1944 . . . . .	9 1 9	109	1 1 6	117
1945 . . . . .	8 9 7	103	1 2 3	122
1946 . . . . .	9 9 0	115	1 8 3	162
1947 . . . . .	14 4 11	171	2 5 0	247
1948 . . . . .	17 8 7	210	2 8 3	267
1949 . . . . .	18 9 0	222	2 5 9	252

Year.	Average daily earnings of underground miners.			
	Madras Mica mines.		Madhya Pradesh Manganese mines.	
	Rs. A. P.	Index. (1)	Rs. A. P.	Index. (1)
1939 . . . . .	0 6 3	104	0 7 0	68
1940 . . . . .	0 5 9	96	0 7 9	76
1941 . . . . .	0 6 6	108	0 8 5	82
1942 . . . . .	0 7 0	117	0 8 9	85
1943 . . . . .	0 11 6	192	0 13 9	134
1944 . . . . .	0 15 6	259	0 13 6	132
1945 . . . . .	0 15 6	269	0 15 6	151
1946 . . . . .	1 1 3	238	1 0 0	156
1947 . . . . .	1 4 3	338	1 7 9	232
1948 . . . . .	1 3 6	325	1 14 9	300
1949 . . . . .	1 9 3	421	1 13 0	282

(1) Base : 1920—100.

Source : Ministry of Labour.

No. 167.—STATISTICS OF ACCIDENTS, HOLIDAYS AND CONVICTIONS, ETC., IN FACTORIES SUBJECT TO THE FACTORIES ACT.

State.	No. of working factories subject to Factories Act.	Average No. of workers employed daily.						Total.
		Adults. (a)		Adolescents. (a)		Children. (a)		
		Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.	
1949.								
Assam	774	48,058	12,492	1,864	277	399	42	61,132
Bihar	732	135,889	12,176	2,362	831	959	177	155,334
Bombay	6,835	692,109	87,135	7,816	1,107	1,054	242	789,463
Madhya Pradesh	1,082	73,691	19,730	1,755	1,652	245	—	96,273
Madras	5,622	247,074	68,369	3,084	1,169	2,879	1,375	323,050
Orissa	264	9,479	3,219	449	175	31	6	13,359
Punjab	744	36,932	1,800	236	8	361	5	39,342
Uttar Pradesh	1,349	230,298	2,394	775	11	359	—	233,887
West Bengal	2,197	597,568	61,667	4,468	556	711	18	665,008
Ajmer	51	13,887	1,377	1,103	—	8	—	15,380

State.	Number of Factories.			No. of convictions obtained during the year for breach of Act.	Number of accidents reported.			Total.
	With Sunday Holidays.	With holiday on week days and Sundays.	Subject to exemption from weekly holidays		Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	
1949.								
Assam	134	640	580	17	0	71	812	892
Bihar	640	3,486	43	35	23	396	5,013	5,484
Bombay	1,944	574	59	617	73	4,420	23,850	28,343
Madhya Pradesh	488	982	221	360	0	44	2,422	2,475
Madras	3,411	96	13	362	44	1,077	5,012	6,133
Orissa	130	582	101	—	1	20	51	72
Punjab	60	450	104	310	5	51	1,246	1,802
Uttar Pradesh	709	265	746	146	32	324	6,428	6,782
West Bengal	1,188	265	746	37	51	2,138	18,516	20,705
Ajmer	28	26	—	—	1	33	2,118	2,152

(c) For definitions of Adults, Adolescents and Children under Factories Act, please see the explanatory note.

Source : Ministry of Labour.

No. 167.—STATISTICS OF ACCIDENTS, HOLIDAYS AND CONVICTIONS, ETC., IN FACTORIES SUBJECT TO THE FACTORIES ACT—*contd.*

State.	No. of working factories subject to Factories Act.	Average No. of workers employed daily.							
		Adults. (c)		Adolescents. (e)		Children (c).		Total.	
		Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.		
1949.									
Coorg . . . . .	9	65	17	—	—	—	—	82	
Delhi . . . . .	388	37,951	543	169	—	138	—	38,806	
Andaman and Nicobar Islands . . . . .	3	1,963	—	27	—	5	—	2,000	
TOTAL for 1949 . . . . .	19,839	2,128,169	270,924	23,073	4,796	7,149	1,865	2,433,966	
1948 . . . . .	15,906	2,060,516	264,876	19,626	3,739	8,400	3,044	2,380,201	
1947 . . . . .	14,576	1,974,420	259,890	24,330	4,043	9,185	2,831	2,274,689	
1946 . . . . .	14,205	2,005,216	298,678	25,711	3,319	9,466	2,197	2,314,587	
1945 . . . . .	14,761	2,239,492	302,980	32,094	3,666	14,737	—	2,642,949	
1944 . . . . .	14,071	2,209,503	298,720	26,659	3,524	13,347	—	2,522,753	
1943 . . . . .	13,209	2,133,622	292,144	24,697	3,365	12,484	—	2,436,312	
1942 . . . . .	12,527	1,982,399	261,704	22,916	3,414	11,804	—	2,282,287	
1941 . . . . .	11,868	1,857,704	292,132	22,385	3,780	10,376	—	2,156,377	
1940 . . . . .	10,919	1,567,100	243,464	20,805	3,660	9,399	—	1,844,428	
1939 . . . . .	10,466	1,475,723	239,414	22,495	4,102	9,403	—	1,751,137	

(c) See footnote (a) on previous page.

(d) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

No. 167.—STATISTICS OF ACCIDENTS, HOLIDAYS AND CONVICTIONS, ETC., IN FACTORIES SUBJECT TO THE FACTORIES ACT—*contd.*

State.	Number of Factories.			No. of convictions obtained during the year for breach of Act.	Number of accidents reported.			
	With Sunday Holidays.	With holiday on week days and Sundays.	Subject to exemption from weekly holidays		Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Total.
1949.								
Coorg . . . . .	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi . . . . .	223	165	62	23	2	122	1,166	1,290
Andaman and Nicobar Islands . . . . .	—	3	—	—	—	4	32	36]
TOTAL FOR 1949 . . . . .								
(1948 . . . . .	8,950	7,442	1,932	1,706	250	9,702	66,664	75,616
(1947 . . . . .	6,148	6,705	2,473	2,079	259	9,132	58,673	68,064
(1946 . . . . .	5,488	6,208	2,234	1,056	214	8,675	49,892	58,781
(1945 . . . . .	5,070	6,192	2,666	1,116	252	9,423	48,460	57,135
(1944 . . . . .	5,099	6,553	2,941	1,526	342	11,006	58,775	70,123
(1943 . . . . .	4,353	6,522	2,892	1,775	348	10,689	56,376	67,322
(1942 . . . . .	3,921	6,312	2,822	1,792	361	10,016	48,799	59,176
(1941 . . . . .	3,496	6,169	2,725	1,806	323	9,111	44,740	54,174
(1940 . . . . .	3,175	6,062	2,678	1,874	271	8,374	40,091	48,736
(1939 . . . . .	3,041	5,479	2,466	1,852	236	6,357	33,986	41,079
(1938 . . . . .	2,932	5,206	2,380	1,569	221	5,837	29,948	36,006

(a) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

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**SPECIAL INDUSTRIES**

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## SPECIAL INDUSTRIES

This section presents data on Textile (Cotton, Jute and Wool), Paper and Brewery industries. Figures are based on returns submitted voluntarily by the State authorities. The data about capital structure exclude the capital of private and proprietary concerns from which no information in this connection could be obtained. Number of looms and spindles excludes idle looms and spindles.

*Table 168.*—Data on Cotton Mills relate to all Part 'A', 'B' & 'C' States of Indian Union. Prior to 1947-48 figures relate to undivided India.

*Table 169.*—Information regarding Jute Mills is confined to Part 'A' States only. Data prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India. Figures of mill consumption of raw jute are provisional.

*Table 170.*—Data subsequent to 1946 relate to Indian Union. Figures for Kashmir are not available since 1947.

*Table 171.*—Figures relate to Paper mills in Indian Union from 1947 and to undivided India for the earlier period. Data from 1947 exclude Bihar.

*Table 172.*—Figures from 1946 relate to Indian Union.

No. 163.—COTTON MILLS—NUMBER, CAPITAL, LOOMS AND SPINDLES.

States.	No. of Mills.	Capital.			No. of Looms.	No. of Spindles.
		Authorised.	Paid-up.	Debentures.		
		Rs. (000).	Rs. (000).	Rs. (000).		
<b>Part 'A'—</b>						
Bihar . . . . .	2	50.00	21.41	1.85	634	26,000
Bombay . . . . .	304	61,38.68	43,42.45	59.50	123,190	4,836,439
Madras . . . . .	71	18,11.69	12,91.42	30.40	8,941	1,753,992
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	11	52,04.00	51,56.80	4.00	7,927	371,560
Orissa . . . . .	1	6,56.37	3,96.03	—	432	33,000
Punjab . . . . .	2	75.00	69.08	—	665	126,208
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	17	11.00	11.00	—	30,673	437,168
West Bengal . . . . .	26	12,03.00	5,75.95	31.00	8,101	356,951
		7,94.08	3,56.92	32.96		
<b>TOTAL—'A' States</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>1,07,37.82</b> <b>52,00,000</b>	<b>70,83.24</b> <b>51,56,580</b>	<b>1,59.71</b>	<b>184,683</b>	<b>7,841,318</b>
<b>Part 'B'—</b>						
Hyderabad . . . . .	6	1,53.58	1,03.51	—	2,484	117,080
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	16	9,10.20	8,36.62	11.50	10,459	402,541
Mysore . . . . .	13	3,39.50	2,34.77	—	3,207	219,636
Rajasthan . . . . .	4	2,76.00	2,02.00	—	1,074	67,598
Saurashtra . . . . .	9	3,29.18	2,23.12	—	3,039	151,124
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	6	9.430	45.55	15.00	716	94,608
<b>TOTAL—'B' States</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>21,02.76</b>	<b>16,45.57</b>	<b>26.50</b>	<b>20,979</b>	<b>1,052,537</b>

Source : State Authorities



No. 168.—COTTON MILLS—NUMBER, CAPITAL, LOOMS AND SPINDLES—contd.

States.		No. of Mills.	Capital.				No. of Looms	No. of Spindles.
			Authorised.	Paid-up.	Debentures.			
Part 'C'— Ajmer Bhopal Dahli Kutch	.	.	.	Rs. (000).	Rs. (000).	Rs. (000).	1,789	68,428
	.	.	.	57,40	46,40	20,00	400	13,004
	.	.	.	20,00	20,00	—	3,736	143,048
	.	.	.	5,05,00	3,65,96	—	—	5,312
	.	.	.	—	10,00	—	—	—
TOTAL 'C' States		12	5,82,40	4,42,36	2,000	5,875	238,792	
1940-50		511	1,34,22,98	91,51,17	2,06,81	211,517	9,122,697	
1948-49		477	1,20,71,00	85,46,21	2,97,24	220,390	9,502,030	
1947-48		595	Fr 22,125,700	Fr 22,082,280	2,53,00	199,373	10,089,825	
1946-47		300	Fr 22,325,700	Fr 20,092,700	1,28,64	206,349	10,596,494	
1945-46		574	Fr 20,000,000	Fr 20,000,000	1,72,16	204,773	10,179,886	
1944-45		550	Fr 10,000,000	Fr 10,000,000	2,71,71	210,803	10,207,661	
1943-44		486	Fr 10,000,000	Fr 10,000,000	1,44,25	204,369	10,146,716	
1942-43		498	Fr 10,000,000	Fr 10,000,000	6,45,86	203,144	10,293,914	
1941-42		478	Fr 10,000,000	Fr 10,000,000	4,95,17	201,277	10,057,365	
1940-41		461	Fr 10,000,000	Fr 10,000,000	4,61,39	198,432	9,855,765	
1939-40		420	Fr 10,000,000	Fr 10,000,000	4,55,12	196,521	9,696,819	

## SPECIAL INDUSTRIES

No. 169.—JUTE MILLS—CAPITAL, LOOMS AND SPINDLES AND MILL CONSUMPTION.

States.	No. of Mills.	Capital.		No. of Looms.	No. of Spindles.	Mill consumption of raw Jute, Bales (400 lbs. each). (a)
		Authorised.	Paid-up.			
		Rs. (000).	Rs. (000).			
Bihar	3	68,000	39.15	1,001	18,468	102,661
Madhya Pradesh	1	25,000	15.00		3,438	19,947
Madras	4	50,005	44.57	1,042	26,761	140,851
Uttar Pradesh	3	88,900	61.47	777	18,626	630,760
West Bengal	75	27,84,36	23,31.61	59,116	1,176,019	4,117,805
		\$3,175,000	\$2,525,000			
		\$5,000,000	\$5,000,000			
	86	29,288.41	24,91.80	62,086	1,248,292	5,012,014
		\$3,175,000	\$2,525,000			
		\$5,000,000	\$5,000,000			
	89	80,75.41	25,10.35	65,942	1,249,768	6,968,815
		\$3,175,000	\$2,525,000			
		\$5,000,000	\$5,000,000			
	90	27,85.37	22,53.94	65,699	1,297,367	6,231,400
		\$3,175,000	\$2,525,000			
		\$5,000,000	\$5,000,000			
	106	27,70.47	17,32.18	68,020	1,295,268	5,716,597
		\$3,175,000	\$2,225,000			
		\$5,000,000	\$5,000,000			
	111	30,96.52	25,53.20	68,368	1,444,863	6,517,796
		\$3,175,000	\$2,525,000			
		\$5,000,000	\$5,000,000			
	110	29,98.47	24,76.29	69,411	1,367,566	6,023,604
		\$3,175,000	\$2,525,000			
		\$5,000,000	\$5,000,000			
	110	29,83.47	24,06.01	69,761	1,376,614	5,692,293
		\$3,175,000	\$2,525,000			
		\$5,000,000	\$5,000,000			
	113	26,68.47	21,44.93	67,774	1,375,221	7,091,081
		\$3,175,000	\$2,525,000			
		\$5,000,000	\$5,000,000			
	107	27,62.61	21,20.19	68,764	1,373,216	7,279,556
		\$3,175,000	\$2,525,000			
		\$5,000,000	\$5,000,000			
	110	28,73.11	25,68.41	68,882	1,369,371	5,951,980
		\$3,175,000	\$2,525,000			
		\$5,000,000	\$5,000,000			
	110	26,61.81	20,56.46	68,528	1,360,821	7,570,543
		\$3,175,000	\$2,525,000			

(a) Provisional.

Source : State Authorities.

# SPECIAL INDUSTRIES

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No. 170.—WOOLLEN MILLS—NUMBER, CAPITAL, LOOMS AND SPINDLES.

States.	No. of Mills.	Capital		No. of Looms.	No. of Spindles.
		Authorised.	Paid-up		
		Rs. (000).	Rs. (000).		
<i>Part 'A'—</i>					
Bihar	1		(a) 5.80	36	1,700
Bombay	(b) 7	1,80.00	75.44	516	33,210
Madras	2	—	1.54	182	358
Punjab	4	1,06.50	12.86	568	(c) 17,174
Uttar Pradesh	4	7.50	3.27	640	21,736
West Bengal	2	50.00	5.00	47	92,076
TOTAL—'A' States	20	3,44.00	1,03.91	1,989	76,254
<i>Part 'B'—</i>					
Mysore	4	66.50	49.96	186	10,298
	24	4,10.50	1,53.87	2,175	86,552
1949	30	3,41.70	1,99.03	2,027	86,119
1948	28	2,90.20	1,41.85	2,125	87,380
1947	33	5,37.03	2,03.30	3,075	98,677
1946	24	2,36.38	1,31.92	1,459	78,549
1945	39	3,99.45	1,69.30	1,645	93,379
TOTAL	34	3,17.02	1,57.54	1,951	96,870
1943	20	2,88.28	1,46.04	1,893	94,810
1942	29	2,98.08	1,44.21	1,875	81,655
1941	42	2,14.25	1,00.18	2,106	83,028
1940	41	2,47.66	1,02.10	1,981	81,370

Source : State Authorities.

(a) Government Factory. Figures represent fixed capital and annual Budget grant.  
 (b) Information for one mill not available.  
 (c) Includes 642 spindles for worsted goods.

## No. 171.—PAPER MILLS—NUMBER, CAPITAL AND PRODUCTION.

States'	No. of Mills.	Authorised Capital.	PRODUCTION.	
			Quantity.	Value.
		Rs. (000).	Tons.	Rs. (000).
<b>Part 'A'—</b>				
Bihar . . . . .	1	60,45	8,859	1,05,95
Bombay . . . . .	(a) 10	65,75	8,551	70,82
Madras . . . . .	1	25,00	417	4,99
Orissa . . . . .	1	4,00,00	18,918	1,26,88
Punjab . . . . .	1	75,00	9,084	1,12,92
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	5	78,00	12,637	96,63
West Bengal . . . . .	3	2,82,92	48,387	5,87,79
<b>TOTAL—'A' States</b> .	<b>22</b>	<b>9,87,12</b>	<b>101,801</b>	<b>11,07,48</b>
<b>Part 'B'—</b>				
Hyderabad . . . . .	1	(b) 2,00,00	3,638	(b) 27,29
Mysore . . . . .	1	25,00	3,454	51,35
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	1	20,00	3,307	35,23
<b>TOTAL—'B' States</b> .	<b>3</b>	<b>2,45,00</b>	<b>10,399</b>	<b>1,13,87</b>
1949 .	25	12,32,12	112,200	12,21,35
1948 .	25	10,98,14	97,916	10,10,50
1947 .	23	9,81,15	91,881	12,56,84
1946 .	24	15,13,41	111,575	10,88,12
1945 .	17	12,85,30	109,455	12,37,75
<b>TOTAL</b> . 1944 .	16	9,73,64	101,799	8,67,78
1943 .	14	4,83,64	166,490	6,63,38
1942 .	14	3,73,64	89,139	5,69,39
1941 .	14	3,73,64	86,661	4,58,99
1940 .	16	4,06,18	86,256	3,96,48
1939 .	16	4,06,18	78,138	3,11,32

(a) Excludes two mills which remained closed during the year ; but includes one mill, information from which is not available.

(b) In thousand (O.S) Rupees.

Source : State Authorities.

## No. 172.—BREWERIES—NUMBER AND PRODUCTION.

States.	No. of breweries* in operation.	Production in gallons in 1949.
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	1	18,507
Punjab . . . . .	1	241,067
Mysore . . . . .	1	1,786
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station) . . . . .	2	235,677
	5	502,927
	7	855,172
	9	1,874,289
	9	2,757,904
	11	2,808,752
TOTAL . . . . .	9	8,528,668
	6	3,252,662
	6	3,098,080
	6	2,469,861
	6	1,450,800
	6	1,234,478

NOTE.—One brewery each in the State of Madras & West Bengal reported in operation last year, ceased to function in 1949, the former due to prohibition and the latter to the licence being withdrawn.

Source : State Authorities.

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

This portion deals with the following items :—

- (a) Census of Manufacturing Industries (Summary).
- (b) Cotton Mill production.
- (c) Production in certain selected industries in India.
- (d) Index numbers of Industrial Profits and Production, and
- (e) Industrial Disputes.

Explanatory notes on the tables under each of the above items are given below :

### *Census of Manufacturing Industries (Tables 173—177).*

This section presents a summary of statistics of Manufacturing Industries in India during 1948 as obtained by the Third Census of Manufactures conducted under the authority of the Industrial Statistics Act, 1942. Totals for the first two censuses, i.e., 1946 and 1947 have also been given for comparison.

2. *Area and Period covered.*—The figures refer to the calendar years and do not cover any portion of Pakistan. The 1946 census was confined to the territory now covered by all the Part 'A' states and Delhi and Ajmer among Part 'C' states. Data for the years 1947 and 1948 cover the following Part 'B' and 'C' states in addition :—

(a) PEPSU (Patiala only), (b) Rajasthan (Jodhpur only), (c) Saurashtra (Porbandar), (d) Travancore-Cochin (Cochin only), (e) Vindhya Pradesh and (f) Himachal Pradesh.

The area and population of States covered have also been shown.

3. *Classification of Industries.*—Only 29 important industries have been included in the census. For purposes of international comparison, the United Nations Industrial Classification Number has also been shown against each industry.

4. *Establishments covered.*—The census is confined to Manufacturing industries proper and only factories listed under section 2(j) of the Factories Act, 1934 have been covered. Such factories were those which employed 20 or more workers in any manufacturing process carried on with the aid of power.

5. *Capital Structure.*—All particulars under this head are as on 31st December each year or the last closing date of accounts.

*Productive Capital employed* is the value according to the books of the factory on the date to which the particulars relate.

6. *Persons engaged.*—Include all administrative, clerical and technical staff working within the factory area and all those engaged in effecting delivery of the output. Persons employed in retail sales organization and

personnel of the central administrative offices outside the factory area have not been included. The persons employed have been divided into two broad groups :—

(a) Wage earners and (b) others.

Wage earners are those who perform manual work. They comprise both piece-workers and time-workers. Persons solely employed in a clerical capacity in a room or place where no manufacturing process is carried on, are not classified as workers.

The average daily employment has been worked out by dividing the aggregate number in attendance on all working days by total working days during the year. Daily attendance is the aggregate of attendance in all shifts. Days on which the factory was closed for whatever cause have not been treated as working days.

7. *Wages and salaries.*—Include cost of living or dearness allowances, overtime earnings and other additional payments. Fines, etc., have been deducted from these salaries and wages. The entire money value of indirect benefits has been included under wages.

8. *Cost of Materials and Fuels, etc., consumed.*—Figures refer to the quantity and purchase value of raw materials, fuel, electricity, coal gas, lubricating materials and water consumed in the manufacturing of products and by-products made for sale. Only materials *purchased* have been included and those made in the factory have not been accounted for. The purchase value includes transport charges and duties paid.

9. *Value added by manufacture.*—This measures the increase in the total value of commodities as calculated by subtracting the cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, purchased electric energy, contract work and depreciation of fixed assets from the total value of products including work done by the industry for customers.

10. Besides the Statewise and industrywise summary tables, information has also been given for manufacturing establishments :—

- (a) ranked according to productive capital employed,
- (b) listed according to number of wage earners employed and
- (c) classified by value of products.

*Cotton Mills—Production (Table 178).*

The statistics of cotton spinning and weaving in Indian Mills given in this table are compiled from returns furnished in accordance with the requirements of the Cotton Industry (Statistics) Act XX of 1926.

For the purpose of the Act, goods are deemed to be manufactured when all manufacturing processes which they are intended to undergo have been completed and the goods are baled, boxed or packed, or issued out of the mill premises without being baled, boxed or packed.

Both variety-wise and State-wise details of cotton yarn spun and woven-goods manufactured have been shown. Data from 1947-48 onwards relate to the Indian Union.

*Production of Selected Industries in India (Table 179).*

The data contained in this table cover 59 industries. Returns of production are received from producing units on a voluntary basis except for Cotton Yarn and Textile production figures which are obtained under the Cotton Control Order.

Figures for organized industries like steel, salt, coal, sugar, cement, cotton textiles, paper, jute, matches, etc., cover the entire production in the country. Jute production figures from August 1949 relate to Mills in the membership of Indian Jute Mills Association which account for nearly 95 per cent. of entire output. Figures for other industries represent all organised factories in those industries and only small units have been left out. The data in this table relate to the Indian Union only.

Figures for installed capacities given in column 5 of the table are estimates based on one 8 hour shift and 300 working days in a year except for paper, cement and chemical industries (excluding paints and varnishes observing two 8 hour shifts) for which the estimates relate to three 8 hour shifts per day. Figures for certain industries are the actual installed capacity like cotton yarn in terms of spindles, cotton cloth and jute in terms of looms and electricity in terms of kilo-watts. Estimates of installed capacity in sugar industry are based on 92 working days of 24 hours and 10 per cent. recovery of sugar.

Calculations have also been made to show the annual production figures as percentages of 1946 production and of the installed capacity, wherever the basic figures are available and the results shown in columns 7 and 8 respectively.

*Index of Industrial Profits (Table 180).*

The index gives only a rough estimate of fluctuations of profits of the industries included and should not be treated as a general index of business profits.

*Base*—1939 = 100.

*Coverage*.—Comprises eight principal industries having a coverage of more than 60 per cent. from the point of view of paid-up capital of all the companies under these industries. Judged by the total paid-up capital of all the companies in the entire field of trade and industry, the share of the companies would, however, not exceed 25 per cent.

*Computation*.—Chain system, both for individual industries and all industries. Only net profits are included. The data are collected exclusively from *Investor's Indian Year Book* published by M/S Place, Siddons and Gough, Calcutta. The profits declared by a company in any year indicate the prosperity or otherwise of the company in the previous year. Besides the industry-wise indices given in Part B, the actual figures of the number of companies accounted for and their total net profits and profits of the same companies in the previous year are also given in Part A of the table.

*Interim Index of Industrial Production (Table 181).*

*Base*—1937 = 100.

*Industries covered*.—Manufacturing, mining and electricity comprising 15 industries.



*Scope.*—More than 90 per cent. of the total production in industries covered.

*Basic Data.*—Quantities produced.

*Computation.*—Weighted arithmetic average with fixed base.

*Weight.*—Total value of output during the base year. Industries and their respective weights are as follows—

Industries.	Weights.
1. Cotton Textiles . . . . .	42
2. Jute Manufacturers . . . . .	18
3. Steel . . . . .	8
4. Chemicals . . . . .	1
5. Paper . . . . .	2
6. Cement . . . . .	4
7. Matches . . . . .	2
8. Paints . . . . .	1
9. Wheat Flour . . . . .	1
10. Distilleries and breweries . . . . .	1
11. Sugar . . . . .	10
12. Petrol . . . . .	1
13. Kerosene . . . . .	1
14. Coal . . . . .	4
15. Electricity . . . . .	4
	<hr/> 100 <hr/>

*Interim Index of Industrial Production.*—New Series (Table 182).

*Base*—1946=100.

*Industries covered.*—Mining and Manufacturing comprising 20 industries.

*Coverage.*—Based on statistics of selected industries given in table 179.

*Weights.*—Value added by manufacture in the base year obtained from the First Census of Manufacturers, India—1946. In the case of coal, the gross ex-factory value at pit-head of the coal mined has been taken as an estimate of value added. The industries and their respective weights are as follows :—

Industries.	Weights.
1. Coal . . . . .	11.95
2. Sugar . . . . .	3.54
3. Paints and Varnishes . . . . .	0.61
	40 A

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Industries.	Weights.
4. Cement . . . . .	0·67
5. Glass . . . . .	0·55
6. Refractories (Ceramics) . . . . .	0·48
7. Plywood (Commercial and Tea chests) . . . . .	0·15
8. Paper and paper board . . . . .	1·46
9. Matches . . . . .	1·21
10. Cotton Textiles . . . . .	43·49
11. Woollen manufactures . . . . .	1·38
12. Jute . . . . .	16·53
13. Chemicals . . . . .	3·10
14. Non-ferrous metals . . . . .	2·14
15. Steel . . . . .	7·16
16. Bicycles . . . . .	0·11
17. Sewing machines . . . . .	0·02
18. Electric Lamps . . . . .	0·04
19. Electric Fans . . . . .	0·35
20. General and Electrical Engineering . . . . .	5·06
TOTAL . 100·00	

*Computation.*—Weighted arithmetic average with fixed base.

*Industrial Disputes (Table 183).*

The statistics cover, as far as possible, all sectors of economic activity such as Factories, Mines, Plantations, Transport Services, Communications, Docks & Ports, Municipalities, Commercial Establishments, Banks & Insurance Companies, etc., and relate to stoppages of work involving 10 persons or more. Strikes for political or similar considerations and lockouts due to shortage of raw materials, etc. are excluded.

Figures bearing on the number of disputes relate to total number of disputes in progress during a part or whole of the period. Figures regarding the number of workers involved, include workers indirectly involved in disputes.

Figures from 1947 onwards relate to Indian Union. Those for 1947, however, exclude East Punjab but include East Bengal.

## No. 173.—SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES FOR INDIA (BY STATES).

States.	Area (sq. Miles).	Population ('000).	No. of factories in existence.	Factories from which returns were received.		Productive capital employed.		
				Number.	Per cent.	Fixed.	Working.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
PART A : 1948.								
1. Assam	50,296	7,749	75	73	97	1,09,99,476	79,02,754	1,89,02,230
2. Bihar	70,568	37,741	983	333	85	97,48,32,371	50,01,42,973	48,39,75,344
3. Bombay Pradesh	110,971	31,183	1,237	1,126	91	53,21,91,475	102,66,56,804	157,88,48,279
4. Madhya Pradesh	130,323	20,591	276	258	93	6,16,72,648	7,73,99,788	13,93,72,636
5. Madras	127,768	53,384	1,465	1,408	96	18,21,54,032	29,76,65,981	47,98,20,013
6. Orissa	59,809	13,874	109	106	98	1,22,09,874	94,46,555	2,16,55,629
7. Punjab (I)	37,428	14,054	322	291	90	3,27,45,865	2,00,66,914	6,18,12,779
8. Punjab (II)	16,247	58,531	623	523	84	19,44,95,489	44,16,48,507	63,61,43,989
9. Uttar Pradesh	28,155	21,372	1,403	1,351	96	58,16,23,624	70,03,96,003	128,20,19,627
PART B :								
10. Pepsu (Patiala only)	5,942	1,930	7	6	86	26,63,830	9,90,343	36,54,179
11. Saurashtra (Porbandar only)	642	147	9	9	100	59,80,204	1,39,51,418	1,99,31,622
12. Travancore—Cochin (Cochin only)	1,493	1,524	62	59	95	1,07,77,454	1,01,00,790	2,08,78,244
PART C :								
13. Ajmer	2,400	612	8	8	100	48,41,529	1,01,47,788	1,44,89,317
14. Delhi	2,574	1,257	144	133	93	2,83,13,332	3,04,22,111	5,87,35,443
15. Vindhya Pradesh	24,810	3,569	6	6	100	11,43,716	4,91,937	16,65,653
TOTAL 1948	768,629	270,249	6,144	5,690	93	195,64,44,918	286,54,30,360	482,18,75,284
TOTAL 1947	768,629	270,249	5,632	4,872	87	177,16,96,558	226,27,20,043	403,44,16,601
TOTAL 1946(a)	712,303	255,009	5,013	4,027	80	163,35,93,501	203,47,43,939	366,83,37,440

(a) Total of Part A and Part C States enumerated above excluding Vindhya Pradesh.

Source :—Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 173.— SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES FOR INDIA (BY STATES)—*contd.*

States.	Number of persons employed.						Total wages paid to workers.	Total salaries paid to persons other than workers.
	Workers.				Persons other than workers.	Total.		
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.				
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
PART A: 1948								
1. Assam	4,485	204	5	4,784	837	5,621	33,85,137	12,83,694
2. Bihar	87,047	7,448	203	94,698	22,938	117,336	8,13,57,890	3,41,49,118
3. Bombay	485,078	50,141	679	535,898	38,658	574,556	62,59,99,378	8,45,31,869
4. Madhya Pradesh	38,850	8,347	50	47,247	4,890	52,137	2,97,19,852	59,94,669
5. Madras	128,742	28,317	1,424	159,483	16,542	175,025	10,31,81,325	1,83,06,866
6. Orissa	4,207	1,765	12	6,104	1,525	7,629	24,62,478	24,70,403
7. Punjab	19,299	613	152	20,064	2,778	22,842	1,25,59,572	39,48,134
8. Uttar Pradesh	148,622	1,731	248	150,601	21,019	171,620	11,99,05,841	2,74,56,752
9. West Bengal	433,612	34,822	1,048	469,482	45,941	535,423	33,79,08,964	7,71,86,307
PART B:								
10. Pepsu (Patiala only)	583	—	—	583	65	648	2,90,617	70,617
11. Saurashtra (Porbandar only)	5,200	707	76	5,983	361	6,344	42,65,701	6,38,843
12. Travancore-Cochin (Cochin only)	4,373	1,545	39	5,957	639	6,596	31,26,307	7,12,825
PART C:								
13. Ajmer	5,906	513	—	6,419	424	6,843	33,11,962	5,66,468
14. Delhi	18,779	205	42	19,026	1,866	20,892	1,91,30,028	40,33,570
15. Vindhya Pradesh	249	58	19	326	72	398	78,971	57,741
TOTAL 1948	1,385,122	156,536	3,997	1,545,655	158,575	1,704,230	134,07,44,023	26,14,02,864
TOTAL 1947	1,927,479	164,370	4,743	2,096,592	145,924	2,242,516	108,59,35,759	21,47,02,009
TOTAL 1946	1,235,322	147,396	4,292	1,387,010	127,372	1,514,382	81,91,35,674	16,63,54,206

No. 173.—SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES FOR INDIA (BY STATES)—*concl.*

States.	Value of gross output per person employed.	Cost of material consumed and work given out.	Cost of fuels, etc., consumed.	Depreciation at the rate allowed for Income Tax.	Total Value of products and by-products and work done.	Col. 22 as per cent. of col. 9.	Value added by manufacture.	Col. 24 as per cent. of col. 22.
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
PART A: 1948.								
1. Assam	10,450	4,72,39,004	9,45,206	7,03,026	5,89,98,816	312	1,00,20,090	17
2. Bihar	5,378	32,15,37,400	5,02,84,424	2,24,44,296	63,26,04,573	131	22,93,38,444	36
3. Bombay Pradesh	5,930	18,50,87,288	9,83,52,419	3,78,26,088	340,71,40,376	136	142,00,72,280	42
4. Madhya Pradesh	4,732	6,19,37,000	1,03,52,419	24,07,42,743	107,33,70,997	173	6,27,30,365	26
5. Madras	5,732	2,24,04,314	2,24,04,314	1,20,08,703	3,74,88,428	209	26,97,32,252	27
6. Orissa	4,914	2,50,30,436	16,87,165	7,59,330	12,10,59,110	173	92,31,447	23
7. Punjab (I)	5,298	8,32,79,099	53,52,215	23,83,637	106,83,86,808	196	27,99,95,698	25
8. Punjab (II)	6,342	73,25,43,302	2,56,04,601	1,41,71,454	106,83,86,808	171	31,90,67,551	29
9. West Bengal	5,090	184,08,95,071	8,63,50,336	4,06,70,250	272,53,48,647	213	75,16,31,990	28
PART B:								
10. Pepee (Patials only)	3,251	17,11,936	1,50,260	2,01,354	21,06,698	58	39,148	2
11. Saurashtra (Porbandar only)	5,005	1,91,81,092	19,70,228	3,86,788	3,17,52,571	159	1,02,14,463	32
12. Travancore-Cochin (Cochin only)	5,610	2,96,69,631	8,58,028	7,04,409	3,70,65,763	178	58,33,695	16
PART C:								
13. Ajmer	3,057	1,26,40,447	9,42,145	3,03,799	2,09,16,906	144	70,20,515	34
14. Delhi	6,166	7,19,72,127	34,86,401	19,78,244	12,86,26,807	219	5,14,39,975	40
15. Vindhya Pradesh	1,881	3,67,100	60,892	51,778	5,49,769	34	40,919	7
TOTAL 1948	5,596	500,47,81,220	31,33,95,843	13,99,10,649	953,65,09,941	198	317,34,22,223	38
TOTAL 1947	4,551	460,68,66,093	27,53,30,444	12,63,18,817	743,03,07,243	184	242,17,91,889	33
TOTAL 1946	3,931	356,80,14,763	23,20,00,213	11,45,02,327	602,86,48,674	164	211,41,31,371	35

No. 174.—SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES FOR INDIA (BY INDUSTRIES).

Serial No.	Name of industry and serial number as in the census.	Corresponding U. N. classification number.	No. of registered factories in existence.	Factories from which returns were received.		Productive Capital.		Total.
				Number.	Per cent.	Fixed.	Working.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	1948.					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Wheat flour . . CMI-(1)	20/205	76	76	100	1,85,50,327	1,31,93,889	3,17,44,216
2	Rice milling . . CMI-(2)	20/205	1,478	1,402	95	5,31,81,503	6,26,19,937	11,57,51,320
3	Biscuit making . . CMI-(3)	20/206,208	51	50	99	1,02,27,293	91,54,084	1,93,81,377
4	Fruit and vegetable processing.	20/203	22	14	64	33,02,833	62,43,934	95,46,767
5	Sugar . . . CMI-(5)	20/207	163	145	89	15,82,05,003	32,88,04,225	48,70,09,223
6	Dairies and breweries.	21/211,212,213	50	50	100	1,55,05,752	85,43,648	2,41,09,400
7	Starch . . . CMI-(7)	20/209	17	16	94	25,89,795	27,18,416	53,08,211
8	Vegetable oils . . CMI-(8)	31/312	991	933	94	14,43,40,403	18,92,93,301	3,36,33,769
9	Paints and varnishes . CMI-(9)	31/319	38	36	95	1,01,71,558	2,50,71,640	3,52,43,198
10	Soap . . . CMI-(10)	31/319	48	44	92	2,25,13,886	4,22,06,345	6,47,80,231
11	Tanning . . . CMI-(11)	20/291	78	67	86	89,92,729	2,60,03,967	3,50,56,696
12	Cement . . . CMI-(12)	33/334	14	12	86	4,48,16,385	3,78,18,297	8,26,34,682
13	Glass and Glassware . CMI-(13)	33/332	165	127	77	2,44,35,655	1,23,77,506	3,67,13,161
14	Ceramics . . . CMI-(14)	33/333	60	58	97	1,74,88,053	98,30,436	2,73,18,489

Source :—Ministry of Commerce and Industry

No. 174.—SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES FOR INDIA (BY INDUSTRIES)—*contd.*

Serial No.	Name of industry and serial number as in the census.	Number of persons employed.							Total wages paid to workers.	Total Salaries paid to persons other than workers.
		Workers.					Other than workers.	Total employees.		
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.					
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
	• 1948 :							Rs.	Rs.	
1	Wheat flour . . CMI-(1)	5,363	260	..	5,623	1,472	7,095	44,45,815	18,09,378	
2	Rice milling . . CMI-(2)	27,571	17,034	61	44,666	9,471	54,337	1,08,28,844	52,84,307	
3	Biscuit making . . CMI-(3)	3,782	547	23	4,352	702	5,054	26,40,926	11,50,690	
4	Fruit and vegetable processing.	443	173	—	616	223	839	4,81,390	2,71,696	
5	Sugar . . . CMI-(5)	81,854	232	—	82,086	20,801	102,947	4,62,59,892	1,84,07,079	
6	Distilleries and breweries.	4,380	68	18	4,475	1,171	5,646	27,73,271	16,50,685	
7	Starch . . . CMI-(7)	1,200	486	—	1,692	162	1,854	6,13,957	2,35,042	
8	Vegetable oils . . CMI-(8)	40,422	7,230	36	47,688	10,476	58,164	2,34,62,312	1,02,22,748	
9	Paints and varnishes	3,045	137	5	3,787	984	4,771	30,83,727	21,27,761	
10	Soap . . . CMI-(10)	5,484	363	—	5,847	1,214	7,061	52,06,893	22,83,395	
11	Tanning . . . CMI-(11)	7,922	342	107	8,371	1,113	9,484	54,10,002	13,76,895	
12	Cement . . . CMI-(12)	9,814	2,216	179	12,209	1,416	13,625	78,20,397	21,47,689	
13	Glass and Glassware . CMI-(13)	18,968	1,846	512	21,326	1,868	23,194	1,11,48,647	24,10,331	
14	Ceramics . . . CMI-(14)	12,476	3,525	92	16,093	1,900	17,993	98,72,512	29,27,331	

No. 174.—SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES FOR INDIA (BY INDUSTRIES)—*contd.*

Serial No.	Name of industry and serial number as in the census.	Corresponding U. N. classification.	No. of registered factories in existence.	Factories from which returns were received.		Productive Capital.		Total.
				Number.	Per cent.	Fixed.	Working.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	1948:					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
15	Plywood and teacheists	27/250	35	29	83	86,45,451	47,20,536	1,33,65,987
16	Paper and paperboard	27/271	39	35	92	5,37,00,802	2,52,92,361	8,19,92,663
17	Textiles	31/319	42	38	90	4,96,86,861	11,32,51,905	15,42,46,435
18	Cotton textiles	23/231	568	540	95	4,96,86,861	11,32,51,905	15,42,46,435
19	Woolen textiles	23/231	43	42	98	1,34,12,622	3,69,83,962	5,00,95,168
20	Jute textiles	23/231	99	98	99	22,94,07,031	43,16,33,256	66,10,40,748
21	Chemicals	31/311,319	203	183	93	9,49,94,031	7,74,18,698	17,24,12,729
22	Alumina, and other	34/342	202	169	84	5,59,00,150	7,92,39,018	13,51,39,168
23	Iron and steel	34/341	115	100	87	24,74,80,764	11,65,82,369	36,40,63,133
24	Bicycles	36/365	11	10	91	42,33,547	4,337	91,52,884
25	Sewing machines	36/366	4	4	100	88,82,346	22,63,858	61,46,204
26	Producer gas plants	37/370	3	3	100	1,09,820	73,849	1,85,669
27	Electric lamps	37/370	7	7	100	44,23,728	28,89,016	74,13,342
28	Electric fans	37/370	49	42	86	1,09,44,864	1,38,17,921	2,46,62,785
29	Gas and electrical engineering	37/370	1,473	1,335	92	19,64,01,866	6,76,62,562	26,40,64,468
	and Electrical engineering.	36/360						
	TOTAL 1948	—	6,144	5,690	93	195,64,44,918	286,54,30,366	482,18,75,284
	TOTAL 1947	—	5,632	4,872	87	177,16,96,556	226,27,20,043	403,44,16,601
	TOTAL 1946	—	5,013	4,027	80	163,35,93,501	203,47,43,939	366,83,37,440



No. 174.—SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES FOR INDIA (BY INDUSTRIES)—*contd.*

Serial No.	Name of industry and serial number as in the census.	Number of persons employed.						Total employees.	Total wages paid to workers.	Total Salaries paid to persons other than workers.	
		Workers.				Total.	Other than workers.				
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.						
											10
1948.											
15	Plywood and teache- ta.	2,595	408	27	3,030	423	3,453	16,10,276	Rs.	6,40,759	
16	Paper and paperboard	16,318	1,264	32	18,114	2,254	20,368	1,39,35,369		54,25,618	
17	Matches	9,639	1,812	617	12,168	1,435	13,603	97,85,356		23,07,825	
18	Cotton textiles	611,877	60,327	944	678,948	39,183	718,131	74,40,64,048		8,27,65,045	
19	Woollen textiles	13,706	906	29	14,639	1,683	16,321	1,34,38,336		38,56,629	
20	Jute textiles	27,582	41,192	355	319,229	16,651	335,880	20,75,93,741		2,68,56,833	
21	Chemicals	57,562	1,837	80	25,756	6,846	32,603	1,96,24,424		1,17,97,177	
22	Aluminium, copper and brass.	20,936	987	232	22,155	3,188	25,343	2,30,85,402		58,35,020	
23	Iron and steel	56,043	5,035	6	61,084	13,411	74,495	7,41,42,248		3,09,19,815	
24	Bicycles	1,788	—	—	1,788	458	2,250	18,27,557		6,14,497	
25	Sewing machines	1,583	—	—	1,583	229	1,812	17,24,772		7,18,647	
26	Producer gas plants	241	—	3	244	30	274	3,06,980		48,652	
27	Electric lamps	1,020	—	7	1,027	314	1,341	7,82,675		6,89,986	
28	Electric fans	5,185	69	2	5,256	1,240	6,496	42,05,497		23,58,852	
29	General engineering and Electrical engi- neering.	119,074	2,057	633	121,764	18,094	139,858	9,92,78,557		3,37,35,632	
	TOTAL 1948	1,385,122	156,536	3,997	1,545,655	158,576	1,704,230	1,34,67,44,023		26,14,02,864	
	TOTAL 1947	1,827,479	154,370	4,743	1,986,592	145,924	1,632,516	1,08,99,35,759		28,47,05,009	
	TOTAL 1946	1,235,322	147,396	4,202	1,387,010	1,27,372	1,511,382	81,91,35,674		16,03,54,206	

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

No. 174.—SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (BY INDUSTRIES)—*contd.*

Serial No.	Name of industry and serial number as in the census.	Value of gross output per person employed.	Cost of material consumed given out.	Cost of Fuels, etc., consumed.	Depreciation at the rate allowed for Income Tax.	Total value of products and by-products and work done.	Col. 22 as per cent. of Col. 9.	Value added by manufactures.	Col. 24 as per cent. of Col. 22.
		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	1948 :	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	
1	Wheat flour . . CMI-(1)	26,728	16,83,74,417	23,00,047	13,40,293	18,96,35,246	597	1,76,11,489	9
2	Rice milling . . CMI-(2)	8,225	41,87,94,238	53,20,822	36,41,309	44,60,28,386	386	1,01,71,967	4
3	Biscuit making . CMI-(3)	7,169	2,25,08,448	8,30,831	7,70,194	3,62,33,157	187	1,21,23,684	33
4	Fruit and vegetable processing.	0,475	31,43,255	86,923	1,92,255	79,49,512	83	45,27,079	57
5	Sugar . . . CMI-(5)	6,402	45,88,36,664	1,15,08,854	1,18,89,450	65,91,12,141	135	17,68,83,173	27
6	Distilleries and breweries.	4,699	1,12,23,134	22,80,015	11,14,794	2,65,28,730	110	1,19,10,787	45
7	Starch . . . CMI-(7)	3,560	45,82,106	2,36,918	1,87,718	66,17,385	125	16,10,643	24
8	Vegetable oils . . CMI-(8)	17,734	92,32,29,976	1,57,86,013	1,14,48,203	103,14,59,885	309	8,09,05,693	8
9	Paints and varnishes	12,142	3,77,05,487	4,29,377	6,08,762	5,79,28,704	164	1,91,85,108	33
10	Soap . . . CMI-(10)	19,869	9,97,05,350	18,28,551	15,69,308	14,02,92,990	217	3,71,89,781	79
11	Tanning . . . CMI-(11)	6,588	4,05,32,556	5,83,474	6,23,349	6,24,81,493	178	1,17,42,114	13
12	Cement . . . CMI-(12)	5,099	2,18,55,937	1,42,84,022	35,01,397	6,94,80,555	84	2,98,39,199	43
13	Glass and glassware . CMI-(13)	1,697	1,29,06,142	73,15,586	17,87,907	3,93,71,491	107	1,73,61,356	44
14	Ceramics . . . CMI-(14)	1,747	68,67,146	52,29,714	10,34,208	3,12,55,824	114	1,81,24,713	58
15	Plywood and tea-chests.	4,805	91,50,074	4,30,521	5,38,594	1,65,90,922	124	64,62,733	39

No. 174.— SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (BY INDUSTRIES)—*contd.*

Serial No.	Name of industry and serial number as in the census.	Value of gross output per person employed.	Cost of material consumed and work given out.	Cost of fuels etc., consumed.	Depreciation at the rate allowed for Income Tax.	Total value of products and by-products and work done.	Col. 22 as per cent of Col. 19.	Value added by manufacture.	Col. 34 as per cent of Col. 22.
		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	1948 :								
16	Paper and paper-board.	4,870	4,76,44,537	1,03,75,051	42,82,779	9,01,82,146	121	3,68,79,779	37
17	Matches.	4,930	2,94,50,704	6,80,084	7,39,238	6,70,62,532	277	3,62,05,516	54
18	Cotton textiles.	5,131	1,78,18,84,866	10,46,21,854	3,06,21,627	33,11,11,035	222	1,62,45,92,888	49
19	Woollen textiles.	5,131	3,94,44,372	39,92,636	8,52,500	8,40,74,944	168	4,14,85,337	49
20	Jute textiles.	4,776	14,59,70,178	2,05,35,428	1,38,16,477	1,60,40,41,344	243	41,47,13,361	26
21	Chemicals.	6,333	10,83,21,409	80,77,549	72,71,182	260,96,445	150	8,19,29,305	40
22	Aluminium, copper.	7,444	12,95,72,200	67,92,875	43,37,785	18,86,00,743	140	4,70,37,883	25
23	Iron and steel.	5,699	13,54,25,477	7,22,08,775	2,12,88,536	42,45,23,502	117	19,55,10,714	46
24	Refrigerators.	3,651	32,66,743	1,82,033	2,73,113	82,37,649	90	45,13,760	55
25	Revolving machines.	3,234	13,07,533	1,33,405	2,49,146	58,40,177	95	41,00,963	71
26	Producer gas plants.	7,698	9,83,608	45,033	6,963	21,83,175	1,179	31,87,711	37
27	Electric lamps.	14,463	32,20,883	3,02,561	2,72,600	58,84,348	98	1,17,98,597	45
28	Electric fans.	4,655	1,35,04,845	3,23,899	6,84,149	2,68,32,668	98	20,53,91,186	46
29	General engineering and engineering.	3,223	21,63,41,919	1,33,83,012	1,55,06,674	43,06,22,761	124		
	TOTAL 1948	5,596	590,47,81,226	31,83,95,843	13,99,10,649	938,65,09,941	198	317,84,22,223	33
	TOTAL 1947	4,551	480,68,06,093	27,53,30,444	12,63,18,817	743,09,07,243	184	242,17,91,880	33
	TOTAL 1946	3,981	356,80,14,763	23,20,00,213	11,45,02,327	602,86,48,674	169	211,41,31,371	35

No. 175.—MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL EMPLOYED.

Class of establishments according to productive capital employed.	Establishments (from which returns received).		Wage earners.		Ex-factory value of products and by-products and work done.		Ex-factory value of fuels, lubricants, etc.	
	Number.	Percentage distribution.	Average Number.	Percentage distribution.	Amount.	Percentage distribution.	Amount.	Percentage distribution.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Rs.					Rs		Rs	
Below 1,00,000 . . . . .	2,583	30.1	105,348	6.9	59,27,31,487	6.2	1,62,50,586	5.1
1,00,001 to 5,00,000 . . . . .	1,704	29.9	116,208	7.5	94,92,59,019	9.9	2,34,52,326	8.2
5,00,001 to 10,00,000 . . . . .	331	5.8	56,621	3.6	46,08,44,068	4.8	1,25,56,034	3.8
10,00,001 to 25,00,000 . . . . .	290	5.1	140,802	9.1	83,12,27,444	8.7	2,57,45,806	8.0
25,00,001 to 50,00,000 . . . . .	251	4.4	311,034	20.1	180,30,84,642	1.89	4,98,40,691	15.6
50,00,001 to 75,00,000 . . . . .	127	2.2	271,758	17.6	139,02,40,351	16.7	4,02,94,509	12.5
75,00,001 to 1,00,00,000 . . . . .	58	1.1	172,927	11.2	94,48,42,600	9.9	2,63,00,408	8.1
1,00,00,001 to 5,00,00,000 . . . . .	75	1.3	364,743	23.6	231,11,02,572	24.3	11,92,51,255	37.3
Above 5,00,00,000 . . . . .	1	0.1	6,214	0.4	5,30,87,758	0.6	47,04,188	1.4
TOTAL 1948 . . . . .	5,690	100.0	1,546,655	100.0	953,65,09,941	100.0	31,83,96,843	100.0
TOTAL 1947 . . . . .	4,872	—	1,486,592	—	7,43,08,07,24	—	27,63,30,444	—
TOTAL 1946 . . . . .	4,027	—	1,387,010	—	602,86,46,674	—	28,20,00,213	—

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 175.—MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL EMPLOYED—*contd.*

Class of establishments according to productive capital employed.	Ex-factory value of raw materials used and work given out.		Depreciation of fixed Assets at the rate allowed for Income Tax.		Value added by manufacture.	
	Amount.	Percentage distribution.	Amount.	Percentage distribution.	Amount.	Percentage distribution.
	11	12	13	14	15	16
Rs.					Rs.	
Below 1,00,000 . . . . .	46,78,09,188	7.9	56,77,806	4.0	10,29,93,907	3.2
1,00,001 to 5,00,000 . . . . .	70,86,93,214	13.0	1,40,84,402	10.0	14,30,29,077	4.6
5,00,001 to 10,00,000 . . . . .	34,10,19,908	6.8	76,94,356	5.6	9,89,73,869	3.1
10,00,001 to 25,00,000 . . . . .	52,18,67,805	8.8	1,37,34,956	11.2	26,78,78,987	8.4
25,00,001 to 50,00,000 . . . . .	108,83,76,001	18.4	2,34,93,521	16.8	64,13,74,429	20.2
50,00,001 to 75,00,000 . . . . .	93,29,00,229	15.8	1,97,11,851	14.0	59,73,33,762	18.8
75,00,001 to 1,00,00,000 . . . . .	59,85,44,091	10.1	1,05,70,963	7.6	30,94,21,136	9.8
1,00,00,001 to 5,00,00,000 . . . . .	115,99,52,567	19.7	3,90,18,105	27.9	99,29,70,645	31.3
Above Rs. 5,00,00,000 . . . . .	2,50,18,522	0.5	39,18,687	2.9	1,94,46,411	0.6
TOTAL 1948 . . . . .	590,47,81,226	100.0	13,99,10,649	100.0	317,84,22,223	100.0
TOTAL 1947 . . . . .	460,68,66,093	—	12,63,18,817	—	242,17,91,889	—
TOTAL 1946 . . . . .	356,80,14,763	—	11,45,02,327	—	211,41,31,371	—

No. 176.—MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.

Class of establishments according to number of wage earners.	Establishments (from which returns received).		Wage earners.		Ex-factory value of products and by-products and work done.		Ex-factory value of fuels, lubricants, etc.	
	Number.	Percentage distribution.	Average Number.	Percentage distribution.	Amount.	Percentage distribution.	Amount.	Percentage distribution.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1948					Rs.		Rs.	
Below 21 . . . . .	1,420	25.0	20,134	1.3	21,82,10,107	2.3	69,31,241	2.2
21 to 50 . . . . .	2,000	35.3	87,460	5.7	73,80,76,304	7.7	1,94,36,632	6.1
51 to 100 . . . . .	1,034	18.2	92,120	6.0	68,31,24,147	7.2	1,99,32,458	6.2
101 to 250 . . . . .	454	8.0	76,001	4.9	64,91,25,409	6.8	1,36,15,197	4.3
251 to 500 . . . . .	223	3.9	78,764	5.1	65,52,03,016	6.9	1,73,63,260	5.4
501 to 1,000 . . . . .	162	2.8	116,791	7.5	89,55,40,314	9.4	2,51,10,799	7.9
1,001 to 2,500 . . . . .	236	4.1	386,594	25.0	297,62,91,055	21.7	6,52,55,807	20.5
2,501 and above . . . . .	152	2.7	687,380	24.5	362,09,39,529	38.0	15,07,50,449	47.4
TOTAL 1948 . . . . .	5,690	100.0	1,545,655	100.0	953,65,09,941	100.0	31,83,95,843	100.0
TOTAL 1947 . . . . .	4,872	—	1,486,592	—	743,03,07,243	—	27,53,30,444	—
TOTAL 1946 . . . . .	4,027	—	1,387,010	—	602,86,48,074	—	23,20,00,213	—

# INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

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No. 176.—MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS—*concd.*

Class of establishment according to number of wage earners.		Ex-factory value of raw materials used and work given out.		Depreciation of fixed Assets at the rate allowed for Income Tax.		Value added by manufacture.	
		Amount.	Percentage distribution.	Amount.	Percentage distribution.	Amount.	Percentage distribution.
		11	12	13	14	15	16
	1948	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Below 21	.	16,34,10,060	2.8	61,71,217	4.4	3,96,88,449	1.3
21 to 50	.	62,62,63,893	10.6	93,67,665	6.7	8,30,06,314	2.6
51 to 100	.	53,04,64,004	9.1	85,02,407	6.1	11,52,25,278	3.6
101 to 250	.	48,55,25,627	8.2	1,23,84,215	8.9	18,76,00,370	4.4
251 to 500	.	43,68,23,001	7.4	1,27,09,494	9.1	18,83,11,261	5.9
501 to 1,000	.	56,51,24,317	9.6	1,37,53,272	9.8	29,15,52,928	9.2
1,001 to 2,500	.	1,13,96,40,955	19.3	2,97,62,001	21.3	84,16,32,292	28.5
2,501 and Above	.	1,94,65,16,569	33.3	2,72,67,378	33.7	1,47,64,05,133	49.5
TOTAL 1948	.	5,90,47,31,226	100.0	18,99,10,649	100.0	3,17,34,22,223	100.0
TOTAL 1947	.	4,80,68,66,093	—	12,68,18,817	—	2,42,17,91,869	—
TOTAL 1946	.	3,56,80,14,763	—	11,45,09,327	—	2,11,41,31,371	—

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

## No. 177.—MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS CLASSIFIED BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS.

Class of establishments according to the Value of Products.	Establishments (from which returns were received).		Wage earners.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Average Number.	Per cent distribution.
1	2	3	4	5
Rs.				
5,000 and below . . . . .	422	7.5	4,312	0.28
5,001 to 10,000 . . . . .	134	2.4	2,838	0.18
10,001 to 20,000 . . . . .	240	4.2	7,106	0.46
20,001 to 50,000 . . . . .	508	8.9	15,354	0.99
50,001 to 1,00,000 . . . . .	667	11.7	23,112	1.50
1,00,001 to 10,00,000 . . . . .	2,545	44.7	1,67,341	10.83
10,00,001 to 50,00,000 . . . . .	707	12.4	2,47,842	16.03
50,00,001 to 1,00,00,000 . . . . .	224	3.9	2,58,719	16.74
1,00,00,001 to 5,00,00,000 . . . . .	233	4.1	7,28,684	46.82
5,00,00,001 and above . . . . .	10	0.2	95,341	6.17
TOTAL 1948 . . . . .	5,090	100.0	15,45,655	100.0
TOTAL 1947 . . . . .	4,872	—	14,86,592	—
TOTAL 1946 . . . . .	4,027	—	13,87,010	—

Class of establishments according to the Value of Products.	Ex-factory value of products and bye-products and work done.		Ex-factory value of fuels and lubricants, etc.	
	Amount.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	
5,000 and below . . . . .	3,80,061	0.00	2,52,257	0.08
5,001 to 10,000 . . . . .	10,13,762	0.01	2,78,060	0.09
10,001 to 20,000 . . . . .	37,60,917	0.04	8,31,272	0.26
20,001 to 50,000 . . . . .	2,13,48,604	0.22	24,04,046	0.76
50,001 to 1,00,000 . . . . .	5,12,50,291	0.54	37,07,505	1.16
1,00,001 to 10,00,000 . . . . .	1,00,66,11,814	10.55	3,60,44,836	11.32
10,00,001 to 50,00,000 . . . . .	1,68,39,39,460	17.66	5,55,35,040	17.44
50,00,01 to 1 00,00,000 . . . . .	1,68,91,55,970	17.71	6,05,89,190	19.03
1,00,00,001 to 5,00,00,000 . . . . .	4,34,80,99,051	45.60	10,28,20,924	32.29
5,00,00,001 and above . . . . .	73,09,50,012	7.67	5,59,32,718	17.57
TOTAL 1948 . . . . .	9,53,65,09,941	100.00	31,83,95,843	100.00
TOTAL 1947 . . . . .	7,33,03,07,243	—	27,53,30,444	—
TOTAL 1946 . . . . .	6,02,86,48,674	—	23,20,00,213	—



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## NO. 177.—MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS CLASSIFIED BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS—*contd.*

Class of establishments according to the Value of Products.	Factory value of raw materials used and work given out.		Depreciation of fixed Assets at the rate allowed for Income Tax.	
	Amount.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.
11	12	13	14	15
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	
5,000 and below . . . . .	6,29,185	0·01	25,88,622	1·85
5,001 to 10,000 . . . . .	3,30,201	0·00	4,29,953	0·31
10,001 to 20,000 . . . . .	19,68,609	0·03	18,73,584	1·34
20,001 to 50,000 . . . . .	1 17,99,912	0·20	23,59,793	1·69
50,001 to 1,00,000 . . . . .	2,78,16,122	0·47	31,14,637	2·23
1,00,001 to 10,00,000 . . . . .	75,24,89,222	12·75	1,95,10,475	13·94
10,00,001 to 50,00,000 . . . . .	1,22,42,48,392	20·74	2,62,25,161	18·74
50,00,001 to 1,00,00,000 . . . . .	1,01,97,67,263	17·27	2,42,98,722	17·37
1,00,00,001 to 5,00,00,000 . . . . .	2,50,55,01,282	42·45	4,27,62,319	30·56
5,00,00,001 and above . . . . .	35,91,31,038	6·08	1,67,47,383	11·97
TOTAL 1948 . . . . .	5,90,47,81,226	100·00	13,99,10,649	100·00
TOTAL 1947 . . . . .	4,60,68,66,093	—	12,68,18,817	—
TOTAL 1946 . . . . .	3,56,80,14,763	—	11,45,02,327	—

Class of establishments according to the Value of Products.	Value added by manufacture (Col. 6.—Col. 8.—Col. 10.—Col. 12).	
	Amount.	Per cent distribution.
16	17	18
Rs.	Rs.	
5,000 and below . . . . .	(—)30,90,003	(—)0·10
5,001 to 10,000 . . . . .	(—)24,452	0·00
10,001 to 20,000 . . . . .	(—)9,12,549	(—)0·02
20,001 to 50,000 . . . . .	47,84,853	00·15
50,001 to 1,00,000 . . . . .	1,66,12,027	0·52
1,00,001 to 10,00,000 . . . . .	19,85,67,281	6·28
10,00,001 to 50,00,000 . . . . .	37,79,30,867	11·90
50,00,001 to 1,00,00,000 . . . . .	58,45,00,795	18·42
1,00,00,001 to 5,00,00,000 . . . . .	1,69,59,14,526	53·44
5,00,00,001 and above . . . . .	29,91,38,878	9·43
TOTAL 1948 . . . . .	3,17,34,22,223	100·00
TOTAL 1947 . . . . .	2,42,17,91,889	—
TOTAL 1946 . . . . .	2,11,41,31,371	—

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

## No. 178.—COTTON MILLS—PRODUCTION. (1)

## YARN SPUN

## I.—Indian Provinces. (2)

(000 Lbs.)

	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Yarn—					
Counts 1 to 20 . . . . .	778,427	814,818	849,551	868,191	825,869
" 21 to 30 . . . . .	284,188	287,009	321,108	288,301	293,750
" 31 to 40 . . . . .	159,024	137,735	156,381	155,324	144,277
" above 40 . . . . .	96,319	60,569	79,472	83,402	84,456
Wastes, etc. . . . .	18,597	17,448	18,010	20,781	21,929
TOTAL . . . . .	1,336,552	1,297,579	1,424,772	1,415,999	1,370,371
Madras . . . . .	204,273	225,119	226,447	226,220	224,683
Bombay . . . . .	776,381	726,810	849,096	842,353	409,825
West Bengal . . . . .	58,890	52,411	57,110	61,464	50,287
United Provinces . . . . .	153,944	158,012	153,970	150,824	139,104
East Punjab . . . . .	21,400	20,286	24,027	22,286	21,919
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	64,045	60,670	60,644	58,418	59,004
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	14,433	18,139	11,740	13,909	15,484
Delhi . . . . .	38,295	32,442	37,035	36,869	38,362
Bihar . . . . .	3,939	3,634	3,833	3,345	2,454
Sind . . . . .	952	56	270	311	250
TOTAL . . . . .	1,336,552	1,297,579	1,424,772	1,415,999	1,370,371

	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1950-51.
Counts 1 to 20 . . . . .	629,481	636,884	791,903	637,060	479,024
" 21 to 30 . . . . .	227,356	196,751	205,578	186,324	155,106
" 31 to 40 . . . . .	138,922	137,205	132,648	167,586	223,765
" above 40 . . . . .	107,462	117,564	97,613	122,285	115,957
Wastes, etc. . . . .	16,579	13,984	14,644	11,205	11,243
TOTAL . . . . .	1,119,800	1,102,388	1,242,384	1,123,520	985,084
Madras . . . . .	175,395	171,783	226,976	270,759	160,024
Bombay . . . . .	660,605	688,826	742,055	665,220	583,341
West Bengal . . . . .	50,004	44,870	48,160	37,302	34,640
United Provinces . . . . .	116,612	113,681	122,981	105,597	93,900
East Punjab . . . . .	18,120	6,860	4,081	5,128	4,744
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	51,724	54,262	51,580	57,286	46,749
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	15,321	13,060	11,336	12,170	13,169
Delhi . . . . .	29,731	27,023	33,202	28,910	27,577
Bihar . . . . .	1,924	2,074	1,415	1,068	944
Sind . . . . .	362	..	..	..	..
TOTAL . . . . .	1,119,800	1,102,388	1,242,386	1,123,520	985,084

## II.—Indian States (3)

(000 Lbs.)

	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Yarn—					
Counts 1 to 20 . . . . .	171,216	169,478	182,372	166,498	176,049
" 21 to 30 . . . . .	48,925	48,548	52,359	47,945	48,730
" 31 to 40 . . . . .	12,745	11,775	13,662	12,695	11,955
" above 40 . . . . .	7,011	5,354	5,920	6,705	6,612
Wastes, etc. . . . .	729	1,062	1,333	1,083	1,103
TOTAL . . . . .	240,626	236,217	255,640	234,926	244,449
GRAND TOTAL, INDIA (Provinces and States). . . . .	1,577,178	1,533,796	1,680,418	1,650,925	1,614,820

	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1950-51.
Yarn—					
Counts 1 to 20 . . . . .	150,285	160,779	174,669	141,946	143,608
" 21 to 30 . . . . .	43,201	39,008	35,337	13,330	19,753
" 31 to 40 . . . . .	12,267	12,119	12,248	4,124	8,586
" above 40 . . . . .	10,691	13,841	9,445	3,224	2,674
Wastes, etc. . . . .	1,789	1,474	1,108	194	2,178
TOTAL . . . . .	218,233	227,221	232,807	166,818	176,801
GRAND TOTAL, INDIA (Provinces and States). . . . .	1,338,033	1,329,609	1,475,193	1,290,338	1,161,885

(1) Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

(2) Figures of those Princely States which have merged into Part 'A' States are included in the figures for the Indian Provinces but excluded from Indian States from 1949-50 onwards.

(3) Figures upto 1948-49 include French Settlements at Pondicherry.

No. 178.—COTTON MILLS—PRODUCTION. (1)—*contd.*

## WOVEN GOODS

## I.—Indian Provinces. (2)

	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	
<i>Grey and bleached piecegoods—</i>						
Chadars . . . 000 lbs.	18,427	12,375	15,750	16,322	18,515	
Dhutis . . . "	151,189	119,897	199,997	174,677	224,721	
Drills and jeans . . . "	60,133	55,684	53,565	60,871	58,197	
Cambrics and lawns . . . "	28,310	24,211	27,405	29,231	21,386	
Printers . . . "	1,158	1,495	1,495	2,414	3,017	
Shirts and long-cloth . . . "	184,255	177,284	247,576	243,150	222,363	
T-cloth domestics and sheetings . . . "	54,051	58,631	66,057	64,378	65,569	
Tent-cloth . . . "	46,226	80,094	58,247	84,120	32,253	
Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar . . . "	12,543	12,647	12,480	13,222	17,177	
Other sorts . . . "	93,068	91,666	83,323	77,734	62,934	
TOTAL . . .	649,360	633,894	765,869	766,119	722,032	
Coloured piecegoods . . . 000 lbs.	214,993	206,825	192,605	203,632	214,497	
Grey & coloured goods other than piecegoods. . . 000 lbs.	9,160	5,683	5,005	7,836	7,267	
Hosiery . . . {	Doz. (000)	2,954	1,661	2,326	1,895	
	000 lbs.	9,140	8,378	7,942	7,371	
Miscellaneous cotton goods mixed with silk or wool. . . 000 lbs.	Doz. (000)	2,589	2,514	2,048	2,389	
	000 lbs.	11,984	16,105	15,129	17,134	15,814
TOTAL . . . {	000 lbs.	7,373	2,756	1,961	1,828	872
	000 lbs.	902,010	87,441	987,256	1,004,491	968,353
Doz. (000)	5,543	4,218	3,709	4,643	4,284	

	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1950-51.	
<i>Grey and bleached piecegoods—</i>						
Chadars . . . 000 lbs.	12,949	9,678	13,834	10,992	4,664	
Dhutis . . . "	207,826	209,713	260,930	190,256	104,909	
Drills and jeans . . . "	49,305	37,906	27,788	32,420	41,129	
Cambrics and lawns . . . "	14,267	13,842	25,729	26,519	29,944	
Printers . . . "	2,482	2,573	3,795	4,704	7,652	
Shirts and long-cloth . . . "	189,408	155,346	208,514	187,277	194,596	
T-cloth domestics and sheetings . . . "	54,873	46,854	58,065	62,004	62,536	
Tent-cloth . . . "	8,790	2,694	4,162	4,201	4,156	
Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar . . . "	17,329	17,605	11,684	9,233	9,291	
Other sorts . . . "	47,359	43,562	2,37,819	41,655	36,346	
TOTAL . . .	584,678	539,774	652,772	569,261	495,223	
Coloured piecegoods . . . 000 lbs.	162,079	153,126	170,519	192,151	195,568	
Grey & coloured goods other than piecegoods. . . 000 lbs.	5,430	4,799	5,537	5,310	6,795	
Hosiery . . . {	Doz. (000)	882	740	1,200	1,280	1,134
	000 lbs.	7,114	7,772	7,430	5,933	6,444
Miscellaneous cotton goods mixed with silk or wool. . . 000 lbs.	Doz. (000)	2,448	2,559	2,526	2,076	2,179
	000 lbs.	10,459	13,804	20,009	21,540	19,698
TOTAL . . . {	000 lbs.	461	933	1,696	1,369	2,473
	000 lbs.	771,121	720,207	857,964	795,562	723,201
Doz. (000)	3,330	3,299	3,726	3,356	3,311	

(1) Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

(2) Figures for those Princely States which have merged into Part 'A' States are included in the figures for Indian Provinces, but excluded from Indian States from 1949-50 onwards.

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

No. 178.—COTTON MILLS—PRODUCTION (1)—*contd.*

## WOVEN GOODS

I.—Indian Provinces (2)—*contd.*

(In 000 lbs.)

	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
<i>Woven goods—contd.</i>					
Madras . . . . .	38,098	37,837	41,144	44,689	41,792
Bombay . . . . .	638,255	610,737	715,200	724,327	700,304
West Bengal . . . . .	48,411	43,422	45,987	40,283	48,069
United Provinces . . . . .	88,224	94,666	91,080	90,745	80,975
East Punjab . . . . .	18,843	19,549	22,984	24,899	26,129
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	30,850	31,639	32,340	31,277	31,152
Ajmer Merwara . . . . .	6,699	9,036	6,590	8,074	8,951
Delhi . . . . .	28,951	24,135	28,780	28,332	28,718
Bihar . . . . .	3,674	2,612	3,141	2,852	2,257
Sind . . . . .	7	7	10	13	5
TOTAL . . . . .	902,010	873,641	987,256	1,004,491	968,353

	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1950-51.
<i>Woven goods—contd.</i>					
Madras . . . . .	29,697	29,875	38,366	37,710	37,283
Bombay . . . . .	551,364	519,931	636,714	581,502	515,063
West Bengal . . . . .	39,762	37,650	41,065	32,820	31,640
United Provinces . . . . .	68,691	66,585	78,261	76,651	71,915
East Punjab . . . . .	21,813	7,745	4,042	4,404	4,389
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	26,219	27,382	27,378	38,837	31,141
Ajmer Merwara . . . . .	9,447	8,900	7,174	6,734	8,334
Delhi . . . . .	22,820	20,582	23,801	21,114	20,081
Bihar . . . . .	1,297	1,558	1,162	790	995
Sind . . . . .	11	—	—	—	..
TOTAL . . . . .	771,121	720,207	857,964	795,502	720,842

(1) Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

(2) Figures for those Princely States which have merged into Part 'A' States are included in those of Indian Provinces, but excluded from Indian States from 1949-50 onwards.

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## No. 178.—COTTON MILLS PRODUCTION. (1)—*conold.*

### WOVEN GOODS.

#### II.—*Indian States* (2)

	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
<i>Grey and bleached piece-goods—</i>					
Chadars . . . 000 lbs.	5,968	3,373	3,886	4,028	4,173
Dhutis . . . . .	22,006	22,420	31,584	25,895	32,526
Drills and jeans . . .	18,901	17,487	13,684	13,119	9,591
Cambrics and lawns . .	3,081	3,527	2,947	2,495	2,091
Printers . . . . .	1,500	2,185	1,993	2,675	3,773
Shirtings and longcloth .	55,654	54,302	64,820	57,811	62,611
T-cloth, domestics and sheet- ings.	10,889	9,078	12,504	14,470	13,618
Tent-cloth . . . . .	10,384	9,501	6,961	10,700	5,018
Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar .	11,136	9,886	12,345	13,602	14,333
Other sorts . . . . .	6,086	7,005	9,097	11,012	10,904
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>146,005</b>	<b>140,624</b>	<b>159,822</b>	<b>155,307</b>	<b>158,566</b>
<i>Coloured piecegoods . . . 000 lbs.</i>	<i>39,256</i>	<i>42,077</i>	<i>40,656</i>	<i>34,708</i>	<i>41,560</i>
<i>Grey and coloured goods . . 000 lbs.</i>	<i>1,019</i>	<i>671</i>	<i>559</i>	<i>988</i>	<i>1,108</i>
<i>Other than piecegoods . . . Doz. (000)</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>92</i>
<i>Hosiery . . . . . 000 lbs.</i>	<i>1,662</i>	<i>1,853</i>	<i>1,238</i>	<i>1,277</i>	<i>1,685</i>
<i>Doz. (000)</i>	<i>642</i>	<i>665</i>	<i>533</i>	<i>458</i>	<i>164</i>
<i>Miscellaneous . . . . . 000 lbs.</i>	<i>2,604</i>	<i>2,881</i>	<i>3,013</i>	<i>2,761</i>	<i>3,316</i>
<i>Cotton goods mixed with silk or wool. . . . .</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>311</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>17</i>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> { 000 lbs.	<b>191,348</b>	<b>188,417</b>	<b>205,423</b>	<b>195,012</b>	<b>206,252</b>
{ Doz. (000)	<b>810</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>256</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL INDIA</b> 000 lbs.	<b>1,093,358</b>	<b>1,062,058</b>	<b>1,192,679</b>	<b>1,199,503</b>	<b>1,174,605</b>
(Provinces and States). Doz.(000)	<b>6,354</b>	<b>4,952</b>	<b>4,322</b>	<b>5,192</b>	<b>4,540</b>

	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1950-51.
<i>Grey and bleached piece-goods—</i>					
Chadars . . . 000 lbs.	2,780	2,188	4,367	4,857	2,223
Dhutis . . . . .	33,339	38,652	37,000	18,478	8,702
Drills and jeans . . .	10,627	11,513	6,973	6,788	9,535
Cambrics and lawns . .	2,285	3,120	3,896	1,889	1,686
Printers . . . . .	3,082	3,586	4,589	2,499	6,982
Shirtings and longcloth .	54,812	55,972	61,056	46,157	49,373
T-cloth, domestics and sheetings.	12,561	12,780	15,350	13,680	15,106
Tent-cloth . . . . .	1,018	358	132	908	1,591
Khadi, Dungri or . . .	12,113	9,461	7,021	6,752	4,889
Khaddar . . . . .	9,538	8,284	7,230	7,520	7,395
Other sorts . . . . .					
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>142,165</b>	<b>145,919</b>	<b>147,613</b>	<b>25,463</b>	<b>107,482</b>
<i>Coloured piecegoods . . . 000 lbs.</i>	<i>27,412</i>	<i>27,569</i>	<i>34,073</i>	<i>458</i>	<i>30,802</i>
<i>Grey and coloured goods . . 000 lbs.</i>	<i>711</i>	<i>231</i>	<i>397</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>310</i>
<i>Other than piecegoods: . . . Doz. (000)</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>1,232</i>	<i>448</i>
<i>Hosiery . . . . . 000 lbs.</i>	<i>2,008</i>	<i>1,763</i>	<i>1,140</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>808</i>
<i>Doz. (000)</i>	<i>156</i>	<i>203</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>3,162</i>	<i>453</i>
<i>Miscellaneous . . . . . 000 lbs.</i>	<i>3,101</i>	<i>3,434</i>	<i>3,104</i>	<i>227</i>	<i>2,754</i>
<i>Cotton goods mixed with silk or wool. . . . .</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>215</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>191</i>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> { 000 lbs.	<b>175,397</b>	<b>178,920</b>	<b>186,543</b>	<b>140,072</b>	<b>142,347</b>
{ Doz. (000)	<b>247</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>497</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL INDIA</b> 000 lbs.	<b>946,518</b>	<b>899,128</b>	<b>1,044,507</b>	<b>935,634</b>	<b>865,548</b>
(Provinces and States). Doz.(000)	<b>3,577</b>	<b>3,541</b>	<b>3,907</b>	<b>3,623</b>	<b>3,810</b>

(1) Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

(2) Figure upto 1948-49 include the French Settlements at Pondicherry.

## No. 179.—PRODUCTION OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN INDIA.

Serial No.	Industry.	Period.	Unit.	Installed Capacity.	PRODUCTION.		
					Physical output.	As percentage of 1946.	As percentage of installed capacity.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	A.—Mining and Quarrying.						
	Coal	1946	1,000 Tons	..	28,885	100.0	..
		1947	..	..	30,000	103.9	..
		1948	..	..	29,822	103.2	..
		1949	..	..	31,450	108.9	..
		1950	..	..	31,994	110.8	..
2	B.—Manufacturing.						
	I. Food Industries.						
	Wheat Flour	1946	1,000 Tons	..	..	..	..
		1947	..	..	..	..	..
		1948	..	..	..	..	..
		1949	..	..	418	..	33.4
		1950	..	1,250	335	..	26.8
3	Sugar (1)	1945-46	1,000 Tons	1,110	923	100.0	83.1
		1946-47	..		901	97.6	81.2
		1947-48	..		1,075	116.5	96.8
		1948-49	..		1,001	108.5	90.2
		1949-50	..		976	105.8	88.0
4	Tea	1946	000 Lbs.	..	551,400	100.0	..
		1947	..	..	561,400	101.8	..
		1948	..	..	568,700	103.1	..
		1949	..	..	585,300	106.1	..
		1950	..	..	602,840	109.3	..
5	Coffee (2)	1946	Tons	..	24,043	100.0	..
		1947	..	..	18,846	70.1	..
		1948	..	..	16,125	67.1	..
		1949	..	..	22,380	93.1	..
		1950	..	..	20,630	85.4	..
6	Salt	1946	1,000 Mds.	..	47,871	100.0	..
		1947	..	..	51,602	107.8	..
		1948	..	..	63,524	132.7	..
		1949	..	..	55,616	116.2	..
		1950	..	..	70,318	149.0	..
7	II. Tobacco Manufactures.						
	Cigarettes	1946	In Millions	30,000	..	..	..
		1947	..	..	18,879	..	62.9
		1948	..	..	21,825	..	72.7
		1949	..	..	21,891	..	73.0
		1950	..	..	23,629	..	78.8

(1) Figures are for crop year (Nov. to Oct.). Installed Capacity estimated on the basis of 92 working days of 24 hrs and 10% recovery of Sugar.

(2) Total output of Coffee cured, pounded, and delivered to the coffee pool.

No. 179.—PRODUCTION OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES OF INDIA—*Contd.*

Serial No.	Industry.	Period.	Unit.	Installed Capacity.	PRODUCTION.		
					Physical output.	As percentage of 1948.	As percentage of installed capacity.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
8	III.— <i>Manufacture of Textiles.</i>						
	Cotton						
	(a) Yarn	1946	1,000 Lbs.	10,544,455	1,367,063	100.0	..
		1947	"	Spindles	1,295,705	94.2	..
		1948	"	(Rings &	1,447,616	105.0	..
		1949	"	Mules)	1,359,119	99.4	..
		1950	"	as on 1-1-50	1,174,220	85.9	..
	(b) Cloth	1946	1,000 yds.	191,495	3,908,563	100.0	..
		1947	"	Looms	3,781,974	96.2	..
		1948	"	as on	4,319,303	110.5	..
9	Jute Textiles (1)	1946		71,324	1,089	100.0	..
		1947		Looms	1,052	96.6	..
		1948	1,000 Tons	as on	1,091	100.6	..
		1949	"	30-6-47	946	86.9	..
		1950	"		836	76.8	..
10	Woollen Manufactures.	1946	1,000 Lbs.	30,000	27,000	100.0	90.0
		1947	"	"	24,000	88.9	80.0
		1948	"	"	20,000	74.1	66.7
		1949	"	"	21,000	77.8	70.0
		1950	"	"	18,053	66.9	60.2
11	IV.— <i>Manufacture of Foot wear.</i>						
	Western type Foot-wear (Leather).	1946	1,000 Pairs	..	..	..	..
		1947	"	..	..	..	..
		1948	"	..	3,202	..	..
		1949	"	..	2,850	..	..
		1950	"	4,724	2,836	..	60.0
12	Indigenous type foot-wear (Leather).	1946	1,000 Pairs	..	..	..	..
		1947	"	..	..	..	..
		1948	"	..	2,068	..	..
		1949	"	..	2,109	..	..
		1950	"	..	1,997	..	..
13	V.— <i>Manufacture of wood.</i>						
	Ply wood						
	(i) Tea-chests	1946	1,000 Sq. ft.	..	(a) 58,799	..	..
		1947	"	..	28,556	..	..
		1948	"	(a) 63,000	45,112	..	..
		1949	"	(a) 100,000	38,306	..	..
		1950	"	(a) 116,160	41,380	..	..
	(ii) Commercial	1946	1,000 Sq. ft.	..	..	..	..
		1947	"	..	5,733	..	..
		1948	"	..	8,622	..	..
		1949	"	..	9,237	..	..
		1950	"	..	8,848	..	..

(1) From August 1949 figures refer to the production by mills in the membership of Indian Jute Mills Association.

(a) Combined figures for Tea-chests and commercial.

NO. 179.—PRODUCTION OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN INDIA—*contd.*

Serial No.	Industry.	Period.	Unit.	Installed Capacity.	PRODUCTION.			
					Physical output.	As percentage of 1946.	As percentage of installed capacity.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
14	VI.— <i>Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products.</i>  Paper & paper board	1946	1,000 Tons	105.0	106.0	100.0	100.9	
		1947	"	"	98.1	87.8	88.7	
		1948	"	"	97.9	91.6	93.2	
		1949	"	110.0	103.2	97.4	93.8	
		1950	"	113.4	108.9	102.7	96.0	
		15	VII.— <i>Manufacture of Leather.</i>  Chrome Tanned Hides.	1946	(No In thousands)	"	"	"
1947	"			"	"	"	"	
1948	"			"	1,087	"	"	
1949	"			"	581	"	"	
1950	"			1,976	495	"	25.1	
16	Vegetable Tanned Hides (Cow & Buff.).			1946	Nos. 000	"	"	"
		1947	"	"	"	"	"	
		1948	"	"	1,958	"	"	
		1949	"	"	1,835	"	"	
		1950	"	3,184	1,514	"	47.5	
		17	Belting	1946	Tons	1,600	"	"
1947	"			"	615	"	41.3	
1948	"			"	661	"	25.2	
1949	"			"	403	"	28.7	
1950	"			1,774	510	"		
18	VIII.— <i>Manufacture of Rubber Products.</i>  Foot wear (Rubber)			1946	Pairs (000)	"	14,411	100.0
		1947	"	"	"	"	"	
		1948	"	31,601	18,702	129.8	59.2	
		1949	"	23,920	17,715	122.9	74.1	
		1950	"	25,720	16,359	113.5	63.5	
		19	Dipped rubber goods (Toys, balloons, nipples, teats, etc.).	1946	Doz. (000)	"	"	"
1947	"			"	"	"	116.9	
1948	"			20,234	23,659	"	33.7	
1949	"			"	6,815	"	50.3	
1950	"			"	10,180	"		
20	(a) Tyres and Tubes for cycles.			1946	Nos. (000)	"	6,742	100.0
		1947	"	9,000	7,550	112.0	83.9	
		1948	"	"	7,160	106.2	79.6	
		1949	"	12,000	7,740	114.8	94.5	
		1950	"	13,114	7,532	111.7	57.4	
		(b) Other than Cycles (Motor, Giant, etc.).	1946	Nos. (000)	"	1,450	100.0	"
	1947		"	"	1,630	112.4	81.5	
	1948		"	"	1,520	104.8	76.0	
	1949		"	"	1,388	95.7	69.4	
	1950		"	1,728	1,337	92.2	77.4	
	21		IX.— <i>Manufacture of chemicals.</i>  Sulphuric Acid	1946	Tons (000)	80.0	60.0	100.0
		1947		"	"	60.0	100.0	75.0
1948		"		100.0	80.0	133.3	80.0	
1949		"		150.0	99.5	165.8	66.3	
1950		"		"	102.5	170.8	68.3	



No. 179.—PRODUCTION OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN INDIA—*contd.*

Serial No.	Industry.	Period.	Unit.	Installed Capacity.	PRODUCTION.		
					Physical output.	A percent- age of 1946.	As percent- age of installed capacity.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
22	Caustic Soda . . .	1946	Tons	10,500	2,900	100.0	27.6
		1947	"	"	3,314	114.8	31.6
		1948	"	12,000	4,383	151.1	38.5
		1949	"	13,500	6,303	217.3	46.7
		1950	"	17,907	10,846	374.0	60.3
23	Soda Ash . . .	1946	Tons	54,000	12,000	100.0	22.2
		1947	"		13,624	113.5	25.2
		1948	"		20,150	242.9	54.0
		1949	"		17,918	149.3	33.2
		1950	"		48,790	364.9	81.1
24	Chlorine Liquid . . .	1946	Tons	2,000	1,500	100.0	75.0
		1947	"	"	1,706	113.7	85.3
		1948	"	"	1,800	120.0	90.0
		1949	"	2,800	2,649	176.6	94.6
		1950	"	6,540	3,970	264.7	60.7
25	Bleaching Powder . . .	1946	Tons	5,160	2,000	100.0	38.8
		1947	"		2,550	127.5	49.4
		1948	"		2,836	141.8	55.0
		1949	"		2,468	123.4	47.8
		1950	"		3,309	165.5	64.1
26	Superphosphates . . .	1946	Tons	"	4,500	100.0	"
		1947	"	50,000	5,000	111.1	10.0
		1948	"	75,000	21,358	474.6	26.5
		1949	"	90,000	46,724	1,038.2	51.9
		1950	"	120,541	52,432	1,165.2	43.5
27	Bichromates . . .	1946	Tons	5,510	2,081	100.0	52.5
		1947	"	"	2,306	110.8	41.8
		1948	"	"	2,939	141.2	53.2
		1949	"	"	1,720	82.1	31.2
		1950	"	"	1,974	94.9	35.8
28	Ammonium Sulphate . . .	1946	Tons	"	22,459	100.0	"
		1947	"	"	21,278	94.7	"
		1948	"	"	35,210	156.8	"
		1949	"	"	45,935	204.5	"
		1950	"	"	47,308	210.6	"
29	Paints & Varnishes . . .	1946	Tons	"	38,400	100.0	"
		1947	"	"	38,602	100.5	"
		1948	"	"	35,725	93.0	"
		1949	"	"	30,929	80.5	"
		1950	"	60,000	27,946	72.8	46.6
30	Matches . . .	1946	'000 Cases (a)	800.0	412.0	100.0	51.5
		1947	"	"	465.7	113.0	58.2
		1948	"	"	533.2	129.4	66.4
		1949	"	"	526.5	127.8	65.8
		1950	"	"	523.2	127.0	65.4
31	Soap (b) . . .	1946	'000 Tons	"	"	"	"
		1947	"	"	"	"	"
		1948	"	"	120.0	"	"
		1949	"	"	71.0	"	"
		1950	"	199.2	72.7	"	36.5
32	Alcohol— (A) Power . . .	1946	'000 Bulk Gallons	6,258	2,398	100.0	38.3
		1947	"	"	2,736	114.1	43.7
		1948	"	"	2,776	117.5	44.3
		1949	"	8,862	4,230	176.4	47.7
		1950	"	9,328	4,497	187.5	48.2

(a) 50 Gross boxes of 60 sticks each—one Case.

(b) Produced by organized factories.

No. 179.—PRODUCTION OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN INDIA—*contd.*

Serial No.	Industry.	Period.	Unit.	Installed Capacity.	PRODUCTION.		
					Physical output.	As percent- age of 1946.	As percent age of installed capacity.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
32	Alcohol— <i>contd.</i> B. Industrial—						
	(i) Rectified Spirit.	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	'000 Bulk Gallons " " " "	12,124 " " 11,740 12,039	2,147 1,775 2,390 1,050 3,436	100.0 82.7 111.3 90.8 160.0	17.7 14.6 19.7 16.6 28.5
	(ii) Denatured Spirit.	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	'000 Bulk Gallons " " " "	.. .. .. .. ..	1,023 1,084 1,402 1,096 1,477	100.0 106.0 137.0 107.1 144.3	.. .. .. .. ..
	X.— <i>Non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum and Coal.</i>						
33	Cement . . .	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons (000) " " " "	2,015 2,115 2,115 2,815 2,828	1,542 1,448 1,553 2,102 2,613	100.0 93.9 100.7 136.3 169.4	76.5 68.5 73.4 74.6 92.4
34	Sheet Glass . . .	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Sq. Ft. (000) " " " "	.. .. .. .. 21,650	8,736 5,719 6,255 3,451 9,570	100.0 65.5 71.6 39.5 109.5	.. .. .. .. 44.2
35	Refractories . . .	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons (000) " " " "	209 214 225 259 283	157 175 189 208 234	100.0 112.0 120.8 133.1 149.4	74.9 82.1 84.1 80.4 82.7
36	Insulators—						
	(i) H. T. . . .	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Nos. (000) " " " "	.. .. .. .. ..	.. 74.2 89.9 136.7 173.8	.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..
	(ii) L. T. . . .	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	" " " " "	.. .. .. .. 6,071	.. 1,430 2,503 2,239 1,279	.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. 21.1
37	Conduit Pipes . . .	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Ft. (000) " " " "	.. .. 3,000 6,600 6,920	.. .. 1,708 2,949 2,967	.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. 56.9 44.7 42.9
38	Abrasives . . .	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Reams (000) " " " "	137.3 145.0 137.3 145.0 132.8	61.0 40.6 40.1 24.8 30.7	100.0 66.6 75.6 40.6 50.3	44.4 28.0 33.6 17.1 23.1

No. 179.—PRODUCTION OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN INDIA—*contd.*

Serial No.	Industry.	Period.	Unit.	Installed capacity.	PRODUCTION.		
					Physical output.	As per cent- age of 1946.	As percent age of installed capacity.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
39	Asbestos (Cement Sheets).	1946	Tons	..	24,885	100.0	..
		1947	"	..	..	..	..
		1948	"	76,800	76,678	308.1	99.8
		1949	"	100,800	86,828	348.0	86.1
		1950	"	106,200	87,707	352.4	82.6
40	<b>XI.—Basic Metal Industries.</b>						
	Iron and Steel— (i) Pig Iron and Ferro Alloys— (a) Pig Iron	1946	Tons (000)	..	1,347	100.0	..
		1947	"	..	1,320	98.0	..
		1948	"	..	1,405	104.3	..
		1949	"	..	1,528	113.4	..
		1950	"	..	1,528	113.4	..
	(b) Direct Castings.	1946	Tons (000)	..	75.7	100.0	..
		1947	"	..	97.6	128.9	..
		1948	"	..	62.9	83.2	..
		1949	"	..	63.5	83.9	..
		1950	"	..	97.8	128.9	..
	(c) Ferro-Alloys	1946	Tons (000)	..	15.6	100.0	..
		1947	"	..	18.1	116.1	..
		1948	"	..	7.8	49.8	..
		1949	"	..	19.5	124.8	..
		1950	"	..	18.4	117.7	..
	(ii) Steel Ingots and Metal for Castings.	1946	Tons (000)	..	1,293	100.0	..
		1947	"	..	1,256	97.1	..
		1948	"	..	1,256	97.1	..
		1949	"	..	1,353	105.6	..
		1950	"	1,546	1,438	111.2	93.0
	(iii) Semi-finished Steel.	1946	Tons (000)	..	1,031	100.0	..
		1947	"	..	1,027	99.6	..
		1948	"	..	1,012	98.2	..
		1949	"	..	1,105	107.2	..
		1950	"	..	1,143	110.9	..
	(iv) Finished Steel	1946	Tons (000)	..	890	100.0	..
		1947	"	..	893	100.3	..
		1948	"	..	856	96.2	..
		1949	"	..	930	104.4	..
		1950	"	..	998	112.1	..
41	<b>Non-ferrous metals—</b>						
	(i) Aluminium	1946	Tons	4,000	3,236	100.0	80.9
		1947	"	4,000	3,215	99.4	80.4
		1948	"	4,000	3,362	103.9	84.1
		1949	"	4,000	3,490	107.8	87.3
		1950	"	4,000	3,596	111.1	89.9
	(ii) Antimony	1946	Tons	700	132	100.0	18.9
		1947	"	700	235	178.0	33.6
		1948	"	700	350	250.0	47.1
		1949	"	700	100	75.8	14.3
		1950	"	700	376	284.8	53.7
	(iii) Copper	1946	Tons	7,000	6,311	100.0	90.2
		1947	"	7,000	5,931	94.0	85.8
		1948	"	7,000	5,863	92.9	85.0
		1949	"	7,000	6,390	101.3	91.3
		1950	"	7,000	6,614	104.8	94.5
	(iv) Lead	1946	Tons	..	..	..	..
		1947	"	..	190	..	..
		1948	"	..	625	..	..
		1949	"	..	593	..	..
		1950	"	..	627	..	..

No. 179.—PRODUCTION OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN INDIA.—*contd.*

Serial No.	Industry.	Period.	Unit.	Installed capacity.	PRODUCTION.		
					Physical output.	As percentage of 1946.	As percentage of installed capacity.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
42	Gold(a)	1946	Ozs. (000)	..	132	100.0	..
		1947	"	..	172	130.4	..
		1948	"	..	180	137.0	..
		1949	"	..	161	122.2	..
		1950	"	..	190	143.8	..
43	XII.— <i>Manufacture of Metal Products, except machinery.</i> Hurricane Lanterns	1946	Nos. (000)	649	470	100.0	72.4
		1947	"	1,000	910	198.6	91.0
		1948	"	1,300	979	208.2	75.3
		1949	"	1,890	1,728	367.7	91.4
		1950	"	2,802	2,807	597.2	100.2
44	Oil Pressure Lamps	1946	Nos.	..	15,548	100.0	..
		1947	"	..	18,057	121.9	..
		1948	"	..	32,775	210.8	..
		1949	"	..	25,770	165.0	..
		1950	"	75,000	33,938	218.3	..
45	Enamelware	1946	Pcs. (000)	..	..	..	..
		1947	"	..	8,532	..	..
		1948	"	..	6,763	..	..
		1949	"	..	6,590	..	..
		1950	"	25,200	5,446	..	21.6
46	XIII.— <i>Manufacture of Machines except electrical Machines—</i> Machine Tools (Value)	1946	Rs. (000)	..	91.25	100.0	..
		1947	"	..	45.87	50.3	..
		1948	"	..	54.73	60.0	..
		1949	"	..	47.29	51.8	..
		1950	"	..	26.60	29.1	..
47	Diesel Engines	1946	Nos.	780	473	100.0	60.6
		1947	"	1,400	685	144.8	48.9
		1948	"	4,000	1,025	218.7	25.6
		1949	"	4,600	2,076	438.9	45.1
		1950	"	5,300	4,596	971.7	86.7
48	Sewing Machines	1946	Nos.	14,700	6,121	100.0	51.6
		1947	"	12,000	5,860	95.7	48.8
		1948	"	24,000	20,019	327.1	83.4
		1949	"	500	25,500	408.9	98.2
		1950	"	37,300	30,892	504.7	82.8
49	XIV.— <i>Manufacture of Electrical Machines, Apparatus etc.—</i> Dry Cells	1946	Nos. (Lakhs)	..	8.80	100.0	..
		1947	"	1,320	8.79	99.9	65.6
		1948	"	1,420	12.36	140.8	97.2
		1949	"	1,870	15.22	173.0	81.4
		1950	"	1,854	13.82	157.1	74.5
50	Storage Batteries	1946	Nos. (000)	172	27.1	100.0	15.7
		1947	"	172	70.3	258.7	40.7
		1948	"	268	110.0	406.3	41.0
		1949	"	268	107.1	395.4	39.9
		1950	"	278	187.1	691.1	67.4

(a) In terms of Mine's assay. Figures from 1948 onwards include the production in Hyderabad.

No. 179.—PRODUCTION OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN INDIA—*contd.*

Serial No.	Industry.	Period.	Unit.	Installed capacity.	PRODUCTION.		
					Physical output.	As percentage of 1946.	As percentage of installed capacity.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
51	Electric Motors	1946	H.P. (000)	60	45.9	100.0	76.5
		1947	"	100	38.0	82.2	38.0
		1948	"	150	60.0	130.8	40.0
		1949	"	200	68.0	148.3	34.0
		1950	"	140	81.8	178.3	54.7
52	Power Transformers	1946	K.V.A. (000)	78	39	100.0	50.0
		1947	"	102	32	82.1	31.4
		1948	"	175	82	210.8	46.8
		1949	"	225	109	279.0	48.3
		1950	"	270	172	441.0	63.7
53	Electric Lamp	1946	Nos. (000)	13,000	8,115	100.0	62.4
		1947	"	13,000	7,629	93.9	58.6
		1948	"	14,350	9,246	113.9	64.4
		1949	"	18,000	13,641	168.1	75.8
		1950	"	23,000	14,307	176.3	62.2
54	Electric Fans	1946	Nos. (000)	138	110	100.0	80.0
		1947	"	250	160	144.9	64.0
		1948	"	250	180	163.0	72.0
		1949	"	300	179	162.1	59.7
		1950	"	278	(a)194	(a)175.3	(a)69.5
55	Radio Receivers	1946	Nos.	8,000	3,033	100.0	37.9
		1947	"	24,000	25,000	112.5	104.2
		1948	"	60,000	16,838	168.3	28.1
		1949	"	77,200	44,340	168.3	57.4
		1950	"	77,200	44,340	168.3	57.4
56	Cables and Wires— (a) Bare copper conductors.	1946	Tons	24,000	7,856	100.0	32.7
		1947	"	24,000	5,880	74.8	24.5
		1948	"	24,000	5,725	72.9	23.9
		1949	"	24,000	5,677	72.3	23.4
		1950	"	20,000	5,677	72.3	23.4
	(b) Winding Wires	1946	Tons	300	211	100.0	70.3
		1947	"	300	330	156.4	94.3
		1948	"	350	340	161.1	85.3
		1949	"	400	249	118.0	55.3
		1950	"	450	249	118.0	55.3
	(c) Rubber insulated Cables and flexibles.	1946	Yds (000)	50,000	22,610	100.0	45.2
		1947	"	50,000	22,000	97.3	44.0
		1948	"	50,000	19,356	85.6	38.7
		1949	"	50,000	33,970	159.8	75.5
		1950	"	45,000	33,970	159.8	75.5

(a) Incomplete.

No. 179.—PRODUCTION OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN INDIA—*concl.*

Serial No.	Industry.	Period.	Unit.	Installed capacity.	PRODUCTION.		
					Physical output.	As percentage of 1946.	As percentage of installed capacity.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
57	XV.— <i>Manufacture of Transport equipment.</i>						
	Automobiles (made or assembled)—						
	(I) Cars	1946	Nos.	..	..	..	..
		1947	"	..	..	..	..
		1948	"	..	..	..	..
		1949	"	..	6,672	..	..
		1950	"	(a)78,250	6,587	..	..
	(II) Trucks	1946	Nos.	..	..	..	..
		1947	"	..	..	..	..
		1948	"	..	..	..	..
58	Bicycles (including bicycles assembled and spare parts and accessories expressed in terms of complete cycles).	1946	Nos.	54,500	50,650	100·0	92·9
		1947	"	60,000	48,827	96·4	81·4
		1948	"	94,000	64,740	127·8	68·9
		1949	"	94,000	87,922	173·6	93·5
		1950	"	120,000	103,353(b)	..	86·0
59	C.— <i>Electricity, Gas, and Steam.</i>						
	Electricity Generated		Million K.W.H.	(c)K.W.000			
		1946	"	1,307	3,892	100·0	34·1
		1947	"	1,363	4,073	104·7	34·1
		1948	"	1,411	4,575	117·5	36·9
		1949	"	1,537	4,909	126·1	36·5
		1950	"	1,708	5,088	130·7	33·3

(a) Combined figures for Trucks and Cars.

(b) Complete cycles only.

(c) At the end of respective calendar years.

(d) On the basis that plants run at full rated capacity all throughout the year.

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**No. 180.—INDEX NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL PROFITS.**

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## No. 180.—INDEX NUMBERS OF INDUSTRIAL PROFITS.

*A.—All Industries.*

(Base : 1939 = 100.)

Year.	No. of Cos.	Total Profit.	Total Profit of same Cos. in the previous year.	Chain Index.
		(Rs. '000).	(Rs. '000).	
1940 . . . . .	346	16,23,91	11,76,56	138.0
1941 . . . . .	354	22,30,71	16,45,67	187.0
1942 . . . . .	361	26,92,81	22,70,12	221.8
1943 . . . . .	356	28,10,51	25,44,54	245.0
1944 . . . . .	345	27,25,10	27,94,74	238.9
1945 . . . . .	354	26,64,29	27,24,78	233.6
1946 . . . . .	347	25,98,70	26,48,42	229.2
1947 . . . . .	352	22,02,35	26,33,79	191.6
1948(a) . . . . .	335	28,80,89	21,24,20	250.9
1949(a) . . . . .	328	20,26,19	29,02,04	181.5

*B.—By Industry.*

(Base : 1939 = 100.)

Year.	All Industries.	Jute.	Cotton.	Tea.	Sugar.	Paper.	Iron and Steel.	Coal.	Cement.
1940 . . . . .	138.0	359.1	142.5	99.1	100.3	236.3	103.8	100.8	102.8
1941 . . . . .	187.0	344.4	316.6	146.8	137.8	284.7	133.7	82.6	128.8
1942 . . . . .	221.8	351.1	491.3	228.1	126.7	321.7	110.1	80.5	169.1
1943 . . . . .	245.0	376.3	640.0	142.3	157.8	352.8	111.8	95.6	147.9
1944 . . . . .	238.9	310.6	492.1	110.5	133.5	271.5	117.8	237.0	214.4
1945 . . . . .	233.6	327.6	423.3	150.7	108.9	279.5	120.2	258.3	211.6
1946 . . . . .	220.2	415.4	408.9	108.8	122.4	266.8	101.3	198.5	194.1
1947 . . . . .	191.6	313.2	317.7	216.3	171.5	167.6	86.1	171.8	142.5
1948(a) . . . . .	250.9	361.2	548.1	127.9	381.3	257.0	96.3	201.0	252.6
1949(a) . . . . .	181.5	89.3	292.0	138.4	216.4	316.7	116.0	287.2	295.0

(a) Revised.

Source : Ministry of Finance.



# INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

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## No. 181-A.—INTERIM INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.

(Base : 1937 = 100.)

Year.	General Index (Unadjusted).	Cotton Textiles.	Jute.	Steel.
1938 . . . . .	105.4	109.0	98.3	108.0
1939 . . . . .	102.7	104.3	92.4	125.0
1940 . . . . .	109.9	103.6	96.1	125.5
1941 . . . . .	117.8	114.8	92.4	131.1
1942 . . . . .	111.2	102.0	99.5	136.7
1943 . . . . .	117.0	117.0	84.4	141.5
1944 . . . . .	117.0	122.9	86.7	139.6
1945 . . . . .	120.0	120.0	84.4	142.9
1946 . . . . .	109.0	101.9	84.6	130.0
1947 . . . . .	102.4	95.8	79.5	121.8
1948 . . . . .	114.0	113.2	79.4	136.1

Year.	Chemicals.	Paper.	Cement.	Matches.
1938 . . . . .	84.4	121.6	124.8	85.1
1939 . . . . .	103.9	135.1	152.9	87.0
1940 . . . . .	133.3	169.7	152.1	90.0
1941 . . . . .	153.2	185.4	185.8	76.4
1942 . . . . .	138.7	180.9	194.5	60.0
1943 . . . . .	138.6	179.2	188.4	68.8
1944 . . . . .	136.6	192.7	182.1	68.1
1945 . . . . .	126.3	196.5	196.5	90.2
1946 . . . . .	134.1	193.4	181.1	90.5
1947 . . . . .	111.2	143.7	158.5	77.6
1948 . . . . .	84.5	164.7	149.2	69.0

Year.	Paints.	Sugar.	Wheat Flour.	Distilleries and Breweries.
1938 . . . . .	130.1	88.7	100.6	102.0
1939 . . . . .	147.1	62.5	100.0	102.0
1940 . . . . .	165.6	106.0	97.8	114.5
1941 . . . . .	241.9	108.2	114.0	140.5
1942 . . . . .	233.5	78.4	90.3	144.1
1943 . . . . .	251.3	95.3	70.3	176.0
1944 . . . . .	259.3	97.1	89.2	197.8
1945 . . . . .	232.4	85.5	103.5	220.4
1946 . . . . .	177.8	80.5	64.8	211.7
1947 . . . . .	138.5	73.8	31.8	165.3
1948 . . . . .	140.0	(a)86.5	45.4	140.8

Year.	Petrol.	Kerosene.	Coal.	Electricity.
1938 . . . . .	123.0	105.7	113.1	109.4
1939 . . . . .	120.5	82.0	110.5	116.7
1940 . . . . .	157.1	106.0	117.0	127.4
1941 . . . . .	174.9	108.8	118.5	141.7
1942 . . . . .	168.3	63.0	116.2	161.1
1943 . . . . .	200.0	54.9	101.9	172.4
1944 . . . . .	197.7	49.5	105.2	188.6
1945 . . . . .	164.8	30.7	116.4	200.6
1946 . . . . .	134.7	40.2	118.0	194.2
1947 . . . . .	119.3	40.7	121.8	210.0
1948 . . . . .	112.2	37.0	120.8	267.8

(1) Compilation suspended owing to non-availability of comparable data for later period, please see Table 182 (New Series) on pages 660-661 *infra* for later figures.

(a) Estimated.

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 182-B.—INTERIM INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION. (New series)

(Base: 1946 = 100.)										
Period.	General Index.	Coal.	Sugar.(1)	Paints and Varnishes.	Cement.	Glass.	Refractories.	Plywood (Res and commercial).	Paper and paper board.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1947 . . . . .	97.5	103.9	97.6	100.5	93.9	65.5	112.0	58.3	87.8 *	
1948 . . . . .	108.9	103.2	116.5	93.0	100.7	71.6	120.8	91.4	91.6	
1949 . . . . .	106.3	108.0	108.5	80.5	136.3	39.5	133.1	81.2	97.4	
1950 . . . . .	105.2	110.8	103.8	72.8	169.4	100.5	149.4	85.4	102.7	

  

Period.	Cotton Textiles.					Chemicals.			
	Matches.	Yarn.	Cloth.	Woollen Manufacture.	Jute.	Sulphuric Acid.	Caustic Soda.	Soda Ash.	Chlorine Liquid.
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1947 . . . . .	113.8	94.8	96.2	88.9	96.6	100.0	114.3	113.5	113.7
1948 . . . . .	129.4	105.9	110.5	74.1	100.2	133.3	151.1	242.9	120.0
1949 . . . . .	127.4	99.4	99.9	77.8	80.9	165.8	217.3	149.3	176.0
1950 . . . . .	127.0	85.9	93.8	66.7	76.8	170.8	374.0	364.9	264.7

(1) Figures relate to Crop year (November to October).

No. 182 B.—INTERIM INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—*contd.*

(Base: 1940=100.)

Period.	Chemicals— <i>contd.</i>					Non-ferrous metals (Aluminum, Copper, Lead and Antimony).	Steel Ingots and metal for castings.	Bicycles.	Sewing Machines.	Electric Lamps.
	Bleaching powder.	Bichromates.	Super-phosphates.	Ammonium Sulphate.						
1	20	21	22	23		24	25	26	27	28
1947 . . . . .	127.5	110.8	111.1	94.7		99.9	97.1	96.4	95.7	93.9
1948 . . . . .	141.8	141.3	47.4	156.8		105.2	97.1	127.8	327.1	113.9
1949 . . . . .	123.4	82.1	1,038.2	204.5		109.3	104.6	173.6	408.9	168.1
1950 . . . . .	165.5	94.9	1,165.2	210.6		115.8	111.2	208.7	504.7	176.3

## General Engineering and Electrical Engineering.

Period.	General Engineering and Electrical Engineering.						Hurricane Lanterns.	Storage Batteries.	Electric Motors.	Power Transformers.
	Electric Fans.	Dry Cells.	Diesel Engines.	Machine Tools.						
1	29	39	31	32			33	34	35	36
1947 . . . . .	144.9	99.9	144.8	50.3			198.6	258.7	82.8	82.1
1948 . . . . .	163.0	140.8	216.7	60.0			208.2	406.3	130.8	210.3
1949 . . . . .	162.1	173.0	433.9	51.8			367.7	395.4	148.3	279.0
1950 . . . . .	(a)175.3	157.1	971.7	29.1			597.2	691.1	178.3	441.0

(a) Figure incomplete and subject to revision

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

## No. 183.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN INDIA(1).

Period to which the figures relate.	No. of disputes.	No. of workers involved.	No. of man-days lost during the period.
1939 . . . . .	406	409,189	4,992,790
1940 . . . . .	622	452,538	7,577,281
1941 . . . . .	359	291,054	8,330,509
1942 . . . . .	694	772,653	6,779,965
1943 . . . . .	716	625,088	2,342,287
1944 . . . . .	658	550,015	3,447,306
1945 . . . . .	820	747,530	4,054,490
1946 . . . . .	1,629	1,961,948	12,717,762
1947 . . . . .	1,811	1,840,784	10,562,668
1948 . . . . .	1,250	1,050,120	7,837,173
1949 . . . . .	920	685,457	6,600,590
1950 . . . . .	814	719,883	12,806,704

*Source : Ministry of Labour.*

(1) Disputes resulting in work stoppages involving 10 workers or more.

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## **TRADE UNIONS**

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## TRADE UNIONS

Figures relate to Trade Unions registered under the Indian Trade Unions Act, 1926, that have submitted returns registration under the Act not being compulsory. Figures prior to 1946-47 were confined to the former provinces. Data from 1946-47 relate to the areas specified in Table 184 with the exception of coorg which was included in 1941-49. Agricultural Trade Unions first came into the register in 1947-48.

**No. 184.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, INCOME, EXPENDITURE AND FUNDS OF THE REGISTERED TRADE UNIONS IN INDIA. (1)**

	NO. OF TRADE UNIONS.		Member-ship at the end of the year.	Income (including balance carried over from previous year).	Expendi- ture.	Balance of Funds at the close of the year.	
	Registered.	From whom returns received.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ajmer . . . . . 1948-49	16	15	5,532	20,858	11,239	9,619	
Assam . . . . . "	71	43	107,725	2,97,852	1,14,024	1,83,828	
Bihar . . . . . "	315	141	148,234	4,89,845	3,00,898	1,88,947	
Bombay . . . . . "	405	290	410,770	19,14,617	8,36,083	10,78,534	
Coorg . . . . . "	1	1	320	433	32	351	
Delhi . . . . . "	51	43	24,558	1,31,543	90,245	41,298	
Madya Pradesh . . . . . "	86	58	33,533	1,08,166	52,985	55,181	
Madras . . . . . "	587	293	149,620	6,43,789	3,46,658	2,97,111	
Orissa . . . . . "	71	27	13,407	23,194	12,453	10,741	
Punjab . . . . . "	4	4	2,172	4,002	2,841	1,161	
Uttar Pradesh . . . . . "	340	285	137,326	4,55,848	2,31,541	2,24,302	
West Bengal . . . . . "	529	529	435,729	32,07,534	9,08,704	22,08,830	
Central Trade Unions (whose objects are not confined to one Province).	100	84	473,910	12,18,888	5,91,444	6,27,444	
TOTALS	1948-49	2,585	1,813	1,951,836	85,16,544	34,99,197	50,17,347
	1947-48	2,594	1,580	1,651,807	54,60,652	29,49,099	25,11,553
	1946-47	1,725	998	1,331,962	67,83,884	30,75,062	37,08,822
	1945-46	1,087	585	864,031	42,70,516	20,17,640	22,52,876
	1944-45	865	573	889,888	35,21,514	16,93,066	18,28,448
	1943-44	761	563	780,967	38,11,300	18,39,099	19,72,201
	1942-43	693	489	685,299	25,54,453	13,45,824	12,10,629
	1941-42	747	455	573,520	25,60,936	13,34,036	12,26,900
	1940-41	727	483	513,832	19,77,702	11,91,582	7,86,120
	1939-40	667	450	511,138	17,38,100	9,98,163	7,39,937

Source : Ministry of Labour.

(1) Figures are for Workers Unions only. Those prior to 1946-47 relate to undivided India. Figures for 1946-47 exclude Punjab (I).

**No.185—NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP OF THE REGISTERED TRADE UNIONS FROM WHOM RETURNS WERE RECEIVED, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY. (1)**

Branches of Industries.	1948-49.		1947-48.		1946-47.	
	No.	Membership.	No.	Membership.	No.	Membership.
Railways (including railway workshops and other transport excluding tramways).	190	524,983	146	384,415	117	441,663
Tramways . . . . .	8	18,774	6	17,686	4	14,374
Textiles . . . . .	214	474,665	223	(a) 429,617	166	347,912
Engineering . . . . .	195	78,971	192	98,333	101	56,216
Printing Presses . . . . .	71	30,367	62	25,707	42	22,031
Municipal . . . . .	76	51,603	70	39,154	45	35,859
Seamen . . . . .	11	50,737	9	64,616	11	65,166
Docks and Port Trusts . . . . .	24	50,357	30	(b) 43,093	28	42,688
Agriculture . . . . .	11	2,141	13	10,627	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1,013	660,148	829	(c) 538,550	484	306,253
TOTAL . . . . .	1,813	1,951,836	1,580	1,651,807	998	(d) 1,331,062
Number of Women Members	—	119,355	—	102,299	—	64,798

Source : Ministry of Labour.

(1) See footnote (1) above.

(a) Relates to 222 Unions.

(b) Relates to 28 Unions.

(c) Relates to 825 Unions.

(d) Includes 9,399 members whose sex classification is not available.

**No.185.—NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP OF THE REGISTERED TRADE UNIONS FROM WHOM RETURNS WERE RECEIVED, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRIES.(1)**

—*contd.*

Branches of Industries.	1945-46.		1944-45.		1943-44.	
	No.	Membership.	No.	Membership.	No.	Membership.
Railways (including railway workshops and other transport, excluding tramways).	75	269,461	82	304,486	82	263,262
Tramways.	4	10,339	4	10,390	6	9,474
Textiles.	91	(a)234,751	13	210,712	122	222,667
Engineering.	56	31,875	24	13,560	27	9,558
Printing Presses.	37	15,284	23	11,028	30	15,874
Municipal.	30	23,070	9	79,501	8	70,401
Seamen.	9	79,142	24	37,098	21	39,815
Docks and Port Trusts.	19	26,625	53	35,513	47	27,417
Agriculture.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous.	264	173,520	241	186,200	220	122,499
<b>TOTAL.</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>864,031</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>889,388</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>780,967</b>
Number of Women Members.	—	38,570	—	36,315	—	20,866

Branches of Industries.	1942-43.		1941-42.		1940-41.		1939-40.	
	No.	Membership.	No.	Membership.	No.	Membership.	No.	Membership.
Railways (including railway workshops and other transport, excluding tramways).	80	254,510	92	219,086	99	171,572	86	179,381
Tramways . . . .	6	7,400	5	5,458	5	5,669	7	6,680
Textiles . . . .	98	161,133	81	155,007	87	154,867	85	136,931
Engineering . . . .	40	17,754	26	9,292	28	9,547	32	11,890
Printing Presses . . . .	27	6,973	22	6,610	27	8,450	37	19,546
Municipal . . . .	36	27,701	34	15,264	33	23,037	8	52,742
Seamen . . . . .	11	72,826	10	56,628	9	20,036	23	23,465
Docks and Port Trusts . .	21	38,216	21	27,564	21	25,036	20	6,768
Agriculture . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . .	170	98,786	164	78,611	174	96,618	152	74,335
<b>TOTAL .</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>685,299</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>573,520</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>513,832</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>511,138</b>
Number of Women Members.	—	25,972	—	17,094	—	19,417	—	18,612

(1) See footnote (11) on page 11 *ante*.

(a) Relates to 90 Unions.

Source : Ministry of Labour.



## PATENTS AND DESIGNS

The statistics relate to granting of patents and the registration of designs under the Indian Patents and Designs Act, 1911 (II of 1911). They do not include those relating to Trade marks or Copyright in Books, Pictures, or Patent and Proprietary medicines which respectively come within the scope of Trade Marks Act, 1940, the Indian Copyright Act, 1914 and the Drugs Act, 1940.

*'Application for a patent'* is a request, for a grant from the Government which confers on the grantee, for a limited term, the exclusive privilege of making, selling and using an "*invention*" and also of authorizing others to do so.

*'Patents Sealed'* means patents decided to be granted and sealed with the seal of the Patent Office on payment of the prescribed fees.

*'Extension of the term of patent'* means extension beyond the normal term of sixteen years. Such extensions are usually granted for further terms not exceeding five years and, in exceptional circumstances, ten years.

*'Lapsed patents'* means patents ceased to be in-force due to non-payment of prescribed fees for continuance.

*'Registration of design'* confers upon the registered proprietor '*Copyright*' in the design for the period of registration (initially 5 years and extendable by further 10 years).

**No. 186—NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS RELATING TO PATENTS AND DESIGNS  
" AND INCOME FROM FEES REALISED THEREFROM.**

	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
<b>PATENTS.</b>					
<b>1. Applications—</b>					
Number of applications received . . .	755	681	1,097	1,527	1,989
Number of patents sealed . . .	568	611	528	679	804
<b>2. Subject of applications—(1)</b>					
Abrading, brushing soaps, handtools and wood working.	9	8	15	..	..
Advertising, confreedom apparatus calculating, measuring and weighing.	11	7	11	..	..
Agriculture . . . . .	10	6	7	..	..
Aircraft and ships . . . . .	7	6	15	..	..
Bearings and Lubricating . . . . .	5	5	2	..	..
Books and stationery, filing documents, writing and games.	7	3	11	..	..
Brakes and retarding apparatus . . . . .	1	3	8	..	..
Buildings and Ventilation . . . . .	21	14	13	..	..
Cellulose (Non-fibrous) and derivatives thereof (including artificial filaments, sheets made from cellulose solutions).	2	1	8	..	..
Cements, bricks and stone working . . . . .	9	5	4	..	..
Centrifugal and Rotary Pumps, Governors Turbines.	10	7	10	..	..
Chemical compounds, Inorganic . . . . .	9	8	20	..	..
Chemical processes and non-metallic elements.	10	6	12	..	..
Cigars, Cigarettes and smoker's appliances and tobacco manufacture.	3	1	1	..	..
Cooking and stoves . . . . .	8	3	5	..	..
Cooling and heating . . . . .	11	5	15	..	..
Compressing and conveying gases injectors reciprocating pumps and waterlifts.	5	6	6	..	..
Containers, Packing . . . . .	14	7	21	..	..
Cycles, motor vehicles, road vehicles and railway vehicles.	13	12	13	..	..
Distilling and evaporating liquids . . . . .	3	9	9	..	..
Drying systems and apparatus (excepting centrifugal machines; distilling, etc., steam superheaters, heating systems).	3	3	2	..	..
Dyeing, washing and treatment of textiles.	9	8	9	..	..
Dynamo-electric machines, converters, supply and transmission systems.	16	12	30	..	..
Electric conduction, Insulation, measurement electrolysis and batteries.	20	22	57	..	..
Electric switches and switch gear control systems.	23	16	20	..	..
Excavating and mining and sub-aqueous buildings.	5	8	12	..	..
Fastenings . . . . .	6	13	12	..	..
Fats, waxes and oils . . . . .	18	10	13	..	..
Filtering and straining Liquids . . . . .	5	2	7	..	..
Food production . . . . .	4	17	8	..	..
Fuel and gas . . . . .	17	20	18	..	..
Furnaces and kilns . . . . .	8	7	5	..	..
Glass manufacture . . . . .	12	7	7	..	..
India rubber, plastics and paints . . . . .	25	25	31	..	..
Internal combustion, hot air and combustion product engines.	14	17	29	..	..
Lamps and candles . . . . .	13	9	8	..	..
Lifting loading and conveying solids . . . . .	6	4	8	..	..
Mechanism (Miscellaneous) and motors (Miscellaneous).	4	7	10	..	..
Medicine and Surgery . . . . .	15	6	26	..	..
Metallurgy . . . . .	33	17	32	..	..
Metal working . . . . .	14	22	38	..	..

(1) Subject-wise break up for 1944 and 1945 not available.

Source: Controller of Patents and Designs.

No. 186—NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS RELATING TO PATENTS AND DESIGNS  
AND INCOME FROM FEES REALISED THEREFROM—*contd.*

	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
<b>PATENTS—contd.</b>					
2. <i>Subject of applications</i> (1) —contd.					
Miscellaneous (cutlery, table and toilet articles, furniture, boots, dress and sewing).	13	14	19	..	..
Mixing, pulverising and separating	12	10	22	..	..
Moulding plastic and powdered substances.	17	7	9	..	..
Organic chemistry . . . . .	21	22	85	..	..
Paper and leather . . . . .	3	6	16	..	..
Phonographs, music . . . . .	6	2	5	..	..
Photography, scientific and optical instruments.	13	11	17	..	..
Pipes and pipe-joints . . . . .	15	7	9	..	..
Printing, Typewriting . . . . .	8	9	15	..	..
Proofing fabrics and permeable materials.	11	8	22	..	..
Railway and Tramway permanent way and systems.	7	5	..	..	..
Roads and fencing . . . . .	4	1	6	..	..
Sanitation . . . . .	15	8	7	..	..
Signalling . . . . .	9	2	13	..	..
Spinning and Twisting machines for production of yarns and threads.	5	17	19	..	..
Steam engines and locomotives . .	6	6	18	..	..
Sugar . . . . .	3	4	6	..	..
Tea manufacture . . . . .	1	..	1	..	..
Telephones and telegraphy wire . .	15	19	30	..	..
Thermionic valves and electric lamps	22	18	20	..	..
Valves and hydraulic engines . . .	9	12	31	..	..
Warfare, Fires and extinguishing and Life saving.	20	14	16	..	..
Weaving and knitting . . . . .	7	4	7	..	..
Wheels and tyres for vehicles . . .	11	5	7	..	..
Wireless signalling and controlling	27	25	21	..	..
3. <i>Applications from residents in India and from others—</i>					
Number of applications from—					
(i) Persons resident in India . . .	279	252	316	314	357
Indians . . . . .	211	175	219	241	246
Others . . . . .	(a)68	77	97	73	111
(ii) Persons not resident in India .	476	429	781	1,213	1,632
4. <i>Application for extension of the term of Patents—</i>					
Number of applications received . .	1	1	6	8	2
Number of applications in respect of which extension was granted.	—	1	1	5	2
5. <i>Patents lapsed—</i>					
Number of cases in respect of which cessation was notified in the Gazette of India.	681	697	517	341	265
<b>DESIGNS.</b>					
6. <i>Application for Copyright in a Design—</i>					
Number of applications for the registration of designs.	817	414	731	472	508
Number of designs registered . . .	738	402	614	399	419
Number of designs applied for by—					
(i) Persons resident in India . . .	..	382	725	467	488
(ii) Persons not resident in India .	..	32	6	5	20
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
7. <i>Income from fees—</i>					
Applications for patents . . . . .	7,550	6,810	10,970	15,270	19,899
Patents sealed . . . . .	17,040	18,840	16,440	20,370	23,730
Continuance of patent . . . . .	1,80,200	2,19,700	2,37,250	2,56,000	2,87,750
Others . . . . .	17,154	11,153	12,756	14,576	16,472
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>2,21,944</b>	<b>2,56,503</b>	<b>2,77,416</b>	<b>3,06,216</b>	<b>3,47,842</b>

(1) See footnote (1) on page 668 ante.

Source : Controller of Patents and Designs.

(a) Includes 24 applications relating to inventions Communicated from abroad.

**No. 186—NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS RELATING TO PATENTS AND DESIGNS  
AND INCOME FROM FEES REALISED THEREFROM—*conold.***

	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
<b>PATENTS.</b>				
<b>1. Applications—</b>				
Number of applications received	2,610	2,370	1,921	1,725
Number of patents sealed . . .	644	1,215	3,094	3,180
<b>2. Subject of applications—</b>				
Agriculture and farming . . .	11	14	21	23
Boxes, bags, bales and packages . . .	6	27	21	18
Buildings and building materials . . .	31	55	66	99
Calculating, counting and cash registering apparatus . . .	4	15	26	7
Chemical preparations, processes and apparatus . . .	27	424	296	295
Cooling and ice-making . . .	7	17	10	14
Drying, distilling, filtering, sifting and the like physical processes . . .	36	40	51	23
Electrical systems, other than wireless signalling . . .	..	163	105	106
Excavating and mining . . .	3	9	19	13
Flying machines . . .	2	8	6	3
Furniture . . .	14	33	19	11
Games and toys . . .	16	24	9	5
Grinding and crushing (including sugarcane mills) . . .	6	9	6	13
Heat engines and other allied power apparatus . . .	16	93	67	62
Heating and lighting . . .	43	93	91	15
Locks and fastenings . . .	21	35	22	61
Metallurgy . . .	62	72	43	11
Motor cars . . .	4	14	4	10
Railways . . .	2	10	3	25
Road vehicles, other than motor cars . . .	11	35	23	
Talking machines . . .	11	13	11	6
Textile industry . . .	19	97	94	67
Water lifts and pumps . . .	7	1	6	4
Wireless, signalling and controlling . . .	108	43	49	62
Others . . .	2,143	1,026	853	707
<b>Applications from residents in India and from others—</b>				
Number of applications from—				
(i) (a) Indians . . .	266	222	297	345
(b) Other residents in India . . .	89	45	64	54
(ii) Foreign . . .	2,255	2,103	1,560	1,326
<b>4. Applications for extension of the term of patents—</b>				
Filed under Section 15, Clause 3 of Ordinance No. XXVI of 1948—				
Number of applications received	4	4	21	25
Number of applications allowed	2	1	..	21
<b>5. Patents lapsed—</b>				
Number of cases in which patents ceased through non-payment of fees . . .	400	736	949	1,584
<b>6. Applications for copyright in a design—</b>				
Number of applications for the registration of designs . . .	430	384	494	920
Number of designs registered . . .	243	350	368	629
Number of designs registered by—				
(i) (a) Indians . . .	191	274	290	547
(b) Other residents in India . . .	3	—	2	7
(ii) Foreign . . .	49	76	76	75
<b>7. Income from Fees—</b>	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Applications for patents . . .	53,040 0 0	69,126 0 0	53,710 0 0	46,990 0 0
Patents sealed . . .	38,940 0 0	59,820 0 0	81,660 0 0	68,820 0 0
Continuance of Patent . . .	3,31,700 0 0	3,71,250 0 0	4,06,100 0 0	4,78,250 0 0
Others . . .	18,820 9 6	28,620 9 6	34,743 4 10	35,773 1 6
<b>TOTAL</b> . . .	<b>4,42,500 9 6</b>	<b>5,28,810 9 6</b>	<b>5,76,213 4 10</b>	<b>6,29,833 1 6</b>

*Source : Controller of Patents and Designs.*

## RAILWAYS

For statistical purposes, Indian Railway systems are broadly classified on the following lines—

**CLASS I.**—Railways with gross earnings of not less than Rs. 50 lakhs a year.

**CLASS II.**—Railways with gross earnings of less than Rs. 50 lakhs a year but exceeding Rs. 10 lakhs.

**CLASS III.**—Railways with gross annual earnings of not more than Rs. 10 lakhs.

The figures up to 1946-47 relate to undivided India and thereafter to Indian Union ; but figures for the period from 1st April 1947 to 14th August 1947 are exclusive of E. P., Assam and the narrow gauge of E. I. Railways.

*Route Mileage of the Railways.*—In calculating route mileage, double or treble lines are counted only once.

*Gross Earnings and Working Expenses.*—Represent total earnings and expenses of railways in an accounting period irrespective of whether the earnings have been realised or expenses paid. Gross earnings include all earnings from passenger traffic, goods traffic, parcels, luggage and other miscellaneous sources of revenue while working expenses include all expenses incurred for maintenance of structural works, supply of loco power, carriage and wagon stock, ferry steamers and harbours as well as the expenses of traffic departments, general and electric service departments and other miscellaneous expenses.

*Train Mileage.*—Includes the mileage of trains conveying passengers or goods or both as well as the mileage of empty trains. No deduction is made for departmental trains.

*Number of passengers and Number of tons carried.*—In Table No. 187, the figures represent the number of passengers and number of tons of goods originating on all Railways while in Table No. 188 they represent the total number of passengers and total number of tons of goods carried on individual railways. In the latter case, passengers travelling over two or more railways or two or more gauges of the same railway are treated as having performed two or more journeys. The figures relating to tonnage of goods carried are also recorded in the same manner.

*Passenger Miles and Net Ton Miles.*—The figures under these heads are the real indices of the volume of passenger and goods traffic handled. These are arrived at by multiplying the total number of passengers carried and the total number of goods carried by the respective number of miles over which they are moved.

*Accidents.*—The figures exclude persons killed or injured in railway workshops.

No. 187.—RAILWAY STATISTICS—SUMMARY.

Route Mileage open for traffic at end of year— Broad Gauge (3' 6") . . . Metre Gauge (3' 3") . . . Narrow Gauges (2' 6") and (2' 0") . . .	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
TOTAL ROUTE MILEAGE . . .	41,052	40,478	40,526	40,512	40,509	40,518	40,524-23	33,984-88	33,800-85	34,022-59
Capital at charge to end of year (Rs. 000) . . .	8,53,78.17	8,48,05.51	8,46,92.16	8,38,53.33	8,64,36.75	8,76,87.97	8,81,53.33	7,42,20.30	7,75,87.51	8,12,99.39
Gross earnings . . .	1,26,36.32	1,44,69.37	1,67,89.75	1,99,32.37	2,32,90.43	2,43,59.15	2,22,03.55	1,83,69.41	2,34,11.03	2,68,30.72
Working expenses . . .	73,18.77	80,32.52	86,51.90	1,14,11.00	1,48,80.95	1,69,35.05	1,79,01.98	1,63,94.59	1,84,06.26	2,07,07.86
Net earnings . . .	53,17.55	64,36.85	81,36.85	85,21.37	84,09.48	74,24.10	43,01.57	19,74.82	50,05.87	61,22.86
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Percentage of net earnings on capital at charge . . .	6.23	7.59	9.57	9.93	9.73	8.51	4.89	2.66	8.45	9.30
Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings . . .	57.92	55.51	51.53	57.25	63.89	69.52	80.63	89.25	78.62	80.17
Net earnings per mean mile worked . . .	12,746	15,578	19,815	20,804	20,528	18,125	10,516	5,953	14,546	15,013
Gross earnings per train mile . . .	6.33	7.10	9.61	11.7	13.1	13.0	11.4	11.9	14.21	14.64
Working expenses per train mile . . .	3.66	3.93	4.94	6.69	8.37	9.00	9.14	10.6	11.2	11.7
Net earnings per train mile . . .	2.67	3.17	4.67	5.02	4.74	3.96	2.21	1.32	3.03	2.91
No. of Passengers—(1) 1st Class . . . (000) 2nd class . . . Intermediate class . . . 3rd class . . .	391 4,32 12,703 556,468	583 5,463 15,597 601,516	1,044 8,078 23,788 596,696	1,565 13,980 23,788 750,333	2,388 21,445 31,649 871,016	3,018 27,955 37,997 975,674	2,970 30,079 39,116 1,066,786	2,904 27,704 39,116 990,798	1,156 16,258 21,533 1,141,890	42 16,258 23,444 1,214,304
TOTAL (1) . . .	575,722	623,163	692,225	789,866	926,698	10,44,344	11,38,951	1,043,948	1,184,505	1,254,539 (a)
Passenger miles (in miles) . . .	19,929	22,020	24,353	32,506	37,629	41,386	42,060	33,649	38,817	40,021

Source:—Railway Board.

(1) From 1st January 1949 new classes of passenger travel were introduced. From that date 1st class represents, Air Conditioned, 2nd class represents Class I, Inter Class and Class II.

(2) These figures represent the number of passengers and tons of goods originating on all Railways and are not the total of figures shown in the later table relating to "Number of Passengers and Quantity of goods conveyed and the Earnings derived therefrom by the several Railway systems in India," which represent the total number of passengers and goods carried on individual railways.

(a) Includes 401 thousand passengers in Class II Special which was introduced from 1st December 1949.

No. 187.—RAILWAY STATISTICS—SUMMARY—*contd.*

—	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.
Average rate charged per passenger per mile <sup>(1)</sup> —										
1st class	1-20	15-80	15-90	15-70	16-30	16-40	16-00	19-70	26-00	28-00
2nd class	2-04	9-04	9-44	9-52	9-85	9-47	9-23	11-10	1-00	1-50
Intermediate class	3-31	4-47	5-31	5-31	5-20	5-17	5-31	6-12	2-94	3-28
3rd class	3-08	3-20	3-46	3-52	3-37	3-49	3-61	3-74	4-15	4-18
Weight of goods carried tons (000) <sup>(2)</sup>	92,780	96,995	95,260	96,679	102,127	100,830	91,485	73,459	82,667	91,570
Net ton miles (in mns.)	25,289	29,043	28,107	28,379	28,441	29,166	26,981	20,399	22,750	25,461
Average rate charged per ton per mile.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.
	6-19	6-14	6-64	6-98	7-73	7-65	7-40	8-13	9-48	10-2
Railway Staff employed at the end of year.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Open line	728,099	757,706	827,244	884,003	964,519	990,863	1,046,843	900,497	927,381	895,248
Classes I and II	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,059	2,007
Classes III and IV	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	925,822	897,241
Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,263	2,132	1,914
Classes I and II	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	16
Classes III and IV	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,111	1,896
TOTAL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	906,760	930,013	901,162
Number of Persons killed on the Railway—										
Passengers	308	346	416	709	706	805	814	908	710	605
Railway servants	243	247	320	320	363	381	329	213	287	232
Others	3,201	3,190	2,771	3,295	3,170	3,252	3,326	3,012	3,653	3,462
TOTAL	3,752	3,783	3,507	4,373	4,239	4,438	4,469	4,133	4,660	4,299

(1) Average rate charged per passenger per mile for Class II Specials 13-7 pies.

(2) These figures represent the number of passengers and tons of goods originating on all Railways and are not the total of figures shown in the later table relating to the number of passengers and Quantity of goods conveyed and the Earnings derived therefrom by the several Railway systems in India, which represent the total number of passengers and goods carried on individual railways.

## RAILWAYS

No. 187.—RAILWAY STATISTICS—SUMMARY—*contd.*

	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
Rolling stock—										
Locomotives { Steam { Diesel Electric { Electric	8,414	8,212	8,219	8,273	8,802	8,884	(n)9,039	8,105	8,139	8,348
Rail cars (Steam Propelled) :	72	72	72	72	72	(b)101	95	17	17	17
Rail Cars (Internal Combustion Engine Propelled).	27	27	26	26	26	22	22	72	72	72
Electric Motor Coaches .	80	82	78	76	78	70	73	14	13	10
Electric Motor Coaches .	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	134	68	69
Coaching vehicles(1)—									122	122
Passenger carriages(2) :	18,336	18,148	17,964	17,821	17,648	17,485	17,342	14,535	14,462	14,624
Other vehicles(3) :	7,433	7,921	7,846	8,006	8,152	8,070	7,956	4,064	5,587	6,373
Goods stock—										
(1) Broad gauge—										
(i) Covered wagons .	94,454	93,044	93,055	94,113	93,902	104,716	105,411	87,952	88,002	86,249
(ii) Open wagons .	45,363	45,190	45,364	45,113	46,844	48,305	54,401	52,438	52,127	52,129
(iii) Other wagons(3) :	16,726	16,751	16,582	17,394	18,271	18,922	18,034	16,990	17,282	18,886
(2) Other gauges(3) :	70,691	63,270	63,084	63,411	64,631	65,241	64,086	56,940	54,134	56,208
TOTAL GOODS STOCK(3) .	227,204	216,255	218,353	220,544	226,643	238,190	243,821	214,320	211,685	213,472
Train Mileage (in thousands)—										
Coaching train { Steam .	91,589	89,060	67,098	64,130	68,309	75,244	86,351	70,601	77,101	81,466
{ Steam .	1,408	1,446	1,320	1,635	1,737	1,959	1,980	1,920	1,809	1,815
Goods train { Steam .	65,683	72,519	70,223	68,750	71,068	74,680	70,869	54,324	56,162	62,500
{ Electric	775	999	1,057	894	808	864	743	705	714	817
Mixed train { Steam .	28,448	27,454	21,499	21,873	21,371	21,232	21,212	14,377	15,647	15,911
{ Electric	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
TOTAL (EXCL.— DING DEPART.— MISCELL.)	192,039	196,154	166,995	162,280	169,382	179,236	187,052	145,478	156,121	167,524
{ Steam .	2,199	2,477	2,455	2,908	2,621	2,870	2,859	2,751	2,581	2,681
{ Electric	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(1) Including central and claxon types.  
 (2) Including Diesel Electric locomotives.  
 (3) Including military cars, dining cars, saloons (Royal and State) and reserved carriages for the public, which are included in "Other vehicles" in the next item.  
 (4) Including also Railway service vehicles.



No. 187.—RAILWAY STATISTICS\*—SUMMARY—contd.

Class.	Route mileage Open at end of Year.	Total Capital at charge to end of Year (including ferries and suspense) on Open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross Earnings, including Steam-boat Service.	Working Expenses, including Steam-boat Service.	Net Earnings, including Steam-boat Service.
	Miles.	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)
ALL GAUGES.					
State lines worked by the State . . . . .	25,769	715,20,09	294,51,10	190,51,79	43,99,31
Indian Government Railways worked by Indian States . . . . .	58	46,25	30,83	19,62	11,21
Branch line companies' railways under "guarantee" terms, worked by the branch line company.	178	1,33,30	24,49	20,11	-1,32
Branch line companies' railways under "guarantee" terms, worked by the main line.	83	57	6,23	3,38	2,85
Branch line companies' railway under "Rebate" terms worked by the main line.	210	1,19,60	18,05	8,12	9,93
Companies' lines subsidized by the Government of India . . . . .	93	59,51	35,63	24,52	11,11
Unassisted companies' lines . . . . .	300	2,67,33	68,94	58,91	10,03
District Board lines . . . . .	60	43,43	18,49	17,03	1,46

\*Rebate to the year 1949-50.

## RAILWAYS

No. 187.—RAILWAY STATISTICS—SUMMARY—*concd.*

Class.	Route mileage Open at end of Year.	Total Capital at charge to end of Year (including ferries and suspense) on Open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross Earnings, including Steam-boat Service.	Working Expenses, including Steam-boat Service.	Net Earnings, including Steam-boat Service.
			Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)
Companies' lines subelized by District Boards	258	1,79,27	79,45	58,72	20,73
Indian State lines worked by Indian States	6,016	58,00,08	17,35,50	12,04,81	5,30,69
Indian State lines worked by the main line	906	7,69,86	3,33,16	2,11,47	1,21,69
Lines in foreign territory worked by Indian Railway Companies	74	2,43,98	27,75	26,26	1,49
Miscellaneous	19	8,90	1,10	2,69	—1,59
Other items not included in the preceding heads	—	20,37,96	—	—5,37	5,57
1949-50 1948-49 1947-48	34,022	819,09,30	258,80,72	907,07,86	51,92,86
	34,981	775,81,37	234,11,93	184,06,26	50,05,67
	33,965	742,20,30	183,69,41	163,94,59	19,74,82
	40,524	881,53,83	222,03,55	179,01,98	43,01,57
1946-47	40,518	872,67,97	243,59,15	169,35,05	74,24,10
1945-46	40,509	864,36,75	232,90,43	148,80,95	84,09,48
1944-45	40,512	858,53,83	199,32,37	114,11,00	85,21,37
1943-44	40,525	849,92,16	167,85,75	86,51,90	81,36,85
1942-43	40,477	848,05,51	144,69,37	80,32,52	64,36,85
1941-42	41,052	853,78,17	126,36,32	73,16,77	53,17,55
1940-41					
TOTAL OF ALL RAILWAYS					

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

**No. 188.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS AND QUANTITY OF GOODS CONVEYED  
AND THE EARNINGS DERIVED THEREFROM, BY THE SEVERAL RAILWAY  
SYSTEMS IN INDIA**

Railways	Number of passengers carried.	Earnings from passengers carried.	Number of tons of goods carried.	Earnings from goods carried.	
	No. (000)	Rs. (000)	Tons. (000)	Rs. (000)	
CLASS I.					
5'-6" gauge.					
Bengal-Nagpur . . . . .	50,660	5,78,45	19,844	18,35,43	
Bombay, Baroda and Central India . .	191,977	7,34,68	7,266	12,15,62	
East Indian . . . . .	201,535	10,90,33	33,128	35,67,34	
Great Indian Peninsula . . . . .	210,146	14,32,86	16,117	23,68,02	
Madras and Southern Mahratta . . . .	56,309	4,96,55	6,211	7,59,05	
Nizam's State . . . . .	11,271	1,37,51	2,697	2,40,02	
South Indian . . . . .	35,192	2,38,84	3,464	3,47,16	
Eastern Punjab . . . . .	79,894	6,89,19	6,600	4,85,17	
TOTAL 5'-6" GAUGE . . . . .	836,983	62,98,41	95,327	1,08,07,81	
3'-3½" Gauge.					
Bikaner State . . . . .	7,744	83,06	704	61,17	
Bombay, Baroda and Central India . .	63,831	5,47,26	4,257	5,45,32	
Jodhpur . . . . .	6,231	71,97	1,282	88,15	
Madras and Southern Mahratta . . . .	40,965	3,25,80	3,144	(a) 3,92,85	
Mysore State . . . . .	17,264	1,08,07	1,234	99,36	
Nizam's State . . . . .	14,326	1,06,90	872	79,07	
Oudh Tirhut . . . . .	89,103	6,06,97	4,705	4,71,94	
South Indian . . . . .	118,048	5,63,29	4,319	3,81,44	
Assam . . . . .	20,465	1,04,84	2,044	2,12,34	
TOTAL 3'-3½" GAUGE . . . . .	377,977	26,98,16	22,561	23,31,44	
2'-6" and 2'-0" gauge.					
Bengal Nagpur . . . . .	8,618	49,43	1,006	44,14	
Bombay, Baroda and Central India . .	9,319	30,11	600	23,33	
Great Indian Peninsula . . . . .	3,516	13,74	158	7,90	
Mysore State . . . . .	1,860	6,92	56	2,46	
East Indian . . . . .	630	1,20	—	—	
Eastern Punjab . . . . .	987	20,30	160	19,36	
TOTAL 2'-6" AND 2'-0" . . . . .	24,930	1,21,60	1,980	97,28	
TOTAL Class I . . . . .	1949-50	1,239,801	91,18,17	119,868	1,32,36,73
	1948-49	872,871	88,80,25	105,843	1,08,93,23
	1947-48	1,016,115	69,54,46	94,800	83,77,69
	1946-47	1,123,060	86,06,52	122,302	1,01,53,40
	1945-46	1,030,306	83,59,77	134,518	1,13,71,02
	1944-45	912,029	73,53,08	312,644	1,11,41,91
	1943-44	777,588	64,65,85	127,157	1,00,48,94
	1942-43	612,624	46,91,52	126,392	94,96,30
	1941-42	615,851	38,17,95	130,670	87,95,16
	1940-41	566,847	32,48,66	123,305	79,48,77

(a) Includes Marmagao harbour earnings.

Source: Railway Board.

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

**NO. 188.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS AND QUANTITY OF GOODS CONVEYED  
AND THE EARNINGS DERIVED THEREFROM, BY THE SEVERAL RAILWAY  
SYSTEMS IN INDIA—*contd.***

Railways.	Gauge.	Number of passengers carried.	Earnings from passengers carried.	Number of tons of goods carried.	Earnings from goods carried.
		No. (000)	Rs. (000)	Tons (000)	Rs. (000)
<b>CLASS II.</b>					
Barsi Light . . . . .	2'-6"	4,131	36,28	215	13,14
Darjeeling Himalayan . . . .	2'-0"	250	5,26	131	24,36
Gaekwar's Baroda State. . . .	3'-3½"	2,909	11,16	315	9,48
Gaokwar's Baroda State . . . .	2'-6"	3,373	11,00	287	14,10
Jaipur State . . . . .	3'-3½"	3,902	37,65	202	16,32
Saurashtra (whole system com- bined). Shahdara (Delhi, Sharanpur light).	3'-3½" 2'-6"	19,046 4,249	1,59,31 23,22	2,294 184	1,31,37 9,69
TOTAL CLASS II . . . . .	1940-50	37,859	2,84,78	3,718	2,68,46
	1948-49	49,393	3,12,08	4,431	2,87,80
	1947-48	47,602	2,77,18	4,875	2,16,04
	1946-47	47,336	2,65,29	5,353	2,13,55
	1945-46	42,370	2,34,60	5,639	2,22,64
	1944-45	40,043	2,31,71	7,666	2,62,51
	1943-44	35,298	1,94,18	6,934	2,41,23
	1942-43	27,726	1,43,90	5,790	1,97,25
	1941-42	24,380	1,13,16	4,587	1,43,98
	1940-41	26,790	1,31,91	5,119	1,78,50
<b>CLASS III.</b>					
Ahmadpur-Katwa . . . . .	2'-6"	769	3,35	22	70
Arrah Sasaram Light . . . .	2'-6"	1,980	11,06	83	3,08
Bankura-Damodar River . . . .	2'-6"	754	5,61	35	1,57
Baraset-Basirhat Light . . . .	2'-6"	2,301	9,56	44	2,35
Bengal Provincial . . . . .	2'-6"	733	1,73	20	66
Bukhtiarpur-Bihar Light. (1) . .	2'-6"	1,412	6,67	55	1,83
Burdwan-Katwa . . . . .	2'-6"	832	4,01	20	61
Cutch State . . . . .	2'-6"	443	4,12	41	1,61
Dehri-Kohtas Light . . . . .	2'-6"	275	1,09	205	7,75
Dholpur State . . . . .	2'-6"	360	2,71	58	2,72
Futwah Islampur . . . . .	2'-6"	742	3,09	15	50
Howrah-Amta Light . . . . .	2'-0"	5,516	19,22	100	3,90
Howrah-Sheakhala Light . . . .	2'-0"	2,008	4,01	31	1,01
Jagdohri Light . . . . .	2'-0"	33	6	2	5
Kalkhata-Falta . . . . .	2'-6"	1,093	3,23	8	24
Texpur-Railpara Light . . . .	2'-6"	1,341	97	27	3,52
Scindia State . . . . .	2'-6"	1,864	15,20	297	15,70
Rajasthan (Mewar State) . . . .	3'-3½"	2,266	24,19	227	17,15
TOTAL CLASS III . . . . .	1940-50	24,512	1,19,88	1,299	64,95
	1948-49	24,897	1,18,19	1,218	52,94
	1947-48	20,788	94,97	1,044	40,27
	1946-47	19,032	81,84	1,061	37,19
	1945-46	20,813	79,79	1,131	38,19
	1944-45	18,416	68,47	1,346	43,33
	1943-44	15,061	57,05	1,123	33,50
	1942-43	12,574	44,25	1,061	27,61
	1941-42	11,379	37,48	980	24,14
	1940-41	10,198	33,54	887	21,02

<sup>1</sup>1948-49 figures adopted as 1949-50 figures have not been received.

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

No. 189.—CAPITAL AT CHARGE, EARNINGS AND EXPENSES OF THE SEVERAL RAILWAY SYSTEMS IN INDIA\*.

Railway System.	Gauge.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspension) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.	Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge.
		Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)		
• CLASS I.							
Assam . . . . .	3'-3½"	31,26,30	4,70,15	7,04,28	—3,34,13	168.94	—10.86
Bengal Nagpur . . . . .	5'-6" 2'-6" and 2'-0"	86,75,89	27,56,34	23,63,84	3,92,50	85.76	+4.52
Bikaner State . . . . .	3'-3½"	4,65,54	1,57,79	94,14	68,65	59.87	13.67
Bombay, Baroda and Central India . . . . .	5'-6" 3'-3½" and 2'-6"	81,97,34	34,43,31	22,12,23	12,31,08	64.24	15.02
East Indian . . . . .	5'-6"	1,93,93,71	60,85,53	48,76,76	12,08,77	80.14	6.23
Eastern Punjab . . . . .	5'-6" and 2'-6"	51,22,87	14,56,46	12,11,91	2,44,55	83.21	4.77
Great Indian Peninsula . . . . .	5'-6" and 2'-6"	1,30,80,03	44,04,52	32,32,06	11,92,46	72.93	8.71

Source : Railway Board.

\* Figures relate to the year 1949-50.

No. 189.—CAPITAL AT CHARGE, EARNINGS AND EXPENSES OF THE SEVERAL RAILWAY SYSTEMS IN INDIA\*—*contd.*

Railway System.	Gauge.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspended lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.	Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge.
		Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)		
CLASS I— <i>contd.</i>							
Jodhpur . . . . .	3'-3½"	5,43.75	1,77.24	1,36.19	41.05	76.84	7.52
Madras and Southern Mahratta. . . . .	5'-6" and 3'-3½"	(a) (b) 00,10.97	(c) 22,25.43	(c) 18,41.87	(c) 3,83.56	(c) 82.76	(c) 6.57
Mysore State . . . . .	2'-6" and 2'-0"	7,74.48	2,48.77	1,65.98	82.91	66.71	10.69
Nizam's State . . . . .	5'-6" and 3'-3½"	17,52.81 (d)	4,38.19 2,09.02	2,70.92 1,89.54	1,67.27 20.08	61.83 90.42	10.69 (d)
Oudh-Tirhut . . . . .	3'-3½"	31,76.14	12,91.70	13,36.15	—44.45	103.44	—1.24
South Indian . . . . .	5'-6" 3'-3½" and 2'-6"	49,24.73	16,98.15	14,39.06	2,58.19	84.80	5.25

(a) Includes Rs. 8,90,000 being the Capital outlay on the Alnavar-Dandell Railway's.

(b) Includes Rs. 2,30.44 (Capital at Charge) of West of India Portuguese Railways.

(c) Includes Harbour receipts and expenditure Rs. 15, 50 and 14, 000 thousands for gross earnings and working expenses.

(d) Included under Broad gauge.

\* Figures relate to the year 1949-50.

No. 189.—CAPITAL AT CHARGE, EARNINGS AND EXPENSES OF THE SEVERAL RAILWAY SYSTEMS IN INDIA—*contd.*

Railway System.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.	Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge.
	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)		
1940-50 . . . . .	762,56.64	250,63.20	201,45.81	49,17.39	80.38	6.45
1948-49 . . . . .	736,79.29	225,65.32	177,95.72	47,69.71	78.86	6.47
1947-48 . . . . .	708,94.17	176,67.74	158,97.84	17,69.90	80.98	2.50
1946-47 . . . . .	850,75.94	215,44.60	175,08.00	40,36.60	81.26	4.74
1945-46 . . . . .	842,46.10	237,28.00	165,87.05	71,40.95	69.90	8.48
1944-45 . . . . .	832,94.34	226,04.70	145,57.49	80,47.21	64.40	9.66
1943-44 . . . . .	829,65.53	198,50.08	111,31.76	82,18.32	57.53	9.91
1942-43 . . . . .	820,97.61	163,35.47	84,34.25	79,01.22	51.63	9.62
1941-42 . . . . .	819,68.38	141,20.93	78,31.89	62,89.54	55.46	7.67
1940-41 . . . . .	818,34.15	122,39.69	70,70.01	51,69.68	57.76	6.32
TOTAL CLASS I . . . . .						

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

No. 189.—CAPITAL AT CHARGE, EARNINGS AND EXPENSES OF THE SEVERAL RAILWAY SYSTEMS IN INDIA—contd.

Railway System.	Gauge.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.	Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge.
		Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs.	
CLASS II.	2'-6"	1,97,27	53,86	44,40	9,46	82.44	4.79
Barak Light . . . . .	2'-0"	1,11,19	36,53	42,75	6,25	117.11	-5.62
Darjeeling-Himalayan . . . . .	3'-3½"	1,80,63	..	..	..	..	..
Gaekwar's Baroda State . . . . .	2'-6"	3,58,06	71,04	64,97	6,07	91.46	1.69
Jalpur State . . . . .	3'-3½"	1,91,05	55,45	28,44	27,01	51.29	14.14
Saurashtra . . . . .	3'-3½"	11,46,90	3,74,85	2,64,05	1,10,81	70.44	9.66
Shahdara(Delhi)-Shaharanpur Light (1) . . . . .	2'-6"	51,52	9,50	7,38	2,17	77.18	4.21
	2'-6"	50.51	35,63	24,52	11,11	68.83	18.66
1948-50		23,11,62	5,69,30	4,13,89	1,55,41	72.70	8.77
1948-49		22,29,41	6,60,87	5,05,50	1,55,37	76.49	6.97
1947-48		21,17,14	5,54,00	3,47,59	2,06,41	68.74	9.75
1946-47		19,94,34	5,30,01	3,07,52	2,22,49	58.02	11.16
1945-46		19,77,19	5,03,81	2,64,08	2,39,73	52.42	12.13
1944-45		21,61,22	5,66,27	2,52,11	3,16,16	44.52	13.54
1943-44		21,82,52	4,82,34	2,15,25	2,67,09	44.63	14.83
1942-43		21,17,50	4,76,82	1,67,00	3,09,82	56.83	9.87
1941-42		20,60,30	3,76,82	1,54,35	1,38,27	55.88	10.82
1940-41		20,46,00	3,36,54	2,00,08	1,36,46	59.45	5.15
TOTAL CLASS II	..						

NOTES.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.  
(1) Figures for 1948-49 have been adopted as the figures for 1949-50 have not been received.



No. 189.—CAPITAL AT CHARGE, EARNINGS AND EXPENSES OF THE SEVERAL RAILWAY SYSTEMS IN INDIA—*contd.*

Railway System.	Gauge.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.	Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to net earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge.
		Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)		
CLASS III.							
Ahmadpur-Katwa . . . . .	2'-6"	21,52	4,33	3,97	36	91.60	1.69
Arrah-Sasaram (1) . . . . .	2'-6"	28,33	14,93	9,57	5,36	64.11	18.91
Bankura Damodar River . . . . .	2'-6"	42,60	7,80	7,44	16	97.90	0.38
Baraset-Basirhat Light (1) . . . . .	2'-6"	29,74	12,65	11,77	88	93.03	2.97
Bengal Provincial . . . . .	2'-6"	15,57	2,70	3,10	—49	118.15	—3.21
Bukhtiarpur-Bihar Light (2) . . . . .	2'-6"	16,90	9,05	5,08	3,97	56.08	23.53
Burdwan-Katwa . . . . .	2'-6"	21,79	4,97	4,98	—1	100.24	—0.05
Cutch State . . . . .	2'-6"	31,21	6,81	6,24	57	91.68	1.81
Dehri-Rohas Light . . . . .	2'-6"	34,10	9,43	5,56	3,87	58.95	11.67
Dholpur State . . . . .	2'-6"	19,69	5,75	2,95	2,80	51.31	14.22
Furwah-Islampur (1) . . . . .	2'-6"	19,24	3,84	3,34	50	87.05	2.58
Howrah-Amta Light (1) . . . . .	2'-0"	54,41	24,00	13,59	5,41	77.47	9.93
Howrah-Sheakhala Light (1) . . . . .	2'-0"	10,38	5,24	4,53	71	86.27	6.94
Jagadhri Light . . . . .	2'-0"	1,01	14	22	—8	157.14	—7.92
Rajasthan . . . . .	3'-3½"	1,38,46	46,32	31,25	15,07	67.46	7.99
Kalighat-Falta . . . . .	2'-0"	28,15	3,75	6,38	—2,63	170.06	—9.33

(1) Figures for 1948-49. (2) Figures for 1947-48.

No. 189.—CAPITAL AT CHARGE, EARNINGS AND EXPENSES OF THE SEVERAL RAILWAY SYSTEMS IN INDIA—concd.

Railway System.	Gauge.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspension bridges on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.	Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge.
Schindia State Tespore-Ballipara Light	2'-0" 2'-6"	Rs. (000) 1,24.66 5.41	Rs. (000) 32.56 4.15	Rs. (000) 25.05 3.62	Rs. (000) 7.51 53	76.04 87.23	6.02 9.72
1949-50		6,93.17	1,93.22	1,53.73	44.49	77.56	6.42
1948-49		6,48.51	1,85.73	1,40.19	45.54	75.48	7.02
1947-48		6,33.04	1,47.67	1,09.19	38.48	73.94	6.08
TOTAL CLASS III RAILWAYS (2)		6,10.09	1,27.11	90.48	36.63	71.18	6.00
1949-50		5,72.43	1,27.34	79.49	47.85	62.50	8.02
1948-49		5,77.43	1,18.34	80.79	47.54	62.50	8.83
1947-48		5,69.60	1,06.93	69.19	37.74	61.32	8.77
1943-44		5,96.88	80.35	56.85	23.50	61.32	4.90
1942-43		5,95.99	67.82	47.84	19.98	70.54	3.81
1941-42		5,89.43	60.09	45.80	14.29	76.22	2.42
1940-41							
Other items not included in the preceding heads		20.37.60	—	—5.57	5.57	—	—
1949-50		8,15.29.39	2,58.30.72	2,07.07.86	51.22.86	80.17	6.30
1948-49		7,75.87.51	2,34.11.93	1,84.06.28	50.05.67	78.62	6.45
1947-48		7,42.20.30	1,83.69.41	1,83.94.59	19.74.82	89.25	2.66
GRAND TOTAL (2)		891.53.33	232.03.55	179.01.98	43.01.57	80.63	4.89
1949-50		891.53.33	232.03.55	179.01.98	43.01.57	80.63	4.89
1948-49		864.36.15	232.36.12	169.30.02	44.24.10	69.52	8.51
1947-48		858.53.83	190.32.37	144.30.46	46.02.37	63.89	9.73
1943-44		849.92.16	187.88.75	114.11.90	55.77.25	67.23	6.57
1942-43		848.05.51	144.69.37	80.32.52	64.36.85	55.51	7.59
1941-42		853.78.17	126.36.32	73.18.77	53.17.55	57.92	6.23
1940-41							

(1) Figures for 1949-48.

(2) Figures for 1949-50 are provisional and those prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

No. 190.—FINANCIAL RESULTS IN RESPECT OF STATE RAILWAYS (INCLUDING WORKED LINES).

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49 (a)	1949-50
Mileage . . . . .	29,586	29,245	30,950	30,928	31,031	31,159	31,571	22,068	25,007	25,827
Capital at charge (in crores) at end of year.	761	755	773	781	787	797	808	667	792	736
Gross traffic Receipts . . . . .	1,11,94	1,35,17	1,55,48	1,55,43	2,16,38	2,25,74	1,90,24	1,63,13	2,13,10	2,36,35
Operating expenses . . . . .	53,01	63,54	68,98	90,10	1,23,34	1,45,09	1,53,28	1,39,83	1,50,41	1,81,53
Depreciation Fund . . . . .	12,64	12,68	12,58	16,87	17,01	17,05	13,21	12,17	11,29	11,58
Net Traffic receipts . . . . .	46,29	55,72	71,22	76,59	74,10	61,24	32,75	..	39,78	41,04
Net miscellaneous receipts after deducting miscellaneous charges to and from surplus profits payable	85	90	1,89	2,78	3,24	4,14	2,30	3,24	2,50	-3,67
Net revenue . . . . .	47,14	56,62	73,11	79,37	77,34	65,38	35,09	13,04	42,34	37,77
Interest charges . . . . .	28,64	28,44	28,04	28,53	27,45	27,18	26,52	20,54	22,36	23,18
Surplus . . . . .	18,46	28,08	45,07	50,84	49,89	38,20	8,57	..	19,98	14,59
Paid as contribution to general revenues.	12,16	20,17	20,13	37,64	32,00	32,00	5,40	..	7,34	7,00
Transferred to railway reserve and betterment fund.	6,30	7,91	24,94	13,20	17,89	6,20	3,13	..	12,64	7,59
Ratio of working expenses (in- cluding Depreciation Fund) to Gross Traffic Receipts.	58.6%	46.28%	43.55%	57.86%	63.14%	70.77%	83.6%	91.3%	79.1%	816.0%
Ratio of Net Traffic Receipts to capital at charge.	6.1%	7.4%	9.1%	9.3%	9.4%	7.7%	4.1%	..	5.7%	5.6%

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

(a) Complete information not available.

**No. 191.—REVENUE ACCOUNT OF THE RAILWAYS IN RESPECT OF  
WHICH GOVERNMENT IS FINANCIALLY RESPONSIBLE.**

	REVENUE ACCOUNT		Gain (+) or loss (—) to State.
	Revenue.	Expenditure.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1941-42 . . . . .	1,37,70,00,610	1,17,53,13,861	+ 20,16,86,749
1942-43 . . . . .	1,58,90,72,418	1,38,78,03,418	+ 20,12,69,000
1943-44 . . . . .	1,89,74,27,015	1,52,10,63,617	+ 37,63,63,398
1944-45 . . . . .	2,21,41,08,603	1,89,41,08,603	+ 32,00,00,000
1945-46 . . . . .	2,30,93,28,710	1,98,93,28,710	+ 32,00,00,000
1946-47 . . . . .	2,08,12,25,671	2,02,72,10,777	+ 5,40,14,894
1947-48 . . . . .	1,88,53,00,207	1,87,13,48,758	+ 1,39,51,449
1948-49 . . . . .	2,16,70,91,115	2,09,36,91,115	+ 7,34,00,000
1949-50 . . . . .	2,40,23,06,038	2,33,23,06,038	+ 7,00,00,000

*Source : Auditor General.*

NOTES.—(1) Items included under "Revenue" are :—State Railways (Gross Receipts), Guaranteed Companies (Net Traffic Receipts), Subsidised Companies (Government share of Surplus Profits and Repayment of Advance of interest etc., and Railway Miscellaneous Receipts).

(2) Items included under "Expenditure" are :—State Railways (Working Expenses, Surplus profits paid to Companies, etc. Interest on Debt, Annuities in purchase of Railways, Sinking Fund, interest chargeable against Companies on Advances, Interest on Capital deposited by Companies Guaranteed Companies (Land and Control, Surplus Profits, and Interest), Subsidised Companies (Land and Control Subsidy, and Advances of Interest) and Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.

No. 192.—GROSS EARNINGS FROM EACH CLASS OF TRAFFIC.

(Rs. 000)

Particulars.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
(1) COACHING TRAFFIC—										
(A) Passenger Traffic—										
(a) 1st class . . .	86,61	1,22,48	2,18,73	3,14,75	4,38,35	4,90,98	4,03,56	2,42,40	1,86,75	13,12
(b) 2nd class . . .	1,50,02	2,21,38	3,88,49	5,91,55	7,95,22	8,80,62	8,22,75	6,21,64	3,53,37	3,83,91
(c) Inter class . . .	1,44,46	1,91,10	2,65,20	4,00,40	5,23,28	6,14,55	6,56,99	4,08,41	6,30,49	8,80,56
(d) Third class . . .	30,24,02	34,33,63	40,37,74	54,10,38	58,96,41	66,70,01	70,70,35	60,54,10	78,40,86	81,44,12
TOTAL	34,14,11	39,68,56	48,80,16	67,17,08	76,53,26	86,74,16	89,53,65	78,26,61	93,11,47	(a) 95,22,83
(B) Other Coaching Traffic	7,81,80	11,35,51	16,67,89	22,63,14	34,67,54	31,83,49	20,42,85	17,64,35	19,98,76	18,58,94
TOTAL, COACHING TRAFFIC	41,95,95	50,95,63	65,36,74	89,74,02	111,20,80	118,57,65	109,96,50	90,90,96	113,10,23	113,81,77
(2) GOODS TRAFFIC . . .	81,70,01	90,06,65	98,13,13	105,24,66	116,26,10	118,57,96	106,49,21	88,77,43	116,52,22	138,95,39
(3) ELECTRIC TELEGRAPH EARNINGS.	6,24	6,98	10,80	20,44	25,37	36,14	26,28	11,06	12,23	11,66
(4) SUNDRY . . . . .	2,70,70	3,59,10	4,26,51	4,13,23	5,18,15	6,07,40	5,31,61	3,89,96	4,37,25	5,41,90
TOTAL, GROSS EARNINGS	126,36,32	144,69,36	167,88,74	199,32,85	232,90,42	243,59,15	222,03,55	183,69,41	234,11,93	258,80,72

Source : Railway Board.

NOTE :—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

(c) Includes Rs. 96.12 thousands, being earnings from Class II special passengers.

No. 193.—STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS TO PERSONS. (1)

	1940-41.		1941-42.		1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
<b>A. PASSENGERS.</b>										
Accidents to trains, rolling-stock and permanent-way.										
Accidents caused by movement of railway vehicles	62	142	14	146	73	450	170	493	40	234
exclusive of train accidents.	244	1,091	320	1,244	342	1,321	539	2,101	684	2,346
Accidents on railway premises not connected with the movement of railway vehicles.	2	86	3	38	1	51	—	33	2	56
<b>TOTAL</b>	308	1,319	346	1,428	416	1,822	709	2,627	706	2,636
<b>B. RAILWAY SERVANTS.</b>										
Accidents to trains, rolling-stock and permanent-way.										
Accidents caused by movement of railway vehicles	14	141	18	194	42	287	33	183	46	183
exclusive of train accidents.	192	4,564	202	5,294	245	5,696	283	6,276	274	6,714
Accidents on railway premises not connected with the movement of railway vehicles.	37	12,868	27	14,009	33	14,831	43	15,848	43	16,655
<b>TOTAL</b>	243	17,373	247	19,437	320	20,314	359	22,287	363	23,552
<b>C. OTHER PERSONS.</b>										
Accidents to trains, rolling-stock and permanent-way.										
Accidents caused by movement of railway vehicles	97	53	93	109	39	76	32	132	71	153
exclusive of train accidents.	3,148	954	3,140	997	2,706	933	3,232	1,293	3,372	1,297
Accidents on railway premises not connected with the movement of railway vehicles.	26	134	22	250	26	292	31	171	27	186
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,201	1,141	3,190	1,296	2,771	1,303	3,295	1,596	3,170	1,586
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	3,752	19,833	3,783	22,151	3,507	24,430	4,373	26,510	4,239	27,774

(1) Exclude persons killed or injured in Railway Workshops.

Source: Railway Board.

## RAILWAYS

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No. 193.—STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS TO PERSONS (1)—*contd.*

	1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48. (2)		1948-49.		1949-50.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
<b>A. PASSENGERS.</b>										
Accidents to trains, rolling stock and permanent-way.										
Accidents caused by movement of railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	89	253	103	375	209	763	88	363	128	443
Accidents on railway premises not connected with the movement of railway vehicles.	716	2,309	707	3,002	607	2,979	621	3,113	478	2,968
	—	4	4	11	2	27	1	14	1	9
TOTAL	805	2,566	814	3,388	908	3,769	710	3,490	605	3,480
<b>B. RAILWAY SERVANTS.</b>										
Accidents to trains, rolling-stock and permanent-way.										
Accidents caused by movement of railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	53	211	33	247	21	195	27	252	18	323
Accidents on railway premises not connected with the movement of railway vehicles.	286	7,384	265	7,993	171	6,274	212	5,563	195	5,479
	42	19,565	31	21,249	21	15,802	28	15,008	19	17,849
TOTAL	381	27,160	329	29,489	213	22,071	267	20,823	232	23,151
<b>C. OTHER PERSONS.</b>										
Accidents to trains, rolling-stock and permanent-way.										
Accidents caused by movement of railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	64	153	41	95	39	111	102	161	103	190
Accidents on railway premises not connected with the movement of railway vehicles.	3,167	1,017	3,270	1,402	2,956	1,463	3,553	1,677	3,349	1,593
	21	116	15	114	15	93	28	54	10	58
TOTAL	3,252	1,286	3,326	1,611	3,012	1,607	3,683	1,892	3,462	1,841
GRAND TOTAL	4,433	31,012	4,469	34,488	4,133	27,507	4,660	28,205	4,299	28,412

(1) Exclude persons killed or injured in Railway Workshops.  
 (2) East Punjab and Assam Railway are included only for the period after Partition.

## MOTOR VEHICLES

*Number of motor vehicles taxed during the last quarter of the year.*—The figures shown in the table may be taken to represent the bulk of the serviceable vehicles.

*Revenue from Provincial Motor Vehicles Taxes and Fees in India.*—Direct taxation of motor vehicles in India is a State subject. Taxation is based on various State 'Taxation Acts' and the basis and incidence of taxation varies accordingly. Receipts under 'Motor Vehicles Taxation Acts' generally include the fees for (a) issue and renewal of licenses and duplicate licenses, (b) test for competence to drive and (c) authorisation to drive a public service vehicle. Annual figures are compiled from the returns in prescribed forms received from various States in pursuance of the decision taken at a meeting of the Transport Advisory Council held in 1939.



# MOTOR VEHICLES

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No. 194.—NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN INDIA TAXED DURING THE LAST  
QUARTER OF THE YEAR  
1948-49.

State.	Motor Cycles.	Private Cars.	Public Service Vehicles.	
			Motor Cabs.	
			Diesel Engine.	Others.
<i>Part A—</i>				
Assam . . . . .	338	4,175	—	133
Bihar . . . . .	1,334	7,299	—	245
Bombay . . . . .	4,873	27,344	—	1,811
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	1,174	4,043	—	112
Madras . . . . .	3,167	17,400	—	597
Orissa . . . . .	314	1,482	—	68
Punjab . . . . .	902	2,597	—	59
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	1,664	11,543	—	424
West Bengal . . . . .	2,399	26,786	—	486
<i>Part B—</i>				
Hyderabad . . . . .	1,836	6,714	188	610
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	60	606	—	155
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	251	2,328	—	7
Mysore . . . . .	1,099	4,139	—	176
PEPSU . . . . .	242	1,063	—	45
Rajasthan . . . . .	41	788	—	150
Saurashtra . . . . .	121	2,122	—	449
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	765	2,963	—	218
<i>Part C—</i>				
Ajmer . . . . .	79	684	—	15
Bhopal . . . . .	52	474	—	—
Bilaspur . . . . .	1	3	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	22	124	—	17
Delhi . . . . .	2,109	7,895	—	196
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	14	88	—	41
Kutch . . . . .	57	154	—	—
Manipur . . . . .	27	192	—	—
Tripura . . . . .	13	90	—	13
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	56	302	—	2
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	22,810	133,399	188	10,419

Source : Ministry of Transport.

**No. 194.—NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN INDIA TAXED DURING THE LAST  
QUARTER OF THE YEAR—*contd.***

**1948-49.**

State.	Public Service Vehicles. — <i>contd.</i>		Goods Vehicles.	
	Other P.S.Vs.			
	Diesel Engine.	Others.	Diesel Engine.	Others.
<b>Part A—</b>				
Assam . . . . .	—	1,316	2	3,463
Bihar . . . . .	—	1,330	1	3,713
Bombay . . . . .	298	2,853	137	13,273
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	1,297	10	2,914
Madras . . . . .	72	4,795	90	7,635
Orissa . . . . .	—	482	19	1,062
Punjab . . . . .	—	1,441	—	2,826
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	—	2,960	—	5,131
West Bengal . . . . .	—	4,390	—	20,363
<b>Part B—</b>				
Hyderabad . . . . .	16	804	80	2,651
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	—	1,182	—	—
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	—	483	—	1,195
Mysore . . . . .	8	672	10	1,453
PRPSU . . . . .	—	365	—	350
Rajasthan . . . . .	—	237	—	604
Saurashtra . . . . .	—	237	—	762
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	1	1,321	11	1,723
<b>Part C—</b>				
Ajmer . . . . .	—	100	—	140
Bhopal . . . . .	—	55	—	275
Bilaspur . . . . .	—	5	—	5
Coorg . . . . .	2	59	1	270
Delhi . . . . .	—	243	—	1,307
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	—	32	—	267
Kutch . . . . .	—	22	—	129
Manipur . . . . .	—	—	—	783
Tripura . . . . .	1	75	—	92
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	106	—	145
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>23,877</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>72,556</b>

# MOTOR VEHICLES

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No. 194.—NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN INDIA TAXED DURING THE LAST  
QUARTER OF THE YEAR — *concl'd.*  
1948-49.

State.	Miscellaneous.		Total All Vehicles.		TOTAL No. OF VEHICLES.
	Diesel Engine.	Others.	Diesel Engine.	Others.	
<b>Part A—</b>					
Assam . . . . .	—	279	2	9,709	9,711
Bihar . . . . .	—	7	1	13,937	13,938
Bombay . . . . .	—	—	435	49,959	50,394
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	45	10	9,585	9,595
Madras . . . . .	7	161	169	33,755	33,924
Orissa . . . . .	—	9	10	3,417	3,436
Punjab . . . . .	—	22	—	7,843	7,843
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	—	144	—	21,866	21,866
West Bengal . . . . .	—	1	—	58,818	58,819
<b>Part B—</b>					
Hyderabad . . . . .	—	93	293	12,717	13,010
Jammu and Kashmir . . . . .	—	277	—	2,280	2,280
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	—	458	—	4,722	4,722
Mysore . . . . .	—	—	18	7,544	7,562
PEPSU . . . . .	—	324	—	2,394	2,394
Rajasthan . . . . .	—	239	—	2,059	2,059
Saurashtra . . . . .	—	456	—	4,146	4,146
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	—	83	12	7,028	7,040
<b>Part C—</b>					
Ajmer . . . . .	—	17	—	1,035	1,035
Bhopal . . . . .	—	31	—	887	887
Bilaspur . . . . .	—	3	—	17	17
Coorg . . . . .	—	7	3	499	502
Delhi . . . . .	—	—	—	111,750	1,750
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	—	2	—	444	444
Kutch . . . . .	—	—	—	362	362
Manipur . . . . .	—	35	—	1,037	1,037
Tripura . . . . .	—	2	1	285	286
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	611	611
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	7	2,645	903	263,706	269,669

**No. 195.—STATEMENT SHOWING REVENUE FROM PROVINCIAL MOTOR VEHICLE  
FEES IN INDIA.**

[In Lakhs of Rupees.]

State.	1947-48		
	Issue and Renewal of Driving Licences, Issue of duplicate Licences, and test of competence to drive.	All other Fees.	Total.
Madras . . . . .	5.50	10.02	15.52
Bombay . . . . .	3.09	12.51	15.60
Bombay States merged . . . . .	0.07	0.23	0.30
West Bengal . . . . .	2.10	1.79	3.89
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	1.44	1.35	2.79
Punjab (India) . . . . .	0.75	2.55	3.30
Bihar . . . . .	0.74	1.78	2.52
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	0.51	1.65	2.16
Assam . . . . .	0.46	1.80	2.26
Orissa . . . . .	0.11	0.39	0.50
Delhi . . . . .	0.76	1.65	2.41
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	0.05	0.14	0.19
Coorg . . . . .	0.02	0.19	0.21
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15.80</b>	<b>38.05</b>	<b>51.85</b>

State.	1948-49.		
	Issue and Renewal of Driving Licences, Issue of duplicate Licences and test of competence to drive.	All other Fees.	Total.
Madras . . . . .	4.87	10.81	15.68
Bombay . . . . .	3.25	12.89	16.14
Bombay States merged . . . . .		Included with Bombay.	
West Bengal . . . . .	3.29	7.16	10.45
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	1.82	3.37	5.19
Punjab (India) . . . . .	0.93	3.66	4.59
Bihar . . . . .	0.79	2.36	3.15
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	0.67	2.05	2.62
Assam . . . . .	0.55	1.74	2.29
Orissa . . . . .	0.16	0.44	0.60
Delhi . . . . .	0.79	1.90	2.69
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	0.04	0.13	0.22
Coorg . . . . .	0.02	0.18	0.20
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16.88</b>	<b>46.74</b>	<b>68.62</b>

Source : Ministry of Transport.

No. 196.—STATEMENT SHOWING REVENUE FROM PROVINCIAL MOTOR VEHICLE TAXES.

(In Lakhs of Rupees.)

1947-48						
State.	Motor cycles.	Private cars.	Motor cabs.	Other P. S. Vs.	Goods vehicles.	Miscellaneous
Madras	0-961	14-932	1-215	70-031	62-341	0-494
Bombay	0-785	12-264	1-953	13-132	51-446	2-940
Bombay States merged	0-019	0-128	0-027	0-092	0-805	0-096
West Bengal	0-249	7-218	1-005	2-090	11-860	0-100
Uttar Pradesh	0-249	4-722	0-379	8-775	17-236	0-400
Punjab (India)	0-222	1-926	0-078	1-310	1-458	0-018
Bihar	0-219	3-097	0-243	4-597	9-176	4-912
Madhya Pradesh	0-209	2-211	0-309	5-325	11-438	0-049
Assam	0-045	1-319	0-038	1-978	5-287	0-204
Orissa	0-031	0-871	0-018	1-897	2-012	—
Delhi	0-450	4-582	0-122	0-375	1-032	0-008
Coorg	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer	0-003	0-059	0-023	NO TAXATION.	1-482	—
TOTAL	3-442	52-739	5-410	110-626	175-553	4-311
						352-081
1948-49						
State.	Motor cycles.	Private cars.	Motor cabs.	Other P. S. Vs.	Goods vehicles.	Miscellaneous
Madras	1-050	16-469	1-310	70-532	69-746	0-419
Bombay	1-158	16-718	2-251	14-079	67-100	4-569
Bombay States merged	0-432	11-188	1-615	Included with Bombay.	19-528	0-100
West Bengal	0-307	6-035	0-408	2-077	21-327	0-590
Uttar Pradesh	0-251	2-243	0-018	10-478	1-152	0-016
Punjab (India)	0-260	4-250	0-238	1-464	10-453	0-005
Bihar	0-283	3-109	0-150	6-441	15-788	0-053
Madhya Pradesh	0-023	1-380	0-026	6-462	5-340	0-303
Assam	0-074	0-976	0-384	2-065	4-880	0-110
Orissa	0-570	6-439	0-175	3-517	1-454	0-027
Delhi	0-004	0-091	0-034	0-793	1-658	0-016
Coorg	—	—	—	—	—	—
Himachal Pradesh	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer	0-004	0-042	0-022	NO TAXATION.	0-193	—
TOTAL	4-405	68-885	6-631	119-283	222-567	6-098
						427-924

Source : Ministry of Transport.

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## **ROADS**

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## ROADS

*Roads, Mileage and Expenditure on Extra-Municipal Roads maintained by Public Authorities*—The figures are compiled annually from the returns in the prescribed forms received from various States according to recommendations of the Conference of British Commonwealth Statisticians held in Ottawa in 1935. These statistics relate to extra-municipal roads, that is, roads outside the area or jurisdiction of a Municipality, Town or City Corporation or like urban body. These roads are maintained by the (a) Public Works Department and Military Engineering Services and (b) Local Bodies. The roads maintained by the M. E. S. are generally in Cantonments where the M. E. S. are the executing agency for P. W. D. These returns do not include military roads but they include roads, provisionally classed as national highways which have come under the direct control of the Government of India with effect from April 1, 1947.

*Central Road Fund Statistics*.—The Central Road Fund came into being in 1929—30, on the recommendations of the Jayakar Committee. The fund was built up out of an additional tax of two annas (now 2½ annas) a gallon on motor spirit. A part of the fund (now one fifth) has been reserved for works of special or all-India importance, the balance being allocated to the States for approved works. The basis of allocation has been determined by the ratio of the consumption of motor spirit in each administrative unit.

*Total receipts in the Central Road Fund and Road Fund Reserve since its inception*.—The fund is non-lapsing, but the credits are subject to the annual vote of the Parliament. The Central Reserve was originally fixed by the Legislature in 1930 at 1/10th of the Central Road Fund. It was subsequently raised to 15 per cent in 1937 and 20 per cent in 1949.

No. 197.—MILEAGE OF EXTRA-MUNICIPAL ROADS MAINTAINED BY PUBLIC AUTHORITIES.  
(As on 31st March 1948 unless otherwise stated)

State.	BRUMINGS.			CONCRETE.		
	P. W. D. and M.E.S.	Local bodies.	Total.	P. W. D. and M.E.S.	Local bodies.	Total.
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>						
Assam (1)	856	39	895	—	—	—
Bihar	1,059	480	1,539	2	2	4
Bombay	519	62	580	139	5	144
Madhya Pradesh	363	1	364	20	—	20
Madras	558	2	560	74	1	75
Orissa	31	7	38	1	—	1
Punjab (India)	2,036	173	2,209	2	6	8
Uttar Pradesh (2)	1,377	24	1,401	342	4	346
West Bengal	724	321	1,045	50	1	51
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>						
Ajmer-Merwara	98	1	99	—	—	—
Coorg	45	—	45	—	—	—
Delhi	159	—	159	6	—	6

Source : Ministry of Transport.

(1) Figures relate to 1947.  
(2) Figures under 'Local bodies' relate to 1946.



No. 197.—MILEAGE OF EXTRA-MUNICIPAL ROADS MAINTAINED BY PUBLIC AUTHORITIES—*contd.*  
(As on 31st March 1948 unless otherwise Stated)

	State.	Total Modern Surface.	WATER BOUND MAGADAM.			Total.	Total Surfaced macadam.
			P.W.D. and M.E.S.	Local bodies.			
<i>Part 'A' States—</i>							
Assam(1)	.	895	91	224	315	1,210	
Bihar	.	1,543	190	2,666	2,856	4,399	
Bombay	.	724	6,010	4,837	10,847	11,571	
Madhya Pradesh	.	384	5,193	328	5,521	5,905	
Madras	.	635	14,174	10,046	24,220	24,855	
Orissa	.	39	1,021	1,906	2,927	2,966	
Punjab (India)	.	2,217	69	243	312	2,529	
Uttar Pradesh(2)	.	1,747	2,981	3,717	6,648	8,395	
West Bengal	.	1,096	312	1,829	2,132	3,228	
<i>Part 'C' States—</i>							
Ajmer Marwara	.	99	133	81	214	313	
Coorg	.	45	255	32	287	332	
Delhi	.	165	5	—	5	170	

(1) Figures relate to 1947.  
(2) Figures under Local bodies relate to 1946.

**Part 'A' States—**

(1) Figures relate to 1947.  
(2) Figures under 'Local bodies' relate to 1946.

No. 197.—MILEAGE OF EXTRA-MUNICIPAL ROADS MAINTAINED BY PUBLIC AUTHORITIES—*concd.*  
(As on 31st March 1948 unless otherwise stated.)

ROADS

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State.	LOWER TYPES.				Total unsurfaced (unmetalled or inferior types) roads	Grand Total.	Total (P. W. D. and M. E. S.)	Total (Local Bodies.)
	Natural soil unmotorable.							
	P. W. D. and M. E. S.	Local bodies.	Total.					
Part 'A' States—								
Assam(1)	2,007	3,491	5,558	11,283	12,493	5,613	6,890	
Bihar	10	8,285	8,295	26,386	30,785	1,610	29,175	
Bombay	15	3,527	3,542	10,569	22,140	7,016	15,124	
Madhya Pradesh	—	—	—	3,193	9,098	7,614	1,484	
Madras	91	4,010	4,101	12,997	37,852	15,831	22,021	
Orissa	452	1,234	1,686	4,431	7,397	3,177	4,220	
Punjab (India)	720	3,713	4,433	6,576	9,105	3,203	5,902	
Uttar Pradesh(2)	780	13,330	14,110	24,180	32,575	16,975	25,600	
West Bengal	150	11,073	11,823	19,704	22,932	1,338	21,594	
Part 'C' States—								
Almer Merwara	—	—	—	23	336	231	105	
Coorg	—	—	—	54	386	324	62	
Delhi	—	—	—	60	230	175	55	

(1) Figures relate to 1947  
(2) Figures under 'Local bodies' relate to 1946

## No. 198.—SUBVENTION FROM THE CENTRAL ROAD FUND.

(In lakhs of Rupees.)

State.	Ordinary Allotment States.			Special grant from Road Fund Reserve.		
	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
Madras . . . . .	10.26	21.13	8.43	52.01	22.24	20.22
Bombay . . . . .	9.05	4.42	—	0.39	13.54	—
Bengal . . . . .	12.49	(a)6.30	(a)55.87	(a)0.57	(a)	(a)
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	5.34	2.33	4.46	0.68	0.19	0.19
Punjab . . . . .	—	(b)1.40	(b)0.56	(b)0.13	(b)	(b)0.25
Bihar . . . . .	2.68	7.81	—	16.93	1.24	1.40
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	4.71	1.79	1.00	—	—	0.82
Assam . . . . .	5.59	7.12	6.66	0.37	—	—
Orissa . . . . .	—	0.03	—	0.10	—	—
Delhi . . . . .	1.70	2.28	3.52	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	0.04	—	0.08	—	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	0.36	6.13	0.11	—	—	—
Other C. A. Areas . . . . .	1.05	—	1.56	0.10	—	0.31
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	53.27	54.74	82.25	71.28	37.21	23.19

(a) Relates to West Bengal.  
(b) Relates to Punjab (India).

Source : Ministry of Transport.

## No. 199.—EXPENDITURE FROM THE CENTRAL ROAD FUND.

(In lakhs of Rupees.)

State.	Expenditure.			Transfer to State Receipt.		
	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
Madras . . . . .	54.27	39.39	36.08	62.27	43.37	28.65
Bombay . . . . .	10.06	17.55	1.59	9.44	17.96	1.31
Bengal . . . . .	(a)10.79	5.77	51.10	(a)9.36	13.91	48.27
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	0.50	3.44	5.53	6.02	2.52	4.64
Punjab . . . . .	(b)0.92	0.64	0.43	(b)0.13	1.40	0.81
Bihar . . . . .	22.41	4.46	8.31	19.60	9.04	1.40
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	5.06	1.57	1.96	4.71	1.79	2.21
Assam . . . . .	5.78	7.77	7.15	5.96	7.11	6.65
Orissa . . . . .	—	—	—	0.10	0.04	—
Delhi . . . . .	0.67	0.68	0.44	1.70	2.28	3.96
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	0.27	0.31	0.28	0.96	—	0.36
Coorg . . . . .	0.15	0.12	0.16	0.04	0.13	0.27
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	124.62	81.70	113.03	120.29	99.55	98.53

(a) Relates to West Bengal from 14-8-47.  
(b) Relates to Punjab (India) from 14-8-47.

Source : Ministry of Transport.

## SHIPPING

Indian shipping statistics are confined to foreign and coastal traffic only, data for inland shipping being far too meagre at present. Numbers of ships include their repeated voyages, *i.e.*, if a ship performs more than one voyage, it is treated as more than one vessel. Tonnage recorded is net tonnage *i.e.*, volume of enclosed spaces of vessels less crew space, engine room and other space not used for cargo ; and the unit of measurement is one ton of 100 c.ft. Sailings include only sailing vessels which are square-rigged, while country crafts are those sailing vessels which are not square-rigged.

Vessels in Foreign Trade are recorded as entering on the voyage inwards at the first port and as clearing on the voyage outwards at the last port at which cargo is laden. If on their inward voyage they enter a port in India in ballast or to discharge a part of their cargo and then proceed to other ports in India, their clearances and entries after the first port are recorded in the coasting trade. Similarly vessels on the voyage outwards load with part cargo for a foreign port and part for some other port or ports in India, they are recorded at the first port, of departure as cleared in the coasting trade and such vessels are again recorded as cleared in foreign trade at the last Indian Port.

Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

**NO. 200.—VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED AT PORTS IN INDIA, DISTINGUISHING STEAMERS AND SAILING VESSELS WITH CARGOES AND IN BALLAST.**

Vessels.	1941-42		1942-43		1943-44	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
<b>ENTERED.</b>						
With Cargoes—						
Steam . . . . .	2,109	5,168,171	1,336	3,281,919	1,321	3,630,412
Sailing . . . . .	1,269	82,863	899	63,697	1,097	88,903
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>3,378</b>	<b>5,251,034</b>	<b>2,235</b>	<b>3,345,616</b>	<b>2,418</b>	<b>3,719,320</b>
In Ballast—						
Steam . . . . .	807	2,169,576	407	999,052	194	537,254
Sailing . . . . .	1,856	116,685	2,280	130,100	1,293	65,362
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>2,663</b>	<b>2,286,261</b>	<b>2,687</b>	<b>1,129,152</b>	<b>1,427</b>	<b>602,616</b>
Steam . . . . .	2,916	7,337,747	1,749	4,280,971	1,515	4,167,666
Sailing . . . . .	3,125	199,548	3,179	193,797	2,330	154,270
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>6,041</b>	<b>7,537,295</b>	<b>4,922</b>	<b>4,474,768</b>	<b>3,845</b>	<b>4,321,936</b>

  

Vessels.	1944-45		1945-46		1946-47	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
<b>ENTERED.</b>						
With Cargoes—						
Steam . . . . .	1,866	6,125,709	1,923	6,362,314	1,472	5,173,753
Sailing . . . . .	1,313	100,011	977	79,926	818	69,184
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>3,179</b>	<b>6,225,720</b>	<b>2,905</b>	<b>6,442,240</b>	<b>2,290</b>	<b>5,242,937</b>
In Ballast—						
Steam . . . . .	156	529,288	258	784,094	432	1,059,628
Sailing . . . . .	1,120	57,839	462	32,455	406	33,013
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>1,285</b>	<b>587,127</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>816,549</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>1,093,241</b>
Steam . . . . .	2,022	6,654,997	2,186	7,146,408	1,904	6,333,381
Sailing . . . . .	2,442	157,850	1,439	112,381	1,224	102,797
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>4,464</b>	<b>6,812,847</b>	<b>3,625</b>	<b>7,258,789</b>	<b>3,128</b>	<b>6,936,178</b>

  

Vessels.	1947-48		1948-49		1949-50	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
<b>ENTERED.</b>						
With Cargoes—						
Steam . . . . .	1,858	6,818,246	2,366	8,056,091	2,333	8,295,943
Sailing . . . . .	574	53,414	466	44,017	336	31,511
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>2,432</b>	<b>6,871,660</b>	<b>2,832</b>	<b>8,100,108</b>	<b>2,669</b>	<b>8,327,454</b>
In Ballast—						
Steam . . . . .	368	1,302,307	537	1,815,380	617	1,846,423
Sailing . . . . .	270	19,244	399	33,376	501	40,074
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>638</b>	<b>1,322,051</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>1,848,756</b>	<b>1,118</b>	<b>1,886,497</b>
Steam . . . . .	2,226	8,121,053	2,903	9,871,471	2,950	10,142,366
Sailing . . . . .	844	72,658	865	77,393	837	71,585
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>3,070</b>	<b>8,193,711</b>	<b>3,768</b>	<b>9,948,864</b>	<b>3,787</b>	<b>10,213,951</b>

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

## SHIPPING

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No. 200.—VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED AT PORTS IN INDIA, DISTINGUISHING STEAMERS AND SAILING VESSELS WITH CARGOES AND IN BALLAST—*contd.*

Vessels.	1941-42		1942-43		1943-44	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
<b>CLEARED.</b>						
<b>With Cargoes—</b>						
Steam . . . . .	2,478	6,399,693	1,425	3,197,573	1,069	2,568,999
Sailing . . . . .	3,099	200,602	3,153	107,285	1,944	119,966
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>5,577</b>	<b>6,600,295</b>	<b>4,578</b>	<b>3,304,858</b>	<b>3,013</b>	<b>2,688,965</b>
<b>In Ballast—</b>						
Steam . . . . .	265	837,728	269	992,476	335	1,431,603
Sailing . . . . .	158	11,525	173	9,614	453	40,901
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>423</b>	<b>849,253</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>1,002,090</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>1,472,504</b>
<b>Steam . . . . .</b>	<b>2,743</b>	<b>7,237,421</b>	<b>1,694</b>	<b>4,190,049</b>	<b>1,404</b>	<b>4,000,602</b>
<b>Sailing . . . . .</b>	<b>3,257</b>	<b>212,127</b>	<b>3,326</b>	<b>206,899</b>	<b>2,397</b>	<b>160,867</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>6,000</b>	<b>7,449,548</b>	<b>5,020</b>	<b>4,396,948</b>	<b>3,801</b>	<b>4,161,469</b>

Vessels.	1944-45		1945-46		1946-47	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
<b>(CLEARED).</b>						
<b>With Cargoes—</b>						
Steam . . . . .	1,288	3,493,653	1,311	3,630,573	1,376	4,730,004
Sailing . . . . .	1,864	106,983	1,261	101,272	865	72,695
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>3,152</b>	<b>3,600,636</b>	<b>2,572</b>	<b>3,731,845</b>	<b>2,241</b>	<b>4,802,699</b>
<b>In Ballast—</b>						
Steam . . . . .	676	2,944,228	840	3,525,355	580	2,285,254
Sailing . . . . .	437	35,876	387	29,755	387	28,443
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>1,113</b>	<b>2,980,104</b>	<b>1,227</b>	<b>3,555,110</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>2,313,697</b>
<b>Steam . . . . .</b>	<b>1,964</b>	<b>6,437,881</b>	<b>2,151</b>	<b>7,161,928</b>	<b>1,956</b>	<b>7,015,258</b>
<b>Sailing . . . . .</b>	<b>2,301</b>	<b>142,859</b>	<b>1,648</b>	<b>131,027</b>	<b>1,252</b>	<b>101,138</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>4,265</b>	<b>6,580,740</b>	<b>3,799</b>	<b>7,292,955</b>	<b>3,208</b>	<b>7,116,396</b>

Vessels.	1947-48		1948-49		1949-50	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
<b>CLEARED.</b>						
<b>With Cargoes—</b>						
Steam . . . . .	1,761	6,070,198	2,090	6,648,599	2,095	6,622,660
Sailing . . . . .	622	53,855	836	74,855	683	61,039
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>2,383</b>	<b>6,124,053</b>	<b>2,926</b>	<b>6,723,454</b>	<b>2,778</b>	<b>6,683,699</b>
<b>In Ballast—</b>						
Steam . . . . .	546	2,241,011	722	2,818,017	901	3,617,069
Sailing . . . . .	306	31,347	220	10,870	398	38,218
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>852</b>	<b>2,272,358</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>2,828,887</b>	<b>1,299</b>	<b>3,655,287</b>
<b>Steam . . . . .</b>	<b>2,307</b>	<b>8,311,209</b>	<b>2,812</b>	<b>9,466,616</b>	<b>2,996</b>	<b>10,240,329</b>
<b>Sailing . . . . .</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>85,202</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>94,725</b>	<b>1,081</b>	<b>99,257</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>3,235</b>	<b>8,396,411</b>	<b>3,868</b>	<b>9,561,341</b>	<b>4,077</b>	<b>10,339,586</b>

**No. 201.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH ENTERED, WITH CARGOES OR IN BALLAST AT PORTS IN INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, DISTINGUISHING NATIONALITIES.**

Nationalities.	1941-42		1942-43		1943-44	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Indian . . . . .	456	231,817	531	168,463	421	141,641
Native . . . . .	2,893	174,021	3,042	180,646	2,283	148,021
British . . . . .	1,726	4,233,606	850	2,425,314	754	2,523,132
American . . . . .	189	726,696	142	586,518	146	650,464
Chinese . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish . . . . .	—	—	1	2,745	1	4,250
Dutch . . . . .	120	416,233	80	280,566	49	202,196
French . . . . .	—	—	1	5,959	1	3,224
Greek . . . . .	114	324,826	30	90,314	20	67,917
Italian . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese . . . . .	53	238,452	—	—	—	—
Norwegian . . . . .	326	795,338	143	425,527	85	337,713
Russian . . . . .	14	31,701	11	20,317	—	—
Swedish . . . . .	28	77,313	12	40,609	6	20,384
Other Nationalities . . . . .	116	287,292	79	247,790	79	222,994
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,041</b>	<b>7,537,295</b>	<b>4,922</b>	<b>4,474,768</b>	<b>3,845</b>	<b>4,321,936</b>

Nationalities.	1944-45		1945-46		1946-47	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Indian . . . . .	384	162,335	418	162,351	230	177,145
Native . . . . .	2,430	155,787	1,419	109,905	1,124	92,682
British . . . . .	1,163	4,393,105	1,338	5,050,089	1,400	5,109,350
American . . . . .	252	1,260,919	224	1,090,168	189	869,910
Chinese . . . . .	6	26,270	4	17,510	2	5,981
Danish . . . . .	—	—	2	10,642	6	20,532
Dutch . . . . .	76	308,243	67	274,880	70	312,276
French . . . . .	4	18,231	10	43,333	3	8,148
Greek . . . . .	13	47,160	5	15,901	8	23,820
Italian . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian . . . . .	74	277,943	77	287,002	44	138,533
Russian . . . . .	—	—	1	2,041	7	17,555
Swedish . . . . .	5	15,374	9	40,451	17	60,724
Other Nationalities . . . . .	57	147,480	51	154,516	20	67,141
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,464</b>	<b>6,812,847</b>	<b>3,625</b>	<b>7,258,789</b>	<b>3,128</b>	<b>6,936,178</b>

Nationalities.	1947-48		1948-49		1949-50	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Indian . . . . .	264	155,438	423	218,227	501	357,128
Native . . . . .	820	67,393	816	67,827	819	70,175
British . . . . .	1,233	5,050,884	1,632	6,173,375	1,479	5,792,606
American . . . . .	288	1,246,326	189	881,435	163	749,632
Chinese . . . . .	10	36,300	26	78,690	34	91,667
Danish . . . . .	13	55,038	45	175,791	51	189,789
Dutch . . . . .	77	312,176	103	452,071	109	477,355
French . . . . .	2	9,253	6	21,323	4	16,755
Greek . . . . .	22	80,693	77	259,556	69	231,358
Italian . . . . .	19	46,976	81	202,735	61	224,379
Japanese . . . . .	1	3,034	2	9,978	4	20,504
Norwegian . . . . .	162	460,296	157	571,595	182	725,816
Russian . . . . .	11	36,401	10	38,061	13	50,180
Swedish . . . . .	25	71,873	37	108,626	43	146,314
Other Nationalities . . . . .	123	561,630	184	689,574	255	1,068,233
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,070</b>	<b>8,193,711</b>	<b>3,768</b>	<b>9,048,864</b>	<b>3,787</b>	<b>10,213,951</b>

*Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.*



**No. 202.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF STEAM AND SAILING VESSELS WHICH  
CLEARED WITH CARGOES OR IN BALLAST FROM PORTS IN INDIA TO FOREIGN  
COUNTRIES, DISTINGUISHING NATIONALITIES.**

Nationalities.	1941-42		1942-43		1943-44	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Indian	357	185,189	470	144,778	381	125,930
Native	3,053	185,648	3,193	194,582	2,354	154,915
British	1,670	4,252,814	873	2,438,637	626	2,104,532
American	200	767,158	119	489,478	230	1,022,467
Chinese	—	—	—	—	1	4,380
Danish	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch	107	440,463	82	313,464	52	217,200
French	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greek	116	321,350	32	94,561	21	67,623
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	46	200,904	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	317	746,770	154	448,552	59	233,318
Russian	8	18,635	14	28,972	—	—
Swedish	26	67,387	7	20,259	7	23,796
Other Nationalities	100	263,250	76	223,675	70	207,308
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,000</b>	<b>7,449,548</b>	<b>5,020</b>	<b>4,396,948</b>	<b>3,801</b>	<b>4,161,469</b>

  

Nationalities.	1944-45		1945-46		1946-47	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Indian	410	150,100	421	165,628	227	135,292
Native	2,269	138,742	1,636	129,022	1,193	94,255
British	993	3,723,788	1,177	4,575,854	1,435	5,422,090
American	400	1,834,860	323	1,600,052	174	812,484
Chinese	4	17,510	3	13,130	2	5,781
Danish	—	—	1	4,460	5	10,489
Dutch	73	305,389	83	349,187	69	314,308
French	5	21,691	9	38,953	2	6,495
Greek	15	42,115	6	22,873	9	25,575
Italian	—	—	—	—	6	26,633
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	59	229,284	70	279,265	44	132,977
Russian	—	—	1	2,041	7	19,491
Swedish	3	10,668	12	48,183	13	39,459
Other Nationalities	36	106,593	57	184,307	22	62,067
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,265</b>	<b>6,580,740</b>	<b>3,799</b>	<b>7,292,955</b>	<b>3,208</b>	<b>7,116,396</b>

  

Nationalities.	1947-48		1948-49		1949-50	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Indian	303	173,188	416	236,019	496	402,151
Native	907	79,670	1,020	90,239	1,077	98,872
British	1,292	5,263,564	1,582	5,894,221	1,524	5,922,436
American	278	1,320,526	175	853,227	145	664,270
Chinese	13	35,936	25	72,994	45	117,337
Danish	16	69,893	48	194,454	52	198,446
Dutch	100	301,956	81	352,073	106	430,649
French	5	21,056	3	13,134	6	21,499
Greek	14	51,902	78	261,117	65	230,981
Italian	17	57,761	60	199,923	64	227,648
Japanese	—	—	2	9,973	4	18,184
Norwegian	196	472,148	146	535,151	179	701,323
Russian	11	36,401	13	45,286	14	56,031
Swedish	29	83,366	37	101,477	46	150,275
Other Nationalities	87	429,044	182	701,448	260	1,096,484
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,235</b>	<b>8,396,411</b>	<b>3,868</b>	<b>9,561,341</b>	<b>4,077</b>	<b>10,339,586</b>

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

## No. 203.—TOTAL SHIPPING AT FIVE PRINCIPAL PORTS—SUMMARY.

		1943-44		1944-45		1945-46		1946-47	
		No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)
BOMBAY.									
Steamers	{ British	911	3,285	1,189	4,639	1,331	5,094	1,487	5,779
	{ Indian	497	296	1,911	470	5,075	755	4,336	899
	{ Foreign	555	2,111	352	1,359	398	1,484	471	2,049
TOTAL		1,963	5,692	3,452	6,468	6,804	7,333	6,294	8,717
SAILING VESSELS, TOTAL		58,493	1,075	44,390	968	44,129	1,035	92,708	2,147
TOTAL (STEAM AND SAILING)		60,456	6,767	47,842	7,436	50,933	8,368	99,062	10,864
CALCUTTA.									
Steamers	{ British	682	2,342	1,053	4,121	1,237	4,859	1,454	5,235
	{ Indian	5	13	8	25	5	9	14	36
	{ Foreign	424	1,603	701	2,036	600	2,515	277	1,106
TOTAL		1,111	3,958	1,762	7,102	1,842	7,383	1,745	6,377
SAILING VESSELS, TOTAL		—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
TOTAL (STEAM AND SAILING)		1,111	3,958	1,762	7,102	1,843	7,383	1,745	6,377

		1947-48		1948-49		1949-50	
		No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)
BOMBAY.							
Steamers	{ British	2,161	7,622	1,837	6,780	1,863	7,076
	{ Indian	5,523	1,109	6,840	16,547	7,925	1,298
	{ Foreign	932	3,826	1,103	4,268	1,269	5,114
TOTAL		8,616	12,557	9,780	27,595	11,057	13,488
SAILING VESSELS, TOTAL		83,361	1,897	50,843	1,021	40,647	875
TOTAL (STEAM AND SAILING)		91,977	14,454	60,623	28,616	51,704	14,363
CALCUTTA.							
Steamers	{ British	1,408	4,922	1,620	5,783	1,693	6,253
	{ Indian	44	139	64	167	188	402
	{ Foreign	618	2,308	806	2,961	779	2,813
TOTAL		2,070	7,369	2,490	8,911	2,660	9,468
SAILING VESSELS, TOTAL		—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL (STEAM AND SAILING)		2,070	7,369	2,490	8,911	2,660	9,468

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 203.—TOTAL SHIPPING AT FIVE PRINCIPAL PORTS—SUMMARY—*contd.*

		1943-44		1944-45		1945-46		1946-47	
		No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)
MADRAS (Fort St. George).									
Steamers	British	397	1,371	734	2,882	631	2,483	814	3,068
	Indian	2	5	3	9	17	52	65	175
	Foreign	132	490	414	1,777	231	1,042	216	831
TOTAL		531	1,866	1,151	4,668	879	3,577	1,095	4,074
SAILING VESSELS, TOTAL		472	28	613	35	766	44	304	23
TOTAL (STEAM AND SAILING)		1,003	1,894	1,764	4,703	1,645	3,621	1,399	4,097
TUTICORIN.									
Steamers	British	202	211	193	238	170	332	354	719
	Indian	2	4	1	—	2	2	5	7
	Foreign	24	28	32	35	22	62	12	50
TOTAL		228	243	226	273	194	396	371	776
SAILING VESSELS, TOTAL		1,873	133	1,863	136	1,860	144	1,280	104
TOTAL (STEAM AND SAILING)		2,101	376	2,089	409	2,054	540	1,651	880

		1947-48		1948-49		1949-50	
		No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)
MADRAS (Fort St. George).							
Steamers	British	895	3,430	1,144	4,365	1,060	4,226
	Indian	47	149	58	209	161	554
	Foreign	396	1,603	641	2,445	633	2,404
TOTAL		1,338	5,182	1,843	7,019	1,854	7,184
SAILING VESSELS, TOTAL		214	23	235	18	71	6
TOTAL (STEAM AND SAILING)		1,552	5,205	2,078	7,037	1,925	7,190
TUTICORIN.							
Steamers	British	206	549	437	1,150	340	704
	Indian	53	94	35	48	302	223
	Foreign	124	253	68	178	143	367
TOTAL		383	896	535	1,376	785	1,294
SAILING VESSELS, TOTAL		1,149	104	1,326	112	1,030	86
TOTAL (STEAM AND SAILING)		1,532	1,000	1,861	1,488	1,815	1,380

No. 203.—TOTAL SHIPPING AT FIVE PRINCIPAL PORTS—SUMMARY—*concl'd.*

		1943-44		1944-45		1945-46		1946-47	
		No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)
COCHIN.									
Steamers	{ British .	34	110	228	849	454	1,829	378	1,444
	{ Indian .	24	16	108	118	171	205	255	294
	{ Foreign	4	14	87	283	123	461	90	335
TOTAL		62	140	423	1,245	748	2,495	729	2,123
SAILING VESSELS, TOTAL		2,611	217	3,288	284	2,249	203	764	68
TOTAL (STEAM AND SAILING)		2,673	357	3,711	1,529	2,996	2,698	1,493	2,191

		1947-48		1948-49		1949-50	
		No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)
COCHIN.							
Steamers	{ British .	495	1,912	577	2,194	514	1,724
	{ Indian .	362	580	299	378	458	633
	{ Foreign	304	1,220	445	1,560	481	1,738
TOTAL		1,161	3,712	1,321	4,132	1,453	4,095
SAILING VESSELS, TOTAL		1,172	105	1,402	105	773	67
TOTAL (STEAM AND SAILING)		2,333	3,817	2,723	4,237	2,226	4,162

No. 204.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS OF 100 TONS AND UPWARDS BELONGING TO OR REGISTERED IN INDIA, AS IT STOOD ON 31st MARCH OF EACH YEAR.

	Steamers and Motor Vessels.		Sailing.		Total.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
<b>West Bengal—</b>						
Calcutta—						
Steel	35	64,932	3	475	38	65,407
Wood and Composite	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL, 1949	35	64,932	3	475	38	65,407
Calcutta—						
Steel	38	72,906	—	—	38	72,906
Wood and Composite	1	142	3	475	4	617
TOTAL, 1950	39	73,048	3	475	42	73,523
<b>Bombay—</b>						
Steel	104	310,129	1	193	105	310,322
Wood and Composite	2	748	1	515	3	1,263
TOTAL, 1949	106	310,877	2	708	108	311,585
<b>Bombay—</b>						
Steel	104	309,717	1	193	105	309,910
Wood and Composite	2	748	1	515	3	1,263
TOTAL, 1950	106	310,465	2	708	108	311,173
<b>Madras—</b>						
Chief Port—						
Steel	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wood and Composite	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL, 1949	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Madras—</b>						
Chief Port—						
Steel	7	3,002	—	—	7	3,002
Wood and Composite	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, 1950	7	3,002	—	—	7	3,002
<b>Cochin—</b>						
Steel	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wood and Composite	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL, 1949	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Cochin—</b>						
Steel	12	4,428	—	—	12	4,428
Wood and Composite	—	—	20	3,968	20	3,968
TOTAL, 1950	12	4,428	20	3,968	32	8,396
<b>Other Ports in Madras—</b>						
Steel	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wood and Composite	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL, 1949	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Other Ports in Madras—</b>						
Steel	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood and Composite	—	—	284	42,454	284	42,454
TOTAL, 1950	—	—	284	42,454	284	42,454
<b>Total all ports in Madras—</b>						
Steel	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wood and Composite	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL, 1949	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total, all ports in Madras—</b>						
Steel	19	7,430	—	—	19	7,430
Wood and Composite	—	—	304	46,422	304	46,422
TOTAL, 1950	19	7,430	304	46,422	323	53,852
1950	164	390,943	300	47,605	473	438,548
1949	141	375,809	5	1,183	146	376,992
1948	119	330,611	5	1,183	124	331,794
1947	142	245,499	227	37,365	369	282,864
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>						
1945	121	165,513	252	40,433	373	205,946
1944	126	183,121	207	35,233	333	218,354
1943	127	183,185	183	30,694	310	213,879
1942	126	182,484	166	27,755	292	210,169

Sources : (1) Ministry of Commerce and Industry.  
(2) Ministry of Transport.

## No. 205.—SHIPS FIRST REGISTERED AT INDIAN PORTS.

	1941-42		1942-43		1943-44	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
<b>UNDER THE ENGLISH MERCHANT SHIPPING ACTS.</b>						
Bengal—						
Steam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay—						
Steam . . . . .	—	—	1	428	—	—
Sailing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras—						
Steam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing . . . . .	8	654	13	1,497	22	1,396
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1,925</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1,396</b>
<b>UNDER THE INDIAN MERCHANT SHIPPING ACTS.</b>						
Bengal—						
Steam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay—						
Steam . . . . .	1	24	1	23	3	55
Sailing . . . . .	57	2,336	59	2,288	30	1,711
Madras—						
Steam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>2,360</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>2,311</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1,766</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>3,014</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>4,236</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>3,162</b>

	1944-45		1945-46		1946-47	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
<b>UNDER THE ENGLISH MERCHANT SHIPPING ACTS.</b>						
Bengal—						
Steam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay—						
Steam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	4	6,243
Sailing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras—						
Steam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	204
Sailing . . . . .	—	—	11	409	—	—
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6,447</b>
<b>UNDER THE INDIAN MERCHANT SHIPPING ACTS.</b>						
Bengal—						
Steam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay—						
Steam . . . . .	4	61	4	96	42	1,813
Sailing . . . . .	33	1,457	34	10,879	111	1,546
Madras—						
Steam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1,518</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>10,975</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>3,359</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1,518</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>11,384</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>9,805</b>

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 205.—SHIPS FIRST REGISTERED AT INDIAN PORTS—*contd.*

	1947-48		1948-49		1949-50	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
<b>UNDER THE ENGLISH MERCHANT SHIPPING ACTS.</b>						
<b>Bengal—</b>						
Steam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Bombay—</b>						
Steam . . . . .	19	64,888	—	—	—	—
Sailing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Madras—</b>						
Steam . . . . .	5	204	—	—	—	—
Sailing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>65,092</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>UNDER THE INDIAN MERCHANT SHIPPING ACTS.</b>						
<b>Bengal—</b>						
Steam . . . . .	—	—	1	1,990	6	4 755
Sailing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Bombay—</b>						
Steam . . . . .	27	11,100	48	73,266	36	20,808
Sailing . . . . .	52	3,732	63	3,837	83	2,476
<b>Madras—</b>						
Steam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>14,832</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>79,102</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>37,039</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>79,924</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>79,102</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>37,039</b>

## CIVIL AVIATION

The statistics relate to all traffic, irrespective of whether it yielded any revenue or not, carried by the Indian Airlines on their scheduled, domestic and international services. Prior to August, 1947 airlines registered in undivided India were taken into account.

Further details are as below :—

*Hours flown.*—Hours flown by individual planes added together.

*Miles flown.*—Mileage flown by individual planes added together.

*Capacity ton-miles.*—The figures are obtained by multiplying the tonnage offered to the public for air transportation of passengers, freights and mail by the mileage flown.

*Passengers, freight, mails and newspaper carried.*—The number of passengers carried represents the total number of passengers carried by individual airlines, treating passengers travelling by planes of two or more airlines as having performed two or more journeys. The figures relating to the weight of freight, mails and newspaper carried are also recorded in the same manner.

*Passenger-miles.*—The figures are obtained by adding up the mileage, travelled by each passenger.

*Load Ton-miles.*—Represent the product based on the tonnage of freight, mails or newspaper, as the case may be, and the distance through which the load was carried in each case. The figures relating to total load ton-miles give the ton-miles in respect of all kinds of traffic, viz., passenger, freight, mails and newspaper.

Figures prior to 15th August 1947 are for undivided India.



No. 206.—INDIAN AIRLINE OPERATIONS<sup>(1)</sup>.  
SCHEDULED INTERNAL AND INTERNATIONAL SERVICES.

(Figure in thousands.)

Year	Hours Flown.	Miles Flown.	Capacity Ton miles	Passengers carried		Freight carried <sup>(2)</sup>		Mails carried.		Newspaper carried.		Total load.
				No.	Passenger miles	Weight lbs.	Ton miles.	Weight lbs.	Ton miles.	Weight lbs.	Ton miles.	
1939 . . . . .	14	1,687	..	4	1,329	91	16	457	201	7	1	338
1940 . . . . .	11	1,355	..	4	1,749	29	9	118	51	20	3	219
1941 . . . . .	11	1,292	..	4	2,438	37	12	142	56	2	1	287
1942 . . . . .	13	1,620	757	5	3,394	163	86	343	137	..	..	527
1943 . . . . .	15	1,926	1,185	8	5,140	643	225	413	183	..	..	861
1944 . . . . .	16	2,121	1,754	13	9,346	1,164	362	371	163	..	..	1,354
1945 . . . . .	22	3,320	2,709	24	16,716	852	253	491	172	..	..	1,953
1946 . . . . .	30	4,520	8,536	105	61,066	1,318	390	1,026	390	563	140	6,391
1947 . . . . .	50	9,362	18,597	280	141,866	4,363	1,265	1,405	498	1,779	384	14,760
1948 . . . . .	79	12,649	26,320	349	180,667	8,636	2,236	1,563	657	3,818	734	19,824
1949 . . . . .	94	15,098	36,638	366	195,516	16,543	3,786	5,032	1,797	4,725	906	23,866
1950 . . . . .	117	18,896	52,252	463	240,056	75,085	10,229	8,356	2,603	5,714	1,109	35,245

Source : Ministry of Communications.

<sup>(1)</sup> Revenue and non-revenue traffic on 'scheduled' services only.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes excess baggage.

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## **POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS**

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## POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS

Statistics included in this section exhibit all essential financial and operating data regarding different branches of the Post and Telegraphs Department. They comprise statistics of the number of offices and the mileage of telegraph lines existing during each year, as well as the volume of traffic handled by those offices and/or sent over the wires. It is thus possible to make a study of the growth of the traffic against the background of expansion of facilities and *vice versa*.

Receipts under Postage includes both sale of stamps and postage paid in cash *e.g.* :—(i) postage prepaid in cash in Presidency post offices, (ii) credits afforded in the schedule of customs duty on account of postage, redirection fees, and insurance fees realised on delivery of inward foreign parcels, (iii) charges for resetting franking machines and (iv) cash realised for unpaid or insufficiently paid postal articles. Statistics relating to Telegraph offices whether maintained by the department independently or in conjunction with another office or by a licensed administrator have been included. Statistics included are actuals, but in the case of unregistered postal traffic (letters, postcards, parcels, packets and newspapers) it is not possible to maintain day-to-day statistics of the *actual* number of the articles. The *estimate* of unregistered traffic is based on an actual count of these articles in all post offices in India taken during one week in the busy season and one week in the slack season.

Table regarding Radio telegrams includes only the messages sent to ships from coastal offices. The word 'Raj' stands for the erstwhile princely States.

Progressive figures shown in some tables do not necessarily represent the sum of the latest year's figure and of the progressive figure for the preceding year as adjustments have to be carried out in these figures for which annual distribution is not readily available.

## No. 207.—GENERAL STATISTICS OF THE POST OFFICE.

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43
1. Post Office (permanent) . . . . . No.	25,338	25,534	25,671
2. Letter boxes (excluding those at post offices) . . . . . „	55,410	56,149	55,218
3. Village postmen (rural delivery staff) . . . . . „	(a)18,481	(a)18,643	(a)18,658
4. Total strength of establishment . . . . . „	104,900	128,013	134,578
5. Length of railways, roads, etc., over which Miles the mails were conveyed.	157,600	158,809	156,437
6. No. of letters, postcards newspapers, parcels and packets. No.	1,215,317,669	1,352,502,574	1,452,172,508
7. No. of Inland and Foreign (including Indian States) Money Orders issued. „	43,129,490	47,700,761	50,981,051
8. No. of value payable articles sent . . . . . „	7,143,536	6,898,000	5,981,000

(a) Represents number of Rural postmen inclusive of 3,668 ; 3,689 and 3,720 extra departmental delivery agents during 1940-41, 1941-42 and 1942-43 respectively.

	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
1. Post Office (permanent) . . . . . No.	25,841	25,861	25,916
2. Letter boxes (excluding those at post offices) . . . . . „	55,501	55,501	56,985
3. Village postmen (rural delivery staff) . . . . . „	18,745	18,829	18,940
4. Total strength of establishment . . . . . „	146,176	153,528	162,529
5. Length of railways, roads, etc., over which Miles the mails were conveyed.	157,620	160,607	162,232
6. No. of letters, postcards, newspapers, parcels and packets. No.	1,574,024,491	1,730,096,230	1,978,035,522
7. No. of Inland and Foreign (including Indian States) Money Orders issued. „	57,601,384	65,241,847	66,086,384
8. No. of value payable articles sent . . . . . „	6,863,920	8,081,317	8,848,760

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
1. Post Office (permanent) . . . . . No.	26,130	20,240	20,525	21,842
2. Letter boxes (excluding those „ at post offices).	56,996	46,776	47,974	50,834
3. Village postmen (rural delivery „ staff).	19,088	15,286	15,939	16,090
4. Total strength of establish- „ ment.	169,611	158,062	168,555	1,75,065
5. Length of railways, roads, Miles etc., over which the mails were conveyed.	166,878	133,845	138,924	148,087
6. No. of letters, postcards, No. newspapers, parcels and packets.	2,262,518,278	2,133,059,152	2,263,842,010	2,165,966,701
7. No. of Inland and Foreign „ (including Indian States) Money Orders issued.	52,143,414	44,722,353	44,915,985	48,253,221
8. No. of value payable articles „ sent.	9,309,417	8,784,101	9,477,037	10,208,523

Source : Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.

**No. 208.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS AND PACKETS.**

—	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
1. Postcards . . .	367,589,572	415,233,494	479,804,284	556,236,928	609,665,600
2. Letters—					
Paid & service . . .	593,710,043	612,165,622	643,708,187	745,740,569	813,476,726
Unpaid . . .	21,701,911	19,537,800	18,064,360	17,438,290	18,265,070
Registered . . .	23,242,485	23,955,356	26,520,570	30,520,290	35,837,574
Insured . . .	2,148,780	2,251,758	2,304,871	2,473,344	2,628,509
Value payable . . .	3,283,957	3,108,290	2,319,004	2,096,157	2,337,109
<b>TOTAL—Letters and Postcards.</b>	<b>1,011,676,748</b>	<b>1,076,252,320</b>	<b>1,172,711,276</b>	<b>1,354,505,578</b>	<b>1,482,210,598</b>

—	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
1. Postcards . . .	697,726,777	896,561,206	863,040,228	926,833,077	886,701,616
2. Letters—					
Paid & service . . .	930,363,805	964,188,823	872,497,897	909,707,800	855,082,788
Unpaid . . .	10,886,400	21,463,381	20,221,173	23,516,351	24,343,909
Registered . . .	41,240,676	42,528,421	45,044,038	47,821,697	51,735,737
Insured . . .	2,707,802	2,881,807	2,639,511	2,485,093	2,683,571
Value payable . . .	2,733,034	3,074,336	3,383,966	3,290,744	3,563,982
<b>TOTAL—Letters and Postcards.</b>	<b>1,694,658,494</b>	<b>1,930,197,974</b>	<b>1,806,835,813</b>	<b>1,913,654,762</b>	<b>1,824,101,608</b>

—	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
Newspapers . . .	78,535,068	80,578,260	82,162,126	89,247,070	99,772,698
Parcels—					
Registered—					
Ordinary . . .	4,895,031	5,629,048	6,772,108	8,805,166	10,649,477
Insured . . .	403,851	446,624	470,086	597,736	686,937
Value payable . . .	2,745,575	2,806,413	2,731,628	3,544,012	4,365,190
Unregistered . . .	3,397,551	3,556,873	3,680,842	4,137,509	4,458,735
<b>TOTAL—Parcels . . .</b>	<b>11,442,008</b>	<b>12,438,958</b>	<b>13,654,664</b>	<b>17,084,423</b>	<b>20,160,339</b>
Packets . . .	113,663,845	183,223,036	183,644,442	114,087,480	127,952,605
<b>GRAND TOTAL . . .</b>	<b>1,215,317,669</b>	<b>1,352,502,574</b>	<b>1,452,172,508</b>	<b>1,574,924,491</b>	<b>1,730,096,230</b>

—	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Newspapers . . .	121,258,657	139,772,734	131,626,184	132,647,895	121,677,625
Parcels—					
Registered—					
Ordinary . . .	11,125,409	8,988,120	7,311,367	7,467,227	7,870,315
Insured . . .	678,878	699,938	711,299	977,613	896,457
Value payable . . .	4,344,016	4,370,724	4,131,148	4,419,220	4,638,675
Unregistered . . .	4,608,880	4,877,600	4,463,673	4,575,118	5,436,335
<b>TOTAL—Parcels . . .</b>	<b>20,757,183</b>	<b>18,926,382</b>	<b>16,617,487</b>	<b>17,459,178</b>	<b>18,841,782</b>
Packets . . .	141,361,188	173,621,188	177,979,068	200,100,205	201,345,691
<b>GRAND TOTAL . . .</b>	<b>1,978,035,522</b>	<b>2,262,518,278</b>	<b>2,133,059,152</b>	<b>2,263,842,010</b>	<b>2,165,966,701</b>

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source : Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.

## No. 209.—TOTAL NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF MONEY ORDERS.

Circle.		Inland Money Orders issued and paid in India.				
		Number.		Amount.		
		Issued.	Paid.	Issued.	Paid.	
				Rs.	Rs.	
Assam		1,907,722	733,698	9,53,30,736	3,43,45,178	
Bihar		3,854,694	4,050,614	15,37,72,876	16,11,09,203	
Bombay		8,712,947	6,184,549	22,40,22,843	20,24,38,769	
Delhi		935,778	667,277	3,85,49,206	2,31,66,569	
Madras		11,583,661	12,279,367	34,98,20,464	36,32,33,330	
Madhya Pradesh		3,834,930	2,722,509	6,69,54,480	8,84,87,441	
Orissa		1,170,781	1,668,270	4,55,24,023	5,03,96,111	
Punjab		1,913,873	3,109,567	8,14,18,406	15,02,03,738	
Uttar Pradesh		6,184,395	7,989,672	22,17,29,411	17,82,75,850	
West Bengal		7,580,754	5,917,890	29,41,10,841	31,27,98,219	
Base P & T.		342,823	---	1,96,68,984	1,45,586	
Total, 1949-50		48,031,367	45,324,343	1,59,09,02,300	1,56,46,59,994	
TOTAL		1948-49	44,655,442	43,477,540	1,48,95,70,945	1,48,86,31,620
		1947-48	44,483,395	41,810,539	1,54,12,96,631	1,43,12,55,388
		1946-47	51,720,408	50,602,993	1,69,89,11,106	1,71,35,59,261
		1945-46	62,284,415	..	1,75,28,09,809	..
		1944-45	64,473,831	..	1,77,30,01,405	..
		1943-44	56,933,087	..	1,44,99,39,407	..
		1942-43	50,387,164	..	1,12,27,08,408	..
		1941-42	47,297,230	..	92,19,93,328	..
1940-41	42,795,157	42,619,848	79,47,92,981	79,30,05,363		

Circle.		Foreign orders issued and paid in India (including Indian States).				
		Number.		Amount.		
		Issued.	Paid.	Issued.	Paid.	
				Rs.	Rs.	
Assam		602	3,165	34,000	2,70,117	
Bihar		3,918	10,899	1,46,133	4,41,343	
Bombay		53,099	196,404	25,75,474	1,35,31,570	
Delhi		11,225	20,417	4,98,446	7,60,034	
Madras		19,478	1,521,157	681,776	6,71,66,583	
Madhya Pradesh		53,098	3,165	21,93,701	26,95,424	
Orissa		397	16,013	18,325	7,14,253	
Punjab		31,694	100,028	13,82,543	56,56,960	
Uttar Pradesh		37,436	141,019	13,40,073	77,60,230	
West Bengal		10,153	78,712	6,06,557	45,28,220	
Base P & T.		754	---	47,626	---	
Total, 1949-50		221,854	2,090,957	95,14,660	10,35,14,193	
TOTAL		1948-49	260,543	2,395,596	1,08,51,518	13,40,30,347
		1947-48	238,958	1,765,082	1,11,88,415	15,58,62,271
		1946-47	423,006	1,669,329	1,75,98,360	13,91,94,823
		1945-46	667,276	..	2,64,61,595	..
		1944-45	708,016	..	2,91,40,380	..
		1943-44	668,297	..	1,82,21,772	..
		1942-43	793,887	..	1,66,05,715	..
		1941-42	403,531	..	1,01,60,371	..
1940-41	326,240	2,383,215	1,00,50,934	8,80,29,330		

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source : Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.

## POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS

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No. 209.—TOTAL NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF MONEY ORDERS—*contd.*

Circle.	Grand Total.				
	Number.		Amount.		
	Issued.	Paid.	Issued.	Paid.	
			Rs.	Rs.	
Assam . . . . .	1,908,324	736,863	9,53,64,742	3,46,15,295	
Bihar . . . . .	3,858,612	4,061,543	15,39,19,009	16,16,10,546	
Bombay . . . . .	8,766,046	6,380,953	22,65,98,317	21,59,70,339	
Delhi . . . . .	947,003	687,694	3,90,37,742	2,39,26,603	
Madras . . . . .	11,603,139	13,800,502	35,05,02,240	43,03,89,913	
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	3,888,037	2,725,674	6,91,48,181	9,11,82,865	
Orissa . . . . .	1,171,178	1,684,283	4,55,42,348	5,11,10,364	
Punjab . . . . .	1,945,567	3,209,595	8,28,00,949	15,58,60,098	
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	6,221,831	8,130,591	22,30,69,484	18,60,36,139	
West Bengal . . . . .	7,599,907	5,996,602	29,47,17,398	31,73,26,439	
Base P. & T. . . . .	343,577	—	1,97,16,610	1,45,586	
Total, 1949-50 . . . . .	48,253,221	47,414,300	1,60,04,17,020	1,66,81,74,187	
TOTAL . . . . .	1948-49	44,915,985	45,873,136	1,50,04,31,463	1,62,26,61,967
	1947-48	44,722,353	43,564,621	1,55,24,85,046	1,58,68,17,659
	1946-47	52,143,414	52,272,322	1,71,65,09,466	1,85,27,34,084
	1945-46	62,971,691	..	1,77,92,71,404	..
	1944-45	65,241,847	..	1,80,21,41,785	..
	1943-44	57,601,384	..	1,46,81,61,179	..
	1942-43	50,981,051	..	1,13,98,14,123	..
	1941-42	47,700,761	..	98,21,53,699	..
	1940-41	43,121,397	45,003,063	80,48,43,915	88 10,34,698

**No. 210.—NUMBER OF POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITORS AND AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS.**

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
No. of Banks at the end of the year .	11,883	11,667	11,324	11,296
No. of depositors . . . . .	2,844,321	2,755,968	2,568,578	2,778,548
Deposits each year, inclusive of Rs. interest but exclusive of transfer transactions.	26,27,88,567	22,74,49,984	22,98,82,701	36,14,95,220
Withdrawals each year exclusive of transfer transactions. Rs.	45,08,63,941	30,17,95,002	22,84,04,863	24,19,17,444
Balance of Deposits . . . . . Rs.	59,50,81,311	52,07,36,294	52,22,14,131	64,17,91,907
Interest . . . . . Rs.	92,87,373	84,14,143	72,88,932	92,97,981

	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47
No. of Banks at the end of the year . . . . .	11,227	11,202	11,189
No. of depositors . . . . .	3,094,926	3,507,007	3,972,601
Deposits each year, inclusive of interest but exclusive of transfer transactions. Rs.	44,97,99,214	76,12,42,261	97,82,12,521
Withdrawals each year exclusive of transfer transactions. Rs.	28,93,29,895	41,30,07,221	72,87,29,001
Balance of Deposits . . . . . Rs.	80,22,46,604	1,15,04,77,193	1,42,34,72,366
Interest . . . . . Rs.	1,22,12,099	1,70,37,782	2,22,84,624

	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
No. of Banks at the end of the year . . . . .	9,090	9,089	9,256
No. of depositors . . . . .	3,152,849	3,427,359	3,807,977
Deposits each year, inclusive of interest but exclusive of transfer transactions. Rs.	98,66,78,403*	89,97,88,038	91,49,37,887
Withdrawals each year exclusive of transfer transactions. Rs.	80,82,56,085*	63,50,95,385	72,79,10,759
Balance of Deposits . . . . . Rs.	1,28,10,87,182	1,48,48,63,959	1,67,19,34,364
Interest . . . . . Rs.	2,18,66,823	2,38,97,309	2,91,00,465

\* Includes transfer transactions.

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source : Director General of Posts and Telegraph.



## No. 211.—RECEIPTS AND CHARGES OF THE POST OFFICE.

Receipts.	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Postage (stamps and cash) . . . .	7,78,59,314	9,08,10,573	11,02,01,650	13,15,40,465
Service Postage stamps . . . . .	1,27,74,807	1,61,91,505	1,89,71,826	2,30,23,474
Money Order Receipts . . . . .	1,13,51,593	1,29,01,404	1,66,49,452	2,15,29,100
Other Receipts . . . . .	14,52,296	20,35,648	23,25,191	26,51,076
<i>Deduct—</i>				
Payments to British Post Office, etc.	1,23,369	—64,666	5,30,033	1,99,537
Civil Department share of stamps	—	—	—	—
Telegraph Deptt. share of stamps .	1,72,42,605	2,32,79,114	2,82,05,844	3,25,01,542
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS . . . . .</b>	<b>8,60,72,036</b>	<b>9,85,24,682</b>	<b>12,04,05,742</b>	<b>14,60,40,935</b>
<i>Charges (Working Expenses) —</i>				
Administration, etc. . . . .	6,45,65,345	6,57,16,782	7,05,07,337	8,59,32,617
Conveyance of Mails* . . . . .	1,22,43,433	1,24,42,212	1,29,33,075	1,48,00,967
Payments under the Postal arrangements with H. M. Treasury.	3,73,333	—	—	—
Stationery, Printing and other charges .	1,30,36,868	1,41,77,024	1,57,49,037	1,72,55,733
Interest on Capital outlay . . . .	8,46,227	8,26,859	8,05,799	7,87,843
Inter-branch adjustment . . . .	—42,41,624	—45,66,844	—50,37,532	—57,71,924
<i>Deduct—</i>				
Credits for services rendered to other Departments.	51,04,343	41,83,311	38,05,222	73,51,590
<b>TOTAL CHARGES . . . . .</b>	<b>8,17,19,234</b>	<b>8,44,11,722</b>	<b>9,11,52,494</b>	<b>10,57,46,676</b>

Receipts.	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Postage (stamps and cash) . . . . .	14,74,06,812	17,24,78,544	16,54,58,038
Service Postage stamps . . . . .	2,51,01,252	2,66,39,162	2,68,48,432
Money Order Receipts . . . . .	2,45,64,403	2,75,55,278	2,45,95,149
Other Receipts . . . . .	30,49,970	44,02,783	36,95,804
<i>Deduct —</i>			
Payments to British Post Office, etc. .	11,97,798	7,34,335	5,08,145
Civil Department share of stamps . .	—	—	—
Telegraph Deptt. share of stamps . .	3,65,16,954	4,28,04,831	4,45,12,150
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS . . . . .</b>	<b>16,24,07,685</b>	<b>18,75,36,601</b>	<b>17,55,77,128</b>
<i>Charges (Working Expenses)—</i>			
Administration, etc. . . . .	9,81,24,098	11,58,33,162	14,16,49,706
Conveyance of Mails* . . . . .	1,72,56,360	1,98,47,911	2,28,65,760
Payments under the Postal arrangements with H. M. Treasury.	—	—	—
Stationery, Printing and other charges .	1,91,23,986	2,00,12,589	2,21,69,477
Interest on Capital outlay . . . . .	7,55,331	7,34,505	7,13,917
Inter-branch adjustment . . . . .	—36,25,418	—44,29,893	—42,02,648
<i>Deduct—</i>			
Credits for services rendered to other Departments.	1,26,57,479	1,28,40,646	85,18,594
<b>TOTAL CHARGES . . . . .</b>	<b>11,89,76,878</b>	<b>13,91,57,628</b>	<b>17,46,77,618</b>

\* Includes expenditure of Departmental Mail Motor Service.  
 NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source : Director General of Post and Telegraph.

No. 211.—RECEIPTS AND CHARGES OF THE POST OFFICE—*contd.*

Receipts.	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Postage (stamps and cash) . . . . .	15,42,17,112	15,86,34,993	17,59,55,923
Service Postage stamps . . . . .	2,36,09,136	2,47,24,643	2,86,99,492
Money Order Receipts . . . . .	2,22,73,741	2,16,57,228	2,92,43,632
Other Receipts . . . . .	22,11,111	27,84,006	29,88,430
<i>Deduct—</i>			
Payments to British Post Office, etc. . . . .	5,18,615	2,47,994	—16,91,783
Civil Department share of stamps . . . . .	—	—	—
Telegraph Deptt. share of stamps . . . . .	4,23,19,301	4,02,85,556	3,79,51,786
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS</b>	<b>15,94,73,184</b>	<b>16,72,67,320</b>	<b>20,06,27,474</b>
<b>Charges (Working Expenses) —</b>			
Administration, etc. . . . .	12,60,43,486	14,48,12,197	17,53,12,904
Conveyance of Mails* . . . . .	1,90,34,606	2,49,83,549	2,96,73,161
Payments under the Postal arrangements with H. M. Treasury . . . . .	—	—	—
Stationery, Printing and other charges . . . . .	2,10,77,798	2,53,98,901	1,38,40,969
Interest on Capital outlay . . . . .	—1,33,542	—1,16,154	1,88,343
Inter-branch adjustment . . . . .	—42,14,162	—36,75,473	—29,39,221
<i>Deduct—</i>			
Credits for services rendered to other Departments . . . . .	84,26,579	68,82,033	76,90,661
<b>TOTAL CHARGES</b>	<b>15,42,81,607</b>	<b>18,45,20,987</b>	<b>20,83,85,495</b>

\*Includes expenditure of Departmental Mail Motor Service.

## No. 212.—POST OFFICE—CAPITAL ACCOUNT EXPENDITURE.

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Expenditure—				
Of the year . . . . .	46,928	30,246	2,55,272	74,801
To the end of the year . . . . .	2,68,26,328	2,68,59,276	2,71,05,066	2,69,99,678

	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Expenditure—			
Of the year . . . . .	— 95,830	73,599	2,07,641
To the end of the year . . . . .	67,44,962	2,68,18,952	2,69,63,643

	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Expenditure—			
Of the year . . . . .	1,83,078	2,84,827	13,07,711
To the end of the year . . . . .	2,25,74,060	2,37,37,533	2,50,61,185

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source : Director General of Posts and Telegraph.

## No. 213.—TELEGRAPH LINES—SUMMARY.

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
1. Miles along Road—				
(a) Line . . . . .	45,249	44,748	44,742	45,500
(b) Wire . . . . .	54,948	53,914	54,089	54,778
2. Miles along Railway—				
(a) Line . . . . .	48,235	48,186	48,346	48,232
(b) Wire . . . . .	265,005	261,555	261,347	260,235
3. Miles of Cable . . . . .	484	398	307	420
4. Miles of Cable Conductors . . . . .	7,673	7,868	7,754	7,100
TOTAL MILES OF—				
(a) Line (1a+2a+3) . . . . .	93,968	93,332	93,485	94,242
(b) Wire (1b+2b+4) . . . . .	327,626	323,337	323,190	322,113

	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47
1. Miles along Road—			
(a) Line . . . . .	44,902	45,146	47,100
(b) Wire . . . . .	54,422	54,871	55,386
2. Miles along Railway—			
(a) Line . . . . .	49,005	49,266	50,297
(b) Wire . . . . .	264,225	268,360	264,877
3. Miles of Cable . . . . .	465	468	505
4. Miles of Cable Conductors . . . . .	7,167	7,206	7,525
TOTAL MILES OF—			
(a) Line (1a+2a+3) . . . . .	94,372	94,880	97,962
(b) Wire (1b+2b+4) . . . . .	325,814	330,437	327,788

	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
1. Miles along Road—			
(a) Line . . . . .	36,840	37,802	38,448
(b) Wire . . . . .	48,054	43,696	45,451
2. Miles along Railway—			
(a) Line . . . . .	44,033	44,428	44,887
(b) Wire . . . . .	217,961	217,871	225,583
3. Miles of Cable . . . . .	571	582	586
4. Miles of Cable Conductors . . . . .	11,334	12,343	12,508
TOTAL MILES OF—			
(a) Line (1a+2a+3) . . . . .	81,444	82,812	83,921
(b) Wire (1b+2b+4) . . . . .	277,349	273,910	283,542

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source : Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.

## No. 214.—TELEGRAPH OFFICES—SUMMARY.

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
(A) Offices maintained technically by the Department—				
1. Number open for paid traffic—				
(a) Departmental . . . . .	83	84	76	94
(b) Combined . . . . .	4,099	4,112	4,116	4,065
2. Number belonging to licensed systems—				
(a) Open for paid traffic—				
(i) Railway . . . . .	1,176	1,152	1,168	1,174
(ii) Canal . . . . .	244	241	259	268
(b) Open for administrative purposes—				
(i) Railway . . . . .	333	327	400	361
(ii) Canal . . . . .	2,407	2,198	2,224	2,160
(B) Offices maintained by Licensed Administrations—				
(a) Open for paid traffic—				
(i) Railway . . . . .	4,264	4,234	4,142	4,138
(ii) Canal . . . . .	—	—	—	—
(b) Open for administrative purposes—				
(i) Railway . . . . .	307	363	383	374
(ii) Canal . . . . .	—	—	—	—

  

	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47
(A) Offices maintained technically by the Department—			
1. Number open for paid traffic—			
(a) Departmental . . . . .	96	85	89
(b) Combined . . . . .	4,024	4,124	4,029
2. Number belonging to licensed systems—			
(a) Open for paid traffic—			
(i) Railway . . . . .	1,171	1,162	1,156
(ii) Canal . . . . .	269	268	232
(b) Open for administrative purposes—			
(i) Railway . . . . .	353	378	383
(ii) Canal . . . . .	2,224	1,989	1,958
(B) Offices maintained by Licensed Administrations—			
(a) Open for paid traffic—			
(i) Railway . . . . .	3,891	3,824	3,691
(ii) Canal . . . . .	—	—	—
(b) Open for administrative purposes—			
(i) Railway . . . . .	345	453	473
(ii) Canal . . . . .	—	—	—

  

	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
(A) Offices maintained technically by the Department—			
1. Number open for paid traffic—			
(a) Departmental . . . . .	78	77	89
(b) Combined . . . . .	3,251	3,284	3,321
2. Number belonging to licensed systems—			
(a) Open for paid traffic—			
(i) Railway . . . . .	547	661	618
(ii) Canal . . . . .	109	199	119
(b) Open for administrative purposes—			
(i) Railway . . . . .	281	287	124
(ii) Canal . . . . .	649	731	729
(B) Offices maintained by Licensed Administrations—			
(a) Open for paid traffic—			
(i) Railway . . . . .	3,230	3,560	3,625
(ii) Canal . . . . .	—	—	—
(b) Open for administrative purposes—			
(i) Railway . . . . .	484	531	461
(ii) Canal . . . . .	—	4	—

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source : Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.

No. 215.—TELEPHONE LINES—SUMMARY.

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
1. Miles of line (A) . . . . .	8,222	8,786	9,287	9,914
2. Miles of wire on line (B) . . . . .	208,222	227,863	240,520	260,591
3. Miles of cable (C) . . . . .	1,013	1,017	976	2,466
4. Miles of cable conductors (D) . . . . .	112,723	109,311	105,491	298,592
5. Total miles of line (A) & (C) . . . . .	9,235	9,803	10,263	12,380
6. Total miles of wire (B) & (D) . . . . .	320,945	337,174	346,011	559,183

	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47
1. Miles of line (A) . . . . .	10,098	10,027	10,786
2. Miles of wire on line (B) . . . . .	262,392	273,480	334,057
3. Miles of cable (C) . . . . .	2,579	3,145	3,214
4. Miles of cable conductors (D) . . . . .	371,380	432,168	444,449
5. Total miles of line (A)&(C) . . . . .	12,677	13,172	14,000
6. Total miles of wire (B)&(D) . . . . .	633,781	705,648	778,506

	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
1. Miles of line (A) . . . . .	9,745	9,823	12,780
2. Miles of wire on line (B) . . . . .	377,302	411,502	425,809
3. Miles of cable (C) . . . . .	3,597	4,613	5,062
4. Miles of cable conductors (D) . . . . .	452,926	549,655	402,643
5. Total miles of line (A)&(C) . . . . .	13,342	14,436	17,762
6. Total miles of wire (B)&(D) . . . . .	830,228	961,157	1,028,672

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source : Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.



No. 217.—STATISTICS OF MESSAGES BY GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS—*contd.*

		1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
<b>Total—</b>						
State	Number	1,180,436	1,938,483	3,080,342	4,606,117	6,429,599
	Value. Rs.	27,18,588	56,00,691	1,06,75,055	1,46,54,967	2,90,99,800
	Number	17,805,556	20,510,183	20,809,947	23,313,756	23,343,584
Private (in- cluding Raj and press).	Value. Rs.	2,20,34,795	2,63,65,753	2,97,93,804	3,47,08,876	3,70,99,836
	Number	18,985,992	22,448,666	23,890,289	27,919,873	29,773,163
<b>Total</b>		<b>2,47,53,383</b>	<b>3,19,66,444</b>	<b>4,04,68,859</b>	<b>4,93,73,843</b>	<b>6,61,99,686</b>
<b>Details of Press messages.</b>						
Inland Tele- graphic Money Order issued.	Number	450,285	464,107	340,323	420,578	517,588
	Value. Rs.	5,48,905	6,31,858	7,07,001	829,575	10,83,541
	Number	613,619	645,661	598,915	683,533	736,095
	Value. Rs.	3,96,04,821	4,32,82,793	4,74,82,437	6,53,56,752	6,72,28,816

		1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>Paid messages—</b>						
<b>Inland Traffic—</b>						
State	Number	5,512,383	3,688,984	3,077,753	2,637,299	2,746,742
	Value. Rs.	2,76,86,999	1,87,99,260	1,26,34,511	1,08,23,307	1,09,86,368
	Number	22,099,339	23,006,058	20,968,079	19,094,893	18,984,988
Private (in- cluding Raj and press).	Value. Rs.	3,91,61,391	4,05,55,456	3,70,94,962	3,57,57,648	3,31,20,451
	Number	27,611,722	26,605,042	24,045,832	21,722,192	21,781,730
<b>Total</b>		<b>6,68,48,390</b>	<b>6,93,54,716</b>	<b>4,97,29,473</b>	<b>4,65,80,955</b>	<b>4,41,06,810</b>
<b>Foreign Traffic—</b>						
State	Number	241,707	151,637	138,788	112,748	70,758
	Value. Rs.	11,27,301	4,44,003	5,21,299	4,53,699	3,29,821
	Number	3,322,016	3,333,310	3,470,433	5,339,147	4,441,957
Private (in- cluding Raj and press).	Value. Rs.	59,81,696	49,42,738	63,49,654	86,26,008	81,74,215
	Number	3,563,723	3,848,947	3,600,221	5,451,890	4,512,725
<b>Total</b>		<b>71,08,997</b>	<b>53,86,741</b>	<b>68,70,953</b>	<b>90,79,707</b>	<b>85,04,036</b>
<b>Total—</b>						
State	Number	5,754,090	3,840,621	3,216,541	2,740,042	2,817,510
	Value. Rs.	2,88,14,300	1,92,43,263	1,31,55,810	1,12,77,006	1,13,61,189
	Number	24,421,355	26,339,368	24,438,512	24,434,040	23,426,945
Private (in- cluding Raj and press).	Value. Rs.	4,51,43,087	4,54,98,194	4,34,44,616	4,43,83,656	4,12,94,066
	Number	31,175,445	30,179,989	27,655,053	27,174,082	26,244,455
<b>Total</b>		<b>7,39,57,387</b>	<b>6,47,41,457</b>	<b>5,66,00,426</b>	<b>5,56,60,662</b>	<b>5,26,10,855</b>
<b>Details of Press messages.</b>						
Inland Tele- graphic Money Order issued.	Number	881,388	944,107	617,096	306,636	254,818
	Value. Rs.	15,75,254	19,95,040	13,61,454	10,09,569	8,05,207
	Number	698,060	690,154	739,627	784,277	1,045,318
	Value. Rs.	5,98,29,172	6,61,23,666	7,03,81,686	8,44,59,352	10,12,20,638

- NOTES.—1. The value of foreign telegrams indicates Indian share only.  
 2. 'Raj' stands for old Indian States.  
 3. Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

## No. 218.—RADIO TELEGRAMS.

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sent . . . . .	546	199	115	..	19,502
Received . . . . .	23,427	26,047	22,278	..	17,921
TOTAL . . . . .	23,973	26,246	22,388	..	37,423
Value (Amount accruing to the Government of India).	2,31,546	2,67,966	2,55,318	..	2,43,518

  

	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sent . . . . .	26,190	5,453	4,546	5,297	6,604
Received . . . . .	14,072	235,986	34,647	33,404	34,528
TOTAL . . . . .	40,262	41,439	39,193	38,701	41,132
Value (amount accruing to the Government of India).	5,53,828	5,05,452	4,71,831	3,68,494	3,95,560

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source : Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.

## No. 219.—CAPITAL, REVENUE, WORKING EXPENSES OF THE TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT (INCLUDING TELEPHONE AND WIRELESS BRANCH).

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital Outlay—					
Expenditure of the year . . . . .	4,98,28,322	27,98,079	2,07,42,160	3,87,66,630	3,10,66,109
Expenditure to the end of the year . . . . .	20,01,18,569	20,29,18,620	22,34,90,135	26,24,40,741	29,36,81,221
Revenue—					
From Messages . . . . .	2,47,53,383	3,19,66,444	4,04,68,858	4,93,72,574	6,62,08,432
Miscellaneous . . . . .	2,20,00,286	2,84,51,892	3,21,58,316	5,63,20,147	6,52,31,843
TOTAL (REVENUE) . . . . .	4,67,53,669	6,04,18,336	7,26,27,174	10,56,92,721	13,14,40,275
Working Expenses . . . . .	3,86,27,146	4,04,68,419	5,67,11,204	5,67,29,070	7,23,95,340
Net Revenue . . . . .	81,26,523	1,99,49,917	1,59,15,970	4,89,63,651	5,90,44,935

  

	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital Outlay—					
Expenditure of the year . . . . .	2,17,37,232	4,70,32,800	2,12,08,667	3,69,60,815	4,07,40,871
Expenditure to the end of the year . . . . .	31,56,96,482	36,27,21,034	31,92,24,511	37,06,49,784	41,42,06,183
Revenue—					
From Messages . . . . .	7,39,57,987	6,47,42,394	5,65,60,570	5,56,48,856	5,27,39,216
Miscellaneous . . . . .	7,82,36,420	7,51,93,821	6,29,86,455	7,22,12,005	8,42,36,064
TOTAL (REVENUE) . . . . .	14,71,93,807	13,99,36,215	11,95,47,025	12,78,60,861	13,69,75,280
Working Expenses . . . . .	8,24,96,147	9,02,07,699	8,04,10,494	8,69,31,201	10,56,91,064
Net Revenue . . . . .	6,46,97,660	4,97,28,516	3,91,36,531	4,09,29,660	3,12,84,216

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source : Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.



## No. 220.—GENERAL RESULTS OF THE POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS DEPARTMENT.

—	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Year ending 31st March—				
Capital Outlay in connection with				
Posts & Telegraphs—				
During the year—				
Outlay within the Revenue Account	46,928	80,246	2,55,272	1,41,758
Outlay (outside the Revenue	4,98,28,322	27,98,079	2,07,42,160	3,89,84,273
Account).				
To end of the year	22,69,44,897	22,97,72,896	25,05,95,201	28,94,41,508
Gross Receipts—				
Postage & Message Revenue	9,60,21,530	11,55,54,074	14,18,99,957	17,12,32,434
Miscellaneous Revenue	3,48,04,175	4,33,88,944	5,11,82,959	6,30,64,729
Revenue Receipts of Telephone				
districts, Bombay, Madras &				
Calcutta.				1,74,35,593
TOTAL	13,26,25,705	15,89,43,018	19,30,32,916	25,17,32,756
Working Expenses	11,34,49,969	11,81,40,623	14,08,80,951	15,20,76,410
Net Receipts	1,93,75,736	4,08,02,396	5,21,51,965	9,96,56,346
Interest on Debt	68,95,411	67,30,518	69,82,747	93,99,159
Net Revenue (+)	+ 1,24,80,325	+ 3,40,62,877	+ 4,51,69,218	+ 9,02,57,187
Net Expenditure (—).				

—	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Year ending 31st March—			
Capital Outlay in connection with Posts &			
Telegraphs—			
During the year—			
Outlay within the Revenue Account	1,23,768	62,567	4,72,40,450
Outlay (outside the Revenue Account)	3,08,46,511	2,17,18,232	38,96,84,077
To end of the year	32,04,26,183	34,25,15,434	38,96,84,077
Gross Receipts—			
Postage & Message Revenue	20,10,01,744	22,95,35,927	21,30,44,859
Miscellaneous Revenue	7,23,75,906	8,08,21,685	7,97,83,244
Revenue Receipts of Telephone districts	2,04,70,310	2,43,72,796	2,37,21,530
Bombay, Madras & Calcutta.			
TOTAL	29,38,47,960	33,47,30,408	31,65,29,633
Working Expenses	18,15,73,782	21,11,24,177	25,31,32,458
Net Receipts	11,22,74,178	12,38,06,281	6,33,97,175
Interest on Debt	98,00,436	1,05,29,598	1,17,52,859
Net Revenue (+) Net Expenditure (—)	+ 10,24,64,742	+ 11,30,76,633	+ 5,16,44,316

—	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Year ending 31st March—			
Capital Outlay in connection with Posts &			
Telegraphs—			
During the year—			
Outlay within the Revenue Account	2,13,91,745	3,72,45,642	4,20,48,582
Outlay (outside the Revenue Account)	33,16,00,773	39,43,87,314	43,92,67,368
To end of the year			
Gross Receipts—			
Postage & Message Revenue	19,15,48,902	19,84,74,942	22,11,34,628
Miscellaneous Revenue	6,45,65,030	7,47,03,509	9,66,93,220
Revenue Receipts of Telephone districts	2,29,05,676	2,19,49,730	1,97,74,906
Bombay, Madras & Calcutta.			
TOTAL	27,90,20,208	29,51,28,181	33,76,02,754
Working Expenses	22,55,78,417	26,20,58,259	30,40,43,593
Net Receipts	5,34,43,791	3,30,69,922	3,55,59,161
Interest on Debt	91,15,684	93,93,929	1,02,21,309
Net Revenue (+) Net Expenditure (—)	+ 4,43,28,107	+ 2,36,75,993	+ 2,33,37,862

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source : Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.

## MERCHANDISE MARKS

The data refer to the detentions made and penalties imposed under the Indian Merchandise Marks Act, 1889 and relate to the ports of Calcutta, Madras and Bombay. Figures prior to 1946-47 include the port of Karachi and relate to the Undivided India.

*Counterfeit trade mark.*—Means a tempered, altered or effaced 'trade mark'. A 'trade mark' under the merchandise marks Act has the meaning assigned to a "registered trade mark" as defined in the Trade Marks Act, 1940 or a mark used to indicate a connection between the goods and a person having the right as a proprietor to use the mark.

*False Trade description :* A trade description which, as applied to goods, is untrue in a material respect. It includes every alteration of a trade description, whether by way of addition, effacement or otherwise. A 'trade description' means any description, statement or other indication, direct or indirect—

- (a) as to the number, quantity, measure, gauge or wieght of any goods, or
- (b) as to the place or time of production, or
- (c) as to the mode of manufacturing any goods, or composition thereof, or
- (d) as to any goods being the subject of an existing patent, privilege or copy-right.

Use of any mark which, according to the custom of the trade, is commonly taken to be an indication of any of the above matters is also a trade description within the meaning of this Act.

*Place of origin.*—It is also obligatory under the Act that the goods should have applied to them an indication of the country or place in which they were made or produced. Non-description or false description of the place of origin constitutes an offence under the Act. This does not apply to goods imported for the purpose of re-export.

*Stamping of piece-goods, cotton yarn and thread.*—Under the requirements of the Act, all piece-goods should be conspicuously stamped in English numerals with the real length in standard yards and fraction thereof on each piece. Cotton yarn sold in bundles and cotton thread for sewing, darning, crochet or handicraft should also be conspicuously marked with weight and count of the yarn contained in each bundle and with the length or weight of the thread contained in each unit. Each piece of piece-goods, each bundle of yarn and each unit of thread should also be conspicuously marked with the name of the manufacturer or the wholesale purchaser in India of the goods.

Goods sold for export and those produced in establishments employing not more than 10 persons or not more than 20 persons in case of co-operative societies are exempted from the provisions of this Act.

## No. 221.—DETENTIONS UNDER THE INDIAN MERCHANDISE MARKS ACT.(1)

Port.	NUMBER OF DETENTIONS.				CASES WHERE DETENTION WAS FOLLOWED.			
	Counterfeit Trade Marks or False Trade Description	Non-Description or false description of origin	Unstamped or insufficiently stamped piecegoods	TOTAL.	By Confiscation.	By release.		
						With fine.	Without fine.	
Calcutta 1949-50	—	171	201	372	—	49	323	
Madras " (Chief Port and out-ports (2))	—	146	96	242	—	56	186	
Bombay "	8	475	103	586	—	157	429	
TOTAL {	1949-50	8	792	400	1,200	—	262	938
	1948-49	2	460	672	1,184	—	488	646
	1947-48	—	1,286	1,013	2,299	—	1,234	1,065
	1946-47	11	565	623	1,199	1	749	(a)449
	1945-46	18	121	101	240	16	35	189
	1944-45	7	51	7	65	..	20	45
	1943-44	5	10	1	16	1	5	10
	1942-43	10	91	222	323	51	25	247
	1941-42	127	1,118	358	1,602	139	529	935
	1940-41	227	1,449	212	1,888	42	558	1,293
1939-40	273	1,725	293	2,291	—	871	1,420	

(1) Figures prior to 1946-47 relate to undivided India.

(2) Exclude 80 cases of detention under Cotton yarn and Cotton thread marking rules of 1943, of which one was released with fine and the rest without fine.

(a) Includes 9 undisposed of cases in Bombay.

Source : Collectors of Customs.

## **WRECKS AND CASUALTIES**

The statistics relating to Wrecks and Casualties are based on the returns furnished by the Port Officers under Section 247 of the Indian Merchant Shipping Act (1923). The figures represent the wrecks as well as casualties in the Indian waters to vessels of all nationalities and of all types from small boats to large vessels. All accidents, such as loss, abandonment, stranding or damage of vessels are taken into account. Indian waters denote generally any place on or near the coast of India as well as the coast of creeks and tidal rivers ; but in the case of a British ship, the term covers any place where a casualty occurs, if any competent witness thereof is found at any place in India.

In the year 1947, a large number of lives was lost in Indian waters as a result of the tragedy that took place on the 17th July 1947 when the ill-fated S.S. 'RAMDAS' of 406 tons (net) foundered in Bombay Harbour.

## No. 222.—WRECKS AND CASUALTIES IN INDIAN WATERS.

Year.	VESSELS ON INDIAN-REGISTER.						VESSELS ON BRITISH REGISTER.			
	Steam.		Sailing.		TOTAL		Steam.		Sailing.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
A.—Wrecks—										
1946 . . .	1	162	54 (b)	3,638	55	3,800	1	4,287	1	43
1947 . . .	1	406	41 (a)	2,387	42	2,793	1 (c)	—	1	74
1948 . . .	1	298	51 (f)	2,245	52	2,543	—	—	—	—
1949 . . .	1	40	42 (d)	2,890	43	2,930	—	—	—	—
1950 . . .	3	102	40 (j)	2,033	43	2,135	1	2,635	—	—
B.—Casualties—	(a)		(b)				(a)			
1946 . . .	3	9,816	30 (b)	2,850	33	12,666	10 (a)	96,241	—	—
1947 . . .	4	4,879	22 (e)	1,312	26	6,191	12 (f)	41,734	—	—
1948 . . .	14 (g)	18,558	12 (f)	932	26	19,490	18 (a)	54,696	—	—
1949 . . .	10	28,544	20 (m)	609	30	29,153	26 (h)	104,633	—	—
1950 . . .	20 (k)	17,631 (l)	16 (e)	591 (n)	36	18,222	20 (p)	73,528 (q)	—	—

Year.	VESSELS ON BRITISH REGISTER.		OTHER OR FOREIGN VESSELS.				LIVES LOST.		
	TOTAL.		Steam.		Sailing.		In Indian vessels.	In British vessels.	In other or foreign vessels.
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	Number.	Number.	Number.
A.—Wrecks—									
—contd.									
1946 . . .	2	4,330	—	—	3	187	6	—	—
1947 . . .	2	74	—	—	7	628	700	—	1
1948 . . .	—	—	—	—	2	123	31	—	1
1949 . . .	—	—	—	—	4	169	13	—	—
1950 . . .	1	2,635	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
B.—Casualties—									
—contd.									
1946 . . .	19	96,241	5 (a)	15,868	3	168	—	—	—
1947 . . .	12	41,734	4 (a)	19,620	6	477	2	1	—
1948 . . .	18	54,696	5 (h)	23,301	1	76	12	—	—
1949 . . .	26	104,633	15 (r)	47,811	—	—	6	3	1
1950 . . .	20	73,528	16 (a)	55,188	—	—	3	—	—

NOTE :—The tonnage figures show " Net registered tonnage ".

(a) Includes 2 motor vessels.

(b) Tonnage of 4 vessels not available.

(c) Motor vessel—tonnage not available.

(d) Tonnage of 6 vessels not available.

(e) Includes 5 cargo boats.

(f) Tonnage of one vessel not available.

(g) Includes two motor fishing vessels.

(h) Includes 1 Tanker.

(i) Includes 6 cargo boats.

(j) Tonnage of 4 vessels not known. Includes 3 cargo boats.

(k) Includes 4 motor vessels.

(l) Tonnage of 2 vessels not known.

(m) Tonnage of 4 vessels not known. Includes tonnage of 4 cargo vessels.

(n) Tonnage of 5 vessels not known.

(p) Includes one motor vessel.

(q) Tonnage of one vessel not known.

(r) Includes tonnage of 6 motor vessels.

(s) Motor vessels.

Source :—Ministry of Transport.

## FOREIGN TRADE BY SEA AND AIR

The statistics are compiled from the *Annual Statement of the Sea-borne Trade of India*. More recent figures are, however, based on the *Monthly Accounts relating to the Foreign Sea and Air-borne Trade and Navigation of India*.

The figures represent trade, both on private and government accounts, registered at Indian sea and air ports. The following points should be noted :

The figures up to July 1947 relate to undivided India, inclusive of Pakistan Provinces. The direct foreign trade of Western Pakistan was excluded from 1st August 1947 and that of Eastern Pakistan from 15th August 1947 ; but Indo-Pakistan trade was included from 1st March 1948.

The figures up to May 1948 exclude the foreign trade passing through ports in former Princely States. The foreign trade of Kutch was first included in June 1948 and that of Travancore, Saurashtra and Baroda in April 1949.

Figures up to 1947-48 other than those in the first and the last tables, which give the over-all position of imports, exports and balance of trade, exclude trade on government account.

The figures up to 1948-49 exclude goods imported or exported for use of the Defence Services or for Defence purposes. From 1949-50, these particulars are included but recording is still incomplete.

### IMPORTS AND RE-EXPORTS

Import figures generally show the trade as declared by importers in the Bills of Entry (applications for clearance) and as checked by Custom Officials.

The figures relate to all foreign goods landed including those intended for re-exports. Goods entered for storage in bonded warehouses and afterwards exported therefrom are included under 'imports' and 're-exports'. No account is, however, taken of the goods transhipped, or goods removed under bond from a vessel in one port and conveyed to another port for reshipment abroad, or removed under the same conditions from one vessel to another in the same port. In fact, Indian ports are not transshipment centres for foreign countries to any considerable extent.

Trade of foreign countries on the border of India passing in transit through Indian ports\* on through bills of lading from and to overseas countries is included under 'imports' and 're-exports' respectively.

Imports of passengers' baggage are not included unless they are dutiable.

All articles imported from foreign countries by parcel post are included ; so also articles received by letter post, if they are dutiable.

### EXPORTS AND RE-EXPORTS

Export figures represent the trade as declared in the manifests of vessels cleared which have been received and scrutinized with reports of notice of short shipment. The figures of exports relate to Indian merchandise alone as distinct from exports of foreign merchandise which are classed as re-exports.

All articles despatched to foreign countries by parcel post are included, but the contents of foreign letters despatched are not registered.

### TREASURE

Imports and exports of gold and silver coin and bullion and issued currency notes are recorded separately under 'treasure' as distinct from imports and exports of 'merchandise'. The value of gold and silver represents the market value at the time and place of import or export, as the case may be.

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\* Total values of such trade are also shown separately in the *Monthly Accounts relating to the Foreign Sea and Air-borne Trade and Navigation of India* with effect from April 1949.

**DECLARED VALUES OF TRADE**

Index numbers of declared values are constructed to show the changes in the unit values of articles imported or exported.

For figures upto 1948-49, the original base is the year ending March 1928 but it has been converted to the year ending March 1939. Owing to far-reaching changes in the pattern of trade as well as in the coverage of the statistics, especially after Partition, a new series, calculated with reference to the year ending March 1949 as the base, has been introduced with effect from 1949-50. Re-export trade, which was entirely excluded from the old series, has been included in the export trade for the purpose of the index.

The method of calculation consists in revaluing the trade of the current period at the prices prevailing in the base period and then in comparing the recorded value of the current period with the corresponding value recalculated on the above basis. Thus, if the price and quantity of any article in the base period be denoted by  $p_0$  and  $q$  and the corresponding figures for the period under consideration by  $P_n$  and  $q_n$  the price index ( $p_n$ ) may be defined symbolically as :

$$P_n = \frac{\sum P_n q_n}{\sum p_0 q_n} \times 100$$

In actual practice the calculation has to be based on a selected number of items, i.e., those for which both quantity and value figures are recorded in the trade returns. In the case of the old series, it was assumed that the average price changes of the omitted articles (i.e., those directly not made use of in the calculation) were the same as those of the selected articles. But in the case of the new series, the omitted items are given separate and detailed consideration in the light of the price changes of related articles. The total numbers of imported and exported items (or articles) taken into account in the calculation of the old series were 161 and 76 respectively having a coverage of 64 per cent of the import trade and 88 per cent of the export trade during 1948-49. The items directly taken into account in the calculation of the new series number 216 for imports and 115 for exports (including re-exports), with a coverage of over 67 per cent of the import trade and 93 per cent of the total export and re-export trade during the base year 1948-49.

**QUANTUM OF TRADE**

Quantum indices are designed to show the movements in the aggregate value of imports and exports after elimination of the effect of price changes. The base periods for both the old and the new series are the same as in the cases of declared values. The quantum index ( $Q_n$ ) can be defined as below

$$Q_n = 100 \times \frac{V_n}{V_0} \left/ \frac{P_n}{100} \right.$$

where  $V_0$  denotes the aggregate value of the trade recorded for the base period  $V_n$  the corresponding figure for the given period and  $P_n$  the index number of declared values, as defined above.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUES

The quantities represent *net* weight exclusive of containers, while the value of goods represents (i) the wholesale cash price less trade discount, for which goods of the like kind and quality are sold or are capable of being sold at the time and place of importation or exportation, as the case may be, without any abatement or deduction whatever, except (in the case of goods imported) of the amount of duties payable on the importation thereof; or (ii) where such price is not ascertainable the cost at which the goods of the like kind and quality could be delivered at such place without any abatement or deduction except as aforesaid. Import valuation in practice mostly correspond to c.i.f. method, but export valuation is not strictly on f.o.b. basis as it does not take into account export duties and such items as dock charges, cost of transport, etc., upto the vessel.

## CLASSIFICATION BY COUNTRIES

Imports are put to the credit of countries whence they are actually consigned whether by land and then sea, or by sea only, or by air, without any interruption of transit except in the course of transhipment or transfer from one means of conveyance to another. The country of consignment, therefore, is not necessarily the country whence the goods were directly shipped to India or where the goods were produced or manufactured.

Exports and re-exports are classified with reference to countries of final destination, i.e., countries to which the goods are intended to pass ultimately, whether by sea and then land, or by sea only, or by air, without interruption of transit except in the course of transhipment or transfer from one means of conveyance to another. The country of final destination is not thus necessarily the country containing the port of discharge.

*Dollar Area.*—The whole of North, Central and South America together with Hawaii and Philippines but excluding (i) all British possessions in America except Canada and Newfoundland, (ii) French and Dutch West Indies, (iii) French and Dutch Guiana, (iv) Brazil, (v) Uruguay, (vi) Chile, (vii) Peru, (viii) Argentine Republic and (ix) Paraguay.

*Other Hard Currency Area.*—Western Germany, Belgium, Belgian Congo, Switzerland, Japan, Argentine Republic and Paraguay.

*Medium Currency Area.*—Portugal and Portuguese Possessions.

*Sterling area.*—All Commonwealth countries (except Canada, Newfoundland, and Anglo-Egyptian Sudan) together with Burma, Iraq, Maskat Territory, Kuwait, Trucial Coast, Iceland and Irish Republic.

*Pakistan.*—It formed an integral part of India before 15th August 1947 and is now treated as a separate independent country within the British Commonwealth. Indo-Pakistan trade figures are recorded from March 1948.

*Burma.*—Treated as a foreign country outside the British Commonwealth from April 1948.

*China.*—Excludes Manchuria and Kwantung.

*United Kingdom.*—Includes Channel Islands but excludes Irish Republic.

*Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.*—Includes Russia (European and Asiatic), Turkistan (Russian), Armenia, Georgia and Azerbaijan.

*United States of America.*—Excludes Alaska.



## No. 223.—VALUE OF TOTAL TRADE IN MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

(In lakhs of Rupees.)

	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
<b>MERCHANDISE</b>				
Imports (foreign merchandise)	116.71	132.73	231.94	293.23
Exports (Indian merchandise)	188.07	200.13	212.12	242.77
Exports (foreign merchandise)	7.11	10.96	16.86	23.66
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS</b>	<b>195.18</b>	<b>211.09</b>	<b>228.98</b>	<b>266.43</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE IN MERCHANDISE</b>	<b>311.89</b>	<b>343.82</b>	<b>460.92</b>	<b>559.66</b>
<b>TREASURE</b>				
Imports	Gold	24	36	1.66
	Silver	29	8.31	22.71
	Currency notes	10	—	10
	<b>Total</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>44.67</b>	<b>24.37</b>
Exports	Gold	48	23	8
	Silver	8.58	1.73	40
	Currency notes	1.74	3.76	4.70
	<b>Total</b>	<b>10.80</b>	<b>5.72</b>	<b>5.18</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE IN TREASURE</b>	<b>11.43</b>	<b>9.30</b>	<b>29.65</b>	<b>15.83</b>

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>MERCHANDISE</b>				
Imports (foreign merchandise)	335.54	445.88	542.92	560.51
Exports (Indian merchandise)	299.12	400.30	416.02	471.94
Exports (foreign merchandise)	21.06	7.94	7.29	13.26
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS</b>	<b>320.78</b>	<b>408.24</b>	<b>423.31</b>	<b>485.20</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE IN MERCHANDISE</b>	<b>656.32</b>	<b>854.12</b>	<b>966.23</b>	<b>1,045.71</b>
<b>TREASURE</b>				
Imports	Gold	9.46	9.82	3
	Silver	24.59	11.61	84
	Currency notes	2.20	1.26	2.19
	<b>Total</b>	<b>36.25</b>	<b>22.69</b>	<b>3.06</b>
Exports	Gold	1.52	2	1
	Silver	2	—	—
	Currency notes	1.56	4.38	1.21
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3.10</b>	<b>4.40</b>	<b>1.22</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE IN TREASURE</b>	<b>39.35</b>	<b>27.09</b>	<b>4.28</b>	<b>9.89</b>

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

## No. 224.—INDEX NUMBERS OF QUANTUM AND PRICE LEVEL OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

Base : 1938-39 = 100.

Year	Exports		Imports	
	Quantum	Price	Quantum	Price
1942-43 . . . . .	62.5	184.6	37.6	10.3
1943-44 . . . . .	54.0	227.4	30.6	195.5
1944-45 . . . . .	52.9	244.3	71.0	188.7
1945-46 . . . . .	61.7	240.8	78.7	205.0
1946-47 . . . . .	64.2	284.9	72.2	262.5
1947-48 . . . . .	65.2	372.2	86.8	301.5
1948-49 . . . . .	60.6	421.4	100.2	355.8

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

## No. 225.—INDEX NUMBERS OF QUANTUM AND PRICE LEVEL OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

(REVISED SERIES.)

Base : 1948-49 = 100..

Year	Exports (including re-exports)		Imports	
	Quantum	Price	Quantum	Price
1949-50 . . . . .	107.4	104.1	103.4	96.8

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

**No. 226.—VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA, DISTINGUISHING  
PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF CONSIGNMENT.**

Rs. ('000)

Countries	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
<i>Commonwealth Countries—</i>				
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	59,10	73,20	74,34	34,72
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan . . . . .	3,05,14	2,81,88	1,04,90	77,13
Bahrain Islands . . . . .	4,02,22	3,74,94	3,12,15	4,59,84
British Borneo . . . . .	4,23	1	—	—
British West India Islands . . . . .	12	—	12	31
Burma (1) . . . . .	1,44,45	2,73	13,05	42,25
Canada . . . . .	5,52,45	2,51,78	4,28,89	8,76,41
Ceylon (excluding Maldives) . . . . .	4,37,09	3,50,48	4,64,26	3,72,70
Commonwealth of Australia . . . . .	5,22,19	4,76,77	10,26,57	7,57,67
Eire (2) . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Hongkong . . . . .	14,20	1,57	2	14,04
Kenya Colony . . . . .	3,86,68	3,14,91	7,69,30	9,50,67
Mauritius and Dependencies . . . . .	—	4	9	• 14
New Zealand . . . . .	38,83	27,59	9,75	1,06,02
Nigeria . . . . .	—	—	2	6
Nyasaland Protectorate . . . . .	—	—	1	5
Palestine (1) . . . . .	8,92	52,35	1,37,08	1,37,87
Pakistan, Western . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Pakistan, Eastern . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Rhodesia . . . . .	5	—	18,70	13,02
Seychelles . . . . .	39	57	44	27
Straits Settlements . . . . .	25,42	1,06	—	12,24
Tanganyika Territory . . . . .	1,42,51	2,00,84	1,97,49	1,84,10
Union of South Africa . . . . .	2,24,46	2,59,00	2,96,56	2,67,88
United Kingdom (including Channel Islands) . . . . .	29,54,76	29,56,45	40,28,89	61,26,06
Zanzibar and Pemba . . . . .	92,37	20,69	79,80	96,81
<b>TOTAL COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES .</b>	<b>61,23,90</b>	<b>56,74,37</b>	<b>78,72,30</b>	<b>105,44,68</b>

(1) Treated as a foreign country outside the British Commonwealth with effect from the 1st April 1948

(2) Treated as a foreign country outside the British Commonwealth with effect from the 1st April 1949

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 226.—VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA, DISTINGUISHING  
PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF CONSIGNMENT—*contd.*

Rs. (000)				
Countries	1946-47	1947-48 <sup>1</sup>	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Commonwealth Countries—</i>				
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	59.41	2,64.76	1,76.83	1,45.79
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan . . . . .	48.77	4,19.23	5,53.43	2,24.52
Bahrain Islands . . . . .	2,01.58	2,72.29	4,76.07	6,25.59
British Borneo . . . . .	—	2.94	19.94	40.01
British West India Islands . . . . .	98	7	28	34
Burma <sup>(2)</sup> . . . . .	4,74.77	11,18.36	—	—
Canada . . . . .	7,18.90	9,00.47	9,18.48	12,03.04
Ceylon (excluding Maldives) . . . . .	3,43.77	2,80.24	2,72.41	2,94.01
Commonwealth of Australia . . . . .	10,83.14	8,68.06	26,55.14	33,96.93
Elire <sup>(2)</sup> . . . . .	—	13	25	—
Hongkong . . . . .	1,67.99	2,04.53	2,48.51	2,66.81
Kenya Colony . . . . .	7,95.29	9,33.30	10,79.98	15,04.39
Mauritius and Dependencies . . . . .	4	40	—	—
New Zealand . . . . .	48.77	35.03	96.39	1,43.62
Nigeria . . . . .	—	9	—	16.90
Nyasaland Protectorate . . . . .	2	1	1	—
Palestine <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	91.78	49.92	—	—
Pakistan, Western . . . . .	—	75.10	22,06.38	12,32.86
Pakistan, Eastern . . . . .	—	25.79	30.98	14.39
Rhodesia . . . . .	44.16	40.04	1,04.81	1,25.31
Seychelles . . . . .	2.27	85	20	14
Straits Settlements . . . . .	5,77.22	6,36.72	9,39.22	12,62.97
Tanganyika Territory . . . . .	1,58.51	1,21.45	1,83.71	2,70.12
Union of South Africa . . . . .	1,34.32	9.75	7.64	61
United Kingdom (including Channel Islands)	105,96.70	120,23.72	152,96.24	149,41.01
Zanzibar and Pemba . . . . .	1,10.85	45.75	1,38.59	65.26
TOTAL COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES	156,82.39	183,57.02	254,84.07	258,90.63

<sup>(1)</sup> Treated as a foreign country outside the British Commonwealth with effect from the 1st April 1948.

<sup>(2)</sup> Treated as a foreign country outside the British Commonwealth with effect from the 1st April 1949.

No. 226.—VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA, DISTINGUISHING  
PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF CONSIGNMENT—*contd.*

Rs. (000)

Countries	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
<i>Foreign Countries—</i>				
Abyssinia . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Argentine Republic (including the Atlantic Coast of Patagonia).	22,34	13,55	4,94	1,11
Austria . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Belgium . . . . .	1	—	—	—
Belgian Congo (including Ruanda Urundi).	—	3,82	—	27
Borneo (Dutch) . . . . .	24	—	—	—
Brazil . . . . .	1,34	4,42	4,34	1,97
Burma (1)	—	—	—	—
Chile (including the Pacific Coast of Patagonia).	—	5,20	8,25	4,13
China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macao)	6,57	7,31	1,52	4,74
Cuba . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Denmark . . . . .	16	—	—	76
Egypt . . . . .	8,11,79	11,26,21	17,37,93	15,05,34
Estonia . . . . .	20	—	—	—
Finland . . . . .	—	3	—	—
Formosa . . . . .	—	—	—	—
France . . . . .	—	—	5	3,5
French Indo-China . . . . .	—	—	—	13
French West Africa (including French Mandated territories of Togoland and Cameroons).	—	2	1	—
Germany . . . . .	4	—	—	—
Hadramaut . . . . .	24	43	—	25
Hawaii . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Hungary . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Iran . . . . .	17,74,84	27,48,96	49,32,70	45,98,04
Iraq . . . . .	22,91	54,58	1,24,49	1,05,70

(1) Treated as a foreign country outside the Commonwealth with effect from 1st April 1948.

**No. 226.—VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA, DISTINGUISHING  
PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF CONSIGNMENT—*contd.***

	Rs. (000)			
Countries	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Foreign Countries—</i>				
Abyssinia . . . . .	—	6	1,08	1,04
Argentine Republic (including the Atlantic Coast of Patagonia).	1,44,25	74,21	10,30,02	8,78,28
Austria . . . . .	17	6,43	79,81	57,47
Belgium . . . . .	92,09	5,35,85	7,10,17	4,81,80
Belgian Congo (including Ruanda Urundi) .	10,42	4,88	43,12	23,52
Borneo (Dutch) . . . . .	—	—	—	4,84
Brazil . . . . .	1,56,60	69,38	3,00,22	53,58
Burma <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	—	—	23,39,97	12,86,28
Chile (including the Pacific Coast of Patagonia).	16,31	35,63	1,30,72	44,38
China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macao)	4,20,55	2,41,92	1,21,24	49,76
Cuba . . . . .	10	2,69	65,70	—
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	40,61	1,71,25	2,68,33	2,80,39
Denmark . . . . .	11,07	59,75	1,41,41	1,41,06
Egypt . . . . .	14,05,44	20,40,79	31,89,61	39,43,28
Estonia . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Finland . . . . .	20,72	75,29	1,38,48	1,16,86
Formosa . . . . .	—	6	9	4
France . . . . .	1,88,14	3,47,89	3,00,34	3,79,96
French Indo-China . . . . .	55	5	64,72	5
French West Africa (including French Mandated territories of Togoland and Cameroons).	—	—	5	—
Germany . . . . .	—	4,34	2,25,37	6,38,70
Hadramaut . . . . .	43	20	73	24
Hawaii . . . . .	—	—	4,66	4
Hungary . . . . .	—	3,34	11,67	6,31
Iran . . . . .	23,57,15	22,46,99	20,57,36	32,48,03
Iraq . . . . .	2,09,04	1,96,91	1,27,20	3,88,28

<sup>(1)</sup> Treated as a foreign country outside the Commonwealth with effect from 1st April, 1948.

No. 226.—VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA, DISTINGUISHING  
PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF CONSIGNMENT—*contd.*

Rs. (000)

Countries	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
<i>Foreign Countries—</i>				
Italy (including Fiume)	—	10	1	5
Italian East Africa (Somaliland and Eritrea)	3.60	7.62	12.96	53
Japan	3.54	17	—	—
Java	12.60	15	—	5
Kuwait	6.30	42	2.54	2.55
Luxemburg	—	—	—	—
Madagascar and Kerguelon	10	—	1.58	10
Mexico	—	—	—	—
Muscat Territory	23.30	—	—	61.51
Netherlands	7	—	2	—
Norway	—	—	—	14.22
Palestine (1)	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	47.95
Philippines	3.07	—	—	—
Poland (including Danzig)	—	—	—	—
Portugal (including Azores and Madeira)	11.12	5.32	12.14	37.64
Portuguese East Africa	1.08.30	46.60	31.42	68.20
Roumania	—	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia	3.08	86	3.10	4.22
Spain	1.32	25	2.46	9.63
Sumatra	5.45	3.59	—	—
Sweden	14.79	18	4	33.47
Syria	—	—	—	4
Switzerland	1.05.21	1.45.61	1.60.87	5.34.18
Thailand	17	—	—	—
Trucial Oman	—	—	—	9.40
Turkey, Asiatic	—	—	—	1.15
Turkey, European	—	—	—	1
Uruguay	—	—	—	95
United States of America	19,13.28	18,56.58	52,32.66	69,23.83
U. S. S. R.	—	3.46	1.43	20.14
Yemen	—	9	46	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES</b>	<b>49,20.09</b>	<b>61,02.12</b>	<b>124,83.76</b>	<b>140,29.14</b>
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS</b>	<b>110,44.05</b>	<b>117,76.49</b>	<b>203,56.06</b>	<b>245,73.82</b>

(1) Treated as a foreign country with effect from 1st April, 1948.

**NO. 226.—VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA, DISTINGUISHING  
PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF CONSIGNMENT.—concl'd.**

Rs. (000)

Countries	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Foreign Countries—</i>				
Italy (including Flume)	8,21,95	7,39,84	18,31,23	13,94,88
Italian East Africa (Somalland and Eritrea).	89	25,69	8,65	5,36
Japan . . . . .	51	6,12	6,38,07	21,40,82
Java . . . . .	50,61	48,48	18,58	54,22
Kuwait . . . . .	27	1,45	5,42	11,26
Luxemburg . . . . .	—	52	1,87	21
Madagascar and Kerguelon . . . . .	41	—	17,70	7,19
Mexico . . . . .	79,99	58,97	20,12	24,92
Muscat Territory . . . . .	48,31	44,29	47,03	93,54
Netherlands . . . . .	1,76,41	2,07,89	5,45,16	4,84,16
Norway . . . . .	77,88	2,36,34	4,34,99	2,43,21
Palestine <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	—	—	2,07	59
Peru . . . . .	3,22,66	17,49	1,11,44	2,79,18
Philippines . . . . .	1,57	45,68	68,49	87,87
Poland (including Danzig) . . . . .	9,56	37	7,57	28,82
Portugal (including Azores and Madeira) . . . . .	52,23	32,71	18,77	21,85
Portuguese East Africa . . . . .	1,68,24	1,63,89	2,46,61	3,00,00
Roumania . . . . .	—	—	6,12	3
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	7,17	47	1,13,05	1,58,84
Spain . . . . .	32,78	47,10	42,60	34,17
Sumatra . . . . .	4	—	6,40	1,48,88
Sweden . . . . .	1,55,07	3,20,67	6,09,07	5,92,24
Syria . . . . .	35	5	24	2,60
Switzerland . . . . .	4,46,65	9,34,07	8,65,63	7,54,45
Thailand . . . . .	71,19	1,52,43	5,89,60	10,45,13
Trucial Oman . . . . .	2,97	3,56	12,71	17,87
Turkey, Asiatic . . . . .	4	27,28	1,93	3,85
Turkey, European . . . . .	60,06	15	4,49	9,84
Uruguay . . . . .	—	—	4	2,80
United States of America . . . . .	54,80,16	120,80,18	108,74,21	87,91,56
U. S. S. R. . . . .	1,50	33,09	3,25,33	12,62,92
Yemen . . . . .	1	—	—	20
Yugoslavia . . . . .	—	69	9,74	61,38
<b>TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES</b> . . . . .	<b>131,56,31</b>	<b>215,04,59</b>	<b>288,07,17</b>	<b>301,60,67</b>
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS</b> . . . . .	<b>288,38,70</b>	<b>398,61,61</b>	<b>542,91,84</b>	<b>580,51,35</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Treated as a foreign country with effect from 1st April, 1948.



**No. 227.—VALUE OF EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.**

	Rs. (000)			
Countries	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
<b>COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES.</b>				
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	4,13,21	3,41,78	4,38,77	3,42,73
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan . . . . .	2,00,56	3,37,55	3,63,54	4,03,40
Bahrain Islands . . . . .	66,04	64,74	77,84	81,44
British West India Islands (excluding Bahamas).	74,81	35,28	27,34	18,77
Burma <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	34	—	—	12,25
Canada . . . . .	3,77,93	4,87,45	6,90,19	6,67,16
Ceylon (excluding Maldives) . . . . .	14,43,37	14,33,90	19,17,75	16,72,26
Commonwealth of Australia . . . . .	16,07,60	13,23,67	14,87,98	10,56,51
Elire <sup>(2)</sup> . . . . .	—	—	—	12
Federated Malay States . . . . .	—	—	—	7
Gold Coast . . . . .	69,36	79,44	40,57	76,72
Hong Kong . . . . .	—	—	—	68,52
Kenya Colony . . . . .	3,51,99	4,64,02	2,97,45	3,74,60
Mauritius and Dependencies . . . . .	1,12,76	85,36	1,01,12	53,46
New Zealand . . . . .	1,69,77	1,89,66	2,32,50	1,65,28
Nigeria (including British Mandated Territory of Cameroons.)	2,41,32	2,82,83	2,10,65	2,68,01
Nyasaland Protectorate . . . . .	47,09	68,81	48,13	68,58
Palestine <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	1,97,30	1,32,21	1,42,97	1,12,73
Pakistan, Western . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Pakistan, Eastern . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Rhodesia . . . . .	59,26	73,18	69,93	1,08,32
Seychelles . . . . .	5,60	4,23	4,10	4,69
Straits Settlements . . . . .	—	—	—	15,78
Tanganyika Territory . . . . .	2,11,34	1,98,46	1,87,41	2,26,49
Union of South Africa . . . . .	10,51,21	10,01,14	11,88,14	7,33,16
United Kingdom (including Channel Islands)	57,53,54	60,72,12	61,00,23	68,23,68
Zanzibar and Pemba . . . . .	31,62	22,46	16,85	27,16
<b>TOTAL COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES . . . . .</b>	<b>126,03,19</b>	<b>129,12,62</b>	<b>137,21,55</b>	<b>134,94,82</b>

(1) Treated as a foreign country from 1st April 1948. Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.  
 (2) Treated as a foreign country from 1st April 1949.

**No. 227.—VALUE OF EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.—*contd.***

Rs. (000)

Countries	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES.</b>				
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	2,13,13	2,01,69	1,88,26	7,06,23
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan . . . . .	2,25,73	2,31,05	1,55,49	5,10,78
Bahrain Islands . . . . .	76,07	52,77	78,50	1,06,38
British West India Islands (excluding Bahamas). . . . .	52,45	1,00,91	42,60	1,37,02
Burma <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	10,07,94	11,93,11	—	—
Canada . . . . .	8,16,13	11,50,41	8,37,82	11,02,26
Ceylon (excluding Maldives) . . . . .	14,25,56	11,55,28	11,94,17	16,40,43
Commonwealth of Australia . . . . .	14,16,97	24,29,15	20,59,99	26,16,62
Eire <sup>(2)</sup> . . . . .	26,62	4,86,79	4,22,67	—
Federated Malay States . . . . .	23,49	33,50	1,33,39	5,42,54
Gold Coast . . . . .	59,78	73,14	71,28	1,06,71
Hong Kong . . . . .	5,00,94	4,09,18	3,12,68	13,43,48
Kenya Colony . . . . .	3,32,24	3,51,62	3,57,89	6,19,27
Mauritius and Dependencies . . . . .	63,16	92,81	1,10,68	1,65,54
New Zealand . . . . .	2,25,10	3,76,67	2,76,70	5,21,96
Nigeria (including British Mandated Territory of Cameroons). . . . .	1,79,64	2,54,20	2,40,67	4,20,54
Nyasaland Protectorate . . . . .	43,24	36,29	32,52	51,53
Palestine <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	95,84	72,16	—	—
Pakistan, Western . . . . .	—	1,61,84	38,88,81	12,02,89
Pakistan, Eastern . . . . .	—	4,93	5,42,26	2,09,36
Rhodesia . . . . .	86,60	1,04,88	64,79	1,40,95
Seychelles . . . . .	7,84	6,63	2,77	5,58
Straits Settlements . . . . .	4,26,75	4,09,46	3,75,40	12,25,81
Tanganyika Territory . . . . .	1,37,55	1,25,61	1,33,56	2,34,65
Union of South Africa . . . . .	3,54,96	1,56	13	17
United Kingdom (including Channel Islands) . . . . .	74,56,56	105,74,19	97,68,92	115,46,25
Zanzibar and Pemba . . . . .	21,19	17,04	19,92	27,39
<b>TOTAL COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES . . . . .</b>	<b>153,94,56</b>	<b>202,02,60</b>	<b>214,59,79</b>	<b>252,64,86</b>

(1) Treated as a foreign country from 1st April 1948.

(2) Treated as a foreign country from 1st April 1949.

**NO. 227.—VALUE OF EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION—*contd.***

Rs. (000)

COUNTRIES	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.				
Abyssinia . . . . .	3,56	1,46,16	6,47	1,40,38
Argentine Republic (including the Atlantic coast of Patagonia).	2,64,20	4,06,55	4,70,60	4,48,29
Austria . . . . .	—	3	—	—
Belgium . . . . .	—	—	—	1,65,74
Belgian Congo . . . . .	1,35,21	1,06,32	39,88	71,74
Brazil . . . . .	35,69	73,74	72,34	1,01,56
Burma <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Chile (including the Pacific Coast of Patagonia)	32,23	81,18	98,72	98,54
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) . . . . .	3,37	2,40	3,00	2,20,63
Cuba . . . . .	98,85	1,87,90	1,76,20	1,26,58
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	—	—	—	81,85
Denmark . . . . .	—	—	—	46,57
Egypt . . . . .	3,68,07	2,97,88	3,36,26	2,81,68
Elm <sup>(2)</sup> . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Formosa . . . . .	—	—	—	—
France . . . . .	—	—	47	4,53,80
French Indo-China . . . . .	—	—	—	65,74
French Somaliland . . . . .	—	3,76	8,84	9,17
French West Africa . . . . .	15,67	86,02	76,52	95,06
Germany . . . . .	—	—	—	82
Greece (including Crete) . . . . .	—	—	—	28,26
Hadramaut . . . . .	5,52	1,36	—	1,88
Hawaii . . . . .	3,14	—	36,75	12
Hungary . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Iran . . . . .	4,28,25	1,71,87	2,73,45	1,52,61
Iraq . . . . .	7,94,52	8,88,95	2,70,83	3,22,75
Italy (including Flume) . . . . .	—	5	—	16,98
Italian East Africa (Somaliland and Eritrea) . . . . .	94,25	74,55	12,55	49,93
Japan . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Java . . . . .	—	—	—	2,51

(1) Treated as a Foreign Country from 1st April 1948.

(2) Treated as a Foreign Country from 1st April 1949.

**No. 227.—VALUE OF EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION—*contd.***

Rs. (000)

COUNTRIES.	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>				
Kuwait . . . . .	1,03,25	65,17	57,92	61,78
Madagascar and Kerguelon . . . . .	5,47	1,16,79	1,20,32	72,15
Mexico . . . . .	25	—	9	28
Maskat Territory . . . . .	—	—	—	43,96
Netherlands . . . . .	—	—	—	1,13,77
Norway . . . . .	—	—	—	31,98
Peru . . . . .	46,88	31,26	38,66	33,81
Palestine <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Philippines . . . . .	—	—	—	6,3
Poland (including Danzig) . . . . .	—	—	—	74,72
Porto Rico . . . . .	31,67	8,30	10,35	37,45
Portugal (including Azores and Madeira) . . . . .	1,21	8,49	29,01	31,69
Portuguese East Africa . . . . .	49,94	27,59	33,13	39,76
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	1,39,05	1,31,54	98,11	1,30,11
Spain . . . . .	—	55	1	1,38,06
Sumatra . . . . .	—	—	—	17
Sweden . . . . .	14,72	22,13	3,90	57,72
Switzerland . . . . .	2,14	23	7,49	39,68
Syria . . . . .	2,19,92	46,45	50,09	84,21
Thailand . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Trucial Oman . . . . .	—	—	—	55,56
Turkey, Asiatic . . . . .	30,07	49,59	27,83	31,30
Turkey, European . . . . .	1,27,47	2,81,55	1,38,70	78,41
Uruguay . . . . .	34,84	26,03	52,08	42,95
U. S. A. . . . .	27,84,49	40,28,68	44,69,09	61,52,44
U. S. S. R. . . . .	86,18	1,66	63,48	33,07
Yemen . . . . .	21	43	—	32
<b>TOTAL, FOREIGN COUNTRIES . . . . .</b>	<b>61,87,25</b>	<b>70,75,36</b>	<b>73,06,20</b>	<b>106,96,38</b>
<b>TOTAL, EXPORTS . . . . .</b>	<b>187,90,44</b>	<b>199,87,98</b>	<b>210,27,75</b>	<b>241,90,70</b>

(1) Treated as a Foreign Country outside British Commonwealth with effect from April 1948.

(2) Treated as a Foreign Country outside British Commonwealth with effect from April 1949.

**NO. 227.—VALUE OF EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION—*contd.***

Rs. (000)

COUNTRIES	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>				
Abyssinia . . . . .	1,09,43	44,82	31,24	17,96
Argentine Republic (including the Atlantic coast of Patagonia). . . . .	6,32,93	10,91,93	16,82,01	7,64,97
Austria . . . . .	9,70	25,96	34,30	53,09
Belgium . . . . .	5,98,58	10,62,76	5,86,78	8,77,16
Belgian Congo . . . . .	36,83	61,01	99,94	21,21
Brazil . . . . .	1,00,86	1,22,02	2,60,03	38,32
Burma <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	—	—	9,96,69	13,92,81
Chile (including the Pacific Coast of Patagonia) . . . . .	1,64,84	1,56,36	1,73,40	2,21,68
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão) . . . . .	11,27,66	10,96,51	5,57,51	2,34,12
Cuba . . . . .	2,69,76	4,15,61	4,97,11	5,66,39
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	80,41	3,06,54	2,18,05	1,29,75
Denmark . . . . .	1,55,14	1,19,96	1,56,11	2,41,75
Egypt . . . . .	2,54,50	5,47,99	6,69,79	7,86,40
Elire <sup>(2)</sup> . . . . .	—	—	—	3,50,60
Forinosa . . . . .	—	22,22	6,98	8,80
France . . . . .	7,14,43	10,38,71	7,34,41	4,51,38
French Indo-China . . . . .	58,53	79,52	1,63,98	2,02,00
French Somaliland . . . . .	3,55	8,07	7,39	10,28
French West Africa . . . . .	83,58	71,73	1,42,42	66,99
Germany . . . . .	42,45	90,46	2,60,55	8,95,73
Greece (including Crete) . . . . .	36,06	49,91	37,19	32,05
Hadramaut . . . . .	74	1,46	53	1,37
Hawaii . . . . .	7,49	40,99	34,10	8,89
Hungary . . . . .	4,54	32,50	24,88	22,49
Iran . . . . .	2,82,97	3,47,75	3,05,87	4,76,79
Iraq . . . . .	4,21,06	3,24,34	1,37,56	8,99,67
Italy (including Fiume) . . . . .	1,76,91	5,03,19	6,46,59	5,35,50
Italian East Africa (Somaliland and Eritrea) . . . . .	30,19	42,78	16,44	77,00
Japan . . . . .	—	7,71	4,58,97	5,76,39
Java . . . . .	66,81	71,18	1,09,44	1,06,84

(1) Treated as a Foreign Country outside British Commonwealth with effect from April 1948.  
 (2) Treated as a Foreign Country outside British Commonwealth with effect from April 1949.

NO. 227.—VALUE OF EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION—*cond.*

COUNTRIES	Rs. (000)			
	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.				
Kuwait . . . . .	90,46	2,01,55	2,04,49	2,90,07
Madagascar and Kerguelon . . . . .	42,59	25,00	28,52	19,13
Mexico . . . . .	2,97	2,24	29,67	62,64
Maskat Territory . . . . .	28,79	37,76	37,04	99,38
Netherlands . . . . .	2,81,89	5,82,82	7,24,55	7,33,11
Norway . . . . .	55,27	66,12	85,63	1,05,50
Peru . . . . .	76,94	1,22,77	1,58,66	1,24,46
Palestine <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	—	—	35,71	20,79
Philippines . . . . .	58,88	1,27,64	1,98,81	1,44,83
Poland (including Danzig) . . . . .	30,85	92,12	32,14	47,57
Porto Rico . . . . .	46,23	69,29	87,68	1,20,49
Portugal (including Azores and Madeira) . . . . .	54,81	47,06	42,74	22,22
Portuguese East Africa . . . . .	47,92	51,39	83,18	62,11
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	1,06,20	1,22,66	82,68	1,61,92
Spain . . . . .	83,13	5,43,49	1,82,95	33,44
Sumatra . . . . .	—	20	8,58	3,07
Sweden . . . . .	1,61,58	2,59,09	2,11,19	2,34,76
Switzerland . . . . .	94,36	1,45,41	1,21,75	2,49,84
Syria . . . . .	56,55	34,51	47,72	92,80
Thailand . . . . .	6,10	73,23	2,37,10	4,18,24
Trucial Oman . . . . .	45,33	39,29	55,52	59,43
Turkey, Asiatic . . . . .	41,33	59,48	16,92	44,06
Turkey, European . . . . .	1,40,65	1,24,62	74,93	1,86,72
Uruguay . . . . .	52,24	1,03,87	1,54,90	90,56
U. S. A. . . . .	67,63,98	79,13,13	70,07,14	79,76,76
U. S. S. R. . . . .	3,47,00	2,86,92	5,36,47	3,36,23
Yemen . . . . .	1,76	2,73	2,97	7,27
TOTAL, FOREIGN COUNTRIES . . . . .	143,72,53	192,68,17	201,42,35	219,29,32
TOTAL, EXPORTS . . . . .	297,67,09	395,30,77	416,02,14	471,94,18

(1) Treated as a Foreign Country outside British commonwealth with effect from April 1948.

(2) Treated as a Foreign Country outside British commonwealth with effect from April 1949.

**No. 228.—VALUE OF RE-EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.**

Rs. (000).

Countries.	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
<b>COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES.</b>				
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	24,44	18,75	5,08	28
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan . . . . .	5,40	27	8	3
Australia . . . . .	11,33	5,06	18,73	5,05
Bahrain Islands . . . . .	13,07	11,50	8,16	16,37
British West India Islands . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Burma <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	2,74	—	—	1,41,31
Canada . . . . .	13,31	1,26	1,00	71
Ceylon (excluding Maldives) . . . . .	37,48	20,89	37,38	51,39
Gold Coast . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Hongkong . . . . .	—	—	—	5,18
Kenya Colony . . . . .	5,74	1,93	16	76
Mauritius and Dependencies . . . . .	40	37	63	6
New Zealand . . . . .	1,06	4,38	3,83	—
Nigeria . . . . .	48	2,76	3	1
Nyasaland Protectorate . . . . .	9	1	—	—
Pakistan, Eastern . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Pakistan, Western . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Palestine <sup>(2)</sup> . . . . .	10,97	1,34	1,17	47
Rhodesia . . . . .	30	—	1	5
Straits Settlements . . . . .	—	—	—	22,30
Seychelles . . . . .	95	16	3	2
Tanganyika Territory . . . . .	1,85	68	3	—
Union of South Africa . . . . .	10,55	6,50	1,23	14,42
United Kingdom (including Channel Islands) . . . . .	62,37	70,50	2,10,02	67,96
Zanzibar and Pemba . . . . .	1,84	14	1	—
<b>TOTAL COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES . . . . .</b>	<b>2,13,67</b>	<b>1,46,71</b>	<b>2,87,58</b>	<b>3,27,51</b>

(1) Treated as Foreign Country outside the British Commonwealth with effect from April, 1948.

Source :—Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 228.—VALUE OF RE-EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION—*contd.*

Rs. (000).

Countries.	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES.</b>				
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	2,50	2,52	12,17	4,89
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan . . . . .	3,57	3,17	6,71	6,69
Australia . . . . .	44	7,51	4,52	22,62
Bahrain Islands . . . . .	32,92	18,05	7,82	6,02
British West India Islands . . . . .	—	12	—	—
Burma <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	2,07,85	86,25	—	—
Canada . . . . .	39	34	1,39	3,99
Ceylon ( <i>excluding</i> Maldives) . . . . .	36,18	40,49	36,47	42,24
Gold Coast . . . . .	—	—	85	—
Hongkong . . . . .	38,45	6,45	3,54	62,05
Kenya Colony . . . . .	3,02	5,21	2,94	2,31
Mauritius and Dependencies . . . . .	16	16	62	96
New Zealand . . . . .	1,21	3	8	64
Nigeria . . . . .	1,20	5	4,26	1
Nyasaland Protectorate . . . . .	65	33	14	30
Pakistan, Eastern . . . . .	—	29	13,54	62,62
Pakistan, Western . . . . .	—	76,30	1,85,12	1,04,67
Palestine <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	1,83	2,45	—	—
Rhodesia . . . . .	5	44	42	1
Straits Settlements . . . . .	1,56,46	9,59	24,20	20,98
Seychelles . . . . .	4	14	9	2,00
Tanganyika Territory . . . . .	1,04	2,92	14,12	38
Union of South Africa . . . . .	7,27	—	—	—
United Kingdom ( <i>including</i> Channel Islands). . . . .	96,65	35,82	58,65	2,64,83
Zanzibar and Pemba . . . . .	66	15,28	7,35	32
<b>TOTAL COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES . . . . .</b>	<b>5,95,10</b>	<b>3,14,40</b>	<b>3,87,69</b>	<b>6,17,02</b>

(<sup>1</sup>) Treated as Foreign Country outside the British Commonwealth with effect from April, 1948.



No. 228.—VALUE OF RE-EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION—*contd.*

		Rs. (000).			
Countries.		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>					
Abyssinia . . . . .		48	—	—	—
Argentine Republic . . . . .		—	—	—	—
Belgium . . . . .		—	—	—	—
Belgian Congo . . . . .		16	—	—	—
Burma <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .		—	—	—	—
China . . . . .		10,50	9,75	12,81	5,74,83
Czechoslovakia . . . . .		—	—	—	—
Denmark . . . . .		—	—	—	—
Egypt . . . . .		11,44	13,15	10,00	10,46
France . . . . .		—	—	—	—
French Indo-China . . . . .		—	—	—	1,74
Germany . . . . .		—	—	—	—
Hadramaut . . . . .		4	4	—	—
Iran . . . . .		96,74	12,30	23,73	22,97
Iraq . . . . .		91,24	11,22	1,84	2,12
Italian East Africa . . . . .		1,54	18	—	1
Italy (including Fiume) . . . . .		—	—	—	—
Japan . . . . .		—	—	—	—
Java . . . . .		—	—	—	13,88
Kuwait . . . . .		16,01	62	1,08	64
Muskat Territory . . . . .		—	—	—	1,42
Netherlands . . . . .		—	—	—	—
Norway . . . . .		—	—	—	—
Palestine <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .		—	—	—	—
Philippines . . . . .		—	—	—	—
Portuguese East Africa . . . . .		3,77	1	1	2
Saudi Arabia . . . . .		18,58	3,53	2,31	2,05
Spain . . . . .		—	—	—	—
Sumatra . . . . .		—	—	—	—
Sweden . . . . .		—	11,94	—	—
Switzerland . . . . .		20	—	—	81
Syria . . . . .		17,64	57	3	27
Thailand . . . . .		—	14	—	2
Trucial Oman . . . . .		—	—	—	1,31
Turkey, Asiatic . . . . .		25	—	—	—
Turkey, European . . . . .		14	—	—	87
Union of Socialist Soviet Republic . . . . .		3,95	18	1,40,40	1,88,37
United States of America . . . . .		1,09,20	8,82,08	11,86,54	12,12,67
Yemen . . . . .		—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES</b>		<b>4,92,98</b>	<b>9,49,11</b>	<b>13,81,68</b>	<b>20,34,46</b>
<b>TOTAL RE-EXPORTS</b>		<b>7,06,65</b>	<b>10,95,82</b>	<b>16,69,26</b>	<b>23,61,97</b>

(<sup>1</sup>)Treated as Foreign Country with effect from 1st April, 1948.

No. 228.—VALUE OF RE-EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION—*concl'd.*

Rs. (000).

Countries.	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>				
Abyssinia . . . . .	38	57	3,66	5
Argentine Republic . . . . .	78	7,30	16,14	12,61
Belgium . . . . .	3,25	4,02	1,78	45,79
Belgian Congo . . . . .	6	—	1	—
Burma <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	—	—	59,30	69,68
China . . . . .	2,27,07	2,30,77	11,71	10,11
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	23,15	70	1,00	10,19
Denmark . . . . .	16	5,09	8,86	2,25
Egypt . . . . .	4,28	2,74	2,47	7,57
France . . . . .	2,19	1,57	56	91,45
French Indo-China . . . . .	9,06	19,01	14,11	9,62
Germany . . . . .	—	—	1	54,87
Hadramaut . . . . .	—	2	2	—
Iran . . . . .	14,52	16,06	8,34	5,89
Iraq . . . . .	8,46	9,90	1,42	2,34
Italian East Africa . . . . .	8	19	8	—
Italy (including Fiume) . . . . .	1,04	2,52	8,19	29,79
Japan . . . . .	6	—	—	70
Java . . . . .	1,21	62	3,90	1,13
Kuwait . . . . .	4,82	13,72	22,00	6,37
Muskat Territory . . . . .	3,67	6,74	3,74	1,24
Netherlands . . . . .	6,90	1,20	71	3,09
Norway . . . . .	43	—	10	3,97
Palestine <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	—	—	—	11
Philippines . . . . .	9	31	—	18
Portuguese East Africa . . . . .	19	25	3,92	27
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	3,13	14,48	9,49	14,66
Spain . . . . .	3	3	—	1,11
Sumatra . . . . .	24	—	—	—
Sweden . . . . .	79	53	41	4,36
Switzerland . . . . .	59	57	31	3,91
Syria . . . . .	6	—	—	3
Thailand . . . . .	1,95	19,46	11	1,91
Trucial Oman . . . . .	7,34	1,78	91	99
Turkey, Asiatic . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Turkey, European . . . . .	1,82	2,59	6	4
Union of Socialist Soviet Republic . . . . .	—	1	10	38,27
United States of America . . . . .	12,82,44	71,76	61,15	1,75,99
Yemen . . . . .	10	—	—	2
<b>TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES</b>	<b>15,65,73</b>	<b>4,74,08</b>	<b>3,41,04</b>	<b>7,03,69</b>
<b>TOTAL RE-EXPORTS</b>	<b>21,60,83</b>	<b>7,88,48</b>	<b>7,28,73</b>	<b>13,25,61</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Treated as Foreign Country with effect from 1st April, 1948.

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Articles.		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
<b>Animal—</b>					
Horses . . . . .	No.	228	42	30	88
	Rs. (000)	3,65	38	27	3,02
Apparel . . . . .		9,99	4,58	13,99	49,86
<b>Arms, etc.—</b>					
Fire arms . . . . .	No.	13,342	901	1,105	699
	Rs. (000)	5,05	73	91	1,05
Belting for machinery . . .		47,71	85,02	1,09,89	1,16,30
Bobbins . . . . .		56,49	66,16	81,11	94,69
Books . . . . .	Cwts.	10,616	5,790	8,871	15,104
	Rs. (000)	23,58	13,84	28,48	46,57
Boots and Shoes . . . . .	Pairs (000)	25	3	2	10
	Rs. (000)	202	46	16	91
<b>Building and Engineering materials—</b>					
Asphalt . . . . .	Tons	68,804	100,885	176,458	214,373
	Rs. (000)	81,43	1,46,05	2,30,05	2,93,75
Portland Cement . . . . .	Tons	4,865	13	20	434
	Rs. (000)	2,38	2	3	75
<b>Chemicals—</b>					
Caustic soda . . . . .	Cwts. (000)	551	707	845	758
	Rs. (000)	83,37	1,10,91	1,30,58	1,16,74
Sodium carbonate . . . . .	Cwts. (000)	1,331	1,016	1,577	1,567
	Rs. (000)	95,15	75,84	1,22,81	1,16,18
Coal and Coke . . . . .	Tons	5,372	1,401	28	1,156
	Rs. (000)	1,47	42	3	2

Source :—Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles.		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>Animal—</b>					
Horses . . . . .	No.	533	134	293	163
	Rs. (000)	26,09	5,90	5,46	11,31
Apparel . . . . .	Rs. (000)	1,31,84	1,06,13	33,44	40,79
<b>Arms, etc.—</b>					
Fire arms . . . . .	No.	3,869	16,168	10,464	25,796
	Rs. (000)	5,81	22,64	22,23	38,72
Beltng for machinery . . . . .	Rs. (000)	1,22,89	2,89,98	2,11,59	1,00,62
Bobbins . . . . .	Rs. (000)	90,01	1,19,49	1,25,46	1,19,52
Books . . . . .	Cwts.	16,710	68,871	28,831	25,594
	Rs. (000)	48,42	92,78	79,74	76,36
Boots and Shoes . . . . .	Pairs (000)	113	139	20	34
	Rs. (000)	7,54	11,15	1,64	4,02
<b>Building and Engineering materials—</b>					
Asphalt . . . . .	Tons	23,469	51,287	47,110	69,525
	Rs. (000)	36,67	81,73	77,45	1,10,68
Portland Cement . . . . .	Tons	2,164	2,746	1,45,485	3,02,850
	Rs. (000)	4,04	5,55	1,56,03	2,71,83
<b>Chemicals—</b>					
Caustic soda . . . . .	Cwts. (000)	598	425	1,812	260
	Rs. (000)	89,38	1,11,84	7,61,79	59,44
Sodium carbonate . . . . .	Cwts. (000)	1,158	1,359	3,271	246
	Rs. (000)	87,82	1,32,75	5,85,20	28,12
Coal and Coke . . . . .	Tons	8,555	751	18	1,045
	Rs. (000)	5,25	2,03	5	69

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles.	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	
<b>Drugs and Medicines—</b>					
Camphor . . . . .	Lbs. (000)	47	120	101	448
	Rs. (000)	1,00	2,11	1,98	7,75
Proprietary and patent medicines.	Rs. (000)	28,84	20,05	23,45	33,90
Quinine salts . . . . .	Lbs. (000)	40	2	3	18
	Rs. (000)	15,48	81	1,06	3,87
<b>Dyeing and Tanning substances—</b>					
Barks for tanning . . . . .	Cwts. (000)	721	633	558	552
	Rs. (000)	52,13	50,52	47,48	48,05
Dyes obtained from coal tar.	Lbs. (000)	6,564	9,385	8,813	14,308
	Rs. (000)	3,97,81	7,06,85	6,41,36	9,77,50
Fish, dry, salted . . . . .	Cwts.	583	219	912	598
	Rs. (000)	5	2	17	15
<b>Fruits—</b>					
Almonds . . . . .	Tons	134	99	19	11
	Rs. (000)	1,78	1,81	19	14
Dates . . . . .	Tons	24,312	13,726	30,936	33,738
	Rs. (000)	36,85	59,98	1,28,75	1,53,38
<b>Glass and glassware—</b>					
Glass bangles . . . . .	Rs. (000)	10	—	—	2
Beads and false pearls . . . . .	Cwts.	211	55	—	—
	Rs. (000)	11	1	—	—
Bottles and phials . . . . .	Gross	56,690	34,197	68,837	84,781
	Rs. (000)	5,59	3,60	9,59	13,80
Glass sheet and plate . . . . .	Sq. ft. (000)	2,528	1,343	3,409	4,927
	Rs. (000)	9,94	6,20	13,23	19,63

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles.		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>Drugs and Medicines—</b>					
Camphor . . . . .	{ Lbs. (000)	350	1,675	1,239	1,340
	{ Rs. (000)	14,18	45,65	23,38	23,96
Proprietary and patent medicines.	Rs. (000)	50,31	38,25	43,06	46,07
Quinine salts . . . . .	{ Lbs. (000)	61	124	243	89
	{ Rs. (000)	29,33	30,45	93,52	29,45
<b>Dyeing and Tanning substances—</b>					
Barks for tanning . . . . .	{ Cwts. (000)	561	146	253	162
	{ Rs. (000)	60,57	20,73	40,88	34,04
Dyes obtained from coal tar.	{ Lbs. (000)	12,872	20,531	14,968	7,510
	{ Rs. (000)	8,79,59	15,40,89	12,31,94	7,95,95
Fish, dry, salted . . . . .	{ Cwts.	274	728	5,237	12,062
	{ Rs. (000)	4	19	85	4,20
<b>Fruits—</b>					
Almonds . . . . .	{ Tons	1,402	1,161	6,788	4,224
	{ Rs. (000)	22,16	20,08	1,25,22	82,92
Dates . . . . .	{ Tons	66,354	60,230	39,536	52,191
	{ Rs. (000)	2,26,98	2,12,34	1,53,13	2,68,87
<b>Glass and glassware—</b>					
Glass bangles . . . . .	Rs. (000)	2,25	4,47	1	1
Beads and false pearls . . . . .	{ Cwts.	4,297	7,339	674	1,551
	{ Rs. (000)	14,95	30,68	4,50	10,67
Bottles and phials . . . . .	{ Gross	81,917	332,902	37,193	132,708
	{ Rs. (000)	14,46	20,64	7,05	18,20
Glass sheet and plate . . . . .	{ Sq. ft. (000)	7,685	19,787	30,302	21,865
	{ Rs. (000)	39,42	96,65	1,00,79	85,49

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles.		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Grain, Pulse, etc.—					
Pulse	Tons	116	68	11	4
	Rs. (000)	22	25	2	1
Rice in the husk	Tons	103	—	—	400
	Rs. (000)	8	—	—	51
Rice not in the husk	Tons	17,934	1	—	15,731
	Rs. (000)	29,82	1	—	40,90
Wheat	Tons	—	8	283,427	351,518
	Rs. (000)	—	2	7,04,83	8,44,09
Gums and Resins	Cwts.	81,204	46,027	86,792	191,155
Hardware—	Rs. (000)	27,29	19,80	48,92	84,45
Metal lamps	No. (000)	134	128	157	145
	Rs. (000)	2,72	3,03	4,02	3,84
Instruments—					
Electric fans and parts thereof	Rs. (000)	10,53	7,60	1,93	86
Electric wires and cables	Rs. (000)	63,37	64,63	1,20,89	1,80,41
Electric lamps and parts thereof	Rs. (000)	20,51	16,22	32,22	1,08,40
Batteries and Accumulators	Rs. (000)	9,13	10,41	16,88	17,20
Raw Cinematograph films	Length in ft. (000)	86,552	78,724	87,173	80,894
	Rs. (000)	31,10	29,80	29,57	29,05
Exposed films	Length in ft. (000)	—	—	—	—
	Rs. (000)	18,07	28,57	33,83	45,28

  

Articles.		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Grain, Pulse, etc.—					
Pulse	Tons	10,817	45,995	30,982	16,670
	Rs. (000)	70,22	2,01,32	1,31,87	82,69
Rice in the husk	Tons	109,093	22,463	2	—
	Rs. (000)	2,62,89	75,97	1	—
Rice not in the husk	Tons	126,655	298,732	563,243	653,697
	Rs. (000)	3,63,86	9,05,62	28,40,52	26,76,86
Wheat	Tons	326,363	116,541	705,551	967,130
	Rs. (000)	8,12,48	3,23,13	40,39,03	46,39,94
Gums and Resins	Cwts.	185,533	87,571	310,137	133,975
Hardware—	Rs. (000)	89,06	43,70	1,32,77	59,52
Metal lamps	No. (000)	548	1,222	500	1,191
	Rs. (000)	17,32	43,52	23,08	51,90
Instruments—					
Electric fans and parts thereof	Rs. (000)	18,96	26,16	2,12	6,84
Electric wires and cables	Rs. (000)	1,61,79	2,86,03	4,24,93	5,26,73
Electric lamps and parts thereof	Rs. (000)	1,20,43	1,59,22	1,93,50	2,71,31
Batteries and Accumulators	Rs. (000)	24,64	26,76	32,60	69,41
Raw Cinematograph films	Length in ft. (000)	128,633	174,200	156,416	178,750
	Rs. (000)	54,11	70,96	76,96	95,30
Exposed films	Length in ft. (000)	15,115	15,088	12,391	14,632
	Rs. (000)	24,60	19,98	31,52	38,18

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles.		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
<b>Instruments—<i>contd.</i></b>					
Wireless apparatus . . .	Rs. (000)	30,75	19,94	13,22	26,02
Jewellery . . . . .	Rs. (000)	4,14	73	83	1,15
Lac, stick and seed . . . . .	Cwts.	467	—	—	3,31
	Rs. (000)	17	—	—	6
<b>Liquors—</b>					
Ale, beer and porter . . . . .	Gals. (000)	639	301	420	148
	Rs. (000)	26,01	11,97	14,27	5,84
Brandy . . . . .	Gals.	77,938	102,249	106,829	209,374
	Rs. (000)	13,55	20,83	15,23	46,34
Whisky . . . . .	Gals.	188,826	283,847	203,315	234,515
	Rs. (000)	41,11	59,08	45,09	54,19
Wines . . . . .	Gals.	81,684	81,233	81,097	175,167
	Rs. (000)	8,72	13,29	9,33	28,77
<b>Machinery—</b>					
Prime-movers—					
Railway locomotive engines and tenders and parts.	Rs. (000)	15,77	16,09	15,56	15,01
Oil engines, other than locomotive.	No.	743	529	351	1,424
	Rs. (000)	15,99	15,02	12,47	47,37
<b>Electrical—</b>					
Control and Switch gear	Rs. (000)	61,58	55,26	77,71	95,01
Generators, alternators and dynamos.	Rs. (000)	24,68	29,44	30,44	33,11
Motors . . . . .	Rs. (000)	43,97	42,23	67,33	69,73

Articles.		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>Instruments—<i>contd.</i></b>					
Wireless apparatus . . .	Rs. (000)	2,00,71	3,61,48	1,26,23	1,43,48
Jewellery . . . . .	Rs. (000)	6,65	12,96	4,30	4,92
Lac, stick and seed . . . . .	Cwts.	34,296	212,371	120,945	75,982
	Rs. (000)	15,02	1,26,22	1,06,27	68,63
<b>Liquors—</b>					
Ale, beer and porter . . . . .	Gals. (000)	788	1,555	1,419	908
	Rs. (000)	41,35	81,06	72,39	43,45
Brandy . . . . .	Gals.	227,059	93,960	90,318	47,805
	Rs. (000)	63,27	30,82	27,16	13,09
Whisky . . . . .	Gals.	309,502	232,591	147,083	142,312
	Rs. (000)	73,30	56,37	35,95	32,86
Wines . . . . .	Gals.	220,036	61,328	27,084	26,920
	Rs. (000)	47,70	17,01	6,83	6,49
<b>Machinery—</b>					
Prime-movers—					
Railway locomotive engines and tenders and parts.	Rs. (000)	10,40	6,84	1,39,82	5,35,82
Oil engines, other than locomotive.	No.	3,267	12,037	16,324	37,281
	Rs. (000)	1,41,85	3,61,74	4,74,57	8,73,77
<b>Electrical—</b>					
Control and Switch gear	Rs. (000)	1,15,99	1,79,07	2,88,14	4,50,17
Generators, alternators and dynamos.	Rs. (000)	94,07	1,57,23	2,17,80	2,16,54
Motors . . . . .	Rs. (000)	95,78	1,76,59	3,14,44	2,52,32



No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles.		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
<b>Machinery—<i>contd.</i></b>					
<b>Others—</b>					
Bollers . . . . .	Rs. (000)	47,86	45,05	79,01	1,12,38
Metal working machinery . . . . .	Rs. (000)	56,98	53,66	1,52,70	1,81,98
Mining machinery . . . . .	Rs. (000)	27,35	24,54	77,10	1,09,24
Oil crushing and refining machinery . . . . .	Rs. (000)	3,04	3,50	3,73	6,19
Pumping machinery . . . . .	Rs. (000)	27,48	24,50	32,45	46,21
Rice and flour mill machinery . . . . .	Rs. (000)	1,59	3,30	3,04	5,91
Sewing and knitting machines {	No.	18,577	4,399	10,090	28,406
	Rs. (000)	18,69	7,41	12,13	34,45
Sugar machinery . . . . .	Rs. (000)	7,73	8,20	11,07	30,43
Tea machinery . . . . .	Rs. (000)	12,49	21,79	42,76	47,86
Cotton spinning machinery . . . . .	Rs. (000)	1,05,62	1,37,14	1,28,86	2,10,71
Cotton weaving machinery . . . . .	Rs. (000)	58,54	82,90	67,87	43,93
Jute machinery . . . . .	Rs. (000)	34,76	24,48	55,30	59,35
Typewriters . . . . . {	No.	7,685	2,340	4,773	30,909
	Rs. (000)	16,54	4,30	9,74	74,23
Manures—Sulphate of Ammonia. {	Tons	1,361	2,550	50,841	69,260
	Rs. (000)	3,54	8,74	1,08,61	1,43,74
<b>Metals—</b>					
Aluminium sheets and circles. {	Cwts.	13	—	8,171	44,392
	Rs. (000)	14	—	9,64	46,57
Mixed or yellow metal for sheathing. {	Cwts.	3,361	12	—	83,786
	Rs. (000)	2,20	1	—	58,38
Copper sheets . . . . . {	Cwts.	7,532	147	836	53,845
	Rs. (000)	5,14	15	82	41,95
Steel angle and tee . . . . . {	Tons	151	1	5	21
	Rs. (000)	46	—	2	8
Steel bars other than cast steel {	Tons	973	399	487	2,412
	Rs. (000)	7,86	3,08	3,05	1,231

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles.		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>Machinery—<i>contd.</i></b>					
<b>Others—</b>					
Boilers . . . . .	Rs. (000)	1,96,39	3,23,08	3,71,22	6,23,54
Metal working machinery . .	Rs. (000)	1,83,47	3,67,62	4,14,41	4,19,58
Mining machinery . . .	Rs. (000)	66,90	58,08	1,04,40	1,32,58
Oil crushing and refining machinery.	Rs. (000)	49,56	71,37	54,42	42,24
Pumping machinery . . .	Rs. (000)	77,01	1,40,20	1,77,24	1,51,75
Rice and flour mill machinery	Rs. (000)	21,22	25,89	31,03	38,44
Sewing and knitting machines.	No.	59,783	54,343	57,591	52,152
	Rs. (000)	81,35	1,09,88	1,55,45	1,44,34
Sugar machinery . . .	Rs. (000)	55,44	95,98	1,51,79	1,74,25
Tea machinery . . . .	Rs. (000)	48,52	56,29	56,94	70,47
Cotton spinning machinery	Rs. (000)	2,52,19	3,65,75	5,69,43	8,60,38
Cotton weaving machinery .	Rs. (000)	75,63	1,11,72	1,93,43	1,84,35
Jute machinery . . . .	Rs. (000)	95,23	2,10,46	2,68,03	2,02,31
Typewriters . . . . .	No.	28,834	24,561	42,730	25,397
	Rs. (000)	76,20	64,12	1,14,76	74,83
Manures—Sulphate of Ammonia.	Tons	126,513	137,156	133,183	170,839
	Rs. (000)	2,82,19	3,45,12	3,94,26	5,04,74
<b>Metals --</b>					
Aluminium sheets and circles	Cwts.	63,521	127,771	136,220	122,558
	Rs. (000)	71,53	1,52,41	1,74,04	1,61,89
Mixed or yellow metal for sheathing.	Cwts.	227,763	159,628	78,221	4,632
	Rs. (000)	1,41,98	1,48,45	90,89	5,57
Copper sheets . . . . .	Cwts.	149,534	105,443	39,166	12,208
	Rs. (000)	1,22,33	1,04,91	51,22	16,31
Steel angle and tee . . . .	Tons	76	551	518	6,877
	Rs. (000)	32	2,20	2,66	28,85
Steel bars other than cast steel	Tons	8,702	30,215	11,098	23,271
	Rs. (000)	47,65	1,65,30	69,19	1,20,24

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles.		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Iron or Steel—					
Beams, channels, pillars, girders and bridge work.	Tons	175	31	36	475
	Rs. (000)	1,33	3	11	1,94
Bolts and nuts . . .	Tons	461	208	363	628
	Rs. (000)	4,60	2,74	4,32	7,10
Fencing materials . . .	Tons	106	65	129	232
	Rs. (000)	79	31	63	2,20
Hoops and strips . . .	Tons	10,488	5,822	5,842	6,388
	Rs. (000)	44,01	25,43	26,04	17,57
Nails, rivets and washers . . .	Tons	2,761	3,324	3,596	3,464
	Rs. (000)	18,41	20,77	24,58	26,91
Galvanised corrugated sheets	Tons	37	9	—	34
	Rs. (000)	16	5	—	10
Galvanised plain sheets . . .	Tons	45	1	8	36
	Rs. (000)	30	1	4	10
Tinned sheets and plates . . .	Tons	11,766	291	1,499	809
	Rs. (000)	53,82	1,54	8,30	7,16
Sheets not galvanised or tinned.	Tons	3,089	697	7,034	6,027
	Rs. (000)	9,73	2,24	20,51	21,23
Tubes, pipes and fittings wrought.	Tons	6,036	2,133	3,223	5,746
	Rs. (000)	45,41	25,36	25,65	45,65
Wire nails . . . . .	Tons	1,316	2,966	6,862	2,313
	Rs. (000)	6,44	12,90	26,82	9,40
Tin, unwrought (blocks, ingots, bars, etc.).	Cwts.	200	198	—	2,611
	Rs. (000)	77	44	—	6,16
Zinc or Spelter, unwrought	Cwts.	208,509	32,064	10,367	217,113
	Rs. (000)	62,01	7,67	4,45	57,94
Fuel oil . . . . .	Gals. (000)	242,622	239,034	272,165	411,316
	Rs. (000)	4,52,24	4,81,43	7,20,81	11,45,92

**NO. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.***

Articles.		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>Iron or Steel—</b>					
Beams, channels, pillars, girders and bridge work.	Tons	1,796	2,580	2,775	4,716
	Rs. (000)	9,17	13,02	15,60	23,50
Bolts and nuts . . . .	Tons	1,360	4,344	4,880	2,914
	Rs. (000)	18,99	64,17	69,94	39,23
Fencing materials . . .	Tons	463	1,180	1,084	356
	Rs. (000)	2,67	12,50	13,14	4,16
Hoops and strips . . .	Tons	9,146	10,170	13,702	5,200
	Rs. (000)	35,20	58,18	88,43	30,87
Nails, rivets and washers	Tons	5,615	7,828	8,084	3,606
	Rs. (000)	59,02	93,68	96,47	47,17
Galvanised corrugated sheets	Tons	81	1,416	476	578
	Rs. (000)	51	4,95	2,41	3,72
Galvanised plain sheets	Tons	61	59	239	123
	Rs. (000)	30	35	1,52	90
Tinned sheets and plates	Tons	741	4,330	25,749	29,57
	Rs. (000)	10,16	38,32	1,89,09	2,22,52
Sheets not galvanised or tinned.	Tons	4,393	6,677	9,897	16,323
	Rs. (000)	19,33	62,75	75,73	1,01,66
Tubes, pipes and fittings, wrought.	Tons	7,935	7,265	10,426	30,002
	Rs. (000)	71,51	93,17	1,18,65	2,99,35
Wire nails . . . . .	Tons	1,806	7,035	10,308	503
	Rs. (000)	10,35	69,58	97,55	4,01
Tin, unwrought (blocks, ingots, bars, etc.).	Cwts.	15,457	2,149	65,842	61,222
	Rs. (000)	39,15	8,10	2,29,83	1,68,07
Zinc or Spelter, unwrought	Cwts.	1,032,649	501,106	726,277	559,066
	Rs. (000)	3,38,86	2,03,85	3,82,07	3,18,38
<b>Oils —</b>					
Fuel oil . . . . .	Gals. (000)	318,316	281,916	246,960	388,337
	Rs. (000)	7,35,47	5,94,98	7,04,35	12,81,97

**No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.***

Articles.		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
<b>Oils—<i>contd.</i></b>					
Kerosene oil . . . . .	Gals. (000)	93,929	80,284	96,223	123,642
	Rs. (000)	6,79,56	5,61,70	6,49,42	8,04,33
Lubricating oil . . . . .	Gals. (000)	27,776	21,806	23,703	32,661
	Rs. (000)	4,15,52	3,71,63	4,70,26	5,59,62
Petroleum, dangerous flashing below 76°F., <i>including</i> petrol, benzine and benzol.	Gals. (000)	127,685	231,719	500,229	526,169
	Rs. (000)	11,27,73	20,92,16	61,02,20	52,64,03
Coconut oil . . . . .	Gals. (000)	1,285	3,950	2,542	2,838
	Rs. (000)	37,57	89,38	56,93	80,53
<b>Paints and Colours . . . . .</b>	Cwts.	138,284	85,914	121,181	115,485
	Rs. (000)	64,21	46,02	65,03	82,04
<b>Paper and Pasteboard—</b>					
Packing and wrapping paper {	Cwts.	42,957	75,051	58,590	143,515
	Rs. (000)	24,87	49,19	46,29	85,90
Printing paper . . . . .	Cwts.	236,985	227,250	473,995	716,057
	Rs. (000)	66,39	59,12	1,07,25	1,97,14
Writing paper and envelopes {	Cwts.	16,820	18,493	26,529	102,296
	Rs. (000)	14,53	14,67	22,58	66,91
Old newspaper . . . . .	Cwts.	22,395	100	—	1,001
	Rs. (000)	294	15	—	17
Pasteboard, millboard and cardboard of all kinds. {	Cwts.	52,701	32,860	56,029	71,746
	Rs. (000)	17,04	15,65	21,06	28,63
Pulp of wood . . . . .	Cwts.	12,468	17,840	144,351	110,284
	Rs. (000)	2,50	3,78	32,44	23,59
<b>Precious Stones—</b>					
Diamonds . . . . .	Rs. (000)	45,96	1,20,73	2,20,16	1,88,10
Pearls . . . . .	Rs. (000)	6,52	16,35	14,75	17,78

**NO. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.***

Articles.		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Oils—contd.</i>					
Kerosene oil . . . . .	Gals. (000)	161,893	177,833	104,611	198,818
	Rs. (000)	8,54,44	9,09,69	6,49,12	15,11,26
Lubricating oil . . . . .	Gals. (000)	36,857	54,207	50,812	57,419
	Rs. (000)	4,83,87	8,02,84	8,38,30	8,14,96
Petroleum, dangerous flashing below 76°F., including petrol, benzine and benzol.	Gals. (000)	123,702	108,648	122,440	177,403
	Rs. (000)	8,69,08	8,82,07	11,20,94	16,37,26
Cocount oil . . . . .	Gals. (000)	4,030	1,863	1,854	7,435
	Rs. (000)	1,33,11	90,21	1,01,99	4,33,43
Paints and Colours . . . . .	Cwts.	144,041	162,071	177,472	127,446
	Rs. (000)	1,17,74	1,46,87	1,48,58	1,28,76
<b>Paper and Pasteboard—</b>					
Packing and wrapping paper	Cwts.	189,351	186,574	346,405	143,001
	Rs. (000)	1,13,75	1,24,27	2,05,33	88,21
Printing paper . . . . .	Cwts.	873,930	1,208,015	1,644,126	1,079,616
	Rs. (000)	3,00,23	5,06,25	7,60,37	4,02,43
Writing paper and envelopes	Cwts.	142,503	165,814	344,212	190,000
	Rs. (000)	1,10,87	1,33,55	2,49,47	1,33,75
Old newspaper . . . . .	Cwts.	282,784	421,286	14,953	484,090
	Rs. (000)	55,30	79,12	3,23	78,16
Pasteboard, millboard and cardboard of all kinds.	Cwts.	90,788	114,107	175,933	271,876
	Rs. (000)	41,10	64,10	84,61	91,40
Pulp of wood . . . . .	Cwts.	110,295	103,810	130,839	267,506
	Rs. (000)	22,83	43,13	46,09	92,49
<b>Precious Stones—</b>					
Diamonds . . . . .	Rs. (000)	2,44,99	3,13,54	24,86	28,65
Pearls . . . . .	Rs. (000)	75,68	1,27,41	37,26	31,72

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles.		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Provisions—					
Biscuits and cakes	Cwts.	775	125	20	156
	Rs. (000)	87	12	7	19
Vegetable products	Cwts.	719	40	9	82
	Rs. (000)	49	1	1	8
Milk food for infants and Invalids.	Cwts.	4,158	3,947	11,797	17,569
	Rs. (000)	9,61	9,22	25,34	34,74
Milk, condensed and preserved (including milk cream).	Cwts.	30,049	19,968	98,832	80,387
	Rs. (000)	16,04	9,90	49,69	38,47
Rubber manufactures—					
Pneumatic motor covers	No.	7,112	1,823	5,111	207
	Rs. (000)	6,83	2,60	2,41	77
Pneumatic motor tubes	No.	4,691	618	2,491	177
	Rs. (000)	76	16	15	14
Salt	Tons	133,481	163,625	275,333	216,651
	Rs. (000)	88,72	1,54,13	2,49,82	1,79,60
Seeds—Copra	Tons	5,215	38,176	46,782	35,305
	Rs. (000)	2,23,18	1,18,90	1,43,04	1,42,37
Soap	Cwts.	6,349	1,402	2,565	2,599
	Rs. (000)	5,95	1,67	2,19	3,96
Spices—					
Betelnuts	Cwts. (000)	181	127	144	163
	Rs. (000)	53,99	63,52	73,71	70,83
Cloves	Cwts.	1,13,085	28,635	94,380	136,150
	Rs. (000)	84,07	21,21	69,33	88,74
Starch, dextrine and farina	Cwt.	70,143	6,391	6,888	11,776
	Rs. (000)	14,36	1,70	1,92	2,38
Sugar	Tons	567	21	—	35
	Rs. (000)	187	13	2	38

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>Provisions—</b>					
Biscuits and cakes	Cwts.	7,410	25,087	47,868	23,710
	Rs. (000)	6,75	43,95	74,48	43,15
Vegetable products	Cwts.	306	370	—	14
	Rs. (000)	22	20	—	1
Milk food for infants and invalids.	Cwts.	20,569	43,566	39,362	37,895
	Rs. (000)	44,57	90,73	71,29	76,04
Milk, condensed and preserved (including milk cream).	Cwts.	180,885	272,859	346,098	290,029
	Rs. (000)	1,50,82	2,02,95	2,81,70	2,49,24
<b>Rubber manufactures—</b>					
Pneumatic motor covers	No.	1,149	6,901	3,856	4,746
	Rs. (000)	2,10	8,25	5,36	10,27
Pneumatic motor tubes	No.	1,154	13,146	3,187	5,569
	Rs. (000)	10	1,50	48	86
Salt . . . . .	Tons	92,583	378,858	300,816	230,351
	Rs. (000)	74,22	2,87,47	2,03,33	1,30,30
Seeds—Copra . . . . .	Tons	4,466	14,628	3,442	12,417
	Rs. (000)	23,92	98,30	31,09	1,01,93
Soap . . . . .	Cwts.	4,914	10,345	3,661	2,858
	Rs. (000)	6,51	29,27	2,33	5,77
<b>Spices—</b>					
Betelnuts . . . . .	Cwts. (000)	724	829	784	787
	Rs. (000)	30,05,22	2,85,30	2,45,77	2,40,68
Cloves . . . . .	Cwts.	144,126	68,651	211,898	88,705
	Rs. (000)	91,10	39,36	1,46,11	73,98
Starch, dextrine and farina	Cwts.	521,186	626,110	876,747	615,367
	Rs. (000)	1,68,68	1,65,72	2,61,19	1,83,74
Sugar . . . . .	Tons	—	19	10,576	23
	Rs. (000)	—	31	65,90	23



No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Tallow and Stearine . . . . .	{ Cwts.	104,681	98,927	57,805	74,616
	{ Rs. (000)	34,90	38,10	19,63	29,63
Tea . . . . .	{ Lbs. (000)	4,030	164	13	13
	{ Rs. (000)	51,74	2,17	18	18
Tea-chests . . . . .	Rs. (000)	78,91	82,44	1,90,41	1,90,53
Textiles—					
Cotton, raw . . . . .	{ Tons	87,575	76,102	89,717	86,075
	{ Rs. (000)	15,42,48	17,52,76	24,00,61	22,88,21
Cotton twist and yarn . . . . .	{ Lbs. (000)	945	630	192	123
	{ Rs. (000)	16,31	11,84	4,02	3,68
Cotton blankets . . . . .	{ Lbs.	11,228	3,694	1,590	2,506
	{ Rs. (000)	26	7	2	12
Cotton hosiery . . . . .	Rs. (000)	85	12	1,83	20,49
Cotton piecegoods . . . . .	{ Yds. (mill)	13	—	5	3
	{ Rs. (000)	78,51	24,38	32,32	43,22
Cotton thread—					
Sewing or Darning . . . . .	{ Lbs. (000)	470	1,326	1,627	1,377
	{ Rs. (000)	21,49	5,59	1,08,23	93,29
Haberdashery and Millinery . . . . .	Rs. (000)	5,96	3,11	3,25	13,13
Silk, raw and cocoons . . . . .	{ Lbs.	20,608	1,600	—	—
	{ Rs. (000)	1,74	25	—	—
Silk yarns, noils and warps {	Lbs.	22,960	—	—	580
	Rs. (000)	57	—	—	6
Silk piecegoods . . . . .	{ Yds.	8,513	8,729	1,066	52,992
	{ Rs. (000)	14	13	5	5,02
Goods of silk mixed with other materials.	{ Yds.	9,741	738	582	2,474
	{ Rs. (000)	25	8	2	24

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Tallow and Stearine	Cwts.	54,919	62,452	62,031	55,503
	Rs. (000)	32,93	51,43	55,65	46,43
Tea	Lbs. (000)	472	1,966	859	103
	Rs. (000)	8,63	22,51	8,10	1,12
Tea-chests	Rs. (000)	1,38,62	1,08,77	1,88,77	1,26,60
Textiles—					
Cotton, raw	Tons	90,044	113,002	161,715	158,573
	Rs. (000)	25,92,54	31,19,79	64,23,44	63,22,28
Cotton twist and yarn	Lbs. (000)	217	8,804	11,083	14,089
	Rs. (000)	9,18	3,09,32	4,50,11	5,76,86
Cotton blankets	Lbs.	20,430	1,944	252,510	147,821
	Rs. (000)	21	4	4,79	2,07
Cotton hosiery	Rs. (000)	13,95	10,20	1,00	1,77
Cotton piecegoods	Yds. (mill)	16	28	48	73
	Rs. (000)	2,39,63	4,20,97	9,29,85	10,69,94
Cotton thread—					
Sewing or Darning	Lbs. (000)	1,600	1,640	1,989	1,657
	Rs. (000)	1,14,59	1,32,73	1,87,71	1,29,71
Haberdashery and Millinery	Rs. (000)	31,08	24,10	7,53	13,00
Silk, raw and cocoons	Lbs.	768,850	1,123,304	1,380,322	172,722
	Rs. (000)	2,16,66	1,59,40	1,70,67	21,04
Silk yarns, nolls and warps	Lbs.	202,886	165,805	630	654
	Rs. (000)	53,70	31,62	8	11
Silk piecegoods	Yds.	812,300	1,271,452	459,602	1,130,191
	Rs. (000)	46,85	53,38	16,42	31,42
Goods of silk mixed with other materials.	Yds.	1,236,573	3,173,450	1,486,671	23,084
	Rs. (000)	70,08	82,94	37,71	82

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
<b>Textiles—<i>contd.</i></b>					
Wool, raw . . . . .	Lbs. (000)	19,440	25,543	10,903	19,029
	Rs. (000)	2,95,50	4,02,25	2,09,57	3,09,04
Woollen yarn and knitting wool.	Lbs. (000)	261	150	757	2,761
	Rs. (000)	10,38	6,60	32,23	1,24,43
Woollen blankets and rugs (other than floor-rugs.)	Lbs.	50,777	3,948	33,262	57,835
	Rs. (000)	1,63	17	1,53	3,16
Woollen and worsted piece- goods.	Yds. (000)	574	120	517	1,317
	Rs. (000)	28,53	8,15	44,32	1,23,89
Goods of wool mixed with other materials.	Yds. (000)	696	175	360	319
	Rs. (000)	18,63	5,60	17,76	20,35
Shawls and lohis . . . . .	No. (000)	—	—	—	—
	Rs. (000)	—	—	—	1
Artificial silk yarn . . . . .	Lbs. (000)	201	216	930	1,790
	Rs. (000)	3,23	5,17	27,91	56,05
Piecegoods made entirely of artificial silk.	Yds. (000)	1,124	131	431	4,380
	Rs. (000)	15,36	1,67	8,21	98,33
Goods of artificial silk mixed with other materials.	Yds. (000)	196	15	30	427
	Rs. (000)	3,54	40	1,38	20,82
<b>Tobacco—</b>					
Unmanufactured tobacco . . . . .	Lbs. (000)	7,811	9,710	12,974	14,872
	Rs. (000)	97,66	1,57,59	2,33,43	3,61,13
Cigarettes . . . . .	Lbs. (000)	749	53	8	115
	Rs. (000)	30,25	1,09	1,35	8,97
Toilet requisites . . . . .	Rs. (000)	38,10	13,88	69,61	1,46,83
Toys and requisites for games and sports ( <i>including</i> fishing tackle).	Rs. (000)	4,53	1,66	3,56	11,01
Umbrella fittings . . . . .	Rs. (000)	62	4	17	9,25

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>Textiles—<i>contd.</i></b>					
Wool, raw . . . . .	Lbs. (000)	11,039	11,790	14,537	11,784
	Rs. (000)	2,04,11	2,44,45	3,17,01	3,03,41
Woolen yarn and knitting wool.	Lbs. (000)	4,127	1,314	1,921	2,943
	Rs. (000)	1,93,17	81,30	1,54,13	1,92,38
Woolen blankets and rugs other than floor-rugs.	Lbs.	1,165,853	230,357	3,719,592	4,111,323
	Rs. (000)	35.13	8.83	1,02,02	1,02,05
Woolen and worsted piece- goods.	Yds. (000)	3,109	2,859	3,478	2,111
	Rs. (000)	2,37,63	2,58,66	3,09,61	1,63,94
Goods of wool mixed with other materials.	Yds. (000)	629	650	1,524	2,216
	Rs. (000)	36,91	42,97	80,83	94,36
Shawls and lols	No. (000)	10	1	2	32
	Rs. (000)	73	5	19	3,54
Artificial silk yarn	Lbs. (000)	8,121	9,834	39,970	36,939
	Rs. (000)	3,99,19	5,52,11	12,82,89	10,45,62
Piecegoods made entirely of artificial silk.	Yds. (000)	20,449	27,877	4,020	14,250
	Rs. (000)	6,99,40	7,59,49	1,03,65	3,14,77
Goods of artificial silk mixed with other materials.	Yds. (000)	749	381	113	442
	Rs. (000)	29,53	14,64	3,22	12,91
<b>Tobacco—</b>					
Unmanufactured tobacco	Lbs. (000)	10,118	12,789	11,515	8,382
	Rs. (000)	2,77,35	3,86,37	2,95,01	2,27,97
Cigarettes	Lbs. (000)	944	1,090	799	112
	Rs. (000)	73,44	84,58	64,81	11,64
Toilet requisites	Rs. (000)	2,92,23	3,67,94	41,96	1,12,86
Toys and requisites for games and sports ( <i>including</i> fishing tackle).	Rs. (000)	47,07	75,71	17,56	18,39
Umbrella fittings	Rs. (000)	31,89	75,60	51,88	52,92

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*concl'd.*

Articles		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Vehicles—					
Cycles imported entire or in sections.	No.	16,134	28,355	37,391	76,141
	Rs. (000)	9,74	18,82	25,16	54,77
Carriages and parts for railways	Rs. (000)	9,75	8,77	35,06	1,78,79
Wagons and parts for railways	Rs. (000)	2,09	64	2,50	1,56,75
Motor cars . . . . .	No.	381	41	13	268
	Rs. (000)	11,43	1,04	51	10,10
Motor omnibuses, Vans and lorries.	No.	6,819	69	7,737	7,513
	Rs. (000)	2,06,34	1,84	2,66,10	3,03,22
Total value of Imports . . .	Rs. (000)	110,44,05	117,76,49	203,56,06	245,73,82

Articles		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Vehicles—					
Cycles imported entire or in sections.	No.	212,554	261,958	264,302	268,148
	Rs. (000)	1,80,88	2,50,25	2,47,65	2,51,86
Carriages and parts for railways	Rs. (000)	68,71	16,03	87,35	1,01,78
Wagons and parts for railways	Rs. (000)	2,73,06	30,99	1,56,56	88,70
Motor cars . . . . .	No.	10,683	23,107	18,005	7,056
	Rs. (000)	4,38,99	10,46,11	7,64,43	3,17,53
Motor omnibuses, vans and lorries.	No.	8,654	12,217	21,241	11,455
	Rs. (000)	3,22,59	4,68,88	9,44,56	6,08,64
Total value of Imports . . .	Rs. (000)	288,38,70	398,61,61	542,91,84	560,51,35

NO. 23).—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA  
TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Articles.		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Bones for manufacturing purposes.	Tons	21,420	14,860	21,393	40,237
	Rs. (000)	12,22	9,83	18,08	42,17
Coal . . . . .	Tons (000)	326	156	100	146
	Rs. (000)	35,54	21,08	22,77	24,43
Coffee . . . . .	Cwts.	82,249	60,135	25,833	28,754
	Rs. (000)	52,38	69,05	24,52	26,10
Coir yarn . . . . .	Cwts. (000)	490	306	396	452
	Rs. (000)	47,71	55,45	80,78	1,20,86
Dyeing and tanning substances— Myrobalans.	Cwts. (000)	545	321	507	670
	Rs. (000)	21,50	18,09	31,56	44,68
Fibre for brushes and brooms .	Tons	5,608	4,126	2,635	5,894
	Rs. (000)	17,15	12,87	12,19	35,85
Fish, dry, salted . . . . .	Cwts. (000)	177	255	89	100
	Rs. (000)	34,56	71,97	30,63	46,62
Fodder, etc.—Rice bran . . . . .	Tons	7,476	3,926	286	890
	Rs. (000)	2,21	2,67	38	86
Fresh vegetables—Onions . . . . .	Cwts. (000)	908	505	502	638
	Rs. (000)	37,38	42,44	58,42	70,92
Grain, Pulse, etc.—					
Beans . . . . .	Tons	158	—	—	209
	Rs. (000)	25	—	—	1,44
Gram . . . . .	Tons	4,309	2,150	2,860	8,459
	Rs. (000)	6,08	5,69	7,80	20,82

Sources : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 230.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA  
TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Bones for manufacturing purposes.	Tons	35,633	27,602	30,705	36,596
	Rs. (000)	50,81	50,10	57,29	66,31
Coal . . . . .	Tons (000)	544	480	1,124	1,247
	Rs. (000)	98,30	1,50,23	3,77,02	4,21,41
Coffee . . . . .	Cwts.	93,650	44,768	626	66,628
	Rs. (000)	93,35	48,35	1.07	1,30,51
Coir yarn . . . . .	Cwts. (000)	589	750	695	928
	Rs. (000)	2,23,85	3,22,55	2,98,31	3,50,28
Dyeing and tanning substances—Myrobalans.	Cwts. (000)	609	638	612	844
	Rs. (000)	49,28	46,32	54,55	90,45
Fibre for brushes and brooms .	Tons	9,985	5,857	4,642	5,880
	Rs. (000)	76,56	48,40	39,01	43,62
Fish, dry, salted . . . . .	Cwts. (000)	225	150	91	106
	Rs. (000)	1,16,65	47,00	38,46	58,41
Fodder, etc.—Rice bran . . . . .	Tons	199	—	—	—
	Rs. (000)	19	—	—	—
Fresh vegetables—Onions ? . . . . .	Cwts. (000)	637	436	309	735
	Rs. (000)	58,66	72,02	49,59	1,26,06
Grain, Pulse, etc.—					
Beans . . . . .	Tons	—	—	—	—
	Rs. (000)	—	—	—	—
.					
Gram . . . . .	Tons	—	—	—	1
	Rs. (000)	—	—	—	1

NO. 230.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA  
TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
<b>Grain, Pulse, etc.—<i>contd.</i></b>					
Lentils . . . . .	Tons	8,575	301	—	354
	Rs. (000)	13,74	1,08	—	1,71
Rice not in the husk . . . . .	Tons	254,806	27,258	10,020	44,936
	Rs. (000)	5,24,87	60,41	32,87	1,78,19
Wheat . . . . .	Tons	7,664	31,299	1,500	—
	Rs. (000)	12,10	69,27	3,66	—
Wheat flour . . . . .	Tons	13,635	10,690	812	1,043
	Rs. (000)	26,86	32,26	2,36	3,11
<b>Hides and skins, raw—</b>					
Buffalo hides . . . . .	Tons	1,081	687	—	—
	Rs. (000)	10,94	9,00	—	—
Cow hides . . . . .	Tons	2,920	1,815	365	605
	Rs. (000)	30,12	21,46	6,40	13,82
Goat skins . . . . .	Tons	15,446	15,343	9,582	7,265
	Rs. (000)	2,62,16	2,93,46	2,41,41	2,29,72
<b>Lac—</b>					
Button . . . . .	Cwts.	14,056	6,463	23,001	15,020
	Rs. (000)	13,37	6,85	24,59	16,04
Seed . . . . .	Cwts.	58,154	20,894	105,608	120,076
	Rs. (000)	43,05	19,51	85,60	1,04,75
Shell . . . . .	Cwts.	240,702	203,557	208,242	279,687
	Rs. (000)	2,26,25	2,16,42	3,12,10	3,00,61

Articles		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>Grain, Pulse, etc.—<i>contd.</i></b>					
Lentils . . . . .	Tons	—	—	10	—
	Rs. (000)	—	—	4	—
Rice not in the husk . . . . .	Tons	17	2	—	—
	Rs. (000)	8	2	—	—
Wheat . . . . .	Tons	—	—	—	—
	Rs. (000)	—	—	—	—
Wheat flour . . . . .	Tons	30	8	—	835
	Rs. (000)	12	3	—	3,67
<b>Hides and skins, raw—</b>					
Buffalo hides . . . . .	Tons	2,344	560	85	25
	Rs. (000)	53,10	12,09	1,68	46
Cow hides . . . . .	Tons	3,758	4,299	1,901	718
	Rs. (000)	84,15	1,05,54	43,62	19,11
Goat skins . . . . .	Tons	11,613	18,843	9,940	12,723
	Rs. (000)	4,07,26	5,64,21	4,72,56	6,42,84
<b>Lac—</b>					
Button . . . . .	Cwts.	19,123	18,390	14,074	18,202
	Rs. (000)	36,91	35,80	29,12	36,88
Seed . . . . .	Cwts.	191,442	178,704	169,070	180,559
	Rs. (000)	2,84,52	2,76,89	2,76,93	2,14,06
Shell . . . . .	Cwts.	415,210	315,950	266,093	266,845
	Rs. (000)	7,56,86	5,67,76	5,19,26	5,32,59



NO. 230.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA  
TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Leather—					
Buffalo hides, tanned or dressed.	{ Tons	647	380	1	5.
	{ Rs. (000)	12,52	13,63	9	22.
Cow hides, tanned or dressed	{ Tons	9,097	5,559	3,648	4,997
	{ Rs. (000)	2,05,57	1,50,56	1,21,14	2,09,33
Calf skins, tanned or dressed	{ Tons	1,811	1,035	631	392.
	{ Rs. (000)	45,41	38,28	27,95	19,69.
Goat skins, tanned or dressed	{ Tons	1,731	1,909	2,069	3,498
	{ Rs. (000)	81,64	1,03,45	1,21,94	2,36,92.
Sheep skins, tanned or dressed	{ Tons	1,983	1,724	1,629	1,524
	{ Rs. (000)	98,29	98,54	1,06,64	1,19,02.
Leather, unwrought . .	{ Cwts.	5,063	6,096	3,563	347
	{ Rs. (000)	19,61	22,34	13,25	4,52
Manures—Bones . . .	{ Tons	31,349	13,824	11,498	16,068
	{ Rs. (000)	20,98	8,85	10,25	15,46
Metals and Ores—					
Iron—Pig . . . .	{ Tons	242,065	186,250	150,096	27,506
	{ Rs. (000)	1,24,60	97,83	80,91	14,35

Articles.		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Leather—					
Buffalo hides, tanned or dressed.	{ Tons	1,472	1,023	1,178	1,386
	{ Rs. (000)	77,32	40,32	41,37	52,78
Cow hides, tanned or dressed	{ Tons	14,670	11,715	7,509	12,778
	{ Rs. (000)	7,00,50	5,61,69	4,09,88	6,94,77
Calf skins, tanned or dressed.	{ Tons	1,231	1,470	661	1,503
	{ Rs. (000)	80,76	1,08,54	43,70	1,02,44
Goat skins, tanned or dressed	{ Tons	4,947	2,083	3,192	4,549
	{ Rs. (000)	5,13,24	3,05,72	3,73,95	5,66,16
Sheep skins, tanned or dressed	{ Tons	1,888	2,004	1,970	3,400
	{ Rs. (000)	2,68,13	3,00,25	3,11,94	5,31,60
Leather, unwrought . .	{ Cwts.	4,973	4,791	3,511	5,861
	{ Rs. (000)	37,63	61,33	39,47	58,56
Manures—Bones . . .	{ Tons	17,453	11,188	8,978	21,755
	{ Rs. (000)	21,24	22,38	26,92	48,64
Metals and Ores—					
Iron—Pig . . . .	{ Tons	8,505	419	45,116	61,669
	{ Rs. (000)	4,22	28	62,80	85,70

No. 230.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA  
TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
<b>Metals and Ores—<i>contd.</i></b>					
Iron or Steel, old for re-manu- facture.	Tons	—	—	—	—
	Rs. (000)	—	—	—	—
Lead—pig . . . . .	Cwts.	160	100	—	—
	Rs. (000)	9	3	—	—
Manganese ore . . . . .	Tons (000)	577	549	157	185
	Rs. (000)	1,90,62	1,84,78	53,35	65,34
Tin ore . . . . .	Tons	—	—	—	—
	Rs. (000)	—	—	—	—
Wolfram ore . . . . .	Tons	68	—	—	72
	Rs. (000)	1,40	—	—	1,82
Zinc or Spelter . . . . .	Cwts.	1,29	3	1	3
	Rs. (000)	23	1	—	—
Mica . . . . .	Cwts (000)	191	150	77	125
	Rs. (000)	2,71,16	2,80,40	2,04,43	2,45,39
<b>Oils—</b>					
Sandalwood oil . . . . .	Gals.	7,510	1,698	2,780	6,104
	Rs. (000)	10,91	3,01	7,57	16,52

Articles		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>Metals and Ores—<i>contd.</i></b>					
Iron or Steel, old for re-manu- facture.	Tons	—	—	74	242
	Rs. (000)	—	—	10	32
Lead—pig . . . . .	Cwts.	—	9	—	—
	Rs. (000)	—	1	—	—
Manganese ore . . . . .	Tons (000)	462	521	300	739
	Rs. (000)	1,84,14	2,48,64	1,81,00	5,48,82
Tin ore . . . . .	Tons .	—	—	—	—
	Rs. (000)	—	—	—	—
Wolfram ore . . . . .	Tons	5	—	—	—
	Rs. (000)	14	—	—	—
Zinc or Spelter . . . . .	Cwts.	19	38	206	8,511
	Rs. (000)	4	17	9	72
Mica . . . . .	Cwts. (000)	185	255	340	298
	Rs. (000)	3,00,09	5,65,14	5,93,74	6,84,58
<b>Oils—</b>					
Sandalwood oil . . . . .	Gals.	8,577	7,965	3,602	13,413
	Rs. (000)	25,14	28,03	10,97	43,90

No. 230.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA TO  
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Oilcakes—					
Groundnut cake . . .	Tons	54,449	13,890	—	—
	Rs. (000)	34,92	11,57	—	—
Linseed cake . . .	Tons	271	80	10	—
	Rs. (000)	22	6	1	—
Rape and sesamum cake . .	Tons	17,682	1,609	285	115
	Rs. (000)	26,14	3,17	40	71
Opium . . . . .	Cwts.	—	1,160	151	49
	Rs. (000)	—	28,27	3,71	75
Paraffin wax . . . .	Tons	2,701	16,227	16,466	14,122
	Rs. (000)	21,31	1,22,47	1,22,90	1,06,43
Provisions—Ghl . . .	Cwts.	8,064	737	224	1,011
	Rs. (000)	8,21	1,39	55	90
Rubber, raw . . . .	Lbs. (000)	1,251	2,714	6,720	5,066
	Rs. (000)	6,26	17,09	51,10	37,59
Seeds—					
Castor . . . . .	Tons	28,598	14,230	6,364	5,831
	Rs. (000)	59,63	53,13	10,92	16,67

Articles.		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Oilcakes—					
Groundnut cake . . .	Tons	—	—	—	1,574
	Rs. (000)	—	—	—	5,47
Linseed cake . . . .	Tons	—	—	—	—
	Rs. (000)	—	—	—	—
Rape and sesamum cake . .	Tons	47	—	123	—
	Rs. (000)	4	—	76	—
Opium . . . . .	Cwts.	220	320	234	1,776
	Rs. (000)	3,81	8,66	7,84	58,70
Paraffin wax . . . .	Tons	19,196	13,146	10,202	15,543
	Rs. (000)	1,34,35	1,15,22	1,13,24	1,58,25
Provisions—Ghl . . .	Cwts.	6	857	4	138
	Rs. (000)	1	80	2	36
Rubber, raw . . . .	Lbs. (000)	670	—	13	960
	Rs. (000)	5,03	—	11	1,27
Seeds—					
Castor . . . . .	Tons	5,791	4,951	—	5,245
	Rs. (000)	26,43	27,73	—	27,57

No. 230.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF  
MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA  
TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
<i>Seeds—contd.</i>					
Groundnuts . . . . .	Tons (000)	258	241	215	197
	Rs. (000)	5,12,53	8,21,81	6,30,59	6,07,82
Linseed . . . . .	Tons (000)	161	37	92	169
	Rs. (000)	3,10,08	1,10,07	2,73,58	5,82,51
Rapeseed . . . . .	Tons	35,204	18,347	16,881	21,898
	Rs. (000)	66,28	57,14	60,39	85,81
<i>Spices—</i>					
Cardamoms . . . . .	Cwts.	14,478	9,820	6,811	16,714
	Rs. (000)	45,81	30,11	12,90	30,13
Chillies . . . . .	Cwts. (000)	201	114	121	126
	Rs. (000)	48,57	49,45	46,47	59,28
Pepper . . . . .	Cwts.	130,687	69,573	36,229	178,034
	Rs. (000)	29,66	38,76	20,64	1,17,22
Tea, black . . . . .	Lbs. (000)	325,902	410,460	396,362	356,131
	Rs. (000)	31,91,04	37,69,75	36,85,02	34,82,19

Articles		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Seeds—contd.</i>					
Groundnuts . . . . .	Tons (000)	—	55	38	126
	Rs. (000)	—	3,73,73	3,13,22	9,03,52
Linseed . . . . .	Tons (000)	52	67	25	72
	Rs. (000)	2,54,56	3,80,88	1,39,04	4,55,83
Rapeseed . . . . .	Tons	—	—	—	—
	Rs. (000)	—	—	—	—
<i>Spices—</i>					
Cardamoms . . . . .	Cwts.	13,217	20,800	17,506	16,333
	Rs. (000)	41,93	75,73	73,23	1,25,19
Chillies . . . . .	Cwts. (000)	190	179	100	106
	Rs. (000)	1,29,64	1,23,94	89,93	1,85,33
Pepper . . . . .	Cwts.	220,032	332,341	141,036	312,627
	Rs. (000)	2,06,47	3,72,14	2,87,15	14,50,46
Tea, black . . . . .	Lbs. (000)	326,731	383,908	405,667	441,449
	Rs. (000)	34,49,58	54,88,72	63,64,47	72,42,58

No. 230.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

Articles			1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Textiles—						
Cotton, raw	Tons		53,720	50,281	56,918	135,660
		Rs. (000)	3,64,20	6,36,35	6,93,38	13,93,93
Cotton, waste	Cwts. (000)		717	530	326	928
		Rs. (000)	1,66,36	1,12,44	76,78	2,05,69
Cotton twist and yarn	Lbs. (000)		34,240	19,078	16,917	14,811
		Rs. (000)	3,82,16	3,16,59	2,28,05	1,49,71
Cotton handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece.	No. (000)		8,581	1,396	636	520
		Rs. (000)	16,66	799	12,92	302
Cotton piece-goods	Yds. (000)		819,174	462,344	423,019	457,145
		Rs. (000)	38,83,83	36,57,24	33,79,29	30,55,21
Hemp, raw	Cwts. (000)		351	387	397	288
		Rs. (000)	52,37	67,30	69,79	51,23
Jute raw	Tons.		242,962	177,557	160,174	338,318
		Rs. (000)	9,01,57	8,32,91	7,50,01	15,83,69
Gunny bags	No. (000)		405,819	367,290	386,631	333,749
		Rs. (000)	17,15,15	19,78,40	24,49,61	19,58,80

Articles			1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Textiles—						
Cotton, raw	Tons		162,130	209,317	76,080	57,694
		Rs. (000)	22,56,31	34,75,29	14,00,12	10,59,95
Cotton, waste	Cwts. (000)		1,333	1,197	1,017	1,513
		Rs. (000)	5,41,14	4,92,65	5,14,72	8,21,99
Cotton twist and yarn	Lbs. (000)		3,791	42	7,408	64,854
		Rs. (000)	44,18	56	1,28,93	11,84,30
Cotton handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece.	No. (000)		121	233	150	309
		Rs. (000)	1,48	2,18	97	2,79
Cotton piece-goods	Yds. (000)		318,318	192,422	340,920	700,835
		Rs. (000)	24,96,21	18,02,76	36,25,08	59,11,49
Hemp, raw	Cwts. (000)		459	585	665	342
		Rs. (000)	1,44,28	2,48,75	3,38,83	1,75,03
Jute, raw	Tons.		306,246	265,017	213,603	147,450
		Rs. (000)	19,12,12	25,83,17	23,95,41	16,73,66
Gunny bags	No. (000)		390,222	465,704	477,664	437,042
		Rs. (000)	26,82,68	47,14,28	61,46,80	63,77,93

NO. 230.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES  
OF MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM  
INDIA TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*concl'd.*

Articles		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
<i>Textiles—cont'd.</i>					
Gunny cloth . . .	Yds. (Mill)	908	1,287	1,304	1,456
	Rs. (000)	18,54,16	28,90,75	34,44,78	37,61,77
Wool, raw . . .	Lbs. (000)	19,000	22,082	25,083	30,491
	Rs. (000)	1,20,13	1,71,82	2,27,65	3,66,91
Woollen carpets and rugs . . .	Lbs. (000)	1,760	2,884	5,304	10,011
	Rs. (000)	30,35	54,40	1,54,34	2,33,03
Tobacco, unmanufactured . . .	Lbs. (000)	37,077	16,022	12,682	21,903
	Rs. (000)	1,37,85	58,34	96,43	1,86,85
<i>Wood and Timber—</i>					
Teak wood . . .	C. Tons.	306	28	121	615
	Rs. (000)	29	5	27	298
Total, Exports . . .	Rs. (000)	187,90,44	199,87,98	210,27,75	241,90,71

Articles		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Textiles—cont'd.</i>					
Gunny cloth . . .	Yds. (Mill)	1,320	1,605	1,656	1,166
	Rs. (000)	39,79,20	77,13,16	80,71,83	57,24,93
Wool, raw . . .	Lbs. (000)	43,469	25,952	8,658	27,363
	Rs. (000)	3,04,71	2,59,85	1,08,83	3,71,47
Woollen carpets and rugs . . .	Lbs. (000)	15,501	10,035	8,334	10,465
	Rs. (000)	4,74,78	3,22,47	2,60,74	3,30,73
Tobacco, unmanufactured . . .	Lbs. (000)	72,151	49,045	50,850	82,378
	Rs. (000)	5,92,94	5,02,68	5,77,87	10,55,39
<i>Wood and Timber—</i>					
Teak wood . . .	C. Tons.	806	1,215	586	444
	Rs. (000)	4,32	8,03	4,80	3,50
Total, Exports . . .	Rs. (000)	297,67,09	395,30,77	416,02,14	471,94,18

**No. 231.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF RE-EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE (FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.**

Articles		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Apparel . . . . .	Rs. (000)	4,04	1,07	1,33	1,37
Fruits and vegetables dried, salted or preserved. {	Tons.	1,201	851	336	753
	Rs. (000)	10,10	655	8,18	15,12
Hardware (excluding cutlery and electroplated ware).	Rs. (000)	13,96	11,71	16,16	29,65
Hides and skins, raw . . {	Tons.	448	687	664	810
	Rs. (000)	1,10,73	5,57,77	8,12,72	10,05,03
Machinery and Millwork .	Rs. (000)	8,52	5,00	4,19	65,97
Iron or Steel—Old for remanu- facture. {	Tons.	—	—	—	—
	Rs. (000)	—	—	—	—
Oils—Mineral . . . . {	Gals. (000)	967	21	57	14,496
	Rs. (000)	3,30	19	21	1,56,83
Rubber manufactures . .	Rs. (000)	88	91	33	2,80
Spices . . . . . {	Cwts.	14,392	2,050	—	899
	Rs. (000)	9,10	3,29	—	1,01
Sugar . . . . . {	Tons.	29,255	195	—	313
	Rs. (000)	1,06,93	1,29	—	2,12
Textiles—					
Cotton, raw . . . . {	Tons.	1,774	—	—	—
	Rs. (000)	27,91	—	—	—
Cotton twist and yarn . {	Lbs. (000)	46	9	470	—
	Rs. (000)	55	21	11,19	—
Cotton piece-goods . . {	Yds. (000)	16,285	585	404	3,130
	Rs. (000)	70,66	8,25	9,34	13,98
Silk piece-goods . . . {	Yds.	128,381	355	488	279
	Rs. (000)	2,72	16	13	22
Wool, raw . . . . . {	Lbs. (000)	1,136	1,428	6,783	10,718
	Rs. (000)	10,84	10,96	61,46	1,05,67
Woollen manufactures .	Rs. (000)	33,40	13,93	28,18	63,12
Total of Re-Exports . .	Rs. (000)	7,06,65	10,95,82	16,69,26	23,61,97

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

**NO. 231.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF RE-EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANTABLE (FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.***

Articles		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Apparel . . . . .	Rs. (000)	5,88	3,28	2,10	1,56
Fruits and vegetables dried, salted or preserved. {	Tons.	611	456	34	92
	Rs. (000)	12,03	12,10	37	72
Hardware ( <i>excluding</i> cutlery and electroplated ware).	Rs. (000)	42,91	25,66	27,41	14,22
Hides and skins, raw . . {	Tons.	779	2	—	16
	Rs. (000)	10,55,42	1,90	27	2,66
Machinery and Millwork . .	Rs. (000)	84,96	29,40	34,77	16,69
Iron or Steel—Old for remanufacture. {	Tons.	—	—	—	699
	Rs. (000)	—	—	—	42
Oils—Mineral . . . . {	Gals. (000)	11,232	547	39	10
	Rs. (000)	1,14,54	9,67	2,06	15
Rubber manufactures . . .	Rs. (000)	29,74	24,17	7,67	6,09
Spices . . . . . {	Cwts.	44,081	7,167	13,579	2,499
	Rs. (000)	37,75	3,70	6,82	1,45
Sugar . . . . . {	Tons.	280	—	—	—
	Rs. (000)	2,13	—	—	—
<b>Textiles—</b>					
Cotton, raw . . . . {	Tons.	332	557	—	—
	Rs. (000)	6,71	19,36	—	—
Cotton twist and yarn . . {	Lbs. (000)	—	—	97	32
	Rs. (000)	—	—	3,53	94
Cotton piece-goods . . {	Yds. (000)	—	100	15,345	5,300
	Rs. (000)	—	68	1,24,02	41,03
Silk piece-goods . . . {	Yds.	—	42,301	172,489	8,828
	Rs. (000)	—	1,45	6,71	70
Wool, raw . . . . . {	Lbs. (000)	10,627	6,020	5,695	4,205
	Rs. (000)	1,10,28	59,52	62,59	58,46
Woollen manufactures	Rs. (000)	88,76	12,95	17,30	10,57
Total of Re-Exports . . .	Rs. (000)	21,60,83	7,88,48	7,28,73	13,25,61



## No. 232.—VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY CURRENCY AREAS, 1949-50.

Value in Rs. (000).

	Hard Currency Area.					
	Dollar Area.			Other Hard Currency Area.		
	Total.	Canada.	U. S. A.	Total.	Belgium.	Germany, Western.
<b>I.—Food, drink &amp; tobacco—</b>						
<b>Total</b>	1,00,93.72	12,03.04	87,91.50	48,59.24	4,31.80	5,80.38
<b>Total</b>	21,41.67	3,05.95	18,35.72	8,74.67	5	1.68
(a) Fish (excluding canned fish)	— 80	—	— 80	— 42	—	—
(b) Fruits & vegetables	18,96.38	2,99.78	15,96.59	8,70.59	—	—
(c) Grain, pulse & flour	— 41	5	36	7	6	—
(d) Liquor	43.80	6.12	42.78	2.45	—	—
(e) Perfumery & oilman's store.	—	—	—	1.00	—	—
(f) Spices	— 1	—	— 1	— 14	—	—
(g) Sugar	—	—	—	—	—	—
(h) Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—
(i) Other food & drink	1,95.10	—	1,95.10	—	—	—
(j) Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—</b>						
<b>Total</b>	11,70.45	39.35	11,31.26	1,14.27	92.63	1.19
(a) Coal	—	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Other non-metallic mining and quarry products and the like	14.89	3.19	11.56	2.81	—	—
(c) Gums, resins and pollard	27	—	27	1.56	—	—
(d) Hides and skins, raw or undressed	3.95	—	3.95	12	—	—
(e) Hides and skins, raw or undressed	52	—	52	—	—	—
(f) Metallic ores and scrap iron or steel for re-manufacture	55	—	55	—	—	—
(g) Oil-vegetable, mineral and animal	8,58.60	21	8,56.39	6.21	—	—
(h) Oil cakes of all kinds	—	—	—	—	—	—
(i) Paper making materials	3.43	30	—	—	—	—
(j) Rubber, raw or crude	5	—	3.13	—	—	—
(k) Seeds (including nuts for oils)	3.32	—	3	—	—	—

NOTE.—Figures in this table and the next two are based on data published in the March, 1950 issue of the Accounts relating to the Sea-borne Trade and Navigation of India issued by the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics and do not take account of any later adjustments.

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 232.—VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY CURRENCY AREAS, 1949-50—*contd.*

	Medium Currency Area.		Sterling Area.					Value in Rs. (000).	
	Total.		Total.	U.K.	Ceylon.	Burma.	Australia.	Pakistan.	
I.—Food, drink and tobacco—									
Total .	2,99,11		2,61,76,87	149,82,42	2,75,34	12,86,28	33,97,56	12,45,22	
Total .	2,14,50		58,55,21	2,85,65	76,61	10,39,65	31,06,63	3,91,45	
(a) Fish (excluding canned fish)	—		18,57	76	—	—	—	—	8,22
(b) Fruits and vegetables	1,87,55		3,19,93	—	3,37	—	17,98	—	28,49
(c) Grain, pulse and flour	26,95		43,90,36	44,02	21,00	10,37,81	27,36,38	—	3,52,05
(d) Liquors	—		66,54	66,85	2	—	2,48	—	11
(e) Provisions and oilman's store	—		5,97,54	1,15,20	5,09	—	3,46,77	—	1,35
(f) Spices	—		3,44,95	1	32,05	—	—	—	46
(g) Sugar	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(h) Tea	—		93	—	10	—	—	—	7
(i) Other food and drink	—		88,11	31	—	—	—	—	—
(j) Tobacco	—		27,61	11,48	14,98	—	—	—	70
II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly un-manufactured—									
Total .	27,58		50,28,86	4,87,82	1,75,42	2,18,17	1,21,47	7,67,15	
(a) Coal	—		69	—	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Other non-metallic mining and quarry products and the like	20,54		1,20,19	54,82	1	—	1	—	1
(c) Fodder, bran and pollard	—		36,49	—	—	—	98	—	36,51
(d) Gums, resins and lac	—		21,32	4,65	—	—	5	—	46
(e) Hides and skins, raw or undressed	10		27,43	—	—	—	—	—	8,49
(f) Metallic ores and scrap iron or steel for re-manufacture	—		1,13	6,86	4,88	—	—	—	—
(g) Oil-seeds, mineral and animal	—		15,66,58	1,28,79	67,38	—	1,38	—	—
(h) Oil-cakes of all materials	—		1,28	—	—	—	—	—	—
(i) Rubber, gutta-percha and other latex materials	—		1,60	9	—	—	—	—	7
(j) Rubber, gutta-percha and other latex articles	—		16,99	1,29	3,82	—	—	—	6
(k) Seeds (including nuts for oils)	—		1,64,31	2,67	93,59	—	—	—	62,81

No. 232.—VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY CURRENCY AREAS, 1949-50—*contd.* Value in Rs. (000).

	Medium Currency Area.	Sterling Area.				
		Total.	U.K.	Ceylon.	Burma.	Australia.
II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured— <i>contd.</i>						
(b) Tallow, stearine and wax		47.80	2.81	24	—	—
(a) Cotton, raw and waste	90	22,58.89	75	—	—	—
(a) Jute	—	2.48	—	—	—	—
(a) Silk	—	4.15	3	—	—	—
(a) Wool	—	3,01.20	1,66.70	69	1	—
(a) Other textile materials	—	28.33	3.13	—	—	—
(g) Wood and timber	—	2,33.52	5.10	1.85	2,15.89	21
(c) Miscellaneous	4	1,50.42	1,10.22	55	43	5
III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—						
Total	56.02	149,73.59	139,45.85	15.28	28.49	1,61.16
(a) Apparel	5	30.01	28.25	8	—	74
(b) Arms, ammunitions and military stores	—	30.01	28.25	15	—	5
(c) Chemicals, drugs and medicines	—	8.17.96	7,81.35	2.56	8.36	8.43
(d) Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments (excluding electrical instruments and apparatus).	2	7,71.05	7,21.95	—	—	6.53
(e) Dyers and goods and apparatus (other than machinery)	78	4,67.58	3,65.88	1.35	6.45	2.47
(f) Electric goods and apparatus (other than machinery)	1	10,22.13	8,54.03	4	18	2.37
(g) Furniture, cabinetware and manufactures of wood and timber	3	16.85	15.36	9	73	51
(h) Glassware and earthenware	—	1,02.72	97.40	23	—	8
(i) Hides and skins, tanned or dressed and leather	1	53.22	51.56	—	1.17	1.20
(j) Machinery of all kinds (including belting for machinery)	1,26	61,18.07	60,80.06	2.35	—	23.91
(k) Metals, iron and steel and manufactures thereof	—	6,88.82	6,88.82	41	—	4.07
(l) Metals, other than iron or steel and manufactures thereof	33.13	2,45.20	2,37.09	32	4.68	65.58
(m) Paper, pasteboard and stationery	24	18.05	15.32	20	14	72
(n) Rubber manufactures	—	13,70.33	13,20.86	99	1.58	—
(o) Vehicles, (excluding locomotives, etc., for Railway)	14	12,36.79	12,33.40	2.56	—	34.77
(p) Cotton, yarns and manufactures	—	3.65	53	3.07	—	2
(q) Jute, "	1	4.41	68	—	—	5
(r) Woolen, "	—	2,26.80	2,15.85	1	—	70
(s) Other yarns and textiles	—	3,12.65	3,08.22	28	5	11
(t) Miscellaneous	20.32	7,92.75	6,26.99	49	45.7	9.39
IV.—Living Animals	—	11.08	4.58	1	—	6.37
V.—Postal articles and baggage not specified	1,01	3,08.13	2,58.52	8.02	97	1.98
Total	—	149,73.59	139,45.85	15.28	28.49	1,61.16
(a) Apparel	5	30.01	28.25	8	—	74
(b) Arms, ammunitions and military stores	—	30.01	28.25	15	—	5
(c) Chemicals, drugs and medicines	—	8.17.96	7,81.35	2.56	8.36	8.43
(d) Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments (excluding electrical instruments and apparatus).	2	7,71.05	7,21.95	—	—	6.53
(e) Dyers and goods and apparatus (other than machinery)	78	4,67.58	3,65.88	1.35	6.45	2.47
(f) Electric goods and apparatus (other than machinery)	1	10,22.13	8,54.03	4	18	2.37
(g) Furniture, cabinetware and manufactures of wood and timber	3	16.85	15.36	9	73	51
(h) Glassware and earthenware	—	1,02.72	97.40	23	—	8
(i) Hides and skins, tanned or dressed and leather	1	53.22	51.56	—	1.17	1.20
(j) Machinery of all kinds (including belting for machinery)	1,26	61,18.07	60,80.06	2.35	—	23.91
(k) Metals, iron and steel and manufactures thereof	—	6,88.82	6,88.82	41	—	4.07
(l) Metals, other than iron or steel and manufactures thereof	33.13	2,45.20	2,37.09	32	4.68	65.58
(m) Paper, pasteboard and stationery	24	18.05	15.32	20	14	72
(n) Rubber manufactures	—	13,70.33	13,20.86	99	1.58	—
(o) Vehicles, (excluding locomotives, etc., for Railway)	14	12,36.79	12,33.40	2.56	—	34.77
(p) Cotton, yarns and manufactures	—	3.65	53	3.07	—	2
(q) Jute, "	1	4.41	68	—	—	5
(r) Woolen, "	—	2,26.80	2,15.85	1	—	70
(s) Other yarns and textiles	—	3,12.65	3,08.22	28	5	11
(t) Miscellaneous	20.32	7,92.75	6,26.99	49	45.7	9.39
IV.—Living Animals	—	11.08	4.58	1	—	6.37
V.—Postal articles and baggage not specified	1,01	3,08.13	2,58.52	8.02	97	1.98
Total	—	149,73.59	139,45.85	15.28	28.49	1,61.16
(a) Apparel	5	30.01	28.25	8	—	74
(b) Arms, ammunitions and military stores	—	30.01	28.25	15	—	5
(c) Chemicals, drugs and medicines	—	8.17.96	7,81.35	2.56	8.36	8.43
(d) Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments (excluding electrical instruments and apparatus).	2	7,71.05	7,21.95	—	—	6.53
(e) Dyers and goods and apparatus (other than machinery)	78	4,67.58	3,65.88	1.35	6.45	2.47
(f) Electric goods and apparatus (other than machinery)	1	10,22.13	8,54.03	4	18	2.37
(g) Furniture, cabinetware and manufactures of wood and timber	3	16.85	15.36	9	73	51
(h) Glassware and earthenware	—	1,02.72	97.40	23	—	8
(i) Hides and skins, tanned or dressed and leather	1	53.22	51.56	—	1.17	1.20
(j) Machinery of all kinds (including belting for machinery)	1,26	61,18.07	60,80.06	2.35	—	23.91
(k) Metals, iron and steel and manufactures thereof	—	6,88.82	6,88.82	41	—	4.07
(l) Metals, other than iron or steel and manufactures thereof	33.13	2,45.20	2,37.09	32	4.68	65.58
(m) Paper, pasteboard and stationery	24	18.05	15.32	20	14	72
(n) Rubber manufactures	—	13,70.33	13,20.86	99	1.58	—
(o) Vehicles, (excluding locomotives, etc., for Railway)	14	12,36.79	12,33.40	2.56	—	34.77
(p) Cotton, yarns and manufactures	—	3.65	53	3.07	—	2
(q) Jute, "	1	4.41	68	—	—	5
(r) Woolen, "	—	2,26.80	2,15.85	1	—	70
(s) Other yarns and textiles	—	3,12.65	3,08.22	28	5	11
(t) Miscellaneous	20.32	7,92.75	6,26.99	49	45.7	9.39
IV.—Living Animals	—	11.08	4.58	1	—	6.37
V.—Postal articles and baggage not specified	1,01	3,08.13	2,58.52	8.02	97	1.98
Total	—	149,73.59	139,45.85	15.28	28.49	1,61.16
(a) Apparel	5	30.01	28.25	8	—	74
(b) Arms, ammunitions and military stores	—	30.01	28.25	15	—	5
(c) Chemicals, drugs and medicines	—	8.17.96	7,81.35	2.56	8.36	8.43
(d) Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments (excluding electrical instruments and apparatus).	2	7,71.05	7,21.95	—	—	6.53
(e) Dyers and goods and apparatus (other than machinery)	78	4,67.58	3,65.88	1.35	6.45	2.47
(f) Electric goods and apparatus (other than machinery)	1	10,22.13	8,54.03	4	18	2.37
(g) Furniture, cabinetware and manufactures of wood and timber	3	16.85	15.36	9	73	51
(h) Glassware and earthenware	—	1,02.72	97.40	23	—	8
(i) Hides and skins, tanned or dressed and leather	1	53.22	51.56	—	1.17	1.20
(j) Machinery of all kinds (including belting for machinery)	1,26	61,18.07	60,80.06	2.35	—	23.91
(k) Metals, iron and steel and manufactures thereof	—	6,88.82	6,88.82	41	—	4.07
(l) Metals, other than iron or steel and manufactures thereof	33.13	2,45.20	2,37.09	32	4.68	65.58
(m) Paper, pasteboard and stationery	24	18.05	15.32	20	14	72
(n) Rubber manufactures	—	13,70.33	13,20.86	99	1.58	—
(o) Vehicles, (excluding locomotives, etc., for Railway)	14	12,36.79	12,33.40	2.56	—	34.77
(p) Cotton, yarns and manufactures	—	3.65	53	3.07	—	2
(q) Jute, "	1	4.41	68	—	—	5
(r) Woolen, "	—	2,26.80	2,15.85	1	—	70
(s) Other yarns and textiles	—	3,12.65	3,08.22	28	5	11
(t) Miscellaneous	20.32	7,92.75	6,26.99	49	45.7	9.39
IV.—Living Animals	—	11.08	4.58	1	—	6.37
V.—Postal articles and baggage not specified	1,01	3,08.13	2,58.52	8.02	97	1.98
Total	—	149,73.59	139,45.85	15.28	28.49	1,61.16
(a) Apparel	5	30.01	28.25	8	—	74
(b) Arms, ammunitions and military stores	—	30.01	28.25	15	—	5
(c) Chemicals, drugs and medicines	—	8.17.96	7,81.35	2.56	8.36	8.43
(d) Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments (excluding electrical instruments and apparatus).	2	7,71.05	7,21.95	—	—	6.53
(e) Dyers and goods and apparatus (other than machinery)	78	4,67.58	3,65.88	1.35	6.45	2.47
(f) Electric goods and apparatus (other than machinery)	1	10,22.13	8,54.03	4	18	2.37
(g) Furniture, cabinetware and manufactures of wood and timber	3	16.85	15.36	9	73	51
(h) Glassware and earthenware	—	1,02.72	97.40	23	—	8
(i) Hides and skins, tanned or dressed and leather	1	53.22	51.56	—	1.17	1.20
(j) Machinery of all kinds (including belting for machinery)	1,26	61,18.07	60,80.06	2.35	—	23.91
(k) Metals, iron and steel and manufactures thereof	—	6,88.82	6,88.82	41	—	4.07
(l) Metals, other than iron or steel and manufactures thereof	33.13	2,45.20	2,37.09	32	4.68	65.58
(m) Paper, pasteboard and stationery	24	18.05	15.32	20	14	72
(n) Rubber manufactures	—	13,70.33	13,20.86	99	1.58	—
(o) Vehicles, (excluding locomotives, etc., for Railway)	14	12,36.79	12,33.40	2.56	—	34.77
(p) Cotton, yarns and manufactures	—	3.65	53	3.07	—	2
(q) Jute, "	1	4.41	68	—	—	5
(r) Woolen, "	—	2,26.80	2,15.85	1	—	70
(s) Other yarns and textiles	—	3,12.65	3,08.22	28	5	11
(t) Miscellaneous	20.32	7,92.75	6,26.99	49	45.7	9.39
IV.—Living Animals	—	11.08	4.58	1	—	6.37
V.—Postal articles and baggage not specified	1,01	3,08.13	2,58.52	8.02	97	1.98
Total	—	149,73.59	139,45.85	15.28	28.49	1,61.16
(a) Apparel	5	30.01	28.25	8	—	74
(b) Arms, ammunitions and military stores	—	30.01	28.25	15	—	5
(c) Chemicals, drugs and medicines	—	8.17.96	7,81.35	2.56	8.36	8.43
(d) Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments (excluding electrical instruments and apparatus).	2	7,71.05	7,21.95	—	—	6.53
(e) Dyers and goods and apparatus (other than machinery)	78	4,67.58	3,65.88	1.35	6.45	2.47
(f) Electric goods and apparatus (other than machinery)	1	10,22.13	8,54.03	4	18	2.37
(g) Furniture, cabinetware and manufactures of wood and timber	3	16.85	15.36	9	73	51
(h) Glassware and earthenware	—	1,02.72	97.40	23	—	8
(i) Hides and skins, tanned or dressed and leather	1	53.22	51.56	—	1.17	1.20
(j) Machinery of all kinds (including belting for machinery)	1,26	61,18.07	60,80.06	2.35	—	23.91
(k) Metals, iron and steel and manufactures thereof	—	6,88.82	6,88.82	41	—	4.07
(l) Metals, other than iron or steel and manufactures thereof	33.13	2,45.20	2,37.09	32	4.68	65.58
(m) Paper, pasteboard and stationery	24	18.05	15.32	20	14	72
(n) Rubber manufactures	—	13,70.33	13,20.86	99	1.58	—
(o) Vehicles, (excluding locomotives, etc., for Railway)	14	12,36.79	12,33.40	2.56	—	34.77
(p) Cotton, yarns and manufactures	—	3.65	53	3.07	—	2
(q) Jute, "	1	4.41	68	—	—	5
(r) Woolen, "	—	2,26.80	2,15.85	1	—	70
(s) Other yarns and textiles	—	3,12.65	3,08.22	28	5	11
(t) Miscellaneous	20.32	7,92.75	6,26.99	49	45.7	9.39
IV.—Living Animals	—	11.08	4.58	1	—	6.37
V.—Postal articles and baggage not specified	1,01	3,08.13	2,58.52	8.02	97	1.98
Total	—	149,73.59	139,45.85	15.28	28.49	1,61.16
(a) Apparel	5	30.01	28.25	8	—	74
(b) Arms, ammunitions and military stores	—	30.01	28.25	15	—	5
(c) Chemicals, drugs and medicines	—	8.17.96	7,81.35	2.56	8.36	8.43
(d) Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments (excluding electrical instruments and apparatus).	2	7,71.05	7,21.95	—	—	6.53
(e) Dyers and goods and apparatus (other than machinery)	78	4,67.58	3,65.88	1.35	6.45	2.47
(f) Electric goods and apparatus (other than machinery)	1	10,22.13	8,54.03	4	18	2.37
(g) Furniture, cabinetware and manufactures of wood and timber	3	16.85	15.36	9	73	51
(h) Glassware and earthenware	—	1,02.72	97.40	23	—	8
(i) Hides and skins, tanned or dressed and leather	1	53.22	51.56	—	1.17	1.20
(j) Machinery of all kinds (including belting for machinery)	1,26	61,18.07	60,80.06	2.35	—	23.91
(k) Metals, iron and steel and manufactures thereof	—	6,88.82	6,88.82	41	—	4.07
(l) Metals, other than iron or steel and manufactures thereof	33.13	2,45.20	2,37.09	32	4.68	65.58
(m) Paper, pasteboard and stationery	24	18.05	15.32	20	14	72
(n) Rubber manufactures	—	13,70.33	13,20.86	99	1.58	—
(o) Vehicles, (excluding locomotives, etc., for Railway)	14	12,36.79	12,33.40	2.56	—	34.77
(p) Cotton, yarns and manufactures	—	3.65	53	3.07	—	2
(q) Jute, "	1	4.41	68	—	—	5
(r) Woolen, "	—	2,26.80	2,15.85	1	—	70
(s) Other yarns and textiles	—	3,12.65	3,08.22	28	5	11
(t) Miscellaneous	20.32	7,92.75	6,26.99	49	45.7	9.39
IV.—Living Animals	—	11.08	4.58	1	—	6.37
V.—Postal articles and baggage not specified	1,01	3,08.13	2,58.52	8.02</		

No. 232.—VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY CURRENCY AREAS, 1949-50—*contd.* Value in Rs. (000).

Hard Currency Area.

Dollar Area.				Other Hard Currency Area.			
Total.	Canada.	U.S.A.	Total.	Belgium.	Germany, Western.	Japan.	
24	—	24	—	..	..	..	
1,52,98	—	1,52,98	—	..	..	..	
—	—	—	10,18	2,04	..	10,18	
1,34	—	1,34	—	..	..	..	
16,40	—	12,87	2,04	..	..	..	
30,59	17,72	10	91,25	89,43(a)	..	..	
83,32	17,93	65,38	..	..	..	..	
67,37,81	8,57,62	58,00,87	37,71,42	3,88,91	5,79,14	21,25,76	
10,48	6	10,41	85	..	..	..	
3,25	1	3,24	7	..	..	..	
5,14,01	21,74	4,92,25	1,45,78	..	..	68,57	
3,26,64	11,20	3,15,44	2,95,72	..	92,13	..	
2,09,32	67	2,08,65	3,37,29	..	2,21,40	..	
1,60,64	33,25	1,26,18	47,95	..	..	..	
1,339	1,61	3,39	92,16	..	..	48,57	
18,80	1	18,80	92,78	..	..	..	
8,27	1	8,27	1,57	1	28	..	
29,24,52	4,20,70	25,03,81	10,23,20	1,07,95	1,32,55	6,07,30	
4,08,25	29,44	4,68,82	2,14,44	1,49,02	..	77,92(b)	

II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—*contd.*

(i) Tallow, searline and wax . . . . .	..
(m) Cotton, raw and waste . . . . .	..
(n) Jute . . . . .	..
(o) Silk . . . . .	..
(p) Wool . . . . .	..
(q) Other textile materials . . . . .	..
(r) Wood and timber . . . . .	..
(s) Miscellaneous . . . . .	..

III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—

(a) Apparel . . . . .	..
(b) Arms, ammunitions and military stores . . . . .	..
(c) Chemicals, drugs and medicines . . . . .	..
(d) Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments (excluding electrical instruments and apparatus). . . . .	..
(e) Dyes and colours . . . . .	..
(f) Electrical goods and apparatus (other than machinery) . . . . .	..
(g) Furniture, cabinetwork and manufactures of wood and timber . . . . .	..
(h) Glassware and earthenware . . . . .	..
(i) Hides and skins, tanned or dressed and leather . . . . .	..
(j) Machinery of all kinds (including belting for machinery) . . . . .	..
(k) Metals, iron and steel and manufactures thereof . . . . .	..
Total . . . . .	..

(a) Incomplete.  
(b) Metals of all kinds.

## FOREIGN TRADE BY SEA AND AIR

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No. 232.—VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY CURRENCY AREAS, 1949-50—*contd.*

Value in Rs. (000).

	Hard Currency Area.						
	Dollar Area.			Other Hard Currency Area.			
	Total.	Canada.	U.S.A.	Total.	Belgium.	Germany, Western.	Japan.
III.—Articles, wholly or mainly manufactured— <i>contd.</i>							
(f) Metals, other than iron or steel and manufactures thereof	8,70.03	1,29.94	6,69.93	1,83.43	55.40	..	..
(m) Paper, pasteboard and stationery	99.15	72.61	29.34	23.30	..	..	..
(n) Rubber manufactures	10.52	3	10.47	36	..	..	..
(o) Vehicles, (excluding locomotives, etc., for Railway)	8,58.16	1,20.80	7,35.34	49.44	..	..	..
(p) Cotton yarns and manufactures	4.09	53	3.56	4,47.29	..	..	4,00.42
(q) Jute	13	—	13	—	..	..	..
(r) Silk	1	—	1	7.60	..	..	..
(s) Woollen	41	8	34	1,40.28	..	..	1,39.77
(t) Other yarns and textiles	10.54	17	10.36	5,71.23	..	..	5,32.32
(u) Miscellaneous	2,05.28	14.54	1,90.73	1,86.28	..	..	93.27
IV.—Living Animals	16	—	16	6	1	5	—
V.—Postal articles and baggage not specified	43.63	12	43.49	98.82	20	—	13

No. 232.—VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY CURRENCY AREAS, 1943-5)—*contd.*

Value in Rs. (000).

	Other Areas.						Thailand.	GRAND TOTAL.
	Total.	U.S.S.R.	Italy.	Iran.	Egypt.			
I.—Food, drink and tobacco—								
Total	1,45,73.30	12,62.92	13,04.83	32,48.03	39,45.55	10,45.13	5,60,02.24	
(a) Fish (excluding canned fish)	55	—	98.37	20.18	..	..	1,22,35.51	20.12
(b) Fruits and vegetables	1,59.96	—	71.97	..	4,78.26	9,96.00	6,68,75.4	99,54.07
(c) Grain, pulse and flour	27,70.21	10,13.93	..	..	..	..	1,07.88	7,69.33
(d) Lard	40.86	—	..	..	..	..	3,53.66	23
(e) Provisions and oilman's store	1,20.89	—	..	..	..	..	1.12	1,36.63
(f) Spices	7.71	—	..	..	..	..	2,23.22	..
(g) Sugar	20	—	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) Tea	5	—	..	..	..	..	..	..
(i) Other food and drink	48.52	—	..	..	13	..	..	..
(j) Tobacco	51	—	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	80,88.38	2,41.50	18.31	32,14.90	34,16.19	58.11	1,44,29.54	
II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—								
Total	1,00.28	..	10.98	87.03	..	..	69	2,70.71
(a) Coal	—	..	..	..	..	..	38.32	1,28.66
(b) Other non-metallic mining and quarry products and the like	73.29	..	5	5.02	1.22	47.02	35.84	21.11
(c) Fodder, bran and pollard	5.74	..	..	..	..	..	59,18.94	1.33
(d) Gums, resins and lac	4.43	..	..	..	..	..	64.24	17.04
(e) Hides and skins, raw or undressed	34,87.55	..	..	30,97.59	..	..	1,88.99	52.57
(f) Metallic ores and scrap iron or steel for re-manufacture	5	..	..	..	..	..	63,26.04	2.90
(g) Oils—Vegetable, mineral and animal	60.21	..	..	..	..	..	21.04	3,08.41
(h) Oilcakes of all kinds	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(i) Paper making materials	26.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(j) Rubber, raw or crude	4.53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(k) Seeds (including nuts for oils)	39,13.67	..	..	23.60	..	..	..	..
(l) Tallow, stearine and wax	1	..	2.00	..	34,06.20	..	..	..
(m) Cotton, raw and waste	6.71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(n) Silk	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(o) SSK	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(p) Wool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 292.—VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY CURRENCY AREAS, 1949-50—*concd.*

Value in Rs. (000).

Other Areas.							
	Total.	U. S. S. R.	Italy.	Iran.	Egypt.	Thailand.	GRAND TOTAL.
II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured— <i>contd.</i>							
(g) Other textile materials . . . . .	3,36	..	..	..	..	..	50.13
(h) Wood and timber . . . . .	18,71	..	..	..	..	..	282.96
(i) Miscellaneous . . . . .	3,76.61	2,41,45(a)	..	..	..	..	7,01.60
III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—							
Total . . . . .	33,18,70	7,44	12,03,46	12,44	16,49	66	2,98,57,54
(a) Apparel . . . . .	3,43	..	..	..	..	..	44.82
(b) Arms, ammunitions and military stores . . . . .	3,68	..	..	..	..	..	1,95.16
(c) Chemicals, drugs and medicines . . . . .	1,35.69	..	..	6.06	..	..	16,13.36
(d) Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments ( <i>excluding</i> electrical instruments and apparatus). . . . .	1,98.74	..	..	..	..	..	15,82.18
(e) Dyes and colours . . . . .	95.57	..	..	5.34	..	..	11,10.54
(f) Electrical goods and apparatus (other than machinery) . . . . .	71.41	..	..	..	..	..	13,03.14
(g) Furniture, cabinetware and manufactures of wood and timber . . . . .	10.29	..	..	..	..	..	33.21
(h) Glassware and earthenware . . . . .	36.53	..	..	..	..	..	2,50.64
(i) Hides and skins, tanned or dressed and leather . . . . .	8.09	..	..	..	..	..	71.86
(j) Machinery of all kinds ( <i>including</i> beeling for machinery) . . . . .	4,82.24	..	..	..	..	..	1,05,51.89
(k) Metals—Iron and steel and manufactures thereof . . . . .	52.95	..	..	..	..	..	13,70.23
(l) Metals—Other than iron and steel and manufactures thereof . . . . .	60.16	..	..	..	..	..	18,15.57
(m) Metals—Other than iron and steel and manufactures thereof . . . . .	0,02.75	..	..	..	..	..	9,70.64
(n) Paper, pasteboard and stationery . . . . .	2.53	..	..	..	..	..	31.46
(o) Rubber, manufacture . . . . .	67.56	..	..	..	2.99	..	23,45.63
(p) Vehicles ( <i>excluding</i> locomotives, etc., for Railway) . . . . .	1,32.86	..	1,18.18	..	13.01	..	18,40.94
(q) Cotton yarns and manufactures . . . . .	94	..	..	..	..	..	4.73
(r) Jute, "							

(a) Subject to revision.

## No. 233.—VALUE OF EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY CURRENCY AREAS, 1949-50.

Value in Rs. (000).

	Hard Currency Area.				Other Currency Area.			
	Dollar Area.		U.S.A.		Belgium.		Germany, Western.	
	Total.	Canada.			Total.			Japan.
I.—Food, drink and tobacco—								
(a) Fish (including canned fish)	Total							
(b) Fruits and vegetables								
(c) Grain, pulse and flour								
(d) Liquors								
(e) Provisions and oil man's store								
(f) Spices								
(g) Sugar								
(h) Tea								
(i) Other food and drink								
(j) Tobacco								
II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—								
(a) Coal	Total							
(b) Other non-metallic mining and quarry products and the like								
(c) Fodder, bran and pollard								
(d) Gums, resins and lac								
(e) Hides and skins, raw or undressed								
(f) Metallic ores and scrap iron or steel for remanufacture								
(g) Oils—Vegetable, mineral and animal								
(h) Oil cakes of all kinds								
(i) Paper making materials								
(j) Rubber, raw or crude								
(k) Seeds (including nuts for oils)								
(l) Sallow, sisal and wax								
(m) Cotton waste and waste								
(n) Jute, raw and waste								
(o) Silk, raw and waste								
(p) Wool, raw and waste								
(q) Other textile materials								
(r) Wood and timber								
(s) Miscellaneous								

(a) Subject to revision.

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.



No. 233.—VALUE OF EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY CURRENCY AREAS, 1949-50—*contd.*

Value in Rs. (000).

	Hard Currency Area.					
	Dollar Area.			Other Hard Currency Area.		
	Total.	Canada.	U.S.A.	Total.	Belgium.	Germany, Western.
III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—						
Total	50,52,62	4,31,77	36,03,79	10,09,34	77,11	1,06,36
(a) Apparel	9	—	—	17	..	..
(b) Arms, ammunitions and military stores	—	—	—	—	..	..
(c) Chemicals, drugs and medicines	28,56	3,39	25,17	4,10	..	..
(d) Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments (excluding electrical instruments and apparatus)	1,44	4	1,40	59	..	53
(e) Dyes and colours	13,00	12	12,88	6,18	..	4,64
(f) Electrical goods and apparatus ( <i>other than</i> machinery)	—	—	—	—	..	..
(g) Furniture, cutleryware and manufactures of wood and timber	—	—	—	7	..	..
(h) Glassware and manufactures of glass	1	—	—	1	..	..
(i) Hides and skins, tanned or dressed and leather	1,04,47	4,38	99,37	47,89	15,19	30,53
(j) Machinery of all kinds ( <i>excluding</i> beltings for machinery)	1,32	—	1,32	2	..	..
(k) Metals, iron and steel and manufactures thereof	1	—	—	33,83	—	—
(l) Metals, other than iron and steel and manufactures thereof	1,20	43	78	8,59	1,22	33,83(6)
(m) Paper, pasteboard and stationery	10	—	—	18	..	..
(n) Rubber manufactures	2	—	—	—	..	..
(o) Vehicles ( <i>excluding</i> locomotives, etc., for railway)	—	—	—	—	..	..
(p) Cotton yarns and manufactures	7,11	1,75	—	9,00	..	..
(q) Jute	47,64,11	3,72,61	33,83,29	8,04,89	46,25	..
(r) Silk	46	—	46	—	..	..
(s) Woolen	—	40,98	20,02	2,48	..	..
(t) Other yarns and textile fabrics	680,94	3	3	16	..	..
(u) Miscellaneous	24	—	—	—	..	..
(v) Miscellaneous	69,25	8,12	55,67	96,19	..	61,50(6)
IV.—Living animals	2,60	1	2,59	40	22	—
V.—Postal articles and baggage not specified	—	—	—	11	—	5
Total	•	—	—	—	—	7

(a) Subject to revision.

(6) Relates to metals of all kinds.

No. 233.—VALUE OF EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY CURRENCY AREAS, 1949-50—*contd.*

Value in Rs. (000).

	Medium •Currency Area		Sterling Area					
	Total.		Total.	U.K.	Ceylon.	Burma.	Australia.	Pakistan.
<b>I.—Food, drink and tobacco—</b>								
Total	1,17,88		2,54,83,08	1,11,24,20	15,62,30	13,51,47	25,98,06	13,93,46
Total	4,63		72,50,13	53,09,99	4,33,46	1,01,14	3,11,27	3,05,70
(a) Fish (including canned fish)	24		1,83,19	3,46	1,21,26	43,62	29	74
(b) Fruits and vegetables	3		2,69,02	55,06	1,12,22	23,45	15,25	49,56
(c) Grain, pulse and flour	—		3,88	21	3,67	—	—	—
(d) Liquors	—		53,58	11,86	15	1,01	—	6
(e) Provisions and oilman's store	6		7,13,82	3,41,25	6,09	1,90	2,75	8,01
(f) Spices	4,24		4,32,55	37,72	1,62,97	12,28	8,19	66,19
(g) Sugar	6		50,06,78	42,11,14	37,72	27	2,78,48	20,46
(h) Tea	—		19,88	13,37	7,19	11,09	—	61
(i) Other food and drink	—		9,51,50	6,73,64	23,16	36	6,31	1,59,06
(j) Tobacco	—		—	—	—	7,16	—	—
<b>II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—</b>								
Total	12,33		33,46,91	20,58,04	2,14,34	3,07,55	4,04,29	1,71,13
(a) Coal	—		4,00,14	—	1,59,26	36,13	60,02	81,91
(b) Other non-metallic mining and quarry products and the like	—		1,31,49	1,10,37	9,15	4,70	4,56	1
(c) Fodder, bran and pollard	—		—	—	—	—	19,05	—
(d) Gums, resins and lac or undressed	1,19		2,98,09	2,54,32	1,27	42	30,49	1,57
(e) Hides and skins, raw or undressed	3		2,33,77	2,00,05	51	—	10,80	1,85
(f) Metallic ores, scrap iron or steel for remanufacture	—		1,38,89	1,17,53	22	20	62,33	24,27
(g) Oil—Vegetable, mineral and animal	99		6,00,51	1,40,15	8,20	2,57,22	—	—
(h) Oil cakes of all kinds	—		38	35	—	—	—	—
(i) Paper making materials	—		20,03	19,13	—	—	83	—
(j) Rubber, raw or crude	—		9	—	—	—	—	9
(k) Seeds (including nuts for oils)	24		5,29,54	2,84,46	22,61	2,55	1,21,65	6,94
(l) Tallow, stearine and wax	—		3,71	1,97	7	6	1,39	8
(m) Cotton raw and waste	1,31		3,83,09	2,70,11	2,94	32	58,75	12,33
(n) Jute, raw and waste	—		2,97,05	2,73,97	—	—	6,19	—
(o) Silk, raw and waste	—		1,95,67	1,93,29	—	—	2,37	1
(p) Wool, raw and waste	—		63,37	65,98	—	—	21	—
(q) Other textile materials	81		32,56	83	—	—	2,85	2,99
(r) Wood and timber	—		2,12,98	1,25,38	10,10	58	22,18	88,79
(s) Miscellaneous	7,81		—	—	—	5,37	—	—

No. 233.—VALUE OF EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY CURRENCY AREAS, 1949-50—*contd.*

Value in (Rs. 000).

	Medium Currency Area.	Sterling Area.					Pakistan.
		Total	U.K.	Ceylon.	Burma.	Australia.	
III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—							
Total	90,62	1,44,82.34	37,16.74	8,40.37	9,42.78	18,82.15	9,13.71
(a) Apparel	74	60,50.5	1.37	5.68	5.33	61	9.06
(b) Arms, ammunitions and military stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(c) Chemicals, drugs and medicines	7	1,40.33	78.21	10.65	19.00	80	31.56
(d) Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments (excluding electrical instruments and apparatus)	31	93.34	1.41	25.63	12.92	68	20.27
(e) Dyestuffs and colours	1	1,01.15	37.51	1.59	4.81	5.08	28.02
(f) Electrical goods and apparatus (other than machinery)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(g) Furniture, cabinetware and manufactures of wood and timber	1	12.15	6	3	—	3	98
(h) Glassware and earthenware	8	10.99	1.74	1.54	3.04	10	1.80
(i) Hides and skins, tanned or dressed and leather	15	15,70.15	14,33.29	3.94	1.71	3.80	78.52
(j) Machinery of all kinds (including beltings for machinery)	45	30.55	40.77	4.54	9.13	53	8.75
(k) Metals, iron and steel and manufactures thereof	4	1,35.56	3.99	1.47	18.11	—	47.95
(l) Metals, other than iron and steel and manufactures thereof	19	33.56	3.99	1.47	12.28	—	8.43
(m) Paper, pasteboard and stationery	—	22.40	—	1.58	8.62	—	10.49
(n) Rubber manufactures	—	38.45	3.39	23.18	27.09	16	17.25
(o) Vehicles (excluding locomotives, etc. for railway)	—	18.76	1	—	—	—	—
(p) Cotton yarns and manufactures	310	61,91.95	3,11.96	6,10.99	3,75.32	3,58.91	2,99.40
(q) Jute, "	85,46	47,83.11	11,90.80	22.63	3,55.01	14,56.29	2,65.79
(r) Silk, "	—	24.88	2	14.50	4.12	—	3.07
(s) Woolen, "	22	2,90.59	2,40.15	6.16	4.88	4.88	7.65
(t) Other yarns and textile fabrics	5	1,94.79	2.45	57.99	13.67	5.36	39.51
(u) Miscellaneous	8,74	6,85.19	3,48.69	47.80	55.77	44.93	45.37
IV.—Living animals	—	25.07	58	24.64	—	—	26
V.—Postal articles and baggage not specified	1,25	1,78.03	38.85	40.49	—	35	2.66



No. 233.—VALUE OF EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY CURRENCY AREAS, 1949-50—*contd.*

Value in Rs. (000).

	Total.	Other Areas.					GRAND TOTAL.
		U. S. S. R.	Italy..	Iran.	Egypt.	Thailand.	
II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured— <i>contd.</i>							
(g) Other textile materials	80.65	..	..	..	..	..	1,65.92
(f) Wood and timber	11.99	..	..	..	..	..	1,57.85
(e) Miscellaneous	34.76	..	..	..	..	..	3,86.66
III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—							
Total	37,08.14	26	26.91	1,36.57	5,35.55	3,69.25	2,44,12.06
(e) Apparel	29.43	—	..	..	..	..	90.93
(b) Arms, ammunitions and military stores	—	—	..	..	..	..	5
(c) Chemicals drugs and medicines	21.62	—	..	1.32	..	..	1,94.68
(d) Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments ( <i>excluding</i> electrical instruments and apparatus).	5.24	—	..	..	..	..	1,02.92
(e) Dyes and colours	22.68	—	..	80	..	..	1,43.02
(f) Electrical goods and apparatus (other than machinery).	—	—	..	..	..	..	—
(g) Furniture, cabinetware and manufactures of wood and timber	2.32	—	..	..	..	..	14.84
(h) Glassware and earthenware	1.21	—	..	..	..	..	12.00
(i) Hides and skins, tanned or dressed and leather	1,16.17	—	..	..	..	..	16,38.83
(j) Machinery of all kinds ( <i>including</i> beltings for machinery)	2.15	—	..	..	..	..	34.27
(k) Metals—iron and steel and manufactures thereof	6.16	—	..	..	..	..	1,57.03
(l) Metals—other than iron and steel and manufactures thereof	6.17	—	..	..	..	10	50.10
(m) Paper, pasteboard and stationery	7.49	—	..	..	2.31	..	22.86
(n) Rubber manufactures	22	—	..	..	..	..	96.94
(o) Vehicles ( <i>excluding</i> locomotives, etc. for railway)	10,11.46	—	3.11	98.14	27.51	1,80.88	72,22.46
(p) Cotton yarns and manufactures	22,60.76	—	3.11	19.39	5,00.09	2,23.88	1,26,08.35
(q) Jute	1.01	—	..	..	..	..	24.35
(r) Silk	9.60	—	1.30	..	..	..	8,63.83
(s) Woollen	37.45	—	..	..	..	..	2,32.69
(t) Other yarns and textile fabrics	24	—	..	..	..	..	10,91.80
(u) Miscellaneous	2,32.43	26	14,56(6)	..	..	..	30.08
IV.—Living animals	1.41	—	30	—	29	—	1,83.44
V.—Postal articles and baggage not specified	4.05	—	1.23	23	2.10	22	—

(a) Subject to revision.

No. 234.—VALUE OF RE-EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY CURRENCY AREAS, 1949-50—*contd.*

Value in Rs. (000).

	Hard Currency Area.					
	Dollar Area.			Other Hard Currency Area.		
	Total.	Canada.	United States of America.	Total.	Belgium.	Germany, Western.
I.—Food, drink and tobacco—						
Total	1,80,18	3,99	1,75,99	1,17,59	45,79	54,57
(a) Fish (excluding canned fish)	—	—	—	32	31	—
(b) Fruits and vegetables	—	—	—	—	—	—
(c) Grain, pulse and flour	—	—	—	32	—	—
(d) Liquors	—	—	—	—	—	—
(e) Provisions and oilman's store	—	—	—	—	—	—
(f) Spices	—	—	—	—	—	—
(g) Sugar	—	—	—	—	—	—
(h) Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—
(i) Other food and drink	—	—	—	—	—	—
(j) Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—
II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—						
Total	1,40,13	3,61	1,42,52	1,10,96	45,23	53,08
(a) Coal	—	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Other non-metallic mining and quarry products and the like	—	—	—	—	—	—
(c) Fodder, bran and pollards	—	—	—	—	—	—
(d) Gums, resins and lac	—	—	—	—	—	—
(e) Hides and skins, raw or undressed	16	—	16	—	—	—
(f) Metallic ores and scrap iron or steel for remanufacture	1,17	—	1,17	—	—	—
(g) Plastics, vegetable, mineral and animal	42	—	42	—	—	—
(h) Oil seeds and oil kinds	—	—	—	—	—	—
(i) Paper making materials	—	—	—	—	—	—
(j) Rubber, raw or crude	—	—	—	—	—	—
(k) Seeds (including nuts for oils)	—	—	—	64	—	—

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

# FOREIGN TRADE BY SEA AND AIR

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## NO. 234.—VALUE OF RE-EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY CURRENCY AREAS, 1949-50—contd.

	Medium Currency Area.	Sterling Area.						Value in Rs (000)
		Total.	United Kingdom.	Ceylon.	Burma.	Australia.	Pakistan.	
<b>I.—Food, drink and tobacco—</b>								
TOTAL	27	6,38,28	2,61,72	39,42	69,05	22,62	1,07,29	
Total	4	1,24,02	11,88	14,69	31,37	2	1,08,22	
(a) Fish (excluding canned fish)	1	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Fruits and vegetables	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
(c) Grain, pulse and flour	—	54	2	—	—	—	—	—
(d) Liquors	—	13,74	1,08	60	42	2	—	—
(e) Provisions and oilman's store	3	89	—	—	5	—	—	—
(f) Spices	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(g) Sugar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(h) Tea	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
(i) Other food and drink	—	1,68,18	10,78	14,09	31,10	—	1,07,55	—
(j) Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—</b>								
TOTAL	3	2,43,34	2,06,20	6,76	7	21,32	16	
(a) Coal	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Other non-metallic mining and quarry products and the like	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(c) Fodder, bran and pollard	2	1,05	8	2	—	—	—	—
(d) Gums, resins and lac	—	1,47	1,47	—	—	—	—	—
(e) Hides and skins, raw or undressed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(f) Metallic ores and scrap iron or steel for remanufacture	—	18	—	10	7	—	—	—
(g) Oils, vegetable, mineral and animal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(h) Oil-seeds of all kinds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(i) Paper making materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(j) Rubber, raw or crude	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(k) Seeds (including nuts for oils)	1	10,96	—	6,64	—	—	—	—

\* Continued on page 804.

No. 234.—VALUE OF RE-EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY CURRENCY AREAS, 1949-50—*contd.*

	Value in Rs. (000)					
	Hard Currency Area			Other Hard Currency Area		
	Dollar Area.		United States of America.	Other Hard Currency Area		Japan.
	Total.	Canada.		Total.	Belgium.	Germany, Western.
<b>II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—<i>contd.</i></b>						
(d) Tallow, stearine and wax	—	—	—	—	—	—
(e) Cotton, raw and waste	93.01	—	89.40	1,08.74	44.20	52.52
(f) Jute	—	3.61	—	—	—	—
(g) Silk	46.81	—	46.81	—	—	—
(h) Wool	—	—	—	—	—	—
(i) Other textile materials	—	—	—	—	—	—
(j) Wood and timber	—	—	—	—	—	—
(k) Miscellaneous	4.56	—	4.56	1.58	—	—
<b>Total</b>	34.05	38	33.47	6.31	25	1.49
<b>III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—</b>						
(a) Apparel	18	—	18	—	—	—
(b) Arms, ammunitions and military stores	—	—	—	—	—	—
(c) Chemicals, drugs and medicines	85	—	73	5	—	—
(d) Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments ( <i>excluding</i> electrical instruments and apparatus)	1.22	—	1.22	2.39	—	1.22
(e) Dyes and colours	2.79	—	2.79	—	—	—
(f) Electrical goods and apparatus ( <i>other than</i> machinery)	67	—	67	3	—	—
(g) Furniture, cabinetwork and manufactures of wood and timber	—	—	—	—	—	—
(h) Glassware and earthenware	—	—	—	—	—	—
(i) Hides and skins tanned or dressed and leather	—	—	—	—	—	—
(j) Machinery of all kinds ( <i>including</i> fittings for machinery)	—	—	—	—	—	—
(k) Metals, iron and steel and manufactures thereof	79	38	41	50	12	1
<b>Total</b>	1	—	1	—	—	—





No. 234 — VALUE OF RE-EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY CURRENCY AREAS, 1949-50—*contd.*

	Medium Currency Area.		Sterling Area.					Value in Rs. (000)	
	Total.		Total.	U. K.	Ceylon.	Burma.	Australia.	Pakistan.	
<b>II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—<i>contd.</i></b>									
(1) Tallow, stearine and wax . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(2) Cotton, raw and waste . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(3) Jute . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Silk . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(5) Wool . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(6) Other textile materials . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(7) Wood and timber . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(8) Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	20	2,55,42	44,34	17,77	38,01	1,28	58,91	—	—
<b>III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—</b>									
(a) Apparel . . . . .	—	51	3	—	42	—	—	1	1
(b) Arms, ammunitions and military stores . . . . .	—	2,43	2,42	—	—	—	—	1	1
(c) Chemicals, drugs and medicines . . . . .	—	12,65	8,44	47	1,59	5	—	1,52	—
(d) Cutlery, arms, lamp lanterns and instruments ( <i>excluding</i> electrical . . . . .	—	31,59	7,58	9,66	10,36	19	—	5,31	—
(e) Dyestuffs and apparatus . . . . .	—	43,97	12	2	13,28	—	—	29,90	—
(f) Dyestuffs and colours . . . . .	—	2,95	2,54	—	4	—	—	22	—
(g) Electrical goods and apparatus ( <i>other than</i> machinery) . . . . .	—	74	—	1	10	—	—	—	—
(h) Furniture, cabinetry and manufactures of wood and timber . . . . .	—	1,09	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(i) Glassware and earthenware . . . . .	—	93	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
(j) Hides and skins tanned or dressed and leather . . . . .	—	11,81	35	—	18	—	—	—	—
(k) Machinery of all kinds ( <i>including</i> beetings for machinery) . . . . .	—	2,34	24	—	23	—	—	4,38	—
(l) Metals, iron and steel and manufactures thereof . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	5	11,81	5,90	5	1	—	—	—	—

\* Continued from page 801.

No. 234.—VALUE OF RE-EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY CURRENCY AREAS, 1949-50—contd.

Value in Rs. (000)

	Other Areas.						GRAND TOTAL.
	Total.	U.S.S.R.	Italy.	Iran.	Egypt.	Thailand.	
<b>I. Food, drink and tobacco—</b>							
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,20,40	38,27	23,08	5,39	7,54	1,01	13,15,72
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,02	—	2	15	6	8	1,85,40
(a) Fish (excluding canned fish)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Eggs and vegetables	2	—	—	—	—	—	72
(c) Grain, pulse and flour	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
(d) Liqueurs	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
(e) Provisions and oilman's stores	8	—	—	15	—	—	13,85
(f) Spices	53	—	2	—	—	—	1,45
(g) Sugar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(h) Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
(i) Other food and drink	—	—	—	—	6	—	1,68,57
(j) Tobacco	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,51,23	38,27	20,04	3	4,02	—	7,56,89
<b>II. Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—</b>							
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(a) Coal	13	—	—	—	—	—	74
(b) Other non-metallic mining and quarry products and the like	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(c) Fodder, bran and pollard	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,86
(d) Gums, resins and lac	13	—	—	—	—	—	2,03
(e) Hides, skins, raw or undressed	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
(f) Metals, ores and scrap iron or steel for re-manufacture	—	—	1	—	2	—	18
(g) Oilseeds and oil, mineral and animal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(h) Oils, Vegetable, mineral and animal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(i) Oleates of all kinds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(j) Paper making materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(k) Rubber, raw or crude	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,17
(l) Seeds (excluding nuts for oils)	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
(m) Tallow, stearine and wax	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(n) Cotton, raw and waste	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(o) Jute, " " "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(p) Silk, " " "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(q) Wool, " " "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(r) Other textile materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,36,82	38,25	19,70	—	4,53	—	6,51,83
<b>TOTAL</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,46

No. 234.—VALUE OF RE-EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY CURRENCY AREAS, 1949-50—*concd.*

	Value in Rs. (000)					
	Other Areas.					
	Total.	U.S.S.R.	Italy.	Iran.	Egypt.	Thailand.
II. Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured— <i>concd.</i>						
(a) Wood and timber	—	—	..	—	..	—
(d) Miscellaneous	11,30	—	..	—	..	—
III. Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—						
TOTAL	77,15	2	3,02	5,10	2,56	93
(a) Apparel	92	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Arms, ammunitions and military stores	21	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Chemicals, drugs and medicines	7,36	..	..	1	..	..
(d) Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments ( <i>excluding</i> electrical instruments and apparatus).	43	..	..	—	..	..
(e) Dyes and colours	67	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Electrical goods and apparatus ( <i>other than</i> machinery)	26	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Furniture, cabinetwork and manufactures of wood and timber	2	..	..	..	..	..
(h) Glassware and earthenware	3,50	..	..	..	..	..
(i) Hides and skins, tanned or dressed and leather	14,10	..	..	..	..	..
(j) Machinery of all kinds ( <i>including</i> beltings for machinery)	3	..	..	..	..	..
(k) Metals and metal manufactures	8,24	..	..	..	..	..
(l) Metals <i>other than</i> iron and steel and manufactures thereof	12,19	..	..	..	..	..
(m) Paper, pasteboard and stationery	27,81	..	..	..	..	..
(n) Rubber manufactures	7	..	..	..	..	..
(o) Vehicles ( <i>excluding</i> locomotives, etc., for Railway)	—	..	..	..	..	..
(p) Cotton yarns and manufactures	2,51	..	..	..	..	..
(q) Jute, " " " "	2,66	..	..	..	..	..
(r) Silk, " " " "	1,15	..	..	..	..	..
(s) Woollen, " " " "	—	..	..	..	..	..
(t) Other yarns and textile fabrics	—	..	..	..	..	..
(u) Miscellaneous	—	..	..	..	..	..
IV. Living Animals	—	—	—	—	—	—
V. Postal articles and baggage not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL.	—	—	—	—	—	—
	68	—	—	—	—	—
	28,19	—	—	—	—	—
	3,73,13	—	—	—	—	—
	1,61	—	—	—	—	—
	2,43	—	—	—	—	—
	13,76	—	—	—	—	—
	45,56	—	—	—	—	—
	47,19	—	—	—	—	—
	4,32	—	—	—	—	—
	1,00	—	—	—	—	—
	1,11	—	—	—	—	—
	95	—	—	—	—	—
	10,65	—	—	—	—	—
	2,35	—	—	—	—	—
	28,54	—	—	—	—	—
	1,22	—	—	—	—	—
	0,19	—	—	—	—	—
	50,99	—	—	—	—	—
	43,20	—	—	—	—	—
	60,44	—	—	—	—	—
	1,39	—	—	—	—	—
	10,57	—	—	—	—	—
	19,60	—	—	—	—	—
	8,56	—	—	—	—	—
	45	—	—	—	—	—
	6	—	—	—	—	—

**NO. 235.—VALUE OF TREASURE (PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT) IMPORTED INTO INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF CONSIGNMENT.**

Rs. (000)

Countries.	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44 *	1944-45
<b>GOLD—</b>				
British Commonwealth—				
United Kingdom . . . . .	3	9	2	—
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	1	—	36	2,02
Bahrain Islands . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Ceylon . . . . .	46	—	—	—
Burma . . . . .	12	1	—	—
Straits Settlements . . . . .	—	23,72	—	—
Union of South Africa . . . . .	—	—	1	—
Zanzibar and Pemba . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Commonwealth of Australia . . . . .	1	—	—	—
New Zealand . . . . .	—	—	—	—
W. Pakistan . . . . .	—	—	—	—
E. Pakistan . . . . .	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, BRITISH COMMONWEALTH	63	10	39	2,02
	—	23,72	—	1,50,00
Foreign Countries—				
Switzerland . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Arabia . . . . .	2,83	5P	—	15
Iraq . . . . .	—	—	—	—
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	—	—	—	—
Belgium . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Netherlands . . . . .	—	—	—	—
France . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Portugal . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Java . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Syria . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Egypt . . . . .	—	—	—	—
United States of America . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Mexico . . . . .	—	—	—	—
TOTAL—FOREIGN COUNTRIES . . . . .	2,83	58	35,46	13,80
TOTAL GOLD—Value . . . . .	3,46	68	35,85	15,82
	—	23,72	—	1,50,00
	3,46	24,40	35,85	1,65,82
TOTAL GOLD—Quantity Oz. (000) . . . . .	3	42	19	98

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 235.—VALUE OF TREASURE (PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT) IMPORTED INTO INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF CONSIGNMENT—*contd.*

Rs. (000)

a. Countries.	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>GOLD—</b>					
<b>British Commonwealth—</b>					
United Kingdom . . . . .	—	9,80	3	47	40
{ Private . . . . .	—	—	—		
{ Govt. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	4,51	1,86	1,90	12	—
Bahrain Islands . . . . .	42	72	—	—	—
Ceylon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Burma . . . . .	—	74	—	12	—
{ Private . . . . .	—	—	—		
{ Govt. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements . . . . .	—	1,06	—	—	—
Union of South Africa . . . . .	—	—	—	9	—
Zanzibar and Pemba . . . . .	—	3,85	18	—	—
Commonwealth of Australia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand . . . . .	—	55	—	—	—
W. Pakistan . . . . .	—	—	8	—	—
E. Pakistan . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, BRITISH COMMONWEALTH { Private . . . . .	4,93	18,38	51,74	80	43
{ Govt. . . . .	—	—	—		
<b>Foreign Countries—</b>					
Switzerland . . . . .	—	—	59,63	—	—
Arabia . . . . .	17,10	92,59	—	—	1,13
Iraq . . . . .	—	12,48	20,10	—	—
China ( <i>exclusive of Hongkong and Macao</i> ) . . . . .	—	66,09	7,00	2,10	—
Belgium . . . . .	—	—	—	2	9
Netherlands . . . . .	—	1,29,72	2,27,35	—	—
France . . . . .	—	28,51	17,02	—	—
Portugal . . . . .	—	2,23,43	—	—	—
Java . . . . .	—	26	—	—	—
Syria . . . . .	—	51,53	3,22,79	—	—
Egypt . . . . .	—	80,19	1,07,25	—	—
United States of America . . . . .	—	1,02,93	1,45,39	1	—
Mexico . . . . .	—	80,20	23,28	—	—
Total—Foreign Countries . . . . .	17,10	9,27,03	9,30,50	2,14	1,75
TOTAL, GOLD—Value . . . . .	22,03	9,46,31	9,82,24	2,94	2 18
{ Private . . . . .	—	—	—		
{ Govt. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
{ Total . . . . .	22,03	9,46,31	9,82,24	—	—
TOTAL, GOLD—Quantity Oz. (000) . . . . .	11	3,80	3,50	1	1

No. 235.—VALUE OF TREASURE (PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT) IMPORTED INTO INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF CONSIGNMENT—*contd.*

Rs. (000)

Countries.	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
<b>SILVER—</b>				
<b>British Commonwealth—</b>				
United Kingdom (including Channel Islands) { Private . . . . .	25	8	—	—
Govt. . . . .	—	—	—	—
Aden and Dependencies { Private . . . . .	3,31	—	—	—
Govt. . . . .	—	—	—	—
Bahrain Islands . . . . . { Private . . . . .	2,37	1,00	94	32
Govt. . . . .	—	1,85	—	—
Ceylon (excluding Maldives) { Private . . . . .	48,00	6	—	10,78
Govt. . . . .	1,03,30	—	—	—
Pakistan, Western . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Burma . . . . . { Private . . . . .	63,38	15,06	—	—
Govt. . . . .	9,68	2,22	30,04	—
Straits Settlements . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Hongkong . . . . . { Private . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Govt. . . . .	—	—	—	—
Zanzibar and Pemba . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Mauritius and Dependencies (including Seychelles).	—	—	—	—
Commonwealth of Australia . . . . .	68,41	—	—	—
New Zealand . . . . . { Private . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Govt. . . . .	—	—	—	56
TOTAL—BRITISH COMMONWEALTH { Private . . . . .	1,85,72	18,72	94	11,10
Govt. . . . .	1,12,98	4,07	30,04	56
<b>Foreign Countries—</b>				
Germany . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Belgium . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Muskat Territory . . . . . { Private . . . . .	2,02	55	9	3
Govt. . . . .	2,54	—	2,90	—
Trucial Oman . . . . . { Private . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Govt. . . . .	—	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia . . . . . { Private . . . . .	4	—	—	—
Govt. . . . .	—	—	—	—

NO. 235.—VALUE OF TREASURE (PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT) IMPORTED INTO INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF CONSIGNMENT—*contd.*

Rs. (000)

Countries.	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>SILVER—<i>contd.</i></b>					
British Commonwealth—					
United Kingdom ( <i>including</i> Channel Islands).	<div> <div>Private .</div> <div>Govt. .</div> </div>	<div> <div>12,37,81</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>4,02,72</div> <div>1,98,38</div> </div>	<div> <div>10,63</div> </div>	<div> <div>3,00</div> </div>
Aden and Dependencies	<div> <div>Private .</div> <div>Govt. .</div> </div>	<div> <div>20</div> <div>3</div> </div>	<div> <div>590</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>23</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>
Bahrein Islands	<div> <div>Private .</div> <div>Govt. .</div> </div>	<div> <div>28</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>30,85</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>17,90</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>8</div> </div>
Ceylon ( <i>excluding</i> Maldives)	<div> <div>Private .</div> <div>Govt. .</div> </div>	<div> <div>35</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>
Pakistan, Western	<div> <div>Private .</div> <div>Govt. .</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> <div>9,85</div> </div>	<div> <div>30,60</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>
Burma	<div> <div>Private .</div> <div>Govt. .</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>6,32</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>6,64</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>
Straits Settlements	<div> <div>Private .</div> <div>Govt. .</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>85</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>
Hongkong	<div> <div>Private .</div> <div>Govt. .</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>4,48,03</div> <div>9,51</div> </div>	<div> <div>1,78,40</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>37,10</div> <div>—</div> </div>
Zanzibar and Pemba	<div> <div>Private .</div> <div>Govt. .</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>63</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>
Mauritius and Dependencies ( <i>including</i> Seychelles).	<div> <div>Private .</div> <div>Govt. .</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>5</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>
Commonwealth of Australia	<div> <div>Private .</div> <div>Govt. .</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>
New Zealand	<div> <div>Private .</div> <div>Govt. .</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>
TOTAL—BRITISH COMMON-WEALTH.	<div> <div>Private .</div> <div>Govt. .</div> </div>	<div> <div>83</div> <div>3</div> </div>	<div> <div>17,31,46</div> <div>9,51</div> </div>	<div> <div>6,15,74</div> <div>1,98,38</div> </div>	<div> <div>78,51</div> <div>3,08</div> </div>
Foreign Countries—					
Germany	<div> <div>Private .</div> <div>Govt. .</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>1,90</div> </div>
Belgium	<div> <div>Private .</div> <div>Govt. .</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>50</div> </div>	<div> <div>68</div> </div>
Muskat Territory	<div> <div>Private .</div> <div>Govt. .</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>2,81</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>83</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>4,65</div> <div>—</div> </div>
Trucial Oman	<div> <div>Private .</div> <div>Govt. .</div> </div>	<div> <div>1,09</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>24,32</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>10,56</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>
Saudi Arabia	<div> <div>Private .</div> <div>Govt. .</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>3,17</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> </div>



No. 235.—VALUE OF TREASURE (PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT) IMPORTED INTO INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, OF CONSIGNMENT—*contd.*

		Rs. (000)			
Countries.		1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
<b>SILVER—<i>contd.</i></b>					
<b>Foreign Countries—<i>contd.</i></b>					
Hadramaut . . . . .	{ Private .	—	—	—	—
	{ Govt. .	—	—	—	—
Kuwait . . . . .	{ Private .	1,35	15	—	—
	{ Govt. .	—	5,23	—	89
Iraq . . . . .	{ Private .	—	—	55,00	—
	{ Govt. .	—	—	—	4,33,00
Iran . . . . .		9	—	4,41	—
U. S. S. R. . . . .		—	—	—	—
Siam . . . . .		—	—	4	—
China ( <i>exclusive</i> of Hongkong and Macao)		—	—	—	—
Egypt . . . . .		—	—	—	—
United States of America .	{ Private .	71,76	—	—	—
	{ Govt. .	—	—	2,37,23	18,25,29
TOTAL—FOREIGN COUNTRIES .	{ Private .	75,25	70	59,50	4
	{ Govt. .	2,54	5,23	2,40,22	22,59,08
TOTAL, SILVER—VALUE .	{ Private .	2,60,97	19,42	60,44	11,14
	{ Govt. .	1,15,52	9,30	2,70,26	22,59,64
	Total .	37,649	28,72	3,30,70	22,70,78
TOTAL, SILVER—Quantity oz. (000) .		21,580	1,550	22,962	145,815
TOTAL IMPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER—Value.		3,79,05	53,11	3,66,55	24,36,60

No. 235.—VALUE OF TREASURE (PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT) IMPORTED INTO INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF CONSIGNMENT—*concl'd.*

Rs. (000)

Countries	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>SILVER—<i>concl'd</i></b>					
Foreign Countries— <i>concl'd</i>					
Hadramaut . . . . . { Private .	—	10,73	8	}	—
Govt. .	—	—	—		
Kuwait . . . . . { Private .	—	70,89	25,43	}	—
Govt. .	—	—	—		
Iraq . . . . . { Private .	—	60,22	14,37	}	—
Govt. .	—	—	—		
Iran . . . . .	27,78	61,97	1,02,54	—	—
U. S. S. R. . . . .	—	1,58,65	58,58	—	—
Siam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao). . . . .	—	1	—	—	—
Egypt . . . . .	—	10,82	1,10,11	—	—
United States of America { Private .	—	44,30	23,83	}	9
Govt. .	7,77,25	2,52,02	—		
TOTAL—FOREIGN COUNTRIES { Private .	28,87	4,65,89	3,46,33	}	5,15
Govt. .	7,77,25	2,52,02	—		
TOTAL, SILVER—Value { Private .	29,70	21,97,35	9,62,07	}	5,75
Govt. .	7,77,28	2,61,53	1,08,38		
Total .	8,06,98	24,58,88	11,60,45	83,66	5,75
TOTAL, SILVER—Quantity oz. (000) .	56,282	70,557	26,205	1,820	149
TOTAL IMPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER—Value.	8,20,01	34,05,19	21,42,60	86,60	7,03

**NO. 236.—VALUE OF TREASURE (PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT) EXPORTED FROM INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.**

Rs. (000)

Countries.	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
<b>GOLD—</b>				
British Commonwealth—				
United Kingdom (including Channel Islands).	—	—	—	17
Ceylon . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Burma . . . . .	6,85	22	—	—
Kenya Colony . . . . .	5,43	2,51	5,52	5,20
Total—British Commonwealth—	26,10	9,03	10,60	8,17
Private . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Govt. . . . .	—	—	—	—
Foreign Countries—				
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	7,23	—	11,00	—

Countries.	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>GOLD—</b>					
British Commonwealth—					
United Kingdom (including Channel Islands).	—	—	—	1,27	—
Ceylon . . . . .	78	8,76	—	—	—
Burma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Kenya Colony . . . . .	3,02	50	—	—	—
Total—British Commonwealth—					
Private . . . . .	3,80	9,26	—	1,27	—
Government . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign Countries—					
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	46,15	51,66	—	—	—

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

NO. 236.—VALUE OF TREASURE (PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT) EXPORTED FROM INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION—*contd.*

Rs. (000)

Countries.	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
<b>GOLD—<i>contd.</i></b>				
Foreign Countries— <i>contd.</i>				
Greece . . . . .	—	—	—	—
United States of America . . . . .	1,67,96	—	—	—
Total—Foreign Countries—				
Private . . . . .	1,88,89	38,02	11,90	5
Government . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Total Gold—Value—				
Private . . . . .	2,14,99	47,95	22,50	8,22
Government . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Total—Gold—Quantity Oz. (000) . . . . .	1,86	30	11	4
<b>SILVER</b>				
British Commonwealth—				
United Kingdom—				
Private . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Government . . . . .	5,01,69	3,05,60	97,96	3,34
Bahrain Islands—				
Private . . . . .	7,80	13,47	13,91	18,48
Government . . . . .	57,66	—	—	—
Ceylon . . . . .	2,31	30	16	—
Burma—				
Private . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Government . . . . .	2,09,20	—	—	—
Commonwealth of Australia—				
Private . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Government . . . . .	—	—	—	—

Countries.	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>GOLD—<i>contd.</i></b>					
Foreign Countries— <i>contd.</i>					
Greece . . . . .	—	91,33	—	—	—
United States of America . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—
Total—Foreign Countries—					
Private . . . . .	46,15	1,42,99	1,84	1	—
Government . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Total Gold—Value—					
Private . . . . .	49,05	1,52,25	1,84	1,28	—
Government . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Total—Gold—Quantity oz. (000) . . . . .	21	1,03	1	—	—
<b>SILVER</b>					
British Commonwealth—					
United Kingdom—					
Private . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11
Government . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Bahrain Islands—					
Private . . . . .	9,00	—	1	—	—
Government . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon . . . . .	5	94	—	—	—
Burma—					
Private . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Government . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Commonwealth of Australia—					
Private . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Government . . . . .	—	97	—	—	2

**NO. 236.—VALUE OF TREASURE (PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT) EXPORTED FROM INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION—*contd.***

Rs. (000)

Countries.	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
<b>SILVER</b> <i>-contd.</i>				
British Commonwealth— <i>contd.</i>				
Straits Settlements—				
Private . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Government . . . . .	4,00	—	—	—
Kenya Colony—				
Private . . . . .	—	—	—	2
Government . . . . .	31,70	11,38	1,82	9
Total --British Commonwealth—				
Private . . . . .	12,87	19,41	14,20	18,50
Government . . . . .	8,92,33	5,48,34	1,00,22	6,04
Foreign Countries—				
Arabia --				
Private . . . . .	8,16	12,47	55	6,25
Government . . . . .	4,16	1,41,24	54,79	8,00
Iraq—				
Private . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Government . . . . .	3,83	32,44	—	46
Iran—				
Private . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Government . . . . .	—	1,02,57	—	—

Countries.	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>SILVER</b> <i>-contd.</i>					
British Commonwealth— <i>contd.</i>					
Straits Settlements—					
Private . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—
Government . . . . .	43,84	1	—	—	—
Kenya Colony—					
Private . . . . .	—	3	—	—	—
Government . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Total --British Commonwealth—					
Private . . . . .	9,05	97	5	—	15
Government . . . . .	44,20	1,07	—	—	—
Foreign Countries—					
Arabia—					
Private . . . . .	21	—	—	—	3,43
Government . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq—					
Private . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Government . . . . .	—	7	1	—	—
Iran—					
Private . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Government . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—

**NO. 236.—VALUE OF TREASURE (PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT) EXPORT FROM INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION—*concl.***

Rs. (000)

Countries.	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
<b>SILVER—<i>concl.</i></b>				
Foreign Countries— <i>cont.</i>				
Egypt—				
Private . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Government . . . . .	—	—	—	—
United States of America—				
Private . . . . .	—	—	—	3
Government . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Total Foreign Countries—				
Private . . . . .	8,17	13,80	3,74	6,28
Government . . . . .	7,09	2,76,25	54,79	8,67
Total, Silver—Value—				
Private . . . . .	21,04	33,30	17,91	24,78
Government . . . . .	9,00,32	8,24,59	1,55,01	15,31
Total . . . . .	9,21,36	8,57,89	1,72,95	40,09
Total—Quantity oz. (000) . . . . .	50,165	35,872	5,820	1,462
<b>TOTAL—EXPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER . . . . .</b>	<b>11,36,35</b>	<b>9,05,84</b>	<b>1,95,45</b>	<b>48,31</b>

Countries.	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>SILVER—<i>concl.</i></b>					
Foreign Countries— <i>cont.</i>					
Egypt—					
Private . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—
Government . . . . .	—	11	—	—	—
United States of America—					
Private . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—
Government . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Total Foreign Countries—					
Private . . . . .	26	—	—	1	3,43
Government . . . . .	—	23	2	—	—
Total, Silver—Value—					
Private . . . . .	9,31	97	5	1	8,56
Government . . . . .	44,20	1,30	2	—	—
Total . . . . .	53,51	2,27	7	1	3,56
Total—Quantity oz. (000) . . . . .	1,603	51	2	—	78
<b>TOTAL—EXPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER . . . . .</b>	<b>1,03,46</b>	<b>1,54,52</b>	<b>1,91</b>	<b>1,29</b>	<b>3,56</b>

## FOREIGN TRADE BY SEA AND AIR

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## No. 237.—BALANCE OF TRADE.

(Figures in lakhs of Rupees.)

	Balance of trade in merchandise.	Balance of transaction in treasure.			Visible balance of trade.
		Gold.	Silver.	Total.	
1942-43 . . . . .	+78,47	+24	+8,29	+8,53	+87,00
1943-44 . . . . .	+78,36	-13	-1,58	-1,71	+76,65
1944-45 <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	-2,96	-1,58	-22,31	-23,89	-26,85
1945-46 . . . . .	-26,80	+28	-7,53	-7,25	-34,05
1946-47 . . . . .	-14,76	-7,94	-24,57	-32,51	-47,27
1947-48 . . . . .	-37,64	-9,80	-11,61	-21,41	-59,05
1948-49 . . . . .	-119,61	-2	-84	-86	-120,47
1949-50 <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	-79,36	-2	-2	-4	-79,40

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

(<sup>1</sup>) Excludes transit trade of foreign countries on India's border passing through Indian ports.

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

The tables relate to the Indian Union but exclude its transactions with Pakistan. According to an estimate published in the February 1950 issue of the Reserve Bank of India Bulletin India's deficit with Pakistan on current account was in the neighbourhood of Rs. 34 crores during the period July 1948—June 1949. Subsequent estimates available for the six months, July—December 1949 and the year 1950 place the deficits at Rs. 8.5 crores and Rs. 2.0 crores respectively.

### CURRENT ACCOUNT

The receipts and payments are based mainly on the records of the Exchange Control Department.

Other details are as below :

*Merchandise*.—The figures exclude transactions under Government barter deals except in 1949. Imports are c.i.f. and exports f.o.b. Though some of the exports in the Exchange Control Department returns are c.f. and c.i.f., the figures have been adjusted so as to give f.o.b. values ; the freight and insurance elements so removed have been transferred to the relevant items.

*Transportations*.—Receipts include charges etc., met by foreign ships in Indian ports, while payments cover operating expenses abroad, of Indian Steamship companies and some freight payments.

*Investment income*.—Receipts include interest on the investments of the Reserve Bank of India. Figures of payments are estimates.

*Government not included elsewhere*.—The payments figures represent disbursements of Government such as those for pensions and the upkeep of its offices abroad as also contributions to international organisations.

*Miscellaneous (Services)*.—This item covers, in the main, receipts and payments for services such as those for agency services, and film rentals.

*Donations*.—These are mainly unilateral transfers like maintenance allowances and remittances received by missionaries.

*Sterling area*.—All British and British Commonwealth countries (excluding Canada, Newfoundland and Anglo-Egyptian Sudan) together with Burma, Iraq, Persian Gulf Sheikdoms, Irish Republic, and Iceland.

*Hard Currency Area*.—Comprised for the first half of 1948, the United States, other American Account Countries, Canada, Belgium, Sweden, Switzerland, Portugal and its possessions (excluding those in India), Germany and Japan. From the second half of 1948, Argentine and Paraguay were included in the list while Sweden was excluded. Switzerland was excluded during the second half of 1948, first half of 1949 and again from November, 1950. Portugal and its possessions (excluding those in India) were removed from the list from the second half of 1949. Liberia came to be treated as a hard currency country from May 1950 while Paraguay was excluded. Belgium and Germany ceased to be hard currency countries from August 1950.



**CAPITAL ACCOUNT**

The information is collected from the records of the Reserve Bank of India.

Other details are as below :

*Long-term Capital (Private).*—The figures include an element of estimation. They are also likely to include some short-term items.

*Portfolio securities.*—Includes repatriations of sterling stock and movements in rupee securities held by foreigners on the liabilities side. The entries on the assets side relate to changes in long term sterling securities.

*Other liabilities (short-term) to official and banking institutions.*—Represent movement in rupee balances held by non-resident banks and official institutions and movement in exchange liabilities of authorised dealers.

*Other (short-term).*—Includes, among other things, changes in the sterling assets of the Reserve Bank of India, but, from this, the amount transferred to Pakistan is excluded.

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

## No. 238.—CURRENT ACCOUNT.

	1948.				1949.				1950. (a)			
	Receipts.		Payments.		Receipts.		Payments.		Receipts.		Payments.	
	Balance.		Balance.		Balance.		Balance.		Balance.		Balance.	
Merchandise . . . . .	426.9	553.5	—126.6		425.8	640.2	—214.4		540.0	509.5	—30.5	
Non-monetary gold . . . . .	—	0.1	—0.1		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Services:—												
Foreign travel . . . . .	..	4.0	—4.0		..	9.0	—9.0		..	14.1	—14.1	
Transportation . . . . .	21.4	9.0	+12.4		25.5	10.0	+15.5		26.7	9.4	+17.3	
Insurance . . . . .	3.8	3.3	+0.5		4.9	2.6	+2.3		5.3	3.4	+1.9	
Investment income . . . . .	12.2	30.0	—17.8		11.0	23.9	—17.9		7.4	30.2	—22.8	
Govt., not included elsewhere . . . . .	25.8	23.3	—2.5		23.2	36.2	—13.0		22.5	28.4	—5.9	
Miscellaneous . . . . .	22.6	13.7	+8.9		20.2	3.4	+16.8		22.7	7.4	+15.3	
Donations . . . . .	15.7	5.8	+9.9		15.9	5.6	+10.3		15.9	5.4	+10.5	
Unclassified . . . . .	26.9	7.4	+19.5		37.9	10.0	+27.9		37.5	9.0	+28.5	
TOTAL . . . . .	555.5	655.3	—99.8		564.6	745.8	—181.2		678.1	616.6	+61.5	
Errors and Omissions . . . . .			—68.4			—	+13.3			37.0	—37.0	

Source: Reserve Bank of India.

(a) Preliminary Estimates.

# No. 239.—CAPITAL ACCOUNT.

(In crores of Rupees.)

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

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	1948.			1949.			1950. (a)		
	Assets.	Liabilities.	Net Assets.	Assets.	Liabilities.	Net Assets.	Assets.	Liabilities.	Net Assets.
Private (excluding banking institutions) :—									
Long-term capital	—10.7	—26.1	+15.4	—4.8	—24.2	+19.4	—7.1	—19.1	+12.0
Short-term capital	..	..	..	—0.4	—2.0	+1.6	..	+0.1	—0.1
Official and banking institutions :—									
Long-term capital—	—0.2	—	—0.2	—4.6	+7.0	—11.6	—	+9.5	—9.5
Official loans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bank loans	..	+8.0	—8.0	—5.0	—6.5	+1.5	—1.5	+1.1	—2.6
Portfolio securities	+217.4	—4.0	+221.4	—7.6	—2.3	—5.2	—7.7	—2.8	—5.0
Amortization	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other contractual re-payments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term capital—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bank loans and clearing agreements	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liabilities to I.M.F. and I.B.R.D.	..	+22.7	—22.7	..	+10.5	—10.5	..	—8.7	+8.7
Other liabilities to official and Banking Institutions	..	+12.0	—12.0	..	—1.2	+1.2	..	—0.3	+21.0
Others	—362.0	—	—362.0	—163.3	—1.1	—164.2	—	..	..
Monetary gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	—156.6	+12.6	—168.2	—187.7	—19.8	—167.9	+4.4	—20.1	+24.5

NOTE.—(1) Private long term Capital does not include the movement in the balances of private companies having head offices or branches abroad and include the movement in the rupee balances of non-resident individuals from 1949 only.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

(2) Amortization assets figure for 1948 includes the purchase of pension annuities from the United Kingdom.

(a) Preliminary estimates.

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

## No. 240.—CURRENT ACCOUNT, CURRENCY AREA-WISE.

		1948.				1949.				1950.			
		Receipts.	Payments.	Balance.		Receipts.	Payments.	Balance.		Receipts.	Payments.	Balance.	
<b>Sterling area :—</b>													
Merchandise	.	213.1	203.3	—80.2		228.3	324.2	—96.0		291.6	270.6	—21.0	
Non-monetary gold	.	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Services	.	74.0	67.3	+6.8		74.0	65.1	+8.9		72.9	62.6	+10.3	
Donations	.	13.2	3.1	+9.2		12.2	4.6	+7.6		11.3	4.5	+6.8	
Unclassified	.	21.8	4.7	+17.1		25.8	7.4	+18.4		28.6	7.0	+21.6	
<b>TOTAL</b>		322.1	370.3	—48.2		343.4	401.3	—57.9		404.4	344.7	+59.7	
<b>Hard Currency area :—</b>													
Merchandise	.	136.9	177.2	—40.3		125.4	172.0	—46.6		170.7	140.3	+30.4	
Non-monetary gold	.	—	0.1	—0.1		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Services	.	7.3	12.2	—4.9		5.1	16.5	—11.4		6.8	15.1	—8.3	
Donations	.	2.4	0.7	+1.7		3.4	0.6	+2.8		4.4	0.7	+3.7	
Unclassified	.	3.1	2.1	+1.0		4.3	2.2	+2.1		4.8	1.6	+3.2	
<b>TOTAL</b>		149.7	192.4	—42.7		138.5	191.5	—53.1		186.7	157.7	+29.0	
<b>Other areas :—</b>													
Merchandise	.	77.1	83.0	—5.9		72.1	143.9	—71.8		77.7	98.6	—20.9	
Non-monetary gold	.	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Services	.	4.6	9.7	—4.1		5.5	8.4	—2.9		4.9	15.4	—10.5	
Donations	.	—	—	—		0.2	0.4	—0.2		0.2	0.2	—	
Unclassified	.	2.1	0.7	+1.4		1.7	0.3	+1.4		4.2	0.2	+4.0	
<b>TOTAL</b>		83.7	92.6	—8.9		82.6	152.0	—70.3		87.2	114.3	—27.1	

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

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## **COASTING TRADE**

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## COASTING TRADE.

Coasting trade statistics represent the trade registered at the ports in States (Old Provinces), that is, the trade between one State (Old Province) on the one side and all other States (Old Provinces and former Indian States, such as Kutch, Travancore, etc.) *plus* certain other ports on the Indian coast (*e. g.*, French Ports, Goa, etc.) on the other. The trade among ports within the same State has not been included into the table presented here.

For the purposes of trade and tariff, Pakistan was declared to be a foreign country with effect from 1st March 1948, and hence the coasting trade of India with Pakistan ports is excluded from that date.

The figures show generally the trade as declared in the shipping documents duly scrutinised and passed through the Custom Houses. The term 'Indian merchandise' comprises all goods that are of the growth, produce or manufacture of India. Indian merchandise is distinguished from foreign merchandise in the declaration of importers or exporters made in the bills of entry or shipping bills from which the trade statistics are compiled. Passengers' baggage, postal transactions and merchandise transhipped at Custom ports are excluded from the scope of these statistics. Imports and exports of treasure which includes gold and silver (bullion and coin) only are recorded separately and are not included in the figures of merchandise. From 1948-49, the distinction between private merchandise and Government stores has been abolished and combined figures of trade under both these categories are published.

In the values of articles imported or exported as recorded in the coasting trade, customs and excise duties previously paid are included.

The year refers to the period of twelve months, April to March.

No. 241.—TOTAL VALUE OF COASTING TRADE.

		Rs. (000)								
—		1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
IMPORTS.										
Private Merchandise—										
Indian	:	24,00.94	35,73.64	89,36.33	97,80.46	94,88.63	95,85.66	90,51.86	1,18,67.08	92,10.71
Foreign	:	4,27.28	5,63.82	10,46.15	10,76.96	12,30.20	10,59.33	19,49.34	14,45.48	8,76.44
Government Stores—										
Indian	:	8.14	56.87	2,41.45	5,92.05	5,30.10	—	—	(a)	(a)
Foreign	:	2.84	24	43.53	1,54.45	1,87.30	—	—	(a)	(a)
Total Merchandise		28,39.20	41,74.57	1,02,07.95	1,16,14.92	1,18,06.23	1,06,44.90	1,10,01.20	1,33,15.56	1,00,99.15
Treasure	:	2.15	2.26	62	6.55	44.06	39.19	2,22.01	21.35	—
Total Imports		28,41.35	41,77.13	1,02,67.97	1,16,21.37	1,19,10.29	1,06,84.88	1,12,23.21	1,33,36.91	1,00,99.15
EXPORTS.										
Private Merchandise—										
Indian	:	25,62.74	41,24.49	92,08.73	94,03.94	90,15.10	96,41.52	90,15.75	1,23,67.43	89,99.53
Foreign	:	6,33.80	3,06.17	11,65.69	12,66.34	15,70.59	13,82.75	18,69.15	27,00.74	14,59.82
Government Stores—										
Indian	:	16.55	9.25	85.46	3,06.44	2,85.18	—	—	(a)	(a)
Foreign	:	1.95	2.00	9.37	85.76	1,34.21	—	—	(a)	(a)
Total Merchandise		32,15.99	51,36.82	1,05,28.59	1,11,85.64	1,19,09.08	1,09,94.25	1,08,84.90	1,50,68.17	1,04,59.35
Treasure	:	64.28	61	34	1	—	84	—	—	—
Total Exports		32,83.37	51,39.43	1,05,23.03	1,11,85.65	1,19,09.08	1,09,95.09	1,08,84.90	1,50,68.17	1,04,59.35
Total Trade		61,24.72	93,16.56	2,07,99.90	2,28,07.02	2,38,19.37	2,16,79.27	2,21,08.11	2,84,05.08	2,05,58.50

(a) From 1st April 1948, i.e. distribution between private merchandise and Government Stores has been abolished.

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 242.—TOTAL VALUE OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (INDIAN AND FOREIGN) AND TREASURE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE SEVERAL MARITIME STATES OF INDIA.

Rs.(000)

STATES	Years	IMPORTS			EXPORTS		
		MERCHANDISE		TREASURE	MERCHANDISE		TREASURE
		Indian	Foreign		Indian	Foreign	
West Bengal	1941-42	4,03.80	20.37	4,24.17	1,19.74	26.43	1,46.17
	1942-43	4,28.43	68.07	4,96.50	1,13.12	23.00	1,36.12
	1943-44	22,36.49	1,61.51	23,98.00	12,23.31	1,60.68	13,83.99
	1944-45	27,65.01	1,20.14	28,91.15	13,33.40	1,67.86	15,01.26
	1945-46	21,68.54	1,37.64	23,06.18	13,96.30	2,55.45	16,54.75
	1946-47	17,62.14	81.40	18,43.54	13,78.36	2,77.60	16,55.96
Orissa	1947-48	22,90.60	3,30.14	26,20.74	16,95.35	2,80.66	19,76.01
	1948-49	41,48.10	5,52.43	47,00.53	28,00.28	2,44.40	30,53.69
	1949-50	27,54.95	2,85.88	30,40.83	20,88.06	1,66.46	22,54.52
	1941-42	4.74	2.05	6.79	14.12	—	14.12
	1942-43	1.02	98	2.60	4.29	—	4.29
	1943-44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	1944-45	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1945-46	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1946-47	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1947-48	53	—	53	25.60	—	25.60
	1948-49	4.68	23	4.91	45.58	—	45.58
	1949-50	14.75	66	15.41	—	—	—
Bombay	1941-42	9,83.84	1,95.42	11,24.26	9,01.52	4,13.08	13,14.59
	1942-43	14,04.15	2,52.22	21,16.43	11,80.90	5,66.20	17,47.10
	1943-44	35,45.00	2,88.56	38,31.56	22,42.21	7,84.21	30,26.42
	1944-45	30,03.18	2,98.26	33,01.43	24,08.52	6,97.21	31,05.73
	1945-46	49,70.44	5,30.07	55,00.51	22,53.01	6,90.92	29,43.93
	1946-47	32,87.16	3,98.26	36,85.42	20,51.49	6,75.37	27,26.86
Bombay	1947-48	30,95.03	9,32.36	40,27.39	30,21.43	13,72.75	43,94.18
	1948-49	42,56.99	2,15.94	44,72.93	56,71.67	22,70.77	79,42.44
	1949-50	35,89.69	1,59.89	37,49.58	25,42.52	12,03.52	37,46.04
	1940-50	—	—	—	—	—	—

(1) Includes East Bengal upto 1947-48.



No. 242.—TOTAL VALUE OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (INDIAN AND FOREIGN) AND TREASURE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE SEVERAL MARITIME STATES OF INDIA—*contd.*

STATES	Years	IMPORTS			TREASURE	EXPORTS			TREAS E	
		MERCHANDISE				MERCHANDISE				
		Indian	Foreign	Total.		Indian	Foreign	Total		
Madras	1941-42	5,98.44	1,07.18	7,05.62	—	84	7,03.22	8.03	7,12.17	—
	1942-43	6,79.14	91.70	7,71.83	—	3	14,58.59	44.53	15,03.12	—
	1943-44	20,84.51	4,16.79	25,01.30	—	—	20,64.46	16.47	20,80.93	—
	1944-45	27,85.23	5,07.52	32,92.75	—	—	27,43.70	1,05.23	28,48.93	—
	1945-46	23,29.95	4,08.65	27,38.60	—	—	26,92.81	1,92.00	28,84.81	—
	1946-47	30,91.14	3,29.24	34,20.38	—	—	24,03.10	6.07	24,09.17	—
	1947-48	22,93.21	5,24.73	28,17.94	—	—	31,67.83	29.76	31,97.59	—
	1948-49	34,57.31	6,79.87	41,37.18	—	—	38,40.87	1,85.57	40,46.44	—
	1949-50	23,60.32	4,33.01	32,93.33	—	—	43,23.37	89.84	44,13.21	—
	Total (1)	1941-42	24,00.04	4,27.28	28,27.32	1.70	—	25,62.74	6,33.85	31,96.59
1942-43		35,33.94	5,69.82	41,03.76	2.06	—	41,28.40	9,09.17	51,37.57	23
1943-44		89,36.33	10,46.18	99,82.51	49	—	92,68.73	11,65.03	1,04,33.75	11
1944-45		97,90.46	10,76.96	1,08,67.43	6.34	—	94,66.90	12,66.54	1,07,33.43	1
1945-46		98,88.63	12,30.20	1,11,18.83	26.84	—	96,13.10	15,70.69	1,11,83.79	—
1946-47		95,82.66	10,59.33	1,06,44.99	39.19	—	96,61.52	13,32.73	1,09,94.25	84
1947-48		90,51.86	19,49.34	1,10,01.20	2,22.01	—	90,15.75	18,69.15	1,08,84.90	—
1948-49		1,18,67.08	14,48.48	1,33,15.56	21.35	—	1,27,67.43	27,00.74	1,50,68.17	—
	1949-50	92,19.71	8,79.44	1,00,99.15	—	—	89,99.53	14,39.82	1,04,59.35	—

(1) Include Sind upto 1947-48.

## INLAND TRADE.

1. *Nature and scope.*—Inland trade statistics represent only the movement of the trade, by railways and steamer services, into and from a State (Old province or Indian State) taken as a whole or a chief port or ports, the trade of which is registered separately from that of the State (Old province or Indian State) in which such port or ports may be situated. Movement of the trade by other means (*e.g.* road, air, country boats, etc.) is thus excluded from the scope of these statistics.

2. *Method of registration.*—The statistics are recorded on 'import' basis. According to the arrangement in force, each of the railways registers such traffic as is received at stations on its line within a particular trade block from other trade blocks, without taking into account the traffic *en route* to a destination on a different railway system or to a station on the same system but located outside that trade block. With a view to reducing the number of returns, imports into the stations on the minor railways are recorded by the major railways connecting them.

For river-borne trade, the following traffic is recorded by the agents of the different steamer services concerned ; (i) between Calcutta on one hand and Assam, West Bengal (excluding Calcutta), Bihar and Uttar Pradesh on the other, (ii) between West Bengal (excluding Calcutta) on one side and Assam, Bihar and Uttar Pradesh on the other, (iii) between Assam on one hand and Bihar and Uttar Pradesh on the other and (iv) between Bihar and Uttar Pradesh.

The traffic carried partly by rail and partly by river, when booked through and carried by steamers running in connection with railways, is to be recorded generally by the railway administration concerned.

3. *Articles and unit of measurement.*—The trade in certain staple articles only is recorded in the standard mds. of 82  $\frac{2}{7}$  lbs. The weight recorded is the net weight, *i.e.*, the gross weight entered in the invoices less certain fixed percentages which have been taken to represent the weight of packings, etc. Values are not recorded. Figures of oilseeds represent the trade in the following varieties :—(i) Castor, (ii) cotton, (iii) groundnuts, (iv) linseed, (v) rape and mustard and (vi) til or jinjiri. Cotton piecegoods include both Indian and foreign cloth. Jute, raw, includes both loose and pucca bales. Raw cotton figures do not make a distinction between ginned or unginned.

4. *Period covered.*—Figures relate generally to the financial year, April to March ; but in the case of cotton, raw, figures for 1948-49 and 1949-50 relate to the cotton year, September to August.

5. *Effect of Partition.*—As a result of Partition the traffic relating to the trade blocks of (1) N.W.F.P., (2) Sind, (3) Baluchistan and (4) Karachi, which were transferred to Pakistan, were excluded from the scope of the statistics with effect from the 1st September 1947. As regards (i) West Punjab, (ii) East Bengal and (iii) a part of Assam, which also went over to Pakistan, statistics of imports into area (i) were excluded from the statistics with effect from the 15th August 1947, while those into (ii) and (iii) from as early as 1st May 1947 owing to non-receipt of returns. It was not

however, possible to exclude entirely the traffic originating in areas (i) to (iii) and terminating in Indian territories till 1st March 1948.

6. *Trade blocks*.—For a rough and approximate delimitation of areas covered by each trade block, see Appendix I-(a) to the Guide to Current Official Statistics, Vol. II. Prior to April 1947, Baluchistan formed a part of the trade block, Sind and British Baluchistan, and Goa a part of Bombay.

No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS.

Mds. 1000.

		IMPORTS							
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Coal and Coke—</i>									
Assam		3,060	6,364	9,071	7,768	3,551	1,657	4,241	3,978
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)		56,690	52,214	54,425	61,637	52,968	45,091	45,562	52,477
Calcutta		75,102	77,497	96,766	108,521	99,823	99,156	140,386	176,396
Bihar		15,768	20,641	19,543	17,171	19,814	15,722	20,897	25,280
Orissa		3,457	4,613	4,529	4,668	5,419	6,307	5,745	5,046
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		58,240	69,104	68,272	74,778	67,656	70,242	90,422	76,650
Punjab		42,592	42,406	28,901	43,268	46,712	17,649	25,914	30,065
Delhi Province		6,662	8,258	8,854	9,785	7,328	6,633	10,303	12,427
North-West Frontier Province		1,800	1,515	1,971	1,585	2,508	843	..	..
Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)		9,745	11,296	9,381	11,415	8,859	2,830	..	..
Baluchistan		..	..	..	..	..	222	..	..
Karachi		6,314	3,019	2,699	1,928	1,013	373	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar		7,538	13,733	15,992	13,770	13,031	14,097	8,831	9,413
Bombay (excluding Bombay Port)		44,126	47,736	50,336	53,567	50,209	50,892	47,131	48,593
Bombay Port		15,597	17,121	11,899	7,064	7,941	7,344	5,028	6,163
Goa		..	..	..	..	..	5	23	..
Madras (excluding Madras Ports)		27,633	26,330	29,646	25,706	26,204	34,465	32,747	35,136
Madras Chief Port		8,402	7,833	3,666	6,189	5,660	7,316	5,139	4,082
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rajputana		5,338	8,417	4,612	5,007	5,417	5,811	5,777	5,478
Central India		10,467	8,144	7,625	8,131	9,210	9,514	..	10,106
Nizam's Territory		9,678	9,464	8,775	11,909	19,870	15,758	12,159	16,521
Mysore		1,493	975	1,242	1,244	1,632	1,049	1,382	1,873
Kashmir		4,851	3,944	4,506	6,054	4,868	5,340	5,873	6,788
		125	107	50	67	109	87	..	..
TOTAL		415,696	440,759	432,770	480,929	459,852	418,653	476,161	532,192

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 213.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS—*contd.*

Mds. (contd.)

INLAND TRADE

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		EXPORTS							
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Coal and Coke—</i>									
Assam	.	53	155	56	141	103	346	278	134
Bengal ( <i>excluding</i> Calcutta)	.	124,609	119,504	112,526	123,014	113,609	104,053	139,125	190,363
Calcutta	.	4,800	2,931	3,429	3,529	5,824	2,576	1,777	1,605
Bihar	.	204,764	246,411	255,072	270,472	264,110	232,502	259,935	245,348
Orissa	.	11,089	9,021	9,222	8,483	7,180	6,881	8,525	7,423
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	.	140	158	201	283	300	60	78	48
Punjab	.	420	347	993	625	353	138	2	2
Delhi Province	.	36	21	2	—	10	123	3	1
North-West Frontier Province	.	38	5	2	—	11	2	..	..
Sind and British Baluchistan ( <i>excluding</i> Karachi)	.	174	608	1,338	2,070	4,014	100	..	..
Karachi	.	..	..	..	..	..	1,487	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar	.	32,752	30,552	31,761	30,392	33,963	33,104	33,437	39,162
Bombay ( <i>excluding</i> Bombay Port)	.	5	67	10	607	571	174	43	95
Bombay Port	.	343	61	96	75	85	72	685	1,280
Goa	.	..	..	..	..	..	2,450	5,099	4,537
Madras ( <i>excluding</i> Madras Ports)	.	3,749	4,117	4,239	2,049	2,674	1,654	1,064	3,169
Madras Chief Port	.	1,931	4,000	9,810	4,279	4,314	4,451	9,923	5,102
Madras Ports ( <i>excluding</i> Chief Port)	.	150	632	917	3,763	4,122	2,980	5,979	8,892
Rajputana	.	27	12	35	4	34	8	—	1
Central India	.	9,555	7,862	9,460	8,431	8,660	9,082	7,933	8,902
Nizam's Territory	.	20,750	13,229	12,362	12,576	10,076	16,329	11,571	14,342
Mysore	.	5	12	128	23	33	—	1	2
Kashmir	.	1	—	—	23	113	21	—	—
TOTAL		413,636	440,759	432,770	430,929	459,832	418,653	476,161	532,192

No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT-TOWNS—*contd.*

	IMPORTS								Mds. (000).
	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49*	1949-50*	
<i>Cotton raw—</i>									
Assam	1	7	5	3	4	—	1	—	39
Bombay (excluding Calcutta)	237	256	124	196	104	180	55	—	91
Calcutta	473	451	468	470	350	—	59	—	—
Bihar	94	80	57	56	60	47	51	26	—
Chissa	3	3	—	1	—	—	—	14	—
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	2,785	1,473	1,474	1,728	1,577	1,151	1,649	1,319	—
Punjab	11	3	8	10	5	—	28	21	—
Delhi Province	371	336	352	553	321	247	231	429	—
North-West Frontier Province	6	1	1	—	6	—	—	—	—
Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)	15	2	—	2	7	—	—	—	—
Karachi	2,975	4,510	3,957	6,973	5,701	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces and Berar	58	83	114	122	109	234	158	—	155
Bombay (excluding Bombay Port)	2,632	2,438	2,349	2,696	2,562	5,431	2,896	2,876	—
Bombay Port	5,566	3,084	4,240	4,134	3,980	—	3,527	4,352	—
Goa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras (excluding Madras Ports)	594	922	872	954	788	352	1,353	751	—
Madras Chief Port	409	375	413	379	251	—	392	263	—
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	243	121	255	185	188	—	113	179	—
Rajputana	502	208	136	178	170	103	90	70	—
Central India	473	503	495	676	390	289	301	151	—
Nizam's Territory	—	3	1	1	8	3	7	1	—
Mysore	332	335	190	386	264	324	310	351	—
Kashmir	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17,784</b>	<b>15,244</b>	<b>15,511</b>	<b>18,963</b>	<b>16,857</b>	<b>8,319</b>	<b>11,230</b>	<b>10,885</b>	

\* Figures relate to Cotton year, September to August.

NO. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS—*contd.*

Mds. (000).

		EXPORTS.							
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49*	1949-50*
<i>Cotton, raw—</i>									
Assam	.	9	12	8	15	4	1	1	—
Bengal ( <i>excluding</i> Calcutta)	.	27	16	23	32	21	18	3	—
Calcutta	.	105	41	23	81	46	—	58	71
Bihar	.	16	8	4	16	2	2	4	9
Orissa	.	—	—	—	—	3	1	5	1
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	.	141	65	26	34	47	28	102	69
Punjab	.	5,872	4,502	4,258	6,700	5,961	1,372	997	1,284
Delhi Province	.	35	8	125	92	50	—	25	43
North-West Frontier Province	.	66	43	48	159	70	..	..	..
Sind and British Baluchistan ( <i>excluding</i> Karachi)	.	2,189	2,358	1,841	1,962	2,112	..	..	..
Karachi	.	231	3	3	464	8	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar	.	2,216	2,300	2,356	2,165	1,486	2,680	1,852	1,052
Bombay ( <i>excluding</i> Bombay Port)	.	2,261	1,513	2,524	1,937	1,989	1,006	1,708	2,789
Bombay Port	.	1,602	1,583	1,663	1,639	2,041	—	2,787	2,698
Goa	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Madras ( <i>excluding</i> Madras Ports)	.	976	382	599	936	539	627	626	666
Madras Chief Port	.	185	27	66	44	124	—	217	169
Madras Ports ( <i>excluding</i> Chief Port)	.	380	992	791	894	612	—	990	445
Rajputana	.	31	35	98	284	363	653	559	402
Central India	.	994	289	252	178	195	537	316	453
Nizam's Territory	.	1,116	941	849	1,305	1,113	1,330	908	713
Mysore	.	31	36	25	62	21	55	69	40
Kashmir	.	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
TOTAL		17,784	15,244	15,511	18,968	16,857	8,319	11,230	10,898

\* Figures relate to cotton year, September to August.

No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS—*contd.*

Mds. (000).

	IMPORTS.							
	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Ootton Piecegoods—</i>								
Assam	121	185	249	268	175	131	287	199
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	355	337	668	823	804	283	55	102
Calcutta	939	930	949	967	809	1,595	586	666
Bihar	834	1,144	983	880	729	831	304	1,272
Orissa	41	99	115	187	86	116	110	87
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1,252	1,338	1,127	699	681	800	1,334	1,228
Punjab	1,976	1,557	1,058	911	996	802	556	670
Delhi Province	749	530	487	400	239	182	133	192
North-West Frontier Province	275	289	303	301	332	124	..	..
Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)	465	421	310	243	231	61	..	..
Rajasthan	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..
Karachi	199	130	75	21	55	29	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar	180	329	277	177	109	117	186	159
Bombay (excluding Bombay Port)	472	483	337	221	241	234	206	335
Bombay Port	1,616	1,089	726	636	440	310	328	1,191
Goa	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..
Madras (including Madras Ports)	300	446	415	374	450	473	539	502
Madras Chief Port	406	361	483	482	333	286	301	220
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	166	194	191	151	164	129	167	163
Rajputana	332	294	305	305	241	207	369	312
Central India	128	135	107	138	109	99	141	142
Nizam's Territory	85	157	152	154	154	130	54	103
Mysore	122	151	191	149	77	77	108	115
Kashmir	44	52	67	54	63	18	..	2
TOTAL	10,351	11,004	9,564	8,541	7,457	6,529	6,764	7,560



No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS—*contd.*

Mds. (000).

		EXPORTS.							
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Cotton Piecegoods—</i>									
Assam	.	3	—	—	1	19	—	—	7
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	.	132	159	54	41	40	6	34	228
Calcutta	.	665	626	808	1,009	922	346	235	—
Bihar	.	151	84	17	11	3	—	3	4
Brisab	.	—	4	2	16	1	—	—	1
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	.	693	642	608	179	56	38	74	174
Punjab	.	341	291	131	69	81	6	6	22
Delhi Province	.	460	407	288	196	178	106	98	188
North-West Frontier Province	.	13	2	1	1	1	—	—	—
Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)	.	66	45	15	2	—	1	—	—
Baluchistan	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Karachi	.	302	319	296	202	200	93	—	—
Central Provinces and Berar	.	239	218	159	182	80	104	47	98
Bombay (excluding Bombay Port)	.	2,949	3,323	3,045	2,758	2,360	2,874	2,495	3,120
Bombay Port	.	2,390	3,157	2,469	2,277	2,215	1,909	2,080	2,246
Goa	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras (excluding Madras Ports)	.	429	398	405	351	398	161	256	992
Madras Chief Port	.	250	245	347	306	335	280	241	240
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	.	191	151	153	177	168	113	135	74
Rajputana	.	174	126	96	47	98	32	9	32
Central India	.	687	651	610	573	454	414	376	708
Nizam's Territory	.	118	72	33	30	16	21	10	38
Mysore	.	140	81	55	53	71	52	65	86
Kashmir	.	4	3	2	—	1	—	—	—
TOTAL	.	10,351	11,004	9,564	8,541	7,457	6,529	6,764	7,560

## INLAND TRADE

No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS—*contd.*

Mds. (000).

		IMPORTS.							
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Grain, Pulse and Flour—</i>									
<i>Rice not in the husk—</i>									
Assam		232	43	26	5	12	8	123	1
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)		1,280	3,191	1,684	2,185	3,038	453	450	763
Calcutta		4,022	8,245	11,168	7,191	5,029	3,155	3,281	4,715
Bihar		2,521	394	464	2,143	2,395	2,177	1,761	1,693
Orissa		23	161	45	120	134	45	29	2
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		2,016	51	28	367	620	1,307	419	133
Punjab		381	29	27	5	32	7	89	445
Delhi Province		306	221	334	381	420	331	214	480
North-West Frontier Province		119	29	36	76	51	30	..	..
Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)		98	16	17	63	53	100	..	..
Baluchistan		3,802	5,276	6,371	5,829	8,211	1,523	..	..
Karachi		177	30	10	29	37	26	56	78
Central Provinces and Berar		3,264	704	1,008	1,106	1,215	1,606	3,445	2,221
Bombay (excluding Bombay Port)		2,684	2,047	2,647	2,501	1,779	922	2,248	3,028
Bombay Port		..	..	..	..	..	13	2	6
Goa		1,240	1,006	2,091	3,100	5,828	2,953	7,061	5,079
Madras (excluding Madras Ports)		1,358	3,682	2,718	3,097	3,423	3,531	3,719	3,953
Madras Chief Port		7,894	4,844	6,246	4,934	2,432	2,692	2,091	2,227
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)		282	113	105	185	95	145	254	169
Rajputana		283	59	52	133	70	242	140	45
Central India		916	139	993	274	172	578	178	600
Nizam's Territory		711	264	354	1,120	1,477	533	1,080	960
Mysore		13	1	..	..	4	30	..	..
Kashmir		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL		33,788	30,615	35,904	35,493	37,397	22,419	27,520	26,534

No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS—*contd.*

Mds. (000).

		EXPORTS.							
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Grain, Pulse and Flour—</i>									
<i>Rice not in the husk—</i>									
Assam		250	203	123	918	1,151	302	59	118
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)		5,987	2,418	9,039	6,918	4,913	2,967	3,190	4,600
Calcutta		1,481	1,731	964	2,247	3,478	878	1,186	1,133
Bihar		420	1,595	757	193	151	64	114	36
Orissa		2,360	1,853	1,658	2,307	2,498	2,130	2,323	2,350
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		508	152	103	30	106	13	171	1,138
Punjab		2,066	3,239	2,591	2,300	3,790	853	8	283
Delhi Province		12	3	15	17	4	2	52	24
North-West Frontier Province		2	—	1	1	6	—	..	..
Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)		3,971	4,854	5,758	5,363	6,293	1,495	..	..
Baluchistan		..	..	..	..	..	160	..	..
Karachi		10	83	191	325	138	194	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar		1,580	3,911	4,181	4,510	2,665	2,394	3,196	3,057
Bombay (excluding Bombay Port)		292	603	163	475	948	209	897	634
Bombay Port		354	74	189	117	615	1,615	2,648	2,045
Goa		..	..	..	..	..	422	92	—
Madras (excluding Madras Ports)		12,489	8,483	8,614	7,090	4,663	5,470	5,639	5,519
Madras Chief Port		302	91	178	1,089	2,128	886	2,615	1,702
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)		1,188	997	869	1,427	3,988	2,222	5,099	3,484
Rajputana		8	1	4	2	1	4	3	1
Central India		17	118	173	253	115	95	181	374
Nizam's Territory		85	11	3	10	51	3	..	..
Mysore		33	3	..	13	22	4	..	..
Kashmir		9	19	25	1	4	4	43	..
TOTAL		33,788	30,615	35,904	35,493	37,397	22,418	27,520	26,534

**No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND  
CHIEF PORT TOWNS—contd.**

Mds. (000).

		IMPORTS.							
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Grain, Pulse and Flour—contd.</i>									
Wheat—									
Assam		7	46	8	1	3	7	9	1
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)		229	1,395	84	139	56	3	7	22
Calcutta		2,630	6,171	1,387	1,342	48	125	28	106
Bihar		584	393	358	600	1,621	1,080	1,791	2,252
Orissa		25	53	111	142	149	118	135	43
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		1,007	92	1,348	5,108	1,788	1,295	3,406	8,299
Punjab		50	14	93	82	1,087	2,147	2,962	2,762
Delhi Province		1,054	1,735	2,110	2,048	1,965	416	5,527	3,690
North-West Frontier Province		165	52	407	1,046	758	297	..	..
Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)		319	98	24	452	551	37	..	..
Baluchistan		..	..	..	..	..	312	..	..
Karachi		3,430	6,951	6,799	2,396	3,395	3,817	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar		415	799	2,137	1,199	1,150	1,340	1,116	967
Bombay (excluding Bombay Port)		1,381	2,057	2,957	2,510	2,591	1,491	4,629	5,996
Bombay Port		3,312	3,447	1,629	36	83	126	26	198
Goa		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Madras (excluding Madras Ports		133	386	1,213	726	3,526	197	1,167	2,536
Madras Chief Port		68	39	61	15	31	40	3	242
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)		58	108	180	217	149	43	141	146
Rajputana		1,142	549	329	1,006	990	675	1,577	2,028
Central India		198	129	358	63	51	1,719	1,075	284
Nizam's Territory		92	47	154	298	90	599	536	1,678
Mysore		188	248	340	585	1,298	301	652	1,248
Kashmir		49	163	145	253	115	48	..	..
TOTAL		16,519	24,979	22,392	20,234	21,413	16,183	24,760	32,513

**No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND  
CHIEF PORT TOWNS—*contd.***

Mds. (000).

		EXPORTS.							
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Cereals, Pulse and Flour—<i>contd.</i></i>									
<i>Wheat—</i>									
Assam		1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)		22	12	27	24	142	97	115	337
Calcutta		49	685	307	655	1,125	1,209	6,927	12,656
Bihar		58	180	10	22	42	77	25	103
Orissa		—	3	—	15	106	9	3	11
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		—	2,071	237	16	166	658	124	150
Punjab		8,456	14,155	7,893	8,831	2,196	1,121	574	899
Delhi Province		5	150	35	72	19	62	1	3
North-West Frontier Province		—	2	—	—	3	2	..	..
Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)		5,750	6,270	6,719	3,090	3,424	4,486	..	..
Baluchistan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karachi		57	74	324	2,120	4,111	1,786	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar		190	61	47	36	52	6	50	21
Bombay (excluding Bombay Port)		70	7	367	55	520	307	1,234	2,023
Bombay Port		53	660	3,916	3,198	4,082	4,706	11,575	8,586
Goa		..	..	..	..	..	223	4	290
Madras (excluding Madras Ports)		8	34	43	83	220	96	34	760
Madras Chief port		74	384	709	1,379	2,422	376	1,310	2,047
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)		47	153	1,477	285	2,579	843	2,461	3,628
Rajputana		27	11	139	15	53	56	14	24
Central India		596	113	101	276	145	97	5	48
Nizam's Territory		16	3	1	3	5	7	2	9
Mysore		6	1	—	—	1	4	—	1
Kashmir		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>16,519</b>	<b>24,979</b>	<b>22,392</b>	<b>20,234</b>	<b>21,413</b>	<b>16,183</b>	<b>24,760</b>	<b>32,513</b>

No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS—*contd.*

Mds. (000).

		IMPORTS.							
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>July, rain—</i>									
Assam		4	1	13	30	30	36	20	—
Bengal ( <i>excluding</i> Calcutta)		412	437	412	330	648	394	604	1,682
Calcutta		15,745	14,867	18,258	24,110	18,055	13,909	7,126	7,493
Bihar		45	4	2	6	14	23	50	4
Orissa		10	—	3	7	6	1	—	—
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		722	564	753	478	230	268	330	386
Punjab		4	4	7	5	5	1	2	1
Delhi Province		4	7	1	1	3	1	2	1
North-West Frontier Province		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sind and British Baluchistan ( <i>excluding</i> Karachi)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Baluchistan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Karachi		10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces and Berar		71	64	98	82	94	48	56	78
Bombay ( <i>excluding</i> Bombay Port)		7	1	1	1	—	—	—	1
Bombay Port		474	2	—	1	—	2	47	3
Goa		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras ( <i>excluding</i> Madras Ports)		537	611	513	648	352	166	145	190
Madras Chief Port		2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Madras Ports ( <i>excluding</i> Chief Port)		13	7	2	2	6	8	69	6
Rajputana		23	16	19	1	6	4	3	2
Central India		2	1	1	1	—	—	—	6
Nizam's Territory		1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Mysore		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kashmir		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL		18,145	16,590	20,083	25,712	19,451	14,761	8,472	9,783

No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS—*contd.*

Mds. (000).

INLAND TRADE

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State, river—	EXPORTS									
	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50		
Assam	1,247	1,424	1,408	1,702	1,646	1,672	2,414	1,886		
Bengal ( <i>excluding</i> Calcutta)	14,325	13,194	16,281	21,219	18,407	11,577	2,846	2,943		
Calcutta	1,099	490	620	487	280	137	168	80		
Bihar	1,251	1,283	1,659	2,176	1,901	1,177	2,681	3,706		
Orissa	107	293	88	107	151	129	160	909		
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	40	23	23	13	45	40	103	75		
Punjab	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	2		
Delhi Province	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—		
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Sind and British Baluchistan ( <i>excluding</i> Karachi)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Baluchistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Karachi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Central Provinces and Berar	1	1	—	1	3	6	3	12		
Bombay ( <i>excluding</i> Bombay Port)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2		
Bombay Port	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	—		
Goa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Madras ( <i>excluding</i> Madras Ports)	21	8	1	5	16	18	90	670		
Madras Chief Port	19	3	—	1	—	—	—	—		
Madras Ports ( <i>excluding</i> Chief Port)	36	3	—	1	1	5	2	2		
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5		
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Nizam's Territory	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—		
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Kashmir	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
TOTAL	18,145	16,590	20,083	25,712	19,451	14,761	8,472	9,783		

## INLAND TRADE

No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS—*contd.*

Mds. (000).

		IMPORTS.									
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50		
<i>Iron and Steel Bars, Sheets, Girders and other com- modities of Iron and Steel—</i>	<i>Yms</i>										
Assam	.	405	639	787	747	357	295	792	774		
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	.	3,808	4,950	4,914	6,866	4,806	2,368	4,935	4,729		
Calcutta	.	7,694	7,468	7,447	7,385	6,682	6,495	6,414	5,838		
Bihar	.	1,711	1,525	2,303	1,745	1,745	2,331	1,913	3,435		
Orissa	.	231	168	315	336	230	357	440	597		
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	.	2,943	2,358	2,421	3,792	4,471	4,266	4,756	6,476		
Punjab	.	2,546	2,074	1,720	2,482	3,466	1,287	2,055	2,211		
Delhi Province	.	427	434	366	730	759	499	1,056	1,776		
North-West Frontier Province	.	82	72	84	70	122	45	..	..		
Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)	.	428	340	556	928	598	123	..	..		
Baluchistan	.	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	..		
Karachi	.	383	326	549	488	375	87	..	..		
Central Provinces and Berar	.	539	1,008	1,279	1,555	1,273	1,522	1,413	1,324		
Bombay (excluding Bombay Port)	.	1,260	1,217	1,634	3,069	2,840	3,093	2,548	3,699		
Bombay Port	.	3,493	2,632	2,708	2,619	3,246	3,251	2,553	2,608		
Goa	.	..	..	..	..	..	32	12	10		
Madras (excluding Madras Ports)	.	1,012	924	1,516	2,097	2,286	2,573	3,173	3,437		
Madras Chief Port	.	1,597	801	1,322	1,694	1,637	2,097	2,000	2,332		
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	.	454	412	347	474	508	467	818	899		
Rajputana	.	201	253	492	501	764	529	698	1,102		
Central India	.	201	143	163	279	523	351	578	578		
Nizam's Territory	.	290	298	380	771	723	664	490	1,253		
Mysore	.	483	717	890	932	470	321	1,199	1,740		
Kashmir	.	59	66	17	24	25	8	1	1		
TOTAL		29,550	28,813	32,145	39,334	38,023	33,761	37,609	44,804		



No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS—*contd.*

Mds. (000).

		EXPORTS.							
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Iron and Steel Bars, Sheets, Girders and other commercial forms of Iron and Steel—</i>									
Assam		15	17	33	70	380	91	183	244
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)		6,566	5,419	6,202	6,026	5,092	8,094	6,393	8,593
Calcutta		3,534	3,740	5,315	6,379	6,147	4,866	6,552	8,127
Bihar		13,167	15,093	15,046	18,055	17,570	13,792	16,067	16,998
Orissa		183	94	85	83	59	59	83	247
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		1,153	923	585	953	1,433	714	1,700	993
Punjab		462	338	322	341	537	262	509	561
Delhi Province		131	72	73	165	179	97	236	400
North-West Frontier Province		22	27	18	25	18	12	..	..
Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)		789	201	198	269	216	32	..	..
Baluchistan		..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..
Karachi		368	207	469	1,150	818	809	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar		110	108	172	230	386	215	257	454
Bombay (excluding Bombay Port)		439	282	314	562	592	537	530	463
Bombay Port		1,069	1,047	1,577	2,070	2,326	2,316	1,948	3,262
Goa		..	..	..	..	..	15	..	7
Madras (excluding Madras Ports)		430	332	377	390	348	398	551	614
Madras Chief Port		542	410	661	1,769	1,161	1,280	1,881	2,198
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Ports)		290	85	180	302	231	268	273	606
Rajputana		60	70	59	55	62	46	24	32
Central India		44	29	24	65	57	66	45	89
Nizam's Territory		27	38	58	60	57	54	32	97
Mysore		334	..	402	408	440	332	541	610
Kashmir		3	1	5	1	1	1	..	..
TOTAL		29,550	28,813	32,145	39,334	38,023	33,761	37,609	44,804

No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS—*contd.*

Mds. (000).

		IMPORTS.							
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Oils and—</i>									
Assam	.	45	125	121	135	70	86	41	34
Bengal ( <i>excluding Calcutta</i> )	.	2,202	1,911	1,688	2,525	2,272	2,091	2,777	1,568
Calcutta	.	5,377	4,281	4,235	3,998	1,448	3,817	4,247	4,326
Bihar	.	1,339	538	572	872	629	1,346	1,048	611
Gujarat	.	214	77	168	202	48	65	30	22
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	.	1,707	1,277	1,008	785	470	1,257	1,328	1,905
Punjab	.	1,916	1,732	1,155	1,094	248	286	1,116	1,063
Delhi Province	.	522	476	372	160	182	109	240	244
North-West Frontier Province	.	150	94	249	182	85	14	..	..
Sind and British Baluchistan ( <i>excluding Karachi</i> )	.	218	134	169	220	110	46	..	..
Baluchistan	.	2,090	1,131	1,170	1,557	1,860	921	..	..
Karachi	.	907	344	938	975	89	475	369	226
Central Provinces and Berar	.	4,732	4,511	4,303	6,694	766	757	617	586
Bombay ( <i>excluding Bombay Port</i> )	.	7,425	4,392	7,861	6,739	5,369	6,755	7,593	8,826
Bombay Port	.	..	..	..	..	..	121	73	200
Goa	.	2,056	1,653	1,925	1,143	815	686	1,169	700
Madras ( <i>excluding Madras Ports</i> )	.	1,546	2,839	2,700	2,961	1,077	1,586	1,531	1,440
Madras Chief Port	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras Ports ( <i>excluding Chief Port</i> )	.	2,331	3,510	2,753	2,625	730	670	469	477
Rajputana	.	1,664	1,393	1,330	1,364	1,180	615	802	773
Central India	.	140	158	57	166	208	112	43	44
Kham's Territory	.	5	6	8	3	1	6	9	28
Mysore	.	222	75	77	72	155	81	31	28
Kashmir	.	52	26	66	69	21	13	1	..
TOTAL	.	36,141	30,481	32,045	33,831	17,783	21,919	23,592	22,590

**No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS—*contd.***

Mds. (000).

		EXPORTS.							
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Oilseeds—</i>									
Assam	.	271	49	15	67	26	31	133	189
Bengal ( <i>excluding Calcutta</i> )	.	270	236	84	123	118	73	80	147
Calcutta	.	192	239	179	174	149	158	54	72
Bihar	.	2,437	993	1,020	1,638	184	652	1,377	1,369
Central Provinces	.	209	72	80	116	69	148	190	217
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	.	8,293	2,805	3,771	3,002	886	3,808	3,251	3,023
Punjab	.	1,444	2,044	1,292	1,176	1,431	1,804	1,944	720
Delhi Province	.	200	80	31	32	73	353	351	107
North-West Frontier Province	.	34	22	5	14	2	2	..	..
Sind and British Baluchistan ( <i>excluding Karachi</i> )	.	2,414	3,113	2,829	3,690	2,670	1,322	..	..
Baluchistan	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karachi	.	76	232	176	245	87	32	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar	.	2,990	1,844	1,583	1,506	765	1,443	2,523	2,206
Bombay ( <i>excluding Bombay Port</i> )	.	1,552	1,208	1,829	1,507	1,579	2,710	3,379	4,355
Bombay Port	.	174	100	40	18	64	300	279	516
Goa	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras ( <i>excluding Madras Port</i> )	.	5,763	7,443	6,610	7,957	1,194	2,349	1,446	2,180
Madras Chief Port	.	324	303	260	232	229	126	163	186
Madras Ports ( <i>excluding Chief Port</i> )	.	413	354	218	201	234	155	237	96
Rajputana	.	836	1,372	1,742	2,631	1,296	1,402	1,667	1,160
Central India	.	879	798	1,823	1,815	1,278	1,172	959	1,450
Nizam's Territory	.	6,859	6,668	8,320	7,392	5,225	3,703	5,077	4,959
Mysore	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kabhair	.	616	560	198	295	204	203	453	298
TOTAL	.	36,141	80,481	32,045	33,881	17,793	21,919	23,592	22,590

## INLAND TRADE

No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS—*contd.*

Mds. (000).

		IMPORTS.							
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Salt—</i>									
Assam		1,719	1,129	1,553	1,433	1,443	1,353	1,501	1,466
Bengal ( <i>excluding</i> Calcutta)		7,274	4,729	6,376	5,980	4,784	5,389	1,492	1,902
Calcutta		2,537	474	331	12	18	35	195	12
Bihar		6,122	6,531	6,037	6,106	5,821	6,046	5,388	5,763
Orissa		951	1,070	1,065	1,286	1,023	1,179	1,132	1,492
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		7,255	8,132	6,173	6,809	7,006	7,763	8,935	6,979
Punjab		353	344	264	312	278	1,122	1,841	1,278
Delhi Province		285	111	174	102	171	166	167	266
North-West Frontier Province		359	478	373	400	305	74	..	..
Sind and British Baluchistan ( <i>excluding</i> Karachi)		456	435	408	548	376	234	..	..
Baluchistan		..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..
Karachi		14	19	35	14	109	93	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar		3,298	2,438	2,306	2,410	1,989	2,292	2,351	2,899
Bombay ( <i>excluding</i> Bombay Port)		142	136	378	107	79	506	396	277
Bombay Port		19	41	23	40	32	59	29	15
Goa		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras ( <i>excluding</i> Madras Ports)		3,095	4,007	4,086	3,463	3,205	3,241	3,547	3,245
Madras Chief Port.		64	71	163	7	24	15	10	4
Madras Ports ( <i>excluding</i> Chief Port)		96	28	130	12	12	154	88	13
Rajputana		206	179	91	78	54	100	100	221
Central India		1,603	1,475	1,233	1,410	1,121	1,384	1,358	1,252
Nizam's Territory		2,570	1,726	2,141	2,295	1,696	2,420	2,263	1,925
Mysore		1,152	772	1,017	1,182	932	1,131	1,005	1,154
Kashmir		171	166	79	143	204	100	..	..
TOTAL		39,741	34,511	34,355	34,194	30,597	32,769	31,795	30,023

No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS—*contd.*

Mds. (000).

	EXPORTS.									
	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50		
<i>Salt—</i>										
Assam	18	2	3	—	12	10	27	11		
Bengal ( <i>excluding Calcutta</i> )	412	155	135	86	437	510	472	312		
Calcutta	6,507	3,773	7,496	6,541	5,131	5,783	7,245	8,108		
Bihar	141	36	37	4	21	20	123	21		
Orissa	48	2	1	1	23	6	4	—		
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	82	45	52	16	28	54	113	92		
Punjab	1,909	2,733	2,721	2,631	2,729	1,420	107	98		
Delhi Province	11	8	—	—	2	4	53	17		
North-West Frontier Province	83	8	5	5	—	—	—	—		
Siind and British Baluchistan ( <i>excluding Karachi</i> )	440	511	331	472	513	337	—	—		
Baluchistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Karachi	3,075	2,773	1,415	1,016	1,208	659	—	—		
Central Provinces and Berar	81	14	2	4	6	18	27	36		
Bombay ( <i>excluding Bombay Port</i> )	10,436	7,824	7,519	8,000	5,934	5,262	6,589	7,006		
Bombay Port	669	514	890	423	321	809	2,335	908		
Goa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Madras ( <i>excluding Madras Port</i> )	2,784	1,451	1,137	1,090	1,594	3,446	232	198		
Madras Chief Port	1,493	788	671	681	743	1,937	1,937	1,668		
Madras Ports ( <i>excluding Chief Ports</i> )	3,093	3,537	3,297	2,924	2,812	3,873	1,004	469		
Rajputana	8,463	10,341	8,621	9,039	9,039	9,684	3,217	3,419		
Central India	40	14	5	3	8	5	19	3		
Nizam's Territory	—	7	26	2	1	4	—	1		
Mysore	—	—	1	1	27	9	—	—		
Kashmir	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
TOTAL	29,741	34,511	34,355	34,194	30,597	32,769	31,795	30,093		

No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS—*contd.*

Mds. (000).

	IMPORTS.							
	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Seper—</i>								
Assam	975	134	246	333	247	146	624	593
Bengal ( <i>excluding</i> Calcutta)	1,115	1,749	1,376	1,546	877	348	587	532
Calcutta	1,326	1,622	2,298	2,224	1,357	1,018	3,120	2,529
Bihar	65	11	12	10	20	71	270	117
Orissa	128	171	172	57	48	59	94	96
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	232	339	236	130	109	141	85	270
Punjab	4,255	4,433	4,133	3,308	3,522	1,295	3,106	2,745
Delhi Province	402	50	28	38	110	110	783	602
North-West Frontier Province	369	354	312	426	379	165	..	..
Sind and British Baluchistan ( <i>excluding</i> Karachi)	750	687	749	708	618	145	..	..
Baluchistan	..	..	..	..	..	98	..	..
Karachi	517	418	370	399	326	104	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar	948	730	703	789	513	643	969	962
Bombay ( <i>excluding</i> Bombay Port)	1,837	1,712	1,692	1,266	1,247	1,419	2,555	2,705
Bombay Port	2,560	1,787	2,012	1,833	1,516	1,960	3,457	2,489
Goa	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Madras ( <i>excluding</i> Madras Ports)	489	687	398	377	287	341	430	667
Madras Chief Port	545	502	440	409	331	350	664	664
Madras Ports ( <i>excluding</i> Chief Port)	558	603	612	641	487	438	600	307
Rajputana	1,048	1,136	1,186	933	766	807	1,352	1,270
Central India	659	340	340	164	126	294	378	553
Nizam's Territory	80	33	1	26	26	59	74	168
Mysore	10	..	..	40	..	58	3	72
Kashmir	103	56	56	45	38	26	..	..
TOTAL	18,329	17,079	17,322	15,722	12,850	10,208	19,092	17,841

No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND  
CHIEF PORT TOWNS—*contd.*

Mds. (000).

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		EXPORTS.							
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Super—</i>									
Assam		6	2	—	—	1	1	4	2
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)		203	154	20	11	21	21	32	194
Calcutta		208	95	201	431	119	119	363	224
Bihar		3,555	4,534	3,049	3,261	2,287	1,391	2,834	3,853
Orissa		15	22	7	10	14	2	77	21
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		12,104	11,587	13,473	10,771	8,947	6,704	12,961	11,923
Punjab		310	62	29	22	77	123	392	162
Delhi Province		40	—	14	1	7	11	38	17
North-West Frontier Province		64	28	21	28	17	12	..	..
Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)		7	4	3	4	3	3	..	..
Baluchistan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karachi		100	27	16	31	17	10	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar		11	2	4	34	8	7	15	56
Bombay (excluding Bombay Port)		468	14	54	704	875	845	742	889
Bombay Port		204	62	79	60	69	205	323	232
Goa		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Madras (excluding Madras Port)		257	97	120	161	309	290	583	864
Madras Chief Port		216	165	31	45	24	288	197	175
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)		180	72	82	107	81	75	75	111
Rajputana		39	3	1	1	3	3	15	22
Central India		61	8	9	10	6	87	125	37
Nizam's Territory		10	2	3	2	1	1	1	1
Mysore		209	89	101	28	68	9	299	15
Kashmir		12	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
TOTAL		18,329	17,079	17,322	15,722	12,850	10,208	19,092	17,841

No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS—*contd.*

Mds. (000).

		IMPORTS.							
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Sugar (gur and Rab)—									
Assam		953	297	241	223	338	199	407	303
Bengal ( <i>excluding</i> Calcutta)		1,316	1,423	1,365	1,678	655	573	733	654
Calcutta		596	623	967	575	522	571	1,248	1,349
Bihar		362	559	258	223	240	226	787	529
Orissa		82	38	104	89	120	93	71	91
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		48	44	29	27	76	64	194	288
Punjab		4,844	3,840	4,034	2,408	2,470	1,151	1,382	1,118
Dahli Province		28	47	294	49	149	41	23	63
North-West Frontier Province		14	7	13	6	12	..	..	..
Sind and British Baluchistan ( <i>excluding</i> Karachi)		771	501	935	731	527	163	..	..
Baluchistan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karachi		189	108	103	57	106	23	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar		1,059	1,031	1,492	1,379	1,075	1,377	1,405	1,469
Bombay ( <i>excluding</i> Bombay Port)		1,148	1,273	2,016	759	582	1,266	1,236	2,936
Bombay Port		442	358	295	339	239	465	336	585
Goa		..	..	..	..	..	155	201	21
Madras ( <i>excluding</i> Madras Ports)		142	67	53	99	122	155	270	365
Madras Chief Port		192	228	203	166	162	113	116	181
Madras Ports ( <i>excluding</i> Chief Port)		382	473	559	520	486	527	1,114	573
Rajputana		1,286	1,202	2,400	1,531	1,948	1,767	2,372	1,299
Central India		406	379	768	297	357	501	188	398
Nizam's Territory		214	315	447	214	225	308	111	289
Mysore		35	11	14	15	27	27	30	200
Kannair		53	61	82	102	79	31	..	..
TOTAL		13,362	12,935	16,632	11,623	10,595	92,832	12,229	12,661



**No. 243.—MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND  
CHIEF PORT TOWNS—contd.**

Mds. (000).

		EXPORTS.							
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<i>Sugar (Gur and Bab)—</i>									
Assam	.	11	2	3	1	2	1	3	2
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	.	162	145	33	38	128	48	81	207
Calcutta	.	204	124	171	68	71	35	126	109
Bihar	.	1,104	822	410	453	410	237	224	363
Orissa	.	523	523	10	5	18	7	6	53
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	.	6,748	8,752	11,678	7,277	7,123	5,762	6,811	7,296
Punjab	.	623	189	89	165	44	66	570	1,405
Delhi Province	.	33	10	341	21	65	449	279	161
North-West Frontier Province	.	2,117	1,292	1,788	1,310	1,253	..	..	..
Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)	.	23	15	20	10	3	2	..	..
Baluchistan	.	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..
Karachi	.	31	30	2	1	1	1	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar	.	31	16	12	2	3	8	24	25
Bombay (excluding Bombay Port)	.	923	336	315	643	317	833	1,305	598
Bombay Port	.	90	11	24	98	13	131	109	178
Goa	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
Madras (excluding Madras Ports)	.	879	974	1,571	1,350	919	1,841	2,145	1,720
Madras Chief Port.	.	13	8	6	23	43	64	70	33
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	.	85	55	35	64	80	75	99	122
Rajputana	.	32	37	11	38	15	33	23	37
Central India	.	110	52	37	54	128	71	48	247
Nizam's Territory	.	25	5	..	..	..	3	9	2
Mysore	.	104	2	..	64	1	84	296	91
Kashmir	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>13,362</b>	<b>12,935</b>	<b>16,632</b>	<b>11,623</b>	<b>10,695</b>	<b>9,932</b>	<b>12,229</b>	<b>12,651</b>

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## LAND FRONTIER TRADE.

Land frontier trade statistics are compiled from the "*Accounts relating to the Trade of India by Land with Foreign Countries*" published by the Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics. This section comprises two parts. The first part deals with the trade with Tibet, Nepal, Sikkim and Bhutan and gives only the volume of traffic recorded at certain railway stations adjacent to the land frontier routes in the absence of a customs barrier. Only the quantities are shown and not values, which are not recorded at present. The second part deals with India's land frontier trade with Pakistan, Afghanistan and Iran as registered at the Indo-Pakistan land customs lines.

The Partition of India in August 1947 altered India's land frontiers as well as the character of its land frontier trade. The bulk of its trade, under the present set-up, is with Pakistan.

**No. 244.—TRADE WITH TIBET, NEPAL, SIKKIM AND BHUTAN (RAIL-BORNE  
TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND-FRONTIER ROUTES).**

**IMPORTS.**

Articles.	(Quantities in maunds, except for treasure.)			
	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
<b>Group "C" Stations—</b>				
<b>Grain and Pulse—</b>				
Wheat . . . . .	49,762	58,295	53,621	61,068
Gram and Pulse . . . . .	217,282	104,225	84,663	84,578
Rice, husked . . . . .	1,058,842	756,861	716,803	486,380
Rice, unhusked . . . . .	291,475	268,659	417,608	324,713
Others . . . . .	219,193	138,477	121,428	161,846
Hides of cattle . . . . .	22,884	22,058	18,717	26,316
Skins of sheep and goats . . . . .	2,017	1,881	968	1,060
Ghi . . . . .	45,311	56,441	48,906	41,987
Tobacco . . . . .	5,881	6,060	4,750	3,454
Wool, raw . . . . .	60,700	32,139	61,005	75,248
Borax . . . . .	12,707	5,339	4,481	7,236
Jute, raw . . . . .	98,559	70,969	110,877	144,808
<b>Oil seeds—</b>				
Linseed . . . . .	210,302	119,704	160,535	413,103
Mustard and rape seed . . . . .	218,517	188,689	164,498	127,074
<b>Treasure—</b>				
Gold (in ounces) . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Silver (in ounces) . . . . .	—	—	—	—

Articles.	(Quantities in maunds, except for treasure.)			
	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>Group "C" Stations—</b>				
<b>Grain and Pulse—</b>				
Wheat . . . . .	34,726	13,388	15,505	4,060
Gram and Pulse . . . . .	41,302	45,983	25,720	19,870
Rice, husked . . . . .	537,791	150,162	425,737	295,399
Rice, unhusked . . . . .	554,741	399,899	402,807	305,445
Others . . . . .	251,131	179,322	206,989	129,868
Hides of cattle . . . . .	31,009	11,359	10,778	14,516
Skins of sheep and goats . . . . .	1,343	739	1,055	1,799
Ghi . . . . .	29,371	22,751	24,027	26,977
Tobacco . . . . .	5,513	5,205	7,604	7,758
Wool, raw . . . . .	72,377	71,116	86,762	77,140
Borax . . . . .	9,263	613	1,058	2,401
Jute, raw . . . . .	188,618	249,647	127,633	70,503
<b>Oil seeds—</b>				
Linseed . . . . .	55,026	85,578	71,193	119,887
Mustard and rape seed . . . . .	176,965	134,524	113,717	123,756
<b>Treasure—</b>				
Gold (in ounces) . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Silver (in ounces) . . . . .	—	—	—	—

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

NO. 244.—TRADE WITH TIBET, NEPAL, SIKKIM AND BHUTAN (RAIL-BORNE  
TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND-FRONTIER ROUTES)—*contd.*

## EXPORTS.

Articles.	(Quantities in maunds, except for treasure.)			
	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
<b>Cotton—</b>				
Twist and yarn . . . . .	23,912	46,273	41,699	8,035
Piece-goods, foreign . . . . .	3,325	1,360	470	91
Piece-goods, Indian . . . . .	62,818	111,973	114,677	34,567
<b>yes and dyeing materials</b>				
<b>Indigo—</b>				
Natural . . . . .	3	24	4	—
Others . . . . .	867	478	3,128	2,708
<b>Grain and Pulse—</b>				
Wheat . . . . .	31,973	24,994	12,063	14,983
Rice, husked . . . . .	172,683	103,015	27,885	49,699
Others . . . . .	173,998	202,166	168,990	280,760
<b>Iron and Steel—</b>				
Unwrought . . . . .	2,666	619	750	4,078
Sections . . . . .	13,069	11,986	15,768	33,632
Machinery and Millwork . . . . .	7,812	10,957	4,039	5,071
Others, including Hardware and Cutlery . . . . .	3,713	2,923	8,649	21,502
<b>Petroleum . . . . .</b>	<b>73,829</b>	<b>79,384</b>	<b>78,986</b>	<b>66,550</b>
<b>Salt . . . . .</b>	<b>646,572</b>	<b>717,162</b>	<b>712,918</b>	<b>937,763</b>
<b>Sugar—</b>				
Refined . . . . .	45,262	56,160	41,503	51,820
Unrefined . . . . .	16,671	22,483	22,452	10,538
<b>Tea—</b>				
<b>Black—</b>				
Brick . . . . .	124	188	30	236
Others . . . . .	1,041	1,889	1,675	958
<b>Green—</b>				
Brick . . . . .	—	1,676	510	689
Others . . . . .	65	33	258	40
<b>Tobacco . . . . .</b>	<b>55,429</b>	<b>26,856</b>	<b>23,241</b>	<b>36,923</b>
<b>Rass and Copper . . . . .</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>1,252</b>	<b>5,806</b>
<b>Betelnuts . . . . .</b>	<b>9,165</b>	<b>13,855</b>	<b>13,611</b>	<b>25,082</b>
<b>Treasure—</b>				
Gold (in ounces) . . . . .	7	—	—	—
Silver (in ounces) . . . . .	—	—	—	—

No. 244.—TRADE WITH TIBET, NEPAL, SIKKIM AND BHUTAN (RAIL-BORNE  
TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND-FRONTIER ROUTES)—*concl'd.*

EXPORTS—*cont'd.*

Articles.	(Quantities in maunds, except for treasure.)			
	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>Cotton—</b>				
Twist and yarn . . . . .	15,644	8,447	5,418	23,773
Piece-goods foreign . . . . .	808	1,296	304	2,780
Piece-goods, Indian . . . . .	67,568	83,073	64,454	96,586
<b>Dyes and dyeing materials</b>				
Indigo—				
Natural . . . . .	22	—	16	217
Others . . . . .	5,028	2,079	895	805
<b>Grain and Pulse—</b>				
Wheat . . . . .	10,572	5,269	15,083	34,990
Rice, husked . . . . .	66,185	63,970	84,087	95,455
Others . . . . .	268,779	149,856	127,351	89,595
<b>Iron and Steel—</b>				
Unwrought . . . . .	1,363	804	4,682	1,106
Sections . . . . .	29,009	16,930	13,154	25,292
Machinery and Millwork . . . . .	5,886	26,389	34,172	29,597
Others, including Hardware and Cutlery . . . . .	22,062	28,786	28,852	11,410
Petroleum . . . . .	59,680	62,424	64,153	62,365
Salt . . . . .	629,524	579,958	851,245	648,901
<b>Sugar—</b>				
Refined . . . . .	41,738	24,792	41,893	27,521
Unrefined . . . . .	9,531	7,106	9,578	3,781
<b>Tea—</b>				
Black—				
Brick . . . . .	1,449	12,497	3,764	548
Others . . . . .	824	652	156	499
Green—				
Brick . . . . .	821	82	18	23
Others . . . . .	4	40	93	45
Tobacco . . . . .	27,906	18,335	13,553	24,362
Brass and Copper . . . . .	11,601	6,881	2,549	17,579
Betelnuts . . . . .	10,979	11,848	19,506	8,783
<b>Treasure—</b>				
Gold (in ounces) . . . . .	—	—	—	1
Silver (in ounces) . . . . .	—	—	9	6

## NO. 245.—TRADE WITH PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN AND IRAN.

	value in Rs. 000)				
	Pakistan.		Afghanistan.	Iran.	Total.
	1948-49	1949-50	1949-50 *	1949-50 *	1949-50
<b>Imports—</b>					
Cement . . . . .	28,01	65,09	..	—	65,09
Cotton, raw . . . . .	24,67	57,07	..	—	57,07
Cotton seed . . . . .	4,10 11	2,41,71	..	—	2,41,71
Fish (excluding canned fish) . . . .	13,48	94,56	..	—	94,56
Fruits, nuts and vegetables . . . .	2,37,62	1,55,61	2,09,66	1,55	3,66,82
Hides and skins, raw . . . . .	1,49,31	49,16	4	—	49,20
Jute, raw . . . . .	71,14,66†	21,14,10	..	—	21,14,1
Salt . . . . .	44,02	45,40	..	—	45,40
Spices . . . . .	2,48,44	1,03,38	86	31	1,04,55
All other articles . . . . .	2,32,22	2,31,94	87	—	2,32,81
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS</b> . . . . .	<b>85,00,44</b>	<b>31,58,02</b>	<b>2,11,43</b>	<b>1,86</b>	<b>33,71,31</b>
<b>Exports—</b>					
Coal and coke . . . . .	81,46	3,42,11	..	—	3,42,11
Cotton piece -goods . . . . .	3,28,62	49,24	4,88	—	54,12
Fruits, nuts and vegetables . . . .	1,32,37	1,58,17	..	—	1,58,17
Oils, vegetables . . . . .	3,40,17	4,71,84	..	—	4,71,84
Salt . . . . .	—	98,85	..	—	98,85
Silk manufactures . . . . .	46,53	56,24	11	—	56,56
Spices . . . . .	1,87,29	91,42	3	—	91,45
Sugar . . . . .	1,88,67	62,31	..	—	62,31
Tea . . . . .	52,81	20,16	28,87	—	47,04
Tobacco . . . . .	3,90,03	3,77,89	..	—	3,77,89
All other articles . . . . .	12,90,78	10,22,16	5,64	—	10,27,79
<b>Total Exports</b> . . . . .	<b>30,38,73</b>	<b>27,50,39</b>	<b>37,53</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>27,87,92</b>
<b>RE-EXPORTS</b> . . . . .	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>

\* Figures for 1948-49 not available.

† Estimated.

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

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## MISCELLANEOUS

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No. 246.—SEGREGATION OF KILOWATT-HOURS SOLD TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS BY PUBLIC ELECTRICITY UNDERTAKINGS IN THE INDIAN REPUBLIC (IN MILLION KILOWATT-HOURS).

States or States Union.		Total * sold to ultimate consumers.	Domestic Heat and Small Power.	Domestic lights and fans.	Commercial Heat and Small Power.	Commercial lights and fans.	Industrial Power Low and Medium Voltage.*
1. Assam	.	4-583	0-388	1-294	0-449	1-243	0-589
2. Bengal (West)	.	863-150	15-339	136-851	8-124	22-717	55-939
3. Bihar	.	96-820	0-647	9-304	0-753	4-175	8-072
4. Bombay	.	1,379-003	23-042	83-822	13-650	69-931	153-034
5. Centrally Administered Areas—							
(a) Delhi	.	96-302	2-215	16-894	6-635	21-775	17-086
(b) Rest	.	10-808	0-104	3-804	0-389	0-614	2-771
6. Hyderabad	.	39-371	0-729	6-086	1-584	11-816	12-007
7. Jammu & Kashmir	.	16-613	0-096	7-934	0-319	0-439	5-299
8. Madhya Bharat	.	21-226	0-773	4-718	1-562	1-857	3-830
9. Madhya Pradesh	.	48-009	0-581	8-052	1-295	3-074	15-426
10. Madras	.	476-531	5-833	47-548	20-542	29-909	70-799
11. Mysore	.	286-551	6-236	14-554	1-544	3-412	20-041
12. Orissa	.	3-474	0-342	1-516	0-110	0-709	0-853

  

States or States Union.		Industrial Power High Voltage.	Public Lighting.	Tramways.	Electric Railways.	Irrigation.	Public Waterworks and Sewage Pumping.
1. Assam	.	—	0-558	—	—	—	0-062
2. Bengal (West)	.	550-609	6-178	36-461	—	2-757	28-932
3. Bihar	.	67-014	0-752	—	—	1-713	3-346
4. Bombay	.	757-087	9-388	244-543	0-627	—	23-793
5. Centrally Administered Areas—							
(a) Delhi	.	6-811	2-086	—	—	—	17-164
(b) Rest	.	—	0-747	—	—	—	1-787
6. Hyderabad	.	0-009	2-125	—	—	0-092	4-941
7. Jammu & Kashmir	.	0-498	0-478	—	—	0-074	1-550
8. Madhya Bharat	.	1-521	0-856	—	—	—	6-094
9. Madhya Pradesh	.	11-497	1-627	—	—	0-015	6-418
10. Madras	.	207-980	14-386	17-926	—	53-512	8-066
11. Mysore	.	191-541	5-388	—	—	2-881	31-864
12. Orissa	.	—	0-173	—	—	0-013	0-049

\*Includes supply to Military Engineering Services.

Source : Central Electricity Commission.



# CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY

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No. 246.—SEGREGATION OF KILOWATT-HOURS SOLD TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS BY PUBLIC ELECTRICITY UNDERTAKINGS IN THE INDIAN REPUBLIC (IN MILLION KILOWATT-HOURS)—*contd.*

States or States Union.		Total sold to ultimate consumers.	Domestic Heat and Small Power.	Domestic lights and fans.	Commercial Heat and Small Power.	Commercial lights and fans.	Industrial Power Low and Medium Voltages.*
12. PEPSU	.	6-599	0-005	2-190	0-475	0-216	2-595
13. Punjab (I)	.	65-466	2-532	11-803	1-747	6-266	14-514
14. Punjab (II)	.	30-375	2-537	6-607	1-382	2-569	5-819
15. Rajasthan	.	19-419	0-550	5-142	1-182	0-876	8-811
16. Saurashtra	.	125-738	0-462	8-703	0-633	0-874	12-995
17. Travancore & Cochin	.	412-178	2-167	34-195	4-134	28-257	10-217
18. Uttar Pradesh	.	4,004-716	62-679	410-942	66-510	210-752	518-667
Total Indian Union	.	1949	52-393	356-709	56-433	177-685	481-253
1948	.	3,721-464	52-393	356-709	56-433	177-685	481-253
1947	.	3,356-704	38-457	290-244	50-685	158-017	424-154
1946	.	3,377-553	38-682	292-262	50-496	159-156	435-080
1945	.	3,456-811	34-631	250-786	55-424	150-396	401-305
1944	.	3,295-063	31-596	203-915	45-278	124-174	306-927
1943	.	3,012-621	34-503	180-756	28-497	99-975	338-984
1942	.	2,769-986	32-100	165-151	26-001	82-461	335-321
1941	.	2,716-132	31-293	177-777	26-636	90-956	345-352
Total, India							
States or States Union.		Industrial Power High Voltage.	Public Lighting.	Tramways.	Electric Railways.	Irrigation.	Public Waterworks and Sewage Pumping.
13. PEPSU	.	—	0-189	—	—	—	0-541
14. Punjab (I)	.	21-481	1-542	—	—	—	0-054
15. Punjab (II)	.	1-561	1-296	—	—	—	0-364
16. Saurashtra	.	—	1-185	—	—	—	0-951
17. Travancore & Cochin	.	97-564	1-098	—	—	—	1-118
18. Uttar Pradesh	.	134-517	5-145	—	—	—	2-893
Total Indian Union	.	2,019-600	55-192	299-557	—	19-199	27-470
1948	.	1,950-747	50-367	50-510	245-226	21-168	180-537
1947	.	1,762-865	49-885	36-312	240-436	125-249	175-473
1946	.	1,777-973	48-375	41-910	238-807	107-106	168-580
1945	.	1,942-313	36-967	48-969	220-563	94-083	163-910
1944	.	1,893-089	32-963	48-559	215-884	78-063	181-284
1943	.	1,774-339	32-744	44-543	208-878	70-105	143-963
1942	.	1,608-055	28-124	42-740	208-334	69-672	140-647
1941	.	1,546-461	59-124	46-382	185-496	82-139	128-407
Total, India	.						124-026

Note.—Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.  
\*Includes Supply to Military Engineering Services.

## CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY

No. 247.—TOTAL INSTALLED CAPACITY AND KILOWATT HOURS GENERATED AND SOLD BY PUBLIC ELECTRICITY UNDERTAKINGS IN THE INDIAN REPUBLIC.

States and States Union.	Total Installed Capacity of Generating Plant.				Total Kilowatt hours Generated (Millions).	Total Kilowatt hours sold to Ultimate consumers (Millions).
	Total K. W.					
	Steam K. W.	Oil K. W.	Hydro K. W.	Total K. W.		
1. Assam . . . . .	200	1,749	500	2,449	5,273	4,583
2. Bengal (West). . . . .	412,826	1,982	2,760	417,568	1,003,141	982,160
3. Bihar . . . . .	29,110	5,478	—	34,588	107,787	96,820
4. Bombay . . . . .	112,657	35,560	245,120	393,343	1,632,576	1,379,003
5. Centrally Adm. Areas—						
(a) Delhi . . . . .	30,150	7,386	—	37,536	117,021	98,302
(b) Beot . . . . .	1,252	4,217	220	5,689	12,012	10,808
6. Hyderabad . . . . .	17,250	3,367	—	20,617	43,406	36,871
7. Jammu & Kashmir . . . . .	1,500	265	4,328	6,093	22,239	16,613
8. Madhya Bharat . . . . .	8,709	4,929	—	13,638	26,433	21,226
9. Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	21,273	5,890	—	27,163	59,701	43,099
10. Madras . . . . .	57,750	6,017	96,150	159,917	615,225	476,531
11. Mysore . . . . .	—	—	107,200	107,200	391,703	236,551
12. Orissa . . . . .	776	3,241	5	4,022	4,581	3,474

Sources: Central Electricity Commission.

**No. 247.—TOTAL INSTALLED CAPACITY AND KILOWATT HOURS GENERATED AND SOLD BY PUBLIC ELECTRICITY UNDERTAKINGS IN THE INDIAN REPUBLIC—*contd.***

	States or States Union.	Total Installed Capacity of Generating Plant.				Total Kilowatt hours Generated (Millions).	Total Kilowatt hours sold to Ultimate consumers (Millions).
		Steam K. W.	Oil K. W.	Hydro K. W.	Total K. W.		
13. Popen . . . . .	.	526	5,362	240	6,128	3,764	6,590
14. Punjab (1) . . . . .	.	—	8,772	49,750	58,522	154,701	65,486
15. Rajasthan . . . . .	.	10,735	8,740	—	19,484	43,676	30,375
16. Saurashtra . . . . .	.	2,600	8,813	—	11,413	23,087	19,410
17. Travancore & Cochin . . . . .	.	—	4,500	30,100	34,600	130,127	129,788
18. Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	.	145,325	9,201	22,700	177,226	512,336	412,178
Total Indian Union . . . . .	.	852,639	125,468	569,079	1,537,186	4,909,289	4,004,716
Total India . . . . .	.	785,393	107,019	515,554	1,410,066	4,575,466	3,721,444
		757,457	97,679	508,129	1,363,265	4,073,318	3,356,794
		760,836	121,238	494,019	1,376,093	4,035,753	3,377,553
		713,951	121,346	484,019	1,319,316	4,126,284	3,456,811
		682,936	118,028	479,019	1,279,984	3,841,312	3,229,063
1943	.	666,283	116,767	467,729	1,250,779	3,577,665	3,012,621
1942 . . . . .	.	—	—	—	—	3,275,833	2,769,966
1941 . . . . .	.	—	—	—	—	3,232,241	2,716,132

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

## PETROL.

No. 248.—MONTHLY PETROL SALES FOR CIVILIAN USE IN INDIA.

(In thousands of gallons).

Month.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
January . . . . .	8,843	8,170	4,602	3,828	3,915	5,564	5,955	10,659	10,408	10,968
February . . . . .	8,361	7,981	4,485	3,777	3,961	5,442	6,180	11,730	10,110	12,098
March . . . . .	8,854	8,335	4,331	4,304	4,417	5,864	6,734	12,767	11,264	13,810
April . . . . .	8,570	8,338	4,540	4,181	4,259	6,040	6,756	11,453	10,743	12,039
May . . . . .	9,125	8,531	3,893	4,114	4,551	5,844	7,379	12,190	9,303	14,470
June . . . . .	8,264	8,308	4,046	3,908	4,366	5,696	7,125	11,355	8,804	14,378
July . . . . .	7,257	7,658	3,910	4,191	4,216	5,622	6,473	11,688	8,595	12,961
August . . . . .	7,230	7,015	3,385	3,776	4,388	5,658	6,399	10,120	7,754	11,482
September . . . . .	7,307	4,882	3,544	3,879	4,423	5,309	7,029	9,370	8,831	12,012
October . . . . .	7,743	6,069	3,791	4,026	5,094	5,956	8,918	10,476	9,811	11,054
November . . . . .	7,870	5,561	3,489	4,213	5,111	5,657	8,854	8,279	9,024†	11,750
December . . . . .	8,727	6,537	4,013	4,588	5,295	6,234	9,889	9,392	11,537†	14,398
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>99,051</b>	<b>87,575</b>	<b>43,038</b>	<b>48,785</b>	<b>53,986</b>	<b>68,846</b>	<b>87,596</b>	<b>129,529</b>	<b>115,204</b>	<b>152,819</b>

NOTE:—Figures prior to September, 1947 relate to undivided India.

† Excluding Sales in Assam.

Source : Ministry of Transport.

# PETROL

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No. 249.—RECEIPTS FROM TAX ON SALES OF MOTOR SPIRIT AND LUBRICANTS IN INDIA.  
(In thousands of Rupees.)

Province.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49†.
Madras . . . . .	15,77	16,10	13,90	13,11	16,21	34,15	48,59	34,91	53,17	55,01
Bombay . . . . .	10,10	12,22	12,03	16,94	61,49	71,45	—	17,20	13,00	56,35
Bengal . . . . .	—	—	2,57	11,91	25,90	80,92	1,63,68	41,08	(b)54,79	75,00
U.P. . . . .	5,88*	8,60*	9,42*	10,63*	14,54*	18,19*	17,64*	14,63	17,93	30,00
Punjab . . . . .	7,52	8,91	9,46	9,38	9,99	5,81	6,14	(a)238	2,95	7,60
Bihar . . . . .	1,09*	3,31*	2,80*	4,00*	6,42*	8,29*	8,93*	6,33	6,63	1,47,75
C. P. and Berar . . . . .	3,65*	4,66*	4,53*	4,72*	7,35*	11,16*	11,33*	6,42*	13,23*	12,00
Assam . . . . .	1,93*	3,02*	2,57*	11,23*	30,24*	44,06*	30,20*	7,08*	13,77*	8,50
N.-W.F.P. . . . .	55	1,37	1,17	72	98	1,07	1,33	—	—	—
Orissa . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,29	1,64
Sind . . . . .	1,21	3,82	4,36	7,55	20,79	47,73	37,53	—	—	—
Delhi . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	—	2	7	5	5	6	7	10	17	—
Baluchistan . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total—India . . . . .	47,70	62,12	62,93	90,24	1,93,96	3,23,89	3,25,50	1,30,18	1,76,93	2,60,85

\* In the case of these figures receipts are under 'Tax on Sales of Motor Spirit and Lubricants' In other

cases, they are receipts under the sales of Motor Spirit Taxation Acts † Estimated

(a) Figures from 1946-47 relate to East Punjab only. (b) Figures from 15-8-47 relate to West Bengal only.

Source : (1) Combined Financial and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments of India.

(2) Figures for the years 1947-48 and 1948-49 compiled in the Ministry of Transport.

No. 250.—CENTRAL GOVERNMENT'S REVENUE FROM MOTOR SPIRIT.  
(In lakhs of Rupees.)

Year.	Import duty. Net Receipts.	Excise duty. Net Receipts.	Total.
1939-40 . . . . .	6,00.6	1,07.3	7,07.9
1940-41 . . . . .	5,72.1	1,81.4	7,53.5
1941-42 . . . . .	5,87.4	1,71.2	7,08.6
1942-43 . . . . .	3,30.1	2,57.5	5,87.6
1943-44 . . . . .	3,27.9	40.0	3,67.9
1944-45 . . . . .	3,40.7	18.3	3,59.0
1945-46 . . . . .	14,74.8	2,26.6	17,01.4
1946-47 . . . . .	658.4	1,79.2	837.6
1947-48 . . . . .	N.A.	1,24.0	N.A.
1948-49 . . . . .	..	1,33.5	..
1949-50 . . . . .	..	1,67.3	..

Source : Ministry of Transport,

No. 251.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE MANUFACTURES, ISSUES AND AVERAGE SELLING PRICE OF SALT.

Source of supply.	Local manufacture taking account of excesses of estimate discovered in stock.				Total manufacture and opening stock, Col. 2+3 and 4.	Total Issues of locally manufactured salt (including wastage, etc.).	Balance.	Average selling price per maund at Factory.
	Salt store on 1st January.	Manufactured by Government.						
		3	4					
			(Figure in thousand Maunds.)					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Sambhar . . . . .	4,344	9,950	—	14,294	8,298	6,026	Ra. A. P. 0-5-0 up to 14-3-50.	
Pachowdra . . . . .	390	1,559	—	1,949	1,811	138	0-7-0 from 14-3-50. 0-5-0 up to 14-3-30.	
Didwana . . . . .	1,180	1,565	—	2,745	1,842	1,403	0-7-0 from 14-3-50. 0-5-0 up to 14-3-50.	
Mandi Rock Salt . . . . .	21	137	—	158	145	13	0-6-6 from 15-3-50. 2-0-0 Rock Salt.	
TOTAL—Northern India (A) . . . . .	5,935	13,211	—	19,146	11,566	7,580	4-0-0 Brine Salt.	
Madras . . . . .	5,976	—	19,230	24,906	18,859	6,044	0-10-9 1-4-6 Govt. Salt Works at Khar-	
Bombay (Mithapur, Dharasna, Khar- ghoda and Bombay Salt.) . . . . .	4,689	3,604	15,434	25,727	19,202	6,525	godha. 0-9-6 up to 31-3-50. and 0-10-6 from 1-6-50.	
Orissa . . . . .	624	—	898	1,522	898	636	1-0-9 from 1-6-50.	
West Bengal . . . . .	14	—	69	83	54	29	2-6-6	
Kutch . . . . .	271	—	1,949	2,220	1,718	502	1	
Travancore . . . . .	(a) 1,015	—	1,451	2,466	2,155	311	1-3-9 (a) Figures revised.	
Saurashtra . . . . .	2,332	—	12,175	14,507	9,511	4,996		
TOTAL (B) . . . . .	14,921	5,604	51,206	71,431	52,385	19,046		
GRAND TOTAL (A) + (B) 1950* . . . . .	20,556	18,815	51,206	90,577	69,951	26,626		
1949 . . . . .	26,405	16,287	39,011	81,703	60,749	20,954		
1948 . . . . .	16,098	16,235	40,149	72,482	48,376	24,106		
1947 . . . . .	22,220	17,413	28,629	68,262	52,164	16,098		

Source : Controller of Salt.

\* Note.—(1) Besides indigenous salt as shown above there were imports of 43·4 lakh mds. of salt (including 1·4 lakh maunds of rock salt from Pakistan) from foreign countries such as Aden, Port Said, Egypt, Pakistan, etc.

(2) Production of salt of 12·97 thousand maunds by small scale unlicensed manufacturers has not been included in the above statement.

(3) Stocks of 23,39,000 and 29,51,000 maunds of salt lying at Salika Salt Godhans on 1st January 1950 and 31st December 1950 respectively have not been included in the above statement. West Bengal figures relate to salt produced in the State only.

No. 252.—NUMBER OF SHOPS LICENSED FOR THE SALE OF LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS FROM LICENSE FEE, DUTY AND OTHER ITEMS OF EXCISE REVENUE; AND INCIDENCE OF EXCISE TAXATION PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

State.	NUMBER OF SHOPS.					RECEIPTS.					Total including miscellaneous receipts.	Incidence of taxation per head of population.*
	Liquors.		Drugs.		Liquors.	Drugs.						
	2	3	4	Other drugs.								
				Opium.		5	6					
1	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.		
Central Government	139(6)	54(6)	56,78,509	21,48,319	1,35,392	77,95,005				:		
Government of—												
Coorg	79	7	10,68,859	7,122	73,222	11,49,532				6 12 10		
Madras	4,364	943	9,38,22,383	82,66,009	31,94,402	10,69,18,311				2 0 1		
Bombay	5,530	1,448	7,49,91,412	17,03,218	21,53,429	8,54,48,734				3 3 1		
West Bengal	2,455	1,529	3,95,57,522	1,11,57,979	94,98,466	6,05,45,516				2 13 4		
Uttar Pradesh	3,631	2,218	4,86,08,869	81,17,128	7,05,97,707	1,06,79,311				1 3 4		
East Punjab	588	458	64,02,135	36,73,170	71,402	1,01,64,545				7 3 9		
Bihar	15,333	15,183	3,89,98,298	19,40,385	58,10,387	4,66,11,501				1 3 9		
Madhya Pradesh	1,997	1,072	1,27,33,122	27,43,417	43,36,256	1,98,30,991				0 15 5		
Assam	469	253	66,48,734	1,62,077	13,79,647	82,06,870				1 0 11		
Orissa	850	623	37,76,751	78,98,945	18,32,594	1,35,35,115				0 15 7		
TOTAL, 1947-48	35,396	23,739	32,65,49,065	4,56,72,450	3,90,28,616	43,07,83,847				..		

Source : Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India and special returns.

\* Calculated on the basis of population estimates for 1947 made by the Census Commissioner.

(a) Figures are provisional.

(b) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara only.



No. 252.—NUMBER OF SHOPS LICENSED FOR THE SALE OF LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER INTOXICATING DRUGS ; RECEIPTS FROM LICENSE FEE, DUTY AND OTHER ITEMS OF EXCISE REVENUE ; AND INCIDENCE OF EXCISE TAXATION PER HEAD OF POPULATION—*contd.*

State.	NUMBER OF SHOPS.			RECEIPTS.					Total including miscellaneous receipts.	Incidence of taxation per head of population.*
	Liquors.	Drugs.	Liquors.	Drugs.			Other drugs.			
				Opium.	Rs.	Rs.				
								4		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.			
1948-49(a).	(b)138	(b)54	92,14,607	19,20,225	2,10,769	1,13,23,813	..			
Central Government	77	7	..	..	..	..	..			
Government of—										
Coorg	2,086	525	3,06,39,349	32,26,180	8,77,485	3,66,53,885	0 11 0			
Madras	3,910	—	5,62,73,004	6,07,610	6,75,729	6,17,46,143	2 4 11			
Bombay	2,433	1,535	4,48,92,238	1,02,10,337	67,30,590	6,21,70,440	2 14 6			
West Bengal	3,249	1,992	4,56,03,210	66,36,671	78,95,299	6,52,82,895	1 1 10			
Uttar Pradesh	598	468	1,36,83,698	91,35,539	1,98,195	2,38,19,989	1 11 1			
East Punjab	2,492	2,480	4,10,94,845	18,74,712	54,61,500	4,85,86,212	1 4 7			
Bihar	1,527	913	1,36,11,042	17,97,540	24,97,943	1,51,08,500	0 14 1			
Madhya Pradesh	436	248	79,09,045	1,27,824	16,05,971	95,37,468	1 8 8			
Assam	654	617	43,32,847	75,10,559	16,67,757	1,36,17,520	0 15 8			
Orissa										
TOTAL, 1948-49	17,462	8,775	25,80,38,718	4,14,26,972	2,76,10,469	35,07,98,865	..			

\* Calculated on the basis of population estimates for 1947 made by the Census Commissioner.

(r) Figures are provisional.

(b) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara only.

## LIQUOR, OPIUM AND OTHERS

No. 252.—NUMBER OF SHOPS LICENSED FOR THE SALE OF LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS FROM LICENSE FEE, DUTY AND OTHER ITEMS OF EXCISE REVENUE; AND INCIDENCE OF EXCISE TAXATION PER HEAD OF POPULATION—*concid.*

Province.	NUMBER OF SHOPS.		RECEIPTS.				Total including miscellaneous receipts.	Incidence of taxation per head of population.*	
	Liquors. 2	Drugs. 3	Liquors. 4	Drugs.		Other drugs. 6			
				Opium. 5	Rs.				
1	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	7	8	Rs. A. P.
1949-50(a).	98(b)	51(b)	89,93,599	13,50,016	2,20,680	1,08,88,601			..
Central Government	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4 11 2
Government of—	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0 1 10
Coorg	10	8	7,54,886	4,472	20,728	8,08,260			1 12 8
Madras	1,206	..	7,49,288	22,97,797	30,439	58,81,920			2 12 3
Bombay	4,153	..	3,53,91,502	6,03,325	3,11,274	4,08,77,858			1 0 1
West Bengal	2,428	1,532	4,71,28,699	1,00,52,198	39,38,474	6,14,21,288			1 7 4
Uttar Pradesh	2,980	1,922	4,31,75,524	62,61,691	54,77,810	5,95,92,111			1 4 6
East Punjab	641	453	1,44,00,984	86,86,185	1,58,504	2,31,55,499			1 0 7
Bihar	14,972	1,803	4,35,97,345	18,11,804	46,30,320	4,99,43,478			0 12 5
Madhya Pradesh	1,490	851	1,37,21,067	19,54,011	25,84,123	1,84,18,245			1 15 8
Assam	402	282	80,67,256	88,332	5,68,744	87,71,409			..
Orissa	714	1,290	63,72,212	86,94,252	22,75,359	1,81,88,735			
TOTAL, 1949-50	28,991	8,161	21,35,58,773	4,05,14,067	2,00,01,780	29,79,47,404			

\* Calculated on the basis of population estimates for 1947 made by the Census Commissioner.

(a) Figures are provisional.

(b) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara only.

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**No. 253.—NUMBER OF CHESTS OF PROVISION  
OPIUM SOLD FOR EXPORT AND  
ISSUES OF MEDICAL AND EXCISE  
OPIUM (FOR EXPORT AND LOCAL  
CONSUMPTION )**

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No. 253.—NUMBER OF CHESTS OF PROVISION OPIUM SOLD FOR EXPORT AND ISSUES OF MEDICAL AND EXCISE OPIUM  
(FOR EXPORT AND LOCAL CONSUMPTION).

Year.	PROVISION OPIUM.			EXCISE OPIUM (LOCAL CONSUMPTION).		
	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average price per chest.		Number of Chests issued.	Weight.	Rate per seer at which issued.
	2	3		4	5	6
1949-50	—	Ba.	—	—	Maunds.	Rs. A. P.
1948-49	—	—	—	1,889	2,834	37 7 0
1947-48	—	—	—	2,419	3,629	39 5 0
	—	—	—	3,520	5,280*	37 2 0
1946-47	—	—	—	4,174	6,262	37 2 0
1945-46	—	—	—	3,934	5,908	22 13 0
1944-45	—	—	—	4,021	6,030	17 3 0
1943-44	—	—	—	3,941	5,910	15 12 0
1942-43	—	—	—	3,431	5,147	17 5 0
1941-42	—	—	—	3,071	4,606	18 1 0
1940-41	—	—	—	2,964	4,446	18 3 0
1939-40	—	—	—	3,347	5,021	18 6 0

Source : Central Board of Revenue.

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.  
\* Includes excise opium supplied to the Government of Pakistan.

No. 253.—NUMBER OF CHESTS OF PROVISION OPIUM SOLD FOR EXPORT AND ISSUES OF MEDICAL AND EXCISE OPIUM  
(FOR EXPORT AND LOCAL CONSUMPTION)—*contd.*

Year.	RAW OPIUM (EXPORTS).			MEDICAL OPIUM.		QUANTITY REMAINING IN STORE AT CLOSE OF YEAR.		
	Number of Chests issued.	Weight.	Rate per seer at which issued.	Quantity issued for Export.	Quantity issued for consumption within India.	Provision Opium.	Excise.	Medical Opium.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Maunds.	Rs. A. P.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Chests.	Chests.	Maunds.
1949-50 . . . . .	2,050	3,816	60 0 0	38	40	—	118	12½
1948-49 . . . . .	—	—	60 0 0	—	48	280	46	8½
1947-48 . . . . .	1,050	2,054	48 0 0	—	34	—	397	2
1946-47 . . . . .	1,276	2,484	48 0 0	—	33	—	309	5
1945-46 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5,777	—	742	13-15
1944-45 . . . . .	1	3	17 3 0	5-01	209	—	278	49-66
1943-44 . . . . .	41	61½	15 12 0	12-83	11½	—	587	78
1942-43 . . . . .	67	100	17 5 0	0-02	114½	—	71	41
1941-42 . . . . .	600	900	18 1 0	4-80	43	—	247	2
1940-41 . . . . .	650	975	18 3 0	—	73½	—	725	8
1939-40 . . . . .	400	600	18 6 0	—	33	—	747	5

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

No. 254.—AREA OF CULTIVATION, TOTAL PRODUCTION, AND PRODUCTION PER BIGHA OF BENARES OPIUM.

Year.	Number of Sub-Deputy Opium Agencies.	Area of Cultivation (deducting failures).		Quantity (in mds.) of Opium Produced.	Number of Chests of Excise opium made.	Number of Chests of Provision opium made.	Number of Chests of Raw opium made.	Total Chests made.	Average per Bigha.	
		Bighas.	Acres.						Srs.	Chs.
1949-50	7	26,462	16,539	2,431	2,249	—	1,481*	3,730	3	4
1948-49	—	25,868	16,168	2,444	2,437	—	280	2,717(b)	3	12
1947-48	—	28,269	17,668	3,404	3,358	—	1,050	4,405(c)	4	13
1946-47	7	33,023	20,639	4,246	4,480	—	1,276	5,745	4	11
1945-46	10	48,050	30,031	5,652	4,402	—	701	5,103	4	11
1944-45	12	63,482	39,676	9,039	3,712	—	704	4,416	6	1
1943-44	10	58,264	36,415	7,272	4,496	—	1,111	5,607	5	0
1942-43	8	44,445	27,772	5,217	3,325	—	1,095	4,420	4	11
1941-42	5	24,481	15,301	3,595	3,467	—	825	4,292	5	14
1940-41	4	7,711	4,819	1,170	3,592	—	100	3,692	6	2
1939-40	4	7,837	4,898	1,306	3,489	—	—	3,469	6	11

Source : Central Board of Revenue.

\* Two half Chests contained 40 lbs. each, 66 Chests contained 120 lbs. each, and the remaining chests 160 lbs. each.

(c) Each Chest of Raw opium contains 160 lbs.

(b) Full Chest of Excise opium contains 1½ Mds.

**APPENDIX A.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER  
DRUGS IN EACH STATE AS ON 1ST APRIL 1950.**

State.	Item.	Rate.
Madras . . . . .	Indian made Gin, Brandy, Whisky, Rum and Rectified Spirit used in compounding and blending of other Indian made foreign Spirit.	Rs. 35 Per P.G.
	Rectified Spirit . . . . .	Rs. 35 Per P.G.
	Beer . . . . .	Rs. -/12/- Per Imp. Gallon.
	Ganja . . . . .	Rs. 65 "Per Seer."
	Charas . . . . .	Nil.
	Bhang . . . . .	Rs. 30. " "
	Opium . . . . .	Rs. 175 " "
Bombay . . . . .	Indian made Gin, Brandy, Whisky, Rum and Rectified Spirit . . . . .	
	(a) If tested, per L. P. G. . . . .	Rs. 70/5.
	(b) If entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested, per L. P. G. . . . .	Rs. 93/12.
	Country Spirit 80 U. P. . . . .	Rs. 1/0 Per P.G.
	Ganja . . . . .	Rs. 40 Per Seer.
	Bhang . . . . .	Rs. 5/8".
	Charas . . . . .	Not allowed to be sold in the State.
	Opium . . . . .	Rs. 100 Per Seer.
West Bengal . . . . .	Indian made foreign liquors and Rectified Spirit—	
	(i) Spirit . . . . .	Rs. 5 to Rs. 56/4 per L.P.Gallon (for medicinal, Scientific and industrial uses only).
	(ii) Beer . . . . .	Rs. 1/6/6 per Imp. gallon.
	(iii) Wines . . . . .	Rs. 11/4 to Rs. 19/11 per Imp. gallon.
	Country Spirits . . . . .	Rs. 2/2/9 to Rs. 33/0/3.
	Ganja . . . . .	Rs. 237/1/0 to Rs. 295/9/9 Per Seer.
	Bhang . . . . .	Rs. 20 to Rs. 60 per seer.
	Opium . . . . .	Rs. 391/13 to Rs. 434/13 per seer.
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	Country Spirit—	35° U. P.
	1. Dehra Dun—	Rs. A. P.
	(a) Town of Dehra Dun, Rampur and Mussoorie . . . . .	13 11 0
	(b) Rest of District . . . . .	11 14 0
	2. Saharanpur . . . . .	12 6 0
	3. Muzaffarnagar . . . . .	12 5 0
	4. Meerut—	
	(a) Town of Meerut . . . . .	14 3 0
	(b) Rest of District . . . . .	12 5 0
	5. Bulandshahr . . . . .	12 3 0
	6. Aligarh . . . . .	12 4 0
	7. Mathura . . . . .	12 3 0
	8. Agra :—	
	(a) Town of Agra . . . . .	13 9 0
	(b) Rest of District . . . . .	11 11 0
	9. Mainpuri . . . . .	11 14 0
	10. Etah . . . . .	11 14 0
	11. Bareilly—	
	(a) Town of Bareilly . . . . .	13 13 0
	(b) Rest of District . . . . .	12 1 0
	12. Bijnor . . . . .	12 5 0
	13. Badaun . . . . .	12 2 0
	14. Moradabad :—	
	(a) Darlhal Town . . . . .	6 11 0
	(b) Moradabad Dist except Darlhal Town . . . . .	12 2 0
	14A. Rampur . . . . .	12 2 0
	15. Shahjahanpur . . . . .	12 2 0
	16. Pilibhit . . . . .	12 2 0
	17. Farrukhabad . . . . .	11 14 0

Source: State Governments.

APPENDIX A.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER  
DRUGS IN EACH STATE AS ON 1ST APRIL 1950—*contd.*

State.	Item.	Rate.	
Uttar Pradesh — <i>contd.</i>	Country Spirit— <i>contd.</i>	35° U. P.	
		Rs. A. P.	
	18. Etawah—		
	(a) Trans-Chambal Tract . . . . .	6 7 0	
	(b) Etawah Dist. except Trans-Chambal Tract. . . . .	11 14 0	
	19. Kanpur—		
	(a) Town of Kanpur . . . . .	13 8 0	
	(b) Rest of District . . . . .	11 10 0	
	20. Fatehpur . . . . .	11 10 0	
	21. Allahabad—		
	(a) Town of Allahabad . . . . .	11 11 0	
	(b) The old Bara Tahsil and that portion of Meja Tahsil (except Chilibula Shop) lying South of Allahabad Mirzapur Railway. . . . .	2 12 0	
	(c) Rest of Distt. . . . .	11 11 0	50° U. P. Rs. A. P. 9 0 0
	22. Jhansi—		
	(a) Town of Jhansi . . . . .		5 10 0
	(b) Rest of Distt. . . . .		3 11 0
	23. Jalaun . . . . .		3 11 0
	24. Banda . . . . .		3 11 0
	25. Hamirpur . . . . .		3 11 0
	26. Banaras—		
	(a) Town of Banaras . . . . .	13 3 0	10 2 0
	(b) Rest of Distt. . . . .	11 7 0	8 12 0
	27. Mirzapur—		
	(a) Hathia Circle and distillery area of Robertganj Tahsil . . . . .	2 4 0	
	(b) Rest of Distt. . . . .	11 4 0	
	28. Jaunpur . . . . .	11 4 0	
	29. Ghazipur . . . . .	11 7 0	
	30. Ballia . . . . .	11 7 0	8 7 0
	31. Gorakhpur—		
	(a) Portion of Maharajganj Tahsil in Gorakhpur Dist North of a line running along the Chaumukha-panra Captalaganj Pakmar-Tin-burdha Bazar Road excluding the villages or portion of villages Chaumukha, Bhanmari Panera and Partwal which lie in the North of this line. . . . .	6 0 0	
	(b) Rest of Distt. . . . .	11 7 0	
	32. Deoria—		
	(a) Portion of Padrauna Tahsil in Deoria Distt. North of a line (Rest as in (a) of Gorakhpur. . . . .	6 0 0	
	(b) Rest of Distt. . . . .	11 7 0	
	33. Basti—		
	(a) Trans—Rapti Tract . . . . .	6 3 0	4 13 0
	(b) Rest of Distt. . . . .	11 10 0	9 0 0
	34. Azamgarh . . . . .	11 7 0	8 13 0
	35. Naini Tal—		
	(a) Town of Naini Tal . . . . .	12 2 0	
	(b) Tahsil of Sittarganj & Khatunia . . . . .	8 6 0	(Fer 25° U. P.)
	(c) Rest of Distt. . . . .	12 2 0	
	36. Almora and Runkhet Tahsil except Biehla and Malla Danpur . . . . .	7 12 0	
	37. Garhwal Distt. Except Chamoli Subdivision. . . . .	9 6 0	
	37A. Tehrigarhwal . . . . .	11 14 0	
	38. Lucknow—		
	(a) Town of Lucknow . . . . .	13 3 0	
	(b) Rest of Lucknow . . . . .	11 7 0	
	39. Unnao . . . . .	11 4 0	
	40. Rai Bareilly . . . . .	11 2 0	
	41. Sitapur . . . . .	11 9 0	
	42. Hardoi . . . . .	12 2 0	9 2 0
	43. Kheri . . . . .	12 2 0	



APPENDIX A.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER DRUGS IN EACH STATE AS ON 1ST APRIL 1950,—*contd.*

State.	Item.	Rate.
Uttar Pradesh — <i>contd.</i>	Country Spirit— <i>concl'd.</i>	35° U. P.      50° U. P. Rs. A. P.      Rs. A. P.
	44. Faizabad . . . . .	11 11 0
	45. Gonda . . . . .	11 10 0
	46. Bahraich . . . . .	11 10 0
	47. Sultanpur . . . . .	11 11 0
	48. Pratalgarh . . . . .	11 2 0
	49. Barabanki . . . . .	11 1 0
	Ganja ..	
	Dehradun, Saharanpur, Muzaffarnagar, Bijnor, Bareilly, Budaun, Moradabad, Pilibhit, Shahjahanpur, Hardoi, Kheri, Nainital, Almora, Garhwal, Rampur and Tehri Garhwal.	Duty on Ahmadnagar Ganja Per Seer—1948 Crop. Rs. A. P. 192 5 0
	Aligarh, Mathura, Agra, Mainpuri, Farrukhabad, Etah, Meerut, and Bulandshahr.	193 0 0
	Faizabad, Gonda, Bahraich, Pratalgarh, Unnao, Rai Bareilly, Sultanpur, Allahabad, Fatehpur, Mirzapur, Kanpur, Etawah, Barabanki, Jhansi, Jalaun, Hamirpur and Banda.	192 8 0
	Lucknow, Sitapur, Gorakhpur, Basti, Azamgarh and Deoria.	192 9 0
	Banaras Ghazipur, Ballia and Jaunpur	192 9 0
		Rs. A. P.
	Opium . . . . .	203 2 0 Per seer.
	BRANG—	Rs. A. P.
	Dehra Dun . . . . .	5 5 0 Per seer.
	Saharanpur . . . . .	2 5 0 "
	Muzaffarnagar . . . . .	2 5 0 "
	Meerut . . . . .	5 6 0 "
	Bulandshahr . . . . .	5 6 0 "
	Aligarh . . . . .	5 6 0 "
	Mathura . . . . .	5 6 0 "
	Agra . . . . .	5 6 0 "
	Mainpuri . . . . .	5 6 0 "
	Etah . . . . .	5 6 0 "
	Bareilly . . . . .	2 5 0 "
	Bijnor . . . . .	2 5 0 "
	Budaun . . . . .	5 5 0 "
	Moradabad . . . . .	5 5 0 "
	Rampur . . . . .	5 5 0 "
	Shahjahanpur . . . . .	5 5 0 "
	Pilibhit . . . . .	2 5 0 "
	Farrukhabad . . . . .	5 6 0 "
	Etawah . . . . .	5 3 0 "
	Kanpur . . . . .	5 3 0 "
	Allahabad . . . . .	5 3 0 "
	Fatehpur . . . . .	5 3 0 "
	Banda . . . . .	5 3 0 "
	Hamirpur . . . . .	5 3 0 "
	Jhansi . . . . .	5 3 0 "
	Jalaun . . . . .	5 3 0 "
	Banaras . . . . .	5 6 0 "
	Mirzapur . . . . .	5 3 0 "
	Jaunpur . . . . .	5 6 0 "
	Ghazipur . . . . .	5 6 0 "
	Ballia . . . . .	5 6 0 "
	Gorakhpur . . . . .	2 6 0 "
	Deoria . . . . .	2 6 0 "
	Basti . . . . .	2 6 0 "
	Azamgarh . . . . .	5 6 0 "
	Nainital . . . . .	2 5 0 "
	Almora . . . . .	2 5 0 "
	Garhwal . . . . .	2 5 0 "
	Tehri Garhwal . . . . .	2 5 0 "

APPENDIX A.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER  
DRUGS IN EACH STATE AS ON 1ST APRIL 1950—*contd.*

State.	Item.	Rate.
Uttar Pradesh — <i>concd.</i>	Bhang— <i>contd.</i>	Rs. A. P. Per seer.
	Lucknow . . . . .	5 6 0 "
	Rai Bareilly . . . . .	5 3 0 "
	Unnao . . . . .	5 3 0 "
	Sitapur . . . . .	5 6 0 "
	Hardoi . . . . .	5 5 0 "
	Kheri . . . . .	2 5 0 "
	Faizabad . . . . .	5 3 0 "
	Gonda . . . . .	2 3 0 "
	Bahraich . . . . .	2 3 0 "
	Sultanpur . . . . .	5 3 0 "
	Pratapgarh . . . . .	5 3 0 "
	Hara Banki . . . . .	5 3 0 "
		Rs. A. P. per London proof Gallon
Punjab (I)	Country Liquor—	
	(1) Plain . . . . .	21 4 0 "
	(2) Special . . . . .	22 8 0 "
	(3) Special Spiced . . . . .	27 8 0 "
	Indian made foreign liquor . . . . .	56 4 0 "
	Rectified Spirit . . . . .	24 6 0 "
	Rectified Spirit contained in medicinal preparations. . . . .	5 0 0 "
	Rectified Spirit contained in medicinal preparations which can be used for non-medicinal purposes. . . . .	17 8 0 "
	Rectified Spirit contained in Spirit Chloroform. . . . .	24 6 0 "
	Beer . . . . .	1 0 0 per Bulk Gallon.
Bihar	Opium . . . . .	62 11 0 per seer.
	Bhang . . . . .	7 8 0 per qr. Md. or less.
	Poppy heads . . . . .	9 0 0 per qr. acre or less.
	Country Spirit . . . . .	Rs. 7/13 to Rs. 30/ per L. P. (inlon.)
	India made foreign liquors . . . . .	Rs. 40 per L. P. gallon.
	Ganja . . . . .	Rs. 175 per seer.
	Bhang . . . . .	Rs. 9 per seer.
	Opium . . . . .	Rs. 430 per seer.
	Berar Mahua Spirit . . . . .	Rs. 8/4 to 16/2/6 per gallon of 60° U.P.
	Mahua Spirit . . . . .	Rs. 4/4/9 to 15/10/3 per gallon of 45 U. P. and Rs. 3/2 to 11/6 per gallon of 60 U. P. include cost price.
Madhya Pradesh	Ganja	Rs. 177 per seer.
	Charas—Totally prohibited throughout the State.	
	Bhang . . . . .	Rs. 68 per seer.
	Opium . . . . .	Rs. 213/2/- per seer.
	Indian made foreign liquors—	
	(i) Ale, beer, porter, elder and other fermented liquors. . . . .	Rs. -/12/- to Rs. 1/14 per Imp. gallon.
	(ii) Brandy, Whisky, Gin and other sorts of spirits (but not dena- tured spirit) not otherwise speci- fied including wines and similar preparations containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit.	Rs. 28/2/ to Rs. 56/4 per Imp. gallon (London proof).
	(iii) Rum for consumption by—	
	(a) Troops . . . . .	Rs. 12/ per Imp. gallon. (L. P.).
	(b) Others . . . . .	Rs. 56/4/ per Imp. gallon (L. P.).
	(iv) Rectified spirit and absolute alcohol required for manufac- tured medicines in bulk.	Rs. 5 per Imp. gallon (L.P.).
	(v) Rectified, spirit and absolute alcohol in pure form supplied to charitable dispensaries under Govt supervision.	Do.
	(vi) Indian made rectified spirit re- quired for the ordinance and other Army Departments.	Rs. 7½% ad valorem.
	(vii) Rectified spirit required for manu- facturing toilet preparations and perfumes in bulk.	Rs. 17/8/ per Imp. gallon (London proof).

APPENDIX A.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER  
DRUGS IN EACH STATE AS ON 1ST APRIL 1950—*contd.*

State.	Item.	Rate.
Assam . . . . .	Country Spirit . . . . .	Rs. 38-4-0 per L. P. gallon.
	Ganja . . . . .	Rs. 150-0-0 per seer.
	Bhang . . . . .	Rs. 0-8-0 Do.
	Opium . . . . .	Rs. 230-10-0 Do.
	Foreign liquors—	
	(1) Fermented liquor . . . . .	At Tariff Rates.
	(2) Beer . . . . .	Rs. 1-9-0 per Imp. gallon.
	(3) Rectified spirit and absolute alcohol when obtained for use in medicinal preparations or for Scientific or industrial purposes, unless totally exempted under the special orders of the State Government.	Rs. 5-0-0 per L. P. gallon
	(4) Do. when obtained for any other purposes.	Rs. 24-0-0 Do.
	(5) India-made spirit contained in medicinal preparations.	Rs. 5-0-0 Do.
	(6) India-made spirit contained in medicinal preparations which may be used for other than medicinal purposes.	Rs. 17-8-0 Do.
	(7) India-made spirit contained in perfumeries and toilet preparations.	Rs. 17-8-0 Do.
	(8) Mritasanjibani, Mritasanjibanisudha or Mritasanjibanisura.	Rs. 30-0-0 per Do.
	(9) Tincture Zingiberis . . . . .	Rs. 24-0-0 Do.
	(10) India-made spirit contained in and India-made rectified spirit intended for, the manufacture of brandy, whisky, gin, rum, liquors alcoholic preparations.	Rs. 75-0-0 Do.
Orissa . . . . .	(11) (a) Champagnes and other sparkling wines containing not more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit.	Rs. 20-0-0 per Imp. gallon.
	(b) Other wines containing not more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit.	12-0-0 Do.
	(c) Wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit.	75-0-0 Do.
	India-made foreign liquor :—	
	(1) Ale Beer, Porter, Cidar, and other fermented liquors.	Rs. 0-12-0 per Imp. gallon.
	(2) Liquors, Cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirit.	Rs. 40-0-0 Do.
	(3) Perfumed Spirit . . . . .	Rs. 17-8-0 Do.
	(4) All other sorts of spirit . . . . .	Rs. 40-0-0 Do.
	(5) Medicinal preparations containing spirit other than denatured spirit which may be used for medicinal purposes.	Rs. 5-0-0 Do.
	(6) Medicinal preparations containing spirits other than denatured spirit which may be used for other than medicinal purposes.	Rs. 40-0-0 Do.
	(7) Toilet preparations and perfumery containing spirits other than denatured spirit.	Rs. 17-8-0 Do.
	(8) Wines . . . . .	Rs. 40-0-0 Do.
	Country spirit . . . . .	Rs. 3-5-4 to Rs. 20 per Imp. gallon.
	Opium . . . . .	Rs. 402-9-0 per seer.
	Ganja . . . . .	Rs. 140-0-0 Do.
	Bhang . . . . .	Rs. 40-0-0 Do.

APPENDIX A.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER  
DRUGS IN EACH STATE AS ON 1ST APRIL 1950—*contd.*

State.	Item.	Rate.
Madhya Bharat	Asha . . . . .	Rs. 24-12-0 per bulk gallon.
	Masala . . . . .	Rs. 10-4-0 Do.
	Mahua (High duty Area) . . . . .	Rs. 24-4-0 per L. P. gallon.
	Mahua (Low duty Area) . . . . .	Rs. 21-4-0 Do.
	Ganja—Savarad . . . . .	Rs. 42-8-0 per seer.
	Ganja—Almoda . . . . .	Rs. 62-8-0 Do.
	Opium . . . . .	Rs. 150-0-0 Do.
PEPSU	Bhang . . . . .	Rs. 6-0-0 Do.
	Country spirit—	
	Plain . . . . .	Rs. 21-4-0 per L. P. gallon.
	Spiced . . . . .	Rs. 22-8-0 Do.
	Special spiced . . . . .	Rs. 27-8-0 Do.
	Kohistan District—	
	Plain . . . . .	Rs. 16-4-0 Do.
Saurashtra	Spiced . . . . .	Rs. 18-12-0 Do.
	Special spiced . . . . .	Rs. 22-8-0 Do.
	1. M. F. Liquor . . . . .	Rs. 56-4-0 Do.
	Opium . . . . .	Rs. 62-11-0 per seer.
	Bhang . . . . .	Rs. 7-8-0 per quarter maund.
	Opium . . . . .	Rs. 220-0-0 per seer.
	Ganja . . . . .	Rs. 40-0-0 per seer.
	Bhang . . . . .	Rs. 5-8-0 per seer.
	(i) Ale Beer, Porter, Cider and other fermented liquors.	Rs. 90-0-0 per L. P. gallon.
	(ii) Alcoholic Essences and Perfumed spirit including Eau De Cologne.	Rs. 25-10-0 per L. P. gallon.
	(iii) Liquors cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirit— (a) If entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested.	Rs. 93-12-0 per Imp. gallon.
	(b) If tested (except spirituous medi- cal and toilet preparations con- taining spirit of Indian manu- facture).	Rs. 70-5-0 per L. P. gallon.
	(iv) All other sorts of spirit (except denatured spirit manufactured in the Dominion of India or in any Indian state).	Rs. 70-5-0 per Do.
	(v) (a) Wines (other than Medicated or Tonic wines) not stronger than 17 per cent of Proof spirit.	Rs. 9-8-0 per Imp. gallon.
	(b) Medicated or Tonic Wine stronger than 5 per cent of proof spirit but not stronger than 17 per cent of proof spirit.	Rs. 5-0-0 Do.
	(c) Wines (including Medicated or Tonic wines) stronger than 17 per cent proof of spirit.	Rs. 70-5-0 per L. P. gallon.
Travancore-Cochin	(vi) Drakshasaras, Asavas and Arishtas containing self-generated alcohol stronger than 95° u. p. on 5 per cent of proof spirit.	Rs. 3-0-0 per Imp. gallon.
	Indian-made foreign liquor . . . . .	Rs. 35-0-0 per Proof gallon.
	Rectified spirit . . . . .	Rs. 35-0-0 Do.
	Opium . . . . .	Rs. 135-0-0 per seer.
	Ganja . . . . .	Rs. 65-0-0 Do.

**APPENDIX A.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER  
DRUGS IN EACH STATE AS ON 1ST APRIL 1950—*contd.***

State.	Item.	Rate.
Hyderabad . . . . .	Country liquor . . . . .	OS Rs. 18-0-0 per proof gallon.
	Indian and locally made foreign liquor	OS Rs. 80-0-0 Do.
	Indian made beer . . . . .	OS Rs. 2-8-0 per Imp. gallon.
	Opium (including cost price) . . . . .	OS Rs. 198-0-0 per seer.
	Ganja (including cost price) . . . . .	OS Rs. 88-0-0 Do.
	Bhang (including cost price) . . . . .	OS Rs. 44-0-0 Do.
		[Indian Govt Rs. 100 = OS 116-10-8]
Jammu and Kashmir.	(i) Indian made foreign liquors . . . . .	Rs. 56-4-0 per L. P. gallon.
	(ii) Country made foreign liquors plain	Rs. 21-4-0 per Do.
	(iii) Country liquor ordinary spiced . . . . .	Rs. 22-8-0 per Do.
	(iv) Country liquor special . . . . .	Rs. 27-8-0 per Do.
	(v) Opium . . . . .	Rs. 81-6-0 per seer.
Mysore . . . . .	Molasses Arrach 35° u.p.	
	(a) In High duty areas . . . . .	Rs. 7-8-0 per gallon.
	(b) In other places . . . . .	Rs. 6-8-0 Do.
	Jaggery Arrach 35° U. P. . . . .	Rs. 7-8-0 per gallon in Bulk.
	Jaggery Arrach 35° U. P. . . . .	Rs. 7-8-0 per gallon in bottle.
	Brandy 20° U. P. . . . .	Rs. 16-0-0 Do.
	Whisky } 20° U. P. . . . .	Rs. 16-0-0 per gallon.
	Gin }	
	Rum }	
	Milk—punch 50° U. P. . . . .	Rs. 10-0-0 per gallon in bottle.
	Country Beer . . . . .	Rs. 0-12-0 per gallon.
	Ganja . . . . .	Rs. 65-0-0 per seer of 80 tolas.
	Opium—same price . . . . .	Rs. 175-0-0 Do.
	Toddy—Date . . . . .	Rs. 4-0-0 per tree.
	Toddy—Cocoanut . . . . .	Rs. 6-8-0 per tree for 6 months.
Rajasthan . . . . .	(i) Plain liquor . . . . .	Rs. 20-0-0 per L. P. gallon.
	(ii) Spiced liquor . . . . .	Rs. 24-0-0 Do.
	(iii) Spacial spiced liquor . . . . .	Rs. 38-0-0 Do.
	(iv) Opium . . . . .	Rs. 300-0-0 per seer.
	(v) Ganja . . . . .	Rs. 160-0-0 Do.
	(vi) Bhang . . . . .	Rs. 180-0-0 per maund.

**APPENDIX A.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER  
DRUGS IN EACH STATE AS ON 1st APRIL, 1950—contd.**

State.	Item.	Rate.
Ajmer . . . . .	Liquor :—	
	(a) Urban Area . . . . .	Rs. 16-0-0 per L. P. gallon.
	(b) Rural Area . . . . .	Rs. 14-8-0 Do.
	Ganja . . . . .	Rs. 100-0-0 per seer.
	Bhang . . . . .	Rs. 100-0-0 per maund.
	Opium . . . . .	Rs. 160-0-0 per seer.
	Rilaspur—Complete prohibition.	
Bhopal . . . . .	(1) Country Spirit :—	
	City and suburbs—	
	(i) Dobara 25 U. P. (Plain) . . . . .	Rs. 22-8-0 Excise duty per P.G.
	(ii) Spiced 25 U. P. (Plain) . . . . .	Rs. 27-3-0 Do.
	(iii) Rasi 60 U. P. (Plain) . . . . .	Rs. 20-12-0 Do.
	Moffasils—	
	(i) Dobara 25 U. P. (coloured) . . . . .	Rs. 18-8-0 Do.
	(ii) Rasi 60 U. P. (coloured) . . . . .	Rs. 17-0-0 Do.
	(2) Foreign Liquor (India made) :—	
	(a) Ale, Beer, Porter, Cider and other fermented liquors.	Rs. 0-12-0 per Imp. gallon.
	(b) Perfumed spirits (Perfumery) . . . . .	Rs. 17-9-0 Do.
	(c) Liquors, cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirits :—	
	(i) If entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested.	Rs. 30-0-0 Do.
	(ii) If tested (except medicinal and toilet preparations containing spirit of Indian manufacture).	Rs. 17-8-0 Do.
	(d) All other sorts of spirit, provided that no duty is leviable on denatured spirit manufactured in Indian Dominion or in any Indian State.	Rs. 21-14-0 Do.
Coorg . . . . .	(e) (i) Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 p. c. of proof spirit.	Rs. 9-0-0 Do.
	(ii) All other sorts of wine not containing more than 42 p. c. of proof spirit.	Rs. 4-8-0 Do.
	3. Opium . . . . .	Rs. 6-4-0 per seer.
	Ganja . . . . .	Rs. 6-4-0 Do.
	Bhang . . . . .	Rs. 6-4-0 Do.
Delhi . . . . .	Country arrack . . . . .	Rs. 16-2-0 per gln. of 35 U.P.
	Indian made Foreign Liquors . . . . .	Rs. 35 per Imp. gln. of bottle.
	Opium . . . . .	Rs. 195 per seer of 80 tolas.
	Ganja . . . . .	Rs. 110-13-0 per seer of 80 tolas.
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	Indian made Foreign Liquors . . . . .	Rs. 56-4-0 per L.P. gallon.
	Indian made Foreign Liquor for Regimental Canteens.	Rs. 40-0-0 Do.
	Indian made Rum for Regimental canteens	Rs. 12-8-0 Do.
	Rectified Spirit . . . . .	Rs. 24-6-0 Do.
	Denatured Spirit . . . . .	Rs. 2 per bulk gallon.
	Indian made Beer . . . . .	Rs. 1 Do.
	Country Spirit (plain) . . . . .	Rs. 21-4-0 per L.P. gallon.
	Country Spirit (ordinary spiced) . . . . .	Rs. 22-8-0 Do.
	Country Spirit (Special spiced) . . . . .	Rs. 27-8-0 Do.
	Opium . . . . .	Rs. 160-0-0 per seer.
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	Bhang . . . . .	Rs. 7-8-0 per quarter maund
	Country Liquor Plain . . . . .	Rs. 16-4-0 per L.P. gallon.
	Ordinary Spiced . . . . .	Rs. 17-8-0 Do.
	Special Spiced . . . . .	Rs. 22-8-0 Do.
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	I.M.F.L. . . . .	Rs. 56-4-0 Do.
	Beer . . . . .	Rs. 1-0-0 per bulk gallon.

APPENDIX A.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER DRUGS IN EACH STATE AS ON 1st APRIL, 1950—*contd.*

State.	Item.	Rate.
Kutch	Spirit Liquor (Champagne and other liquors having 42% spirit).	Rs. 3-6-0 per Imp. gallon.
	Other Liquors . . . . .	Rs. 1-11-0 Do.
	Beer cider and fermented Liquors . . . . .	Rs. 0-0-0 Do.
	Duty charged as premium on opium during 1950-51.	Rs. 11,200-0-0 per case of 4,800 tolas.
	Denatured or methylated spirit . . . . .	Rs. 1-8-0 per gallon liquid.
	Rectified spirit when imported for manufacture of tinctures and other medicinal preparations.	Rs. 5-0-0 per Imp. gallon.
	Indian medicinal preparations containing Indian spirit (rectified) entered in a manner as to indicate that proof strength is not to be tested.	Rs. 8-12-0 per gallon liquid.
	Rectified spirits used in the manufacture of toilet preparations etc., entered in a manner as to indicate that proof strength is not to be tested.	Rs. 30-10-0 Do.
	Rectified spirit used in the manufacture of toilet preparations, essences and medicinal preparation used for other than medical purposes, if not so entered.	Rs. 17-8-0 Do.
Manipur	Country made Liquors . . . . .	Rs. 0-8-0 per quart bottle.
Tripura	Opium . . . . .	Rs. 434-11-0 per seer.
	Gauja . . . . .	Rs. 242-0-0 per seer (on all Bengal border shops).
	Ganja . . . . .	Rs. 126-6-0 per seer (on all Sylhet and Assam border shops).
	Bhang . . . . .	Rs. 34-0-0 per seer.
	Country Liquors . . . . .	Rs. 4-0-0 per L.P. gallon.
Vindhya Pradesh	Foreign Liquors . . . . .	Rs. 32-0-0 per L.P. gallon.
	Country spirit in Sohagpur and Baudhogarh Tahsil and northern portion of Jhilla and Kantur Rivers in Pushprajgarh Tahsil.	Rs. 10 per L.P. gallon excise duty.
	Country spirit in rest of Madras system area in Vindhya Pradesh.	Rs. 15-0-0 per L.P. gallon Excise duty.
	Special Liquor . . . . .	Rs. 22-8-0 per L.P. gallon Excise duty.
	Indian made Foreign Liquor . . . . .	Rs. 40 per L.P. gallon.
	Ganja . . . . .	Rs. 140 per seer issue price.
	Bhang . . . . .	Rs. 10 per seer issue price.
	Opium . . . . .	Rs. 240 per seer issue price.
	1. Ale., Beer, Porter, Cider and other fermented Liquors for consumption by :—	
	(i) Troops receiving supplies through canton organisations :—	
	(a) In barrels or other containers containing 27 oz. or more.	Rs. 0-12-0 per Imperial gallon.
	(b) In bottles containing less than 27 oz. but not less than 20 oz.	Rs. 0-2-0 per standard bottle.
	(c) In bottles containing less than 13½ but not less than 10 oz.	Rs. 0-1-0 Do.
	(d) In bottle containing less than 6½ oz. but not less than 5 oz.	Rs. 0-0-6 Do.
	(e) In other containers . . . . .	Rs. 1 per Imperial gallon.
	(ii) (a) In barrels or other containers containing 27 oz. or more.	Rs. 1-2-0 per Imp. gallon.
	(b) In bottles containing less than 27 oz. but not less than 20 oz.	Rs. 0-3-0 per standard bottle.
	(c) In bottles containing less than 13½ oz. but not less than 10 oz.	Rs. 0-1-6 Do.
	(d) In bottles containing less than 6½ but not less than 5 oz.	Rs. 0-0-9 Do.
	(e) In other containers . . . . .	Rs. 1-8-0 per Imperial gallon.

**APPENDIX A.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER DRUGS IN EACH STATE AS ON 1st APRIL, 1950—*conold*.**

State.	Item.	Rate.
Vindhya Pradesh — <i>conold</i> .	2. Wines not containing more than 42 per cent of Proof spirit :— (a) Champagne and other sparkling wine.	Rs. 12 per Imperial gallon.
	(b) Sacramental wine . . . . .	Rs. 2-10-0 Do.
	(c) Other sorts but excluding Ayurvedic and Unani preparations.	Rs. 7-8-0 Do.
	3. Spirit other than denatured spirit including wines containing more than 42 per cent proof spirit :— (a) Brandy, Gin, Whisky, Rum and other sorts of spirit not otherwise specified including wines containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit.	Rs. 40 per Imp. gallon of the strength of L.P.
	(b) Liquors, Cordials, bitter mixtures and other preparations containing spirit not otherwise specified.	Rs. 40 per Imp. gallon of the strength of L.P.
	(c) Articles given above in (a), (b) for consumption by Troops receiving supplies through Military canteen organisations.	Rs. 12-8-0 per Imp. gallon of the strength of L.P.
	(d) Drugs and Medicines containing spirit (excluding Ayurvedic and Unani) preparations during the manufacture of which no spirit is added— (i) Medicinal preparations of undividable therapeutical value.	Rs. 5 per Imp. gallon of the strength of L.P.
	(ii) Preparations specified in the list approved by the Government of India which might be used for purposes other than medicinal purposes.	Rs. 10-8-0 per Imp. gallon of the strength of L.P.
	(e) Perfumed spirit and toilet preparations containing spirit.	Rs. 10-8-0 per Imp. gallon of the strength of L.P.
	(f) Rectified spirit or absolute alcohol— Required for manufacturing medicines in bulk or supply to charitable dispensaries under the supervision of the State Government.	Rs. 5 per Imp. gallon of the strength of L.P.

**APPENDIX B.—CURRENCY.**

The issue of the quaternary (Silver) Rupee was discontinued from the end of May 1946, and the new Pure Nickel Rupee coin was introduced in June 1947. The new Rupee coin is of the same weight as the quaternary Rupee coin (*i.e.*, 180 grains troy), though slightly of a smaller diameter of 1.1 inch.

The Indian denominations are :—

Pice . . . . .	= 1/12 Anna.
Half-pice . . . . .	= 1/24 Anna.
Pice . . . . .	= 1/24 Anna.
Half Anna . . . . .	= 1/32 Rupee.
Anna . . . . .	= 1/16 Rupee.
2 annas . . . . .	= 1/8 Rupee.
4 annas . . . . .	= 1/4 Rupee.
8 annas . . . . .	= 1/2 Rupee.
Rupee.	

1 lakh = 1,00,000 and 1 crore = 100 lakhs.

The denominations of currency notes in circulation are 1, 2, 5, 10 and 100 rupees.

The one rupee note is treated as rupee coin.



## APPENDIX C.—RATES OF INCOME-TAX AS ON 1ST APRIL, 1950.

## PART I.

*Rates of Income-tax.*

A. In the case of every individual, Hindu undivided family, unregistered firm and other association of persons, not being a case to which paragraph B or C of this Part applies—

	Rate.
1. On the first Rs. 1,500 of total income . . . .	Nil.
2. On the next Rs. 3,500 of total income . . . .	Nine ples in the rupee.
3. On the next Rs. 5,000 of total income . . . .	One anna and nine ples in the rupee.
4. On the next Rs. 5,000 of total income . . . .	Three annas in the rupee.
5. On the balance of total income . . . . .	Four annas in the rupee.

Provided that—

- (i) no income-tax shall be payable on a total income which, before deduction of the allowance, if any, for earned income, does not exceed the limit specified below ;
- (ii) the income-tax payable shall in no case exceed half the amount by which the total income (before deduction of the said allowance, if any, for earned income) exceeds the said limit ;
- (iii) the income-tax payable on the total income as reduced by the allowance for earned income shall not exceed either—
  - (a) a sum bearing to half the amount by which the total income (before deduction of the allowance for earned income) exceeds the said limit the same proportion as such reduced total income bears to the unreduced total income, or
  - (b) the income-tax payable on the income so reduced at the rates herein specified,—

whichever is less.

The limit referred to in the above proviso shall be—

- (i) Rs. 7,200 in the case of every Hindu undivided family which satisfies as at the end of the previous year either of the following conditions, namely :—
  - (a) that it has at least two members entitled to a share on partition who are not less than 18 years of age ; or
  - (b) that it has at least two members entitled to a share on partition neither of whom is a lineal descendant of the other and both of whom are not lineally descended from any other living member of the family ; and
- (ii) Rs. 3,600 in every other case.

B. In the case of every company—

	Rate.
On the whole of total income . . . . .	Four annas in the rupee.

APPENDIX C—*contd.*

Provided that in the case of a company which, in respect of its profits liable to tax under the Income-tax Act for the year ending on the 31st day of March 1951, has made the prescribed arrangements for the declaration and payment within the territory of India excluding the State of Jammu and Kashmir, of the dividends payable out of such profits, and has deducted super-tax from the dividends in accordance with the provisions of sub-section (3D) or (3E) of section 18 of that Act—

- (i) where the total income, as reduced by six and a half annas in the rupee and by the amount, if any, exempt from income-tax, exceeds the amount of any dividends (including dividends payable at a fixed rate) declared in respect of the whole or part of the previous year for the assessment for the year ending on the 31st day of March 1951, and no order has been made under sub-section (1) of Section 23A of the Income-tax Act, a rebate shall be allowed at the rate of one anna per rupee on the amount of such excess ;
- (ii) where the amount of dividends referred to in clause (i) above exceeds the total income as reduced by six and a half annas in the rupee and by the amount, if any, exempt from income-tax, there shall be charged on the total income an additional income-tax equal to the sum, if any, by which the aggregate amount of income-tax actually borne by such excess (hereinafter referred to as "the excess dividend") falls short of the amount calculated at the rate of five annas per rupee on the excess dividend.

For the purposes of the above proviso, the expression "dividend" shall have the meaning assigned to it in clause (6A) of Section 2 of the Income-tax Act, but any distribution included in that expression, made during the year ending on the 31st day of March 1951, shall be deemed to be a dividend declared in respect of the whole or part of the previous year.

For the purposes of clause (ii) of the above proviso, the aggregate amount of income-tax actually borne by the excess dividend shall be determined as follows :—

- (i) the excess dividend shall be deemed to be out of the whole or such portion of the undistributed profits of one or more years immediately preceding the previous year as would be just sufficient to cover the amount of the excess dividend and as have not likewise been taken into account to cover an excess dividend of a preceding year ;
- (ii) such portion of the excess dividend as is deemed to be out of the undistributed profits of each of the said years shall be deemed to have borne tax,—
  - (a) if an order has been made under sub-section (1) of section 23A of the Income-tax Act, in respect of the undistributed profits of that year, at the rate of five annas in the rupee, and
  - (b) in respect of any other year, at the rate applicable to the total income of the company, for that year reduced by the rate at which rebate, if any, was allowed on the undistributed profits.

C. In the case of every local authority and in every case in which, under the provisions of the Income-tax Act, income-tax is to be charged at the maximum rate—

	Rate.
On the whole of total income . . . . .	Four annas in the rupee.

APPENDIX C—*contd.*

## PART II.

*Rates of Super-tax.*

A. In the case of every individual, Hindu undivided family, unregistered firm and other association of persons, not being a case to which any other paragraph of this part applies—

	Rate.
1. On the first Rs. 25,000 of total income . . . .	<i>Nil.</i>
2. On the next Rs. 15,000 of total income . . . .	Three annas in the rupee.
3. On the next Rs. 15,000 of total income . . . .	Four annas in the rupee.
4. On the next Rs. 15,000 of total income . . . .	Six annas in the rupee.
5. On the next Rs. 15,000 of total income . . . .	Seven annas in the rupee.
6. On the next Rs. 15,000 of total income . . . .	Seven and a half annas in the rupee.
7. On the next Rs. 50,000 of total income . . . .	Eight annas in the rupee.
8. On the balance of total income . . . .	Eight and a half annas in the rupee.

B. In the case of every local authority :—

	Rate.
On the whole of total income . . . .	Two and a half annas in the rupee.

C. In the case of an association of persons being a co-operative society (other than the Sanikatta Saltowners' Society in the State of Bombay) for the time being registered under the Co-operative Societies Act, 1912 or under any law of a State governing the registration of co-operative societies—

	Rate.
1. On the first Rs. 25,000 of total income . . . .	<i>Nil.</i>
2. On the balance of total income . . . .	Two and a half annas in the rupee.

D. In the case of every company :—

	Rate.
On the whole of total income . . . .	Four and a half annas in the rupee.

Provided that—

(i) a rebate at the rate of three annas per rupee of the total income shall be allowed in the case of any company which—

(a) in respect of its profits liable to tax under the Income-tax Act for the year ending on the 31st day of March 1951, has made the prescribed arrangements for the declaration and payment in the territory of India excluding the State of Jammu and Kashmir of the dividend payable out of such profits and for the deduction of super-tax from dividends in accordance with the provisions of sub-section (3D) or (3E) of section 18 of that Act, and

(b) is a public company with total income not exceeding Rs. 25,000 ;

(ii) a rebate at the rate of two annas per rupee of the total income shall be allowed in the case of any company which satisfies condition (a), but not condition (b), of the preceding clause ; and

APPENDIX C—*contd.*

(iii) a rebate at the rate of one anna per rupee of the total income shall be allowed in the case of any company which, not being entitled to a rebate under either of the preceding clauses, is—

(a) a public company whose shares were offered for sale in a recognised stock exchange at any time during the previous year, or

(b) a company all of whose shares were held at the end of the previous year by one or more such public companies as aforesaid :

Provided further that the super-tax payable by a company the total income of which exceeds Rs. 25,000 shall not exceed the aggregate of—

(a) the super-tax which would have been payable by the company if its total income had been Rs. 25,000 and

(b) half the amount by which its total income exceeds Rs. 25,000.

*Explanation.*—For the purposes of this paragraph of this Part, a company shall be deemed to be a public company only if it is neither a private company within the meaning of the Indian Companies Act, 1913, nor a company in which shares carrying more than fifty per cent of the total voting power were, at any time during the previous year, held or controlled by less than six persons.

APPENDIX C—*concl'd.*

## Rates of Income-tax and Super-tax.

*Statement showing in selected cases Tax payable and as a percentage of income on incomes ranging from Rs. 3,000 to Rs. 30,00,000.*

Tax at 1949-50 rates on Total Income.					Tax at 1950-51 rates on Total Income.			
Income.	Wholly earned.	Per cent	Wholly unearned.	Per cent	Wholly earned.	Per cent	Wholly unearned.	Per cent
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
3,000	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>
3,600	65	1·8	98	2·7	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>
4,800	110	2·3	155	3·2	110	2·3	155	3·2
5,000	117	2·3	164	3·3	117	2·3	164	3·3
6,000	155	2·6	273	1·6	155	2·6	273	4·6
7,200	247	3·4	405	5·6	247	3·4	405	5·6
8,400	352	4·2	536	6·4	352	4·2	536	6·4
9,000	457	4·8	667	6·9	457	4·8	667	6·9
10,000	492	4·9	711	7·1	492	4·9	711	7·1
12,000	667	5·6	1,148	9·6	667	5·6	1,086	9·0
13,200	833	6·3	1,411	10·7	816	6·2	1,311	9·9
14,000	1,043	7·2	1,673	11·6	996	6·9	1,536	10·7
15,000	1,148	7·7	1,805	12·0	1,086	7·2	1,648	11·0
16,800	1,463	8·7	2,367	14·1	1,356	8·1	2,098	12·5
18,000	1,673	9·3	2,742	15·2	1,536	8·5	2,398	13·3
20,000	2,117	10·6	3,367	16·8	1,898	9·5	2,898	14·5
24,000	3,367	14·0	4,617	19·2	2,898	12·1	3,898	16·2
25,000	3,680	14·7	4,930	19·7	3,148	12·6	4,148	16·6
30,000	5,867	19·5	7,430	24·8	5,336	17·8	6,336	21·1
36,000	8,492	23·6	10,430	29·6	7,961	22·1	8,961	24·9
40,000	10,242	25·6	12,430	31·1	9,711	24·3	10,711	26·8
42,000	11,242	26·8	13,617	32·4	10,711	25·5	11,711	27·9
48,000	14,242	29·7	17,180	35·8	13,711	28·5	14,711	30·6
55,000	17,742	32·3	21,336	38·8	17,211	31·3	18,211	33·1
60,000	20,807	34·8	24,773	41·3	20,336	33·9	21,336	35·2
66,000	24,617	37·3	28,898	43·8	24,086	36·5	25,086	38·0
70,000	27,117	38·7	31,648	45·2	26,586	38·0	27,586	39·4
72,000	28,492	39·6	33,148	46·0	27,961	38·8	28,961	40·2
84,000	36,742	43·7	42,148	50·2	36,211	43·1	37,211	44·3
85,000	37,430	44·0	42,898	50·5	36,898	43·4	37,898	44·0
90,000	41,023	45·6	46,961	52·2	40,492	45·0	41,492	46·1
96,000	45,336	47·2	51,836	54·0	44,805	46·7	45,805	47·7
1,00,000	48,211	48·2	55,086	55·1	47,680	47·7	48,680	48·7
1,50,000	85,711	57·1	98,836	65·9	85,180	56·8	86,180	57·5
2,00,000	1,25,336	62·2	1,44,148	72·1	1,24,242	62·1	1,25,242	62·6
2,50,000	1,66,961	66·8	1,89,361	75·8	1,63,305	65·3	1,64,305	65·7
3,00,000	2,09,148	69·7	2,36,336	78·8	2,02,367	67·4	2,03,367	67·8
3,50,000	2,51,336	71·8	2,83,211	80·9	2,41,430	69·0	2,42,430	69·3
4,00,000	2,95,086	73·8	3,30,086	82·5	2,80,492	70·1	2,81,492	70·3
5,00,000	3,82,586	76·5	4,23,836	84·8	3,58,717	71·7	3,59,617	71·9
10,00,000	8,20,086	82·0	8,92,586	89·3	7,49,242	74·9	7,50,242	75·0
20,00,000	16,95,086	84·8	18,30,086	91·5	15,30,492	76·5	15,31,492	76·6
30,00,000	25,70,086	85·7	27,67,586	92·2	23,11,742	77·0	23,12,742	77·0

*N.B.*—For Hindu undivided families, the amount of tax and percentages are also as shown above, except that such families are not liable to pay any tax, for 1949-50, if the income is not more than Rs. 5,000 and for 1950-51, if the income is not more than Rs. 7,200.

## APPENDIX D.—NATIONAL INCOME.

***Statistics for 1945-46 and 1946-47.***

The concept of national income used is that of net domestic product at factor cost. Income from abroad has not been taken into account. The method adopted is to evaluate net output in the sector of primary production and net income in the sector of non-primary production.

The territories covered by the estimates are :

- (i) British India, consisting of the Indian Provinces as they were before Partition, and
- (ii) Indian Provinces, as they stood after Partition.

***Statistics for 1948-49.***

The inventory method is applied to as many sectors of the economy as possible, while for the remaining sectors the income method is applied. The total gives the net domestic product at factor cost, and by adjusting for income earned from abroad, the figure of national income for 1948-49 is derived.

This estimate pertains to the whole of the Indian Union (including the former Princely States integrated into the Indian Union).

APPENDIX D.—NATIONAL INCOME—*contd.*

(In crores of Rupees.)

	British India	Indian Union Provinces	
	1945-46	1945-46	1946-47
<b>NET PRIMARY PRODUCTION</b>	2,795	2,009	2,398
<i>Net output of agriculture and animal husbandry</i>	2,745	1,963	2,291
Gross output of agriculture and animal husbandry	3,790	2,708	3,066
Gross output of agriculture	3,120	2,240	2,545
Food	2,140	1,559	2,002
Non-food	980	681	543
Gross output of animal husbandry	670	468	521
Milk	518	361	404
Meat, fish and egg	119	83	90
By-products of slaughter	30	22	24
Miscellaneous	3	2	3
<i>Deduct</i>	1,045	745	775
Seed and wastage	245	177	207
Maintenance of cattle	714	501	501
Repairs and depreciation of agricultural implements	50	40	40
Interest on agricultural debt	36	27	27
<i>Net output of forest products</i>	12	9	46
<i>Net output of mining</i>	38	37	61
<b>NET NON-PRIMARY PRODUCTION</b>	3,439	2,922	5,182
<i>Income assessed to tax</i>	579	535	566
From Government sources	100	71	85
Service	85	59	72
Pension	3	2	2
Interest on securities	12	10	11
From non-Government sources	479	464	481
Excess profits charged to tax	85	80	95
Less profits of mining companies	4	4	10
All other incomes	402	392	402
Less income of persons employed in mining industry	4	4	6
<i>Income not assessed to tax</i>	2,860	2,387	2,616
From Government sources	503	358	343
Service	343	233	233
Payment in kind to military personnel	54	36	32
Pension	15	11	11
Interest on productive debt	22	20	16
Net profits of Government-owned enterprises	69	58	51
From non-Government sources	2,357	2,029	2,273
House rent	90	74	83
Interest on agricultural debt	36	27	27
All other incomes	2,231	1,928	2,163
Urban	1,149	1,015	1,120
Factory labour	164	151	123
Domestic service and other unskilled labour	259	182	320
Industry, trade, private transport and profession	726	682	671
Rural	1,082	913	1,043
Cottage industry, trade and village profession	1,082	913	1,043
<b>TOTAL NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST (1)</b>	6,234	4,931	5,580
<b>PER CAPITA INCOME (IN RUPEES)</b>	108	204	228

(1) The figures represent net domestic product at factor cost produced within the territories of British India and the Indian Union Provinces as they stood before and after partition respectively. If the statistics of the gainfully employed be any guide the figures in respect of the latter territories will have to be raised by about a third to account for the Princely States integrated into the Indian Union.

APPENDIX D.—NATIONAL INCOME—*contd.*

(In 100 crores of Rupees.)

	Indian Union <sup>(1)</sup>
	1948-49
<b>A.—NET DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN—</b>	
Agriculture . . . . .	41.5
Agriculture, animal husbandry and axillary activities . . . . .	40.7
Plantations, etc. . . . .	0.7
Other than plantations, etc. . . . .	40.0
Forestry . . . . .	0.6
Fishery . . . . .	0.2
Mining, manufacturing and hand-trades . . . . .	23.0
Mining . . . . .	0.9
Factory establishments . . . . .	2.3
Small enterprises . . . . .	8.6
Commerce, transport and communication . . . . .	27.9
Communications (post, telegraph and telephone) . . . . .	0.9
Railways . . . . .	2.0
Organised banking and insurance . . . . .	0.9
Other commerce and transport . . . . .	24.0
Other Services . . . . .	23.3
Professions and liberal arts . . . . .	3.2
Government services (administration) . . . . .	4.0
Domestic Service . . . . .	1.1
House property . . . . .	0.9
Net domestic product at factor cost . . . . .	97.9
<b>B.—NET DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE—</b>	
Small enterprises (largely household) . . . . .	23.0
Larger enterprises . . . . .	10.2
Unclassified items . . . . .	39.9
Net domestic product . . . . .	87.9
<b>C.—SHARES OF GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE SECTORS IN NET DOMESTIC PRODUCT—</b>	
Net output of Government enterprises . . . . .	5.3
Net output of Government administration . . . . .	4.0
Net output of private sector . . . . .	23.7
Net domestic product . . . . .	57.8
<b>D.—NET NATIONAL OUTPUT AT FACTOR COST (OR NATIONAL INCOME)—</b>	
Net domestic product at factor cost . . . . .	30.9
Net earned income from abroad . . . . .	0.1
Net national income . . . . .	27.1
Net national income per capita (in rupees) . . . . .	25.0
<b>E.—NET NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES—</b>	
Net national product at factor cost . . . . .	57.3
Indirect taxes including miscellaneous fees . . . . .	4.6
Less subsidies . . . . .	0.7
Net National product at market prices . . . . .	91.7

<sup>(1)</sup> Including former Princely States.

Source : Ministry of Finance.



## APPENDIX E.—ELECTORAL STATISTICS.

Under the terms of the Indian Constitution there shall be a Parliament for the Union consisting of the President and two Houses to be known respectively as the Council of States and the House of the People. Similarly in each State, barring a few, there shall be elected legislature consisting of either one House known as the Legislative Assembly or two Houses known as the Legislative Council and the Legislative Assembly.

In the following tables an attempt has been made to bring out broadly the salient characteristics of the electorate in the country. For this the number of voters, constituencies and seats allotted for each State for the purpose of representation in the Parliament as also in the State Legislatures have been given.

APPENDIX E : (i)—*Number of Voters and Constituencies in each State.*

In this table are shown the number of voters and constituencies in each State for the purpose of elections to the Legislative Assembly and the House of the People. The election to the House of the People and to the Legislative Assembly of every State shall be on the basis of adult suffrage : that is to say, every person who is a citizen of India and has attained the age of 21 years, if not otherwise disqualified, shall be entitled to be a voter at any such elections. For the purposes of election to the House of the People, the States have been grouped or formed into territorial constituencies and the number to be allotted for each such constituency has been determined so as to ensure that there shall be not less than one member from every 750,000 of the population and not more than one member from every 500,000 of the population.

The Legislative Assembly of each State is to be composed of members chosen by direct election on a scale of not more than one member for every 75,000 of the population. The total number of members in the Legislative Assembly of Part A & B States shall not in any case be more than 500 or less than 60. The strength of the Legislative Assembly or Electoral College in a Part C State will be determined under the provisions of the Government of Part C States Act, 1951.

APPENDIX E : (ii)—*Representation in Legislative Assemblies and the two Houses of Parliament.*

In this table the seats allotted in the Legislative Assembly as also in the two Houses of Parliament for each State are given. While all the seats in the Legislative Assembly and the House of the People are to be filled by direct election, in case of the Council of States 12 seats are to be filled through nomination by the President and the rest through election by members of State Legislative Assemblies or Electoral Colleges, according to the quota allotted to each. The method of election in the State Assembly for choosing members for the Council of States will be on the basis of proportional representation by means of the single transferable vote.

APPENDIX E : (iii)—*Representation in Legislative Councils together with Constituencies for the purpose.*

Representation in the Legislative Council of each State, where there is such a Council, will be confined to certain special interests like Local Bodies, University Graduates and Teachers, nominees of the Governor and elected representatives of the Legislative Assembly. This table shows the proposed strength of this Council in each State together with the number of constituencies for the purpose of elections.

APPENDIX E.—ELECTORAL STATISTICS—*contd.*(i)<sup>1</sup>—*Number of Voters and Constituencies in each State.*

States.	Number of Voters. (a)	Number of Constituencies.	
		Legislative Assembly(1).	House of the People.
<b>PART 'A'.—</b>			
Assam . . . . .	4,018,067	94	10
Bihar . . . . .	20,389,520	276	44
Bombay . . . . .	16,723,381	268	37
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	11,232,070	184	23
Madras . . . . .	27,017,652	309	62
Orissa . . . . .	7,684,828	107	16
Punjab . . . . .	6,691,004	105	15
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	31,367,000	347	69
West Bengal . . . . .	12,415,107	187	26
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>137,538,629</b>	<b>1,877</b>	<b>302</b>
<b>PART 'B'.—</b>			
Hyderabad . . . . .	9,042,244	142	21
Jammu & Kashmir . . . . .	—	—	—
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	4,085,594	79	9
Mysore . . . . .	3,986,005	80	9
PEPSU . . . . .	1,763,531	140	18
Rajasthan . . . . .	7,827,152	50	4
Saurashtra . . . . .	1,757,078	55	6
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	4,205,740	97	11
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>32,467,344</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>PART 'C'.—</b>			
Ajmer . . . . .	328,789	24	2
Coorg . . . . .	96,881	18	1
Dhopul . . . . .	407,670	23	2
Blaspur . . . . .	68,208	—	1
Himchal Pradesh . . . . .	521,428	28	2
Delhi . . . . .	737,927	42	3
Kutch . . . . .	288,344	30	2
Manipur . . . . .	304,921	30	
Tripura . . . . .	324,838	30	
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	1,709,920	48	4
<b>TOTAL</b> .	<b>4,839,882</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> .	<b>174,845,855</b>	<b>2,793</b>	<b>401</b>

(1) Electoral College in the case of Kutch, Manipur and Tripura.

(a) Provisional.

APPENDIX E.—ELECTORAL STATISTICS—*contd.*(ii)—*Representation in Legislative Assemblies and the two Houses of Parliament.*

States.	Number of Seats Allotted.		
	Legislative Assembly.(1)	House of the People.	Council of States.
<b>PART 'A'.—</b>			
Assam . . . . .	108	12	6
Bihar . . . . .	330	55	21
Bombay . . . . .	315	45	17
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	232	29	12
Madras . . . . .	375	75	27
Orissa . . . . .	140	20	9
Punjab . . . . .	126	18	8
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	430	86	31
West Bengal . . . . .	238	34	14
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>2,294</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>145</b>
<b>PART 'B'.—</b>			
Hyderabad . . . . .	175	25	11
Jammu & Kashmir . . . . .	—	6(a)	4
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	99	11	6
Mysore . . . . .	99	11	6
PEPSU . . . . .	160	20	3
Rajasthan . . . . .	60	5	9
Saurashtra . . . . .	60	6	4
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	108	12	6
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>761</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>PART 'C'.—</b>			
Ajmer . . . . .	30	2	} 1
Coorg . . . . .	24	1	
Dhopal . . . . .	30	2	} 1
Bilaspur . . . . .	—	1	
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	36	3	} 1
Delhi . . . . .	48	4	
Kutch . . . . .	30	2	} 1
Manipur . . . . .	30 } (1)	2	
Tripura . . . . .	30 } (1)	2	} 1
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	60	6	
Andaman & Nicobar Islands . . . . .	—	1(v)	—
Part B Tribal areas . . . . .	—	1(a)	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>318</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>3,373</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>216(b)</b>

(1) Electoral College in the case of Kutch, Manipur and Tripura.

(v) Nominated.

(b) Including 12 nominated by the President.

(iii)—*Representation in Legislative Councils together with Constituencies for the purpose.*

States.	Number of Seats.				Number of constituencies for Direct Election.
	Direct Election (1)	Indirect Election (2)	Nomina-tion.	TOTAL.	
<b>PART 'A'.—</b>					
Bihar . . . . .	36	24	12	72	12
Bombay . . . . .	36	24	12	72	33
Madras . . . . .	36	24	12	72	13
Punjab . . . . .	19	13	8	40	6
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	36	24	12	72	10
West Bengal . . . . .	25	17	9	51	14
<b>PART 'B'.—</b>					
Mysore . . . . .	19	13	8	40	11
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>207</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>99</b>

(1) Confined to : (a) Local authorities.

(b) University Graduates of three years standing.

(c) Teachers of 3 years standing employed in institutions not lower in standard than that of a Secondary School.

(2) Election by Legislative Assembly from amongst non-members

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**APPENDIX SHOWING THE LIST OF TABLES ADDED OR DELETED IN THE  
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			9	Variation in Population, Density, etc. in cities (including Cantonments).
			11	Population of the Indian Union by Communities.
	12	Number of Emigrants skilled workers and their Dependents by ports of departure.		
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